

2024年甘肃省白银市中考英语真题

学校:_____姓名:_____班级:_____考号:_____

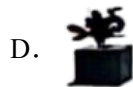
一、语音题

从A、B、C、D四个选项中,找出画线部分与其他三个单词画线部分读音不同的选项。

1. A. name B. page C. make D. fact
2. A. dumpling B. funny C. husband D. music
3. A. out B. soup C. round D. mouth
4. A. bus B. above C. climb D. club
5. A. whose B. what C. which D. where

二、单项选择

6. I bought a new computer last weekend. _____ computer is made in China.
A. A B. An C. The D. /
7. Linda is afraid of the dark. She even leaves the _____ on while sleeping.
A. screen B. radio C. fan D. light
8. Mark just phoned to say he'd left his coat behind. Do you know if this is _____?
A. mine B. hers C. his D. its
9. The bird in Picture _____ is between the boxes.

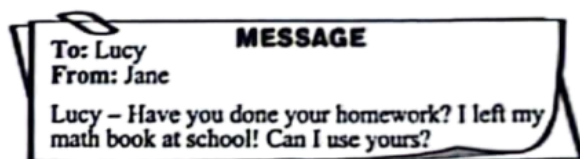


10. June is the _____ month of a year.
A. fifth B. sixth C. seventh D. eighth
11. Many students lose marks simply _____ they do not read the questions carefully.
A. unless B. so C. before D. because
12. —_____ have you been learning English?

—For 7 years.

- A. How old B. How long C. How often D. How big
13. Tom _____ the dog at the moment.
A. is walking B. walks C. has walked D. walked
14. _____ but surely we're making progress. Every small step forward brings us closer to our dream.
A. Happily B. Carefully C. Slowly D. Lively
15. My grandpa decided to _____ smoking for his health.
A. give away B. give out C. give back D. give up
16. —Excuse me, do you know _____?
—Sure. There's a supermarket down the street.
A. where I can buy some vegetables B. how to get to the post office
C. when the band starts playing D. why he's late for school again
17. The road is very _____ after the heavy rain. Drivers are warned to drive carefully to avoid accidents.
A. empty B. dangerous C. beautiful D. dirty
18. —You _____ be very tired after finishing all of those hard jobs.
—Yes. I'll take a deep rest and make myself comfortable.
A. may B. may not C. must D. can't
19. —_____ was the zipper invented?
—In 1893.
A. When B. How C. Why D. Where
20. —Oh, no! Your brother left his umbrella at home. There _____ heavy rain this afternoon.
—Don't worry, Mom. I'll bring it to him.
A. was B. has been C. are D. will be
21. —After being out in the rain, Tom's feeling _____.
—He'd better go to see a doctor.
A. on top of the world B. under the weather
C. like a million dollars D. like a kid again
22. Linda prefers musicians who _____ different kinds of music.
A. play B. plays C. was playing D. is playing

23. What does Jane want Lucy to do?



- A. Go to the school with her. B. Explain the homework.
C. Watch a movie together. D. Lend her a book.

24. —Teenagers should be allowed to make their own decisions.

—_____ They are not old enough.

- A. I don't think so. B. I'm afraid so.
C. I couldn't agree more. D. I hope so.

25. Which of the following tells that you should keep quiet?

- A.  B.  C.  D. 

三、完形填空

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳答案。

Friday 10 October

It's a sunny and pleasant day. I was tidying my room this morning and found an old 26 in a notebook. As I was looking at it, the 27 memory of that day came back to me.

It was my mother's 28 birthday ten years ago, and I decided to surprise her with home-made scrambled eggs. I woke up really early and walked to the 29 quietly. I had never cooked anything before, so I tried to copy how 30 did it. But somehow they ended up burnt.

I was about to throw everything away when my mother 31. I showed her the eggs and 32 explained what happened. To my surprise, she tasted them and said they weren't bad! I guess 33 is indeed a magical ingredient. 34 we took this wonderful photo, laughing and ate them all.

This weekend is her 45th birthday. I'll make her scrambled eggs 35. This time, they won't be burnt!

