河南省高一下学期期末考试英语试卷(附带答案)

学校:_____姓名：_____班级：_____

一、单项选择

1. It was _____ surprise that my first teacher, already 90, was still living and in _____ good health.

A. the; a　　B. /; a　　C. a; /　　D. a; the

2. —Did Tony win the game?

—No. Staying up late made him at his worst _____ physical situation.

A. in case of　　B. in terms of　　C. in favor of　　D. in spite of

3. It appears that the answer _____ the question of rising prices is not a simple one.

A. to　　B. into　　C. on　　D. out of

4. The police charged the thief _____ stealing the jewels.

A. of　　B. with　　C. for　　D. to

5. Equipped with modern facilities, today’s hospitals are quite different from_____ of the past.

A. that　　B. those　　C. one　　D. ones

6. Don’t bother _____ the talented performer, because the activity was cancelled.

A. invited　　B. to inviting　　C. having invited　　D. to invite

7.It never _____ him that he would make such a great success in the teaching career.

A. happen to　　B. to hit　　C. struck to　　D. occurred to

8. The library _____ now will be open next month.

A. built　　B. building　　C. being built　　D. to be built

9. He is _____ with what he has achieved.

A. content　　B. pleasant　　C. satisfying　　D. bothering

10. More time _____, we should have done it much better.

A. to give　　B. gives　　C. given　　D. giving

11. In spite of failing to save every endangered species, we may _____ the

majority from extinction.

A. reserve　　B. preserve　　C. deserve　　D. serve

12. _____the shelter of the parents, many children are too dependent.

A. In　　B. Under

C. On　　D. Below

13. A person who loses his family needs time to _____ his sorrow.

A. work out　　B. work on　　C. work as　　D. work through

14. It's no use _____ time _____ that matter.

A. wasting;discussing　　B. to waste; to discuss

C. wasting; to discuss　　D. to waste; discussing

15. We will do everything we can to help anybody, _ his background is, to go as far as his talents will take him.

A. wherever　　B. however　　C. whichever　　D. whatever

16. ---Have you _____ some new ideas?

--- Yeah. I'll tell you later.

A. come about　　B. come up with　　C. come out　　D. come across

17. I became interested in Beijing opera _____ a small accident.

A. because　　B. thanks for　　C. as a result　　D. thanks to

18. My parents live in a small village. They always keep candles in the house _____ there is a power out.

A. if　　B. unless

C. in case　　D. so that

19. She flushed (脸红) as she stood at the front hall _____ her shoes caked with mud.

A. as　　B. with　　C. from　　D. within

20. Surviving_____ a little food during the days when he was buried, he was the only survivor who survived the strong earthquake and he _____ his wife by 10 years with no_____ relatives.

A. on; lived longer; survival　　B. by; lived longer; surviving

C. by; survived; survival　　D. on; survived; surviving

二、用单词的适当形式完成句子

21. In this case, we are concerned _____the danger of a malicious (怀有恶意的) application. (用适当的词填空)

22. We need to consider all the costs _____ (involve) in the project first.(所给词的适当形式填空)

23.Can I help you? We have many _____ (brand) and styles here. (所给词的适当形式填空)

24.So far Mike _____ (appoint) as captain of the school team.(所给词的适当形式填空)

25. We don't hesitate to take action _____ (deal) with the problem before it spreads to other areas.(所给词的适当形式填空)

26. Please accept the gift in appreciation _____ all you have done for us. (用适当的词填空)

27. Around 13,500 new jobs were provided during the period, _____ (make) lots of graduates find a suitable position. (所给词的适当形式填空)

28. My older brother couldn't be _____ (bother) to play with me. (所给词的适当形式填空)

29.Little Jackie looks after his younger sister as if he _____ (be) an adult.(所给词的适当形式填空)

30.As we get older, we start to want more privacy, but this can lead to parents _____ (feel) like they are left out of our world. (所给词的适当形式填空)

三、阅读理解

A Language Program for Teenagers

Welcome to Teenagers Abroad! We invite you to join us on an amazing journey of language learning.

Our Courses

No matter which course you choose, you will develop your language ability quickly and effectively. Our Standard Course promises eat increase in your confidence in a foreign language with focused teaching in all 4 skill-speaking, listening, reading and writing.

Our Intensive Course builds on our Standard Course, with 10 other lessons besides the required ones per week, guaranteeing the fastest possible language learning.

Evaluation (评价)

Students are placed into classes according to their language skills. Most of them take an online language teat before starting their program. However, if this is available, students sit the exam on the first Monday of their course.

