

宏观经济学知到课后答案智慧树章节测试答案2025年春中国传媒大学

绪论单元测试

1. GDP excludes most items that are produced and sold illegally and most items that are produced and consumed at home because

A: measuring them is so difficult.

B: these items are not reported on income tax forms.

C: the government wants to discourage the production and consumption of these items.

D: the quality of these items is not high enough to contribute value to GDP.

答案: measuring them is so difficult.

第一章单元测试

2. For an economy as a whole,

A: wages must equal income. B: consumption must equal saving.

C: the market value of production must equal expenditure.

D: investment must equal the value of stocks and bonds purchased.

答案: the market value of production must equal expenditure.

3. If an economy's GDP falls, then it must be the case that the economy's

A: income falls and market value of all production rises.

B: income and saving fall.

C: income and market value of all production both fall.

D: income rises and market value of all production falls.

答案: income and market value of all production both fall.

4. According to the circular-flow diagram GDP

A: can be computed as either the revenue firms receive from the sales of goods and services or the payments they make to factors of production.

B: cannot be computed as either the revenue firms receive or the payments they make to factors of production.

C: can be computed as payments firms make to factors of production but not as revenues they receive from the sales of goods and services.

D: can be computed as the revenue firms receive from the sales of goods and services but not as the payments they make to factors of production.

答案: can be computed as either the revenue firms receive from the sale of goods and services or the payments they make to factors of production.

5. If the price of a dress is three times the price of a pair of shoes, then a pair of shoes contributes

A: exactly one-third as much to GDP as does a dress. B: less than one-third as much to GDP as does a dress. C: more than one-third as much to GDP as does a dress. D: exactly one-fourth as much to GDP as does a dress.

答案: exactly one-third as much to GDP as does a dress.

6. A steel company sells some steel to a bicycle company for \$150. The bicycle company uses the steel to produce a bicycle, which it sells for \$250. Taken together, these two transactions contribute

A: \$250 to GDP.

B: between \$250 and \$400 to GDP, depending on the profit earned by the bicycle company when it sold the bicycle. C: \$150 to GDP. D: \$400 to GDP.

答案: \$250 to GDP.

7. A dairy buys \$50,000 worth of milk and spends \$5,000 on cartons and utilities. It sells the cartons of milk to a grocery store for \$60,000 that then sells all of the cartons to consumers for \$65,000. How much do these actions add to GDP?

A: \$120,000 B: \$55,000 C: \$65,000 D: None of the above are correct.

答案: \$65,000

8. Sheri, a U.S. citizen, works only in Germany. The value she adds to production in Germany is included

A: in U.S. GDP, but is not included in German GDP.

B:in neither German GDP nor U.S. GDP.
C:in German GDP, but is not included in U.S. GDP.
D:in both German GDP and U.S. GDP.

答案:in German GDP, but is not included in U.S. GDP.

9. Consumption consists of spending by households on goods and services, with the exception of

A:purchases of intangible services. B:spending on education.
C:purchases of new houses. D:purchases of durable goods.

答案:purchases of new houses.

10. Which of the following items is included in GDP?

A: the sale of services such as those performed by a doctor
B: the sale of stocks and bonds C:the sale of used goods
D: All of the above are included in GDP.

答案: the sale of services such as those performed by a doctor

第二章单元测试

11. Most, but not all, athletic apparel sold in the United States is imported from other nations. If the price of athletic apparel increases, the GDP deflator will

A:not increase, but the consumer price index will increase.
B:increase, but the consumer price index will not increase.
C: increase more than will the consumer price index.
D: increase less than will the consumer price index.

答案: increase less than will the consumer price index.

12. Babe Ruth, the famous baseball player, earned \$80,000 in 1931. Today, the best baseball players can earn more than 400 times as much as Babe Ruth earned in 1931. However, prices have also risen since 1931. We can conclude that

A:because prices have also risen, the standard of living of baseball stars hasn't changed since 1931.

B:one cannot determine whether baseball stars today enjoy a higher standard of living than Babe Ruth did in 1931 without additional information

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