26. A. leaf B. photo C. letter D. key

27. A. lovely B. terrible C. heart-breaking D. friendly
28. A. 55th B. 45th C. 35th D. 25th
29. A. living room B. bathroom C. bedroom D. kitchen
30. A. he B. she C. they D. we
31. A. came in B. called up C. walked out D. turned around
32. A. carelessly B. excitedly C. sadly D. proudly
33. A. truth B. birthday C. safety D. love
34. A. At last B. For example C. On the other hand D. First of all
35. A. instead B. again C. never D. often

四、阅读理解



Tu Youyou

Date of birth: 30 December, 1930

Place of birth: Ningbo, Zhejiang, China

Education:

1951-1955: Beijing Medical College (now Peking University Healthy Science Centre)

Working Experience:

1955-present: China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences

Major Achievements:

1969: Worked as the leader of a research team aiming to fight against malaria (疟疾)

1972: Managed to extract qinghaosu from a Chinese herb, which is very useful in fighting malaria

1986: Get a New Drug Certificate for qinghaosu, by the Ministry of Health of China

2015: Won the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine

2019: Named for “The Greatest Person of the 20th Century”

阅读以上简历，根据其内容判读下列句子正误。正确填（涂）A、错误填（涂）B。

36. Tu Youyou was born in 1930.
37. Beijing is her birthplace.
38. Tu Youyou has been working for nearly 70 years.
39. It's in 2019 that she won the Noble Prize.
40. Tu Youyou is one of the greatest persons in the 20th century.

I LOVE CHINESE!

David Brown is a 15-year-old boy from the UK. This summer he is studying Chinese in a summer camp in Gansu Province. This is what he told our interviewer.

What do you think of Gansu?

Well, I think it's fantastic. Summer is the best season to visit Gansu. I enjoy the pleasant weather a lot. Gansu also has many pretty views with a long history.

Is there anything else you especially like about it?

Yes, the friendly people and delicious foods.

When we were in Tianshui City 3 days ago, we tried malatang, a traditional spicy hot pot dish. I like it a lot. Beef noodles and niangpizi are also my favorites. I haven't tried huidouzi. But it seems very tasty.

Where are you staying in Gansu?

I'm staying with some very nice families in different cities in Gansu. That's quite helpful for learning Chinese and experiencing the life and culture here. That's why I've chosen home-stay.

Do you like learning Chinese?

I enjoy learning Chinese because it's interesting and has a rich history. Chinese characters are beautiful, and the language offers many chances. Being able to speak Chinese will be very helpful in the future. I want to be a Chinese teacher when I'm older.

阅读以上材料，根据其内容回答其后各个小题。

41. What does David Brown do?
 - A. He is a British teacher.
 - B. He is a tour guide.
 - C. He is an English student.
 - D. He is an America teenager.

42. What food hasn't David tried in Gansu?
- A. Beef noodles. B. Malatang. C. Niangpizi. D. Huidouzi.
43. How does David like Gansu?
- A. He enjoys it a lot. B. He doesn't mind it.
C. He can't stand the weather. D. He hates it.
44. Why is David staying with the local families?
- A. Because he has no other choices.
B. Because his parents ask him to do so.
C. Because it's helpful for language learning.
D. Because it's cheaper than staying in hotels.
45. What makes David want to be a Chinese teacher?
- A. The enjoyment Chinese food brings. B. Chinese friendly people he met.
C. What the interviewer told him. D. Many chances the language will bring.

UPCYCLE COMPETITION
From your old shirt to a bag, an old glass to a pencil holder - Let your creativity run wild!



Who can enter the competition?
◆ Ages 9-15
You should create a team (≤ 4 members in a team)

How can you enter the competition?
◆ Emailing your name, age, group information and your creation to hi@earthhelper.co.
◆ By 25 July 2024
(More requirements are on www.earthhelper.co/upcycle.
Make sure you check them before sending your email.)

What prize can you get?
◆ 1st Prize: \$600
◆ 2nd Prize: \$400
◆ 3rd Prize: \$200
(Photos of winners' creations will be put on www.earthhelper.co/upcycle.)

Know Your Earth-saving Facts!

RECYCLING VS. UPCYCLING

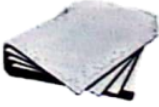



<p>cardboard as waste</p> <p>send to factory to create new things</p> <p>creation of reusable thing (e.g. paper or notebook)</p>			<p>cardboard as old product</p> <p>cut, tape, paint - get creative!</p> <p>creation of product with new purpose & greater value!</p>
 ↓  ↓ 			 ↓  ↓ 

Why is it important that we recycle or upcycle?