Arrivals and Transfers

Our program offers the full package — students are taken good care of from the start to the end. They are collected from the airport upon rival and brought to their accommodation in comfort. We need the students' full flight details at least 4 weeks in advance.

Meals Allergies (过敏) Special Dietary Requlrements

Students are provided with breakfast, dinner and either a cooked or packed lunch, which includes a sandwich, a drink and a dessert. We request that you let us know of any allergies or dietary requirements and information about any medicines you take. Depending on the type of allergies or dietary requirements, extra money may be needed for providing special food.

31. How is Intensive Course different from Standard Course?

A. It is a bit less effective.　　B. It focuses on reading

C. It is a fast learning course.　　D. It includes extra lessons.

32. What does the program organizer do with the full package?

A.Offering students free sightseeing trips.　　B.Collecting student's suitcases in advance.

C. Informing students of their full flight details. D. Looking after students throughout the program.

33. Which of the following may request an extra payment?

A. Packed lunch.　　B. Special diet.　　C. Cooked dinner.　　D. Mealtime dessert.

"I feel unlikable, lonely and hopeless," said Lisa, a bright teenager from a loving home. "It seems that nobody wants to become my friend. What's wrong with me?"

Like Lisa, many of us experience loneliness. The truth is that all people, no matter what their age or character—even the most outgoing, wealthy and popular—experience loneliness at least sometimes. It's healthy and natural to want to be around people who care. After all, we've all heard "No man is an island." That's true. We all need others in our lives.

Solomon, the wisest man who ever lived, explains that if we want friends, we must be friendly and reach out to others. But it has risk. Because we are often afraid of rejection(拒绝), many of us are unwilling to reach out to others. We take a safer way and wait for others to make friends with us. But if we want friends, we've got to get beyond this.

If making friends is your goal as well, you need to consider taking some measures(措施).

Be willing to take the initiative(主动权). If you see someone whom you would like to know, don't wait for her to make the first move. Get close to her and begin a conversation. Let her know in a non-aggressive(无攻击性的)way that you are interested in being friends with her.

Reach out to those who are lonely. When you see someone at school sitting alone, go over and talk to her. And don't let popularity decide whom you reach out to. You'll often be surprised at the beautiful qualities behind a shy appearance.

Ask questions. Start your first conversation by asking this possible friend what she likes to do or asking about her family. Be sure to ask questions that cannot be replied with "yes" or "no". For example, don't ask "Do you have a dog?" Instead, say "So, tell me about your pets." Avoiding asking "yes" or "no" questions makes your possible friend not end your communication with a one-word answer.

34. Why does the author begin the text with Lisa's worry?

A. To set a sad tone.

B. To introduce the topic.

C. To share Lisa's pain.

D. To teach readers a lesson.

35.What can be a risk caused by reaching out to others according to the passage?

A. Being refused by others.

B. Putting ourselves in danger.

C. Being treated in a rude way.

D. Losing interest in communicating.

36. What can we know from Paragraph 5?

A. Popular people are often easy-going.

B. Just waiting for chances will help you make friends.

C. A proper manner is important in making friends.

D. Shy people are hard to talk to.

37. Why does the author suggest not asking "yes" or "no" questions?

A. It is considered unfriendly.

B. It will leave a bad first impression.

C. It shows the poor quality of the speaker.

D. It isn't good for keeping a conversation going.

Food serves as a form of communication in two fundamental ways. Sharing bread or other foods is a common human tradition that can promote unity and trust. Food can also have a specific meaning, and play a significant role in a family or culture's celebrations or traditions. The foods we eat—and when and how we eat them—are often unique to a particular culture or may even differ between rural (农村的) and urban areas within one country.

Sharing bread, whether during a special occasion (时刻) or at the family dinner table, is a common symbol of togetherness. Many cultures also celebrate birthdays and marriages with cakes that are cut and shared among the guests. Early forms of cake were simply a kind of bread, so this tradition hits its roots in the custom of sharing bread.

Food also plays an important role in many New Year celebrations. In the southern United States, pieces of corn bread represent blocks of gold for prosperity (兴旺) in the New Year. In Greece, people share a special cake called vasilopita. A coin is put into the cake, which signifies (预示) success in the New Year for the person

who receives it.

Many cultures have ceremonies to celebrate the birth of a child, and food can play a significant role. In China, when a baby is one month old, families name and welcome their child in a celebration that includes giving red-colored eggs to guests. In many cultures, round foods such as grapes, bread, and moon cakes are eaten at welcome celebrations to represent family unity.

Nutrition is necessary for life, so it is not surprising that food is such an important part of different cultures around the world.

38. According to the passage, sharing bread_____.

A. indicates a lack of food

B. can help to develop unity

C. is a custom unique to rural areas

D. has its roots in birthday celebrations

39. What does the coin in vasilopita signify for its receiver in the New Year?

A. Trust.　　B. Success.

C. Health.　　D. Togetherness.

40. The author explains the role of food in celebrations by_____.

A. using examples　　B. making comparisons

C. analyzing causes　　D. describing processes

41. What is the passage mainly about?

A. The custom of sharing food.

B. The specific meaning of food.

C. The role of food in ceremonies.

D. The importance of food in culture.

Make stew and dumplings

This hearty dish is your perfect winter holiday warmer.

What you need

● The original materials:

1 onion, 2 carrots, 1 parsnip, 1 celery stick, 1 small swede, 1tbsp olive oil,

175g pearl barley,

1 litre vegetable stock, 1 handful of herbs (thyme and rosemary), 150g self-raising flour, 75g vegetable suet, 1tsp salt, water.

● Tools:

Chopping board, knife, casserole dish, wooden spoon, large bowl.

Instructions

1. Cut the vegetables into small pieces(about 2cm). You may need to ask a grown-up for help.

2. Heat the olive oil in the casserole dish and brown the onions for a few minutes. Pop in the rest of the vegetables and the pearl barley. Stir for a minute or two before adding your herbs and stock. Then cover the pan with a lid. Leave to simmer on a low heat for 45 minutes.

3. Meanwhile, make your dumplings. Combine self-raising flour, suet and salt in a bowl. Slowly add water until your mixture forms a dough(生面团).

4. Using your hands, mix it all together. Divide the dough into 10 balls and pop them on top of your stew 20 minutes before the end.

5. You're done when the vegetables and pearl barley have softened and your dumplings have expanded.

How does it work?

To make the perfect, fluffy dumplings, you need suet. Traditionally, suet is made from the fat that surrounds the kidneys of animals, such as cows or sheep. However, you can also get vegetarian suet, which is made out of vegetable oils. As the suet melts, it traps air bubbles from the self-raising flour, causing the dumplings to puff up(膨胀). For a fat, suet has quite a high melting point, which means it stays solid longer and melts later in the cooking process, making light and fluffy dumplings. Try not to overwork the dough, because warmth from your hands can melt the fat.

42. Who is the passage mainly intended for?

A. A grown-up　　B. A housewife　　C. A kid　　D. A cook

43. What is the right time for putting the dumplings on top of your stew?

A. At the beginning.　　B. At the end of the process.

C. In the middle.　　D. 20 minutes before the end.

44. What is the most essential for making the wonderful and light dumplings?

A. Vegetarian suet　　B. Salt

C. Fish　　D. Warmth from the hand

四、七选五

We are all victims of climate change. Fighting with climate change can feel stressed, but there are a lot of things you can do to protect yourself and your loved ones. Experts recommend the following steps.

●__45__ Talk to your doctor about what types of alerts or weather events you should be looking out for when it comes to heat, stress interactions with medications, or exposures to heat, cold and virus.

●Prepare an emergency supply kit. This is especially important if you live in an area where flooding, hurricanes, or wildfires break out easily. Your family need to be safe. __46__

●Eat less meat, and take more vitamins. Research found that the diets low in meat and high in fruits and vegetables were linked with less greenhouse gas emissions. 47__ Therefore, you should reduce people's vulnerability in high temperatures.

●Reduce the amount of single-use plastics in your life. The Natural Resources Defense Council says that small individual choices can add up. __48__ For example, you can carry grocery bags and a reusable water bottle and cook more at home.

●Pay attention to heat warnings, and find ways to stay cool. __49__ If you have air-conditioning, make sure it is working, or find out a place with air-conditioning, like a shopping mall, public library, or cooling shelter or community. Make sure you check on your friends during a heat wave, and ask that they check on you.

A. Increase your health knowledge.

B. It has tips on using easy alternatives.

C. Don't be exposed to all kinds of climates.

D. They could also lower risks of some diseases.

E. And don’t forget emergency supplies for pets!

F. Housing quality plays a huge role in your staying cool.

G. Even a few hours a day of air-conditioning can avoid heat illness.

五、完形填空

Even though I’ve lived most of my life in China, English has always been an important part of my life.

When I was four years old, my family and I __50__ to the US, where we lived in Houston, Texas, for a year. I was too __51__ then to fully understand what it was like to be in such a different environment, but __52__, English started to make its way into my life.

At first, I didn’t really know how to __53__ with my foreign classmates with proper English, but they were nice and __54__, and very soon English became like a second language to me. I could __55__ myself in both Chinese and English. I had another useful __56__.

English is __57__ a tool of communication for me; it has also brought a new world of __58__ to me. When I was in fourth grade, my friends __59__ me a very popular book series called Percy Jackson & the Olympians, and I felt then that I had never read any story that __60__ me as much. I began to __61__ the world of English literature（文学）and found that all the __62__ books and stories I came across opened my eyes to a different __63__ from the one I had been familiar with. I loved the stories I would otherwise have __64__ if I had not known English.

All in all, English has given me another tool for communicating with others, __65__ to understand and accept things I would never have __66__ and brought me much __67__ through reading. I think I am very __68__ to have learned English because it has helped __69__ my view of the world, and it still does.

50. A. rode　　B. drove　　C. moved　　D. traveled

51. A. young　　B. silly　　C. shy　　D. tired

52. A. sadly　　B. unexpectedly　　C. finally　　D. slowly

53. A. argue　　B. communicate　　C. deal　　D. fight

54. A. brave	B. honest	C. patient	D. funny
55. A. express	B. improve	C. explain	D. test
56. A. friend	B. toy	C. idea	D. tool
57. A. less than	B. more than	C. other than	D. rather than
58. A. drawing	B. teaching	C. singing	D. reading
59. A. gave	B. threw	C. sold	D. returned
60. A. frightened	B. relaxed	C. attracted	D. worried
61. A. find	B. discover	C. expose	D. present
62. A. different	B. valueless	C. expensive	D. priceless
63. A. group	B. city	C. school	D. world
64. A. hated	B. missed	C. forgotten	D. touched
65. A. told	B. forced	C. asked	D. trained
66. A. imagined	B. chosen	C. used	D. collected
67. A. trouble	B. treasure	C. enjoyment	D. honor
68. A. regretful	B. lucky	C. disappointed	D. wise
69. A. shape	B. correct	C. check	D. share

六、用单词的适当形式完成短文

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式，并将答案填写在答题卡上。

China’s first self-driving bus project officially landed in Yongchuan, in Southwest China’s Chongqing, a milestone for China’s commercialization of autonomous driving technology. ___70___(develop) by Baidu, Robobus is 5.9 meters long. As a self-driving bus intended for urban open roads, the bus would stop by ___71___(it), deal with complex urban road conditions and fully meet ___72___ needs of normal bus operation.

Robobus ___73___(equip) with four radars (雷达), two millimeter-wave radars, and several cameras to help it collect various live information while ___74___ (drive). The bus can receive real-time data on all traffic movements including pedestrians (行人), cars and other vehicles on the road, as well as considering blind area, ___75___ are invisible (看不见的) to the driver’s view. The two-way bus

route is about 10 kilometers.

On the inner screen, the traffic light changes and waiting time are forecast 76 advance, allowing vehicles to make decisions 77 (accurate) and plan ahead of time, improving traffic efficiency. Passengers can book a ride on the bus through different mobile phone 78 (apply) such as Baidu Map and Yongchuan Public Service.

According to a report, China has the potential to become the world's 79 (large)market for autonomous vehicles.

七、短文改错

80. 假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2.只允许修改 10 处,多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Dear Bob,

I'm delighting that you show an interest in the lecture. To help us grow up healthy, last Friday Professor Smith invited to give us a lecture. He not only offered us some advices on what we should eat, and also pointed out our eating problems.

Professor Smith's speech has benefited from us greatly, make us realize the influence of our eating habits. As the saying goes, "we are what we eat", so that is better for us to get into the healthy eating habit.

Now we are on a balanced diet and have meals regularly, because of what we are healthier and more energetic now.

Yours,

Li Hua

八、图画作文

81. 第五部分：书面表达

全世界的环境问题在变得越来越严重。请你根据漫画内容和下面要求给 China

Daily 写一封信反映这一情况，并提出几条保护环境的建议。



注意：1、信的开头与结尾已经给出，不计算在总词数内。

2、字数要求：150 左右。

3、人口膨胀 population expansion　　过度开发 overdevelopment

Dear editor,

Environmental problems are becoming more and more serious all over the world.

Yours truly,

Li Hua

参考答案

1．C

【详解】考查冠词。句意：我的启蒙老师都 90 岁了，还活着并且很健康这是件惊讶的事情。a surprise 一件让人吃惊的事，是抽象名词具体化；in good health 是固定短语，意为“身体好”。故选 C。

2．B

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