When we recycle or upcycle, we put waste, unwanted materials into useful products. In doing so, we avoid filling up our lands with more waste. Also, recycling and upcycling save power and make less pollution from making new things. It also helps to stop bad air that makes the Earth too hot. In short, recycling and upcycling are super important for keeping our planet safe for the future.

阅读以上材料，根据其内容回答其后各个小题。

46. Who can join the Upcycle Competition?

- A. A boy who is eight years old.
- B. A group which has five teenagers.
- C. A family of parents and two kids.
- D. A team that has three 12-year-olds.
47. Which of the following is TRUE about the competition?
- A. One can send his competition information after 25 July 2024.
- B. The best creations' photos will be put on www.earthhelper.co/upcycle.
- C. If your team wins the second place, you can get 600 dollars.
- D. You can send email to hi@earthhelper.co to know more requirements.
48. What is the main purpose of showing the differences of recycling and upcycling?
- A. To make sure that readers know what they need to create for the competition.
- B. To help readers choose the better way to save the earth.
- C. To tell the readers to think wisely before deciding to enter the competition.
- D. To let the readers do more upcycling activities.
49. Which of the following picture should be put in the ? ?
- A.  B.  C.  D. 
50. How are recycling and upcycling good for the environment?
- A. New products are created out of old ones.
- B. People will make more useful products.
- C. More space on the earth will be freed.
- D. There will be less harmful greenhouse gas.

五、选词填空

用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使短文通顺、正确、连贯，每个单词限用一次。

so, email, be, play, that, last, can, it, too, at

Hi, Tim!

How's everything going? Thanks for your 51! I was really pleased 52 you can come to our beach party. We're going to have 53 next Saturday. Be there 54 about six o'clock.

Lots of people from school 55 there. So will Richard. I met him during our school skiing holiday in France 56 winter. He's great fun! Do you know Joanna Cooper? She'll be there 57. She's really good at 58 the guitar.

Dad will make a fire 59 we can cook sausages on it! We'll have plates, but 60 you bring a spoon, a knife and fork with you? I'm sure we'll have a nice day together!

See you!

Linda

六、任务型阅读

阅读下面材料，按要求完成 1 至 5 小题。

A Healthy Mind

The brain is an amazing part of our body. Even with lots of research, no one can fully understand it. Like our bodies, it needs simple care. Sleeping well, eating right, and taking deep breaths help look after our bodies and brains.

Some think the brain slows with age, and memory weakens. ①However, we can _____. I help my memory by picturing what to remember. ②If I need bread, milk, and a birthday card for my brother, I imagine a piece of bread, a box of milk with a cow on the front, and a birthday card with a football on it.

This method works for remembering important dates too. It's easier to recall events with a mental picture than just a date on a calendar.

③Exploring new places and having new experiences help the mind as well. Personally, learning another language keeps my brain active. Any language communication is important. Talking is better for your brain than watching TV or a screen.

61. What can help us take care of our bodies and brains? List at least 2 ways.)

62. What method is helpful for remembering important things and dates?

63. Complete Sentence ①. (补全①句, 使文意通顺、正确。)

64. What's the function of Sentence ② in the paragraph? (用英语写出②句在文段中的作用。)

65. What does the underlined word "Exploring" mean in Sentence ③ in English?

七、补全对话

阅读下面的对话, 根据上下文, 选择恰当的选项补全对话, 使句意完整、符合逻辑。(其中有两项为多余选项)

(Li Ming is talking with an exchange student Susan. A is for Li Ming; B is for Susan.)

A: Hi, Susan. Have you thought about your future dreams? 66

B: That's wonderful! I dream of becoming a computer programmer.

A: Great! 67

B: We can start by studying hard and getting good grades in science and math.

A: Yes, that's important. I also think we should read books about famous scientists and learn from their experiences.

B: 68 We can also join in science and computer competitions to improve our skills.

A: I agree. It's important to practice and never give up, even when things get hard.

B: Exactly! We should also try to study at universities that offer programs in science and computer programming.

A: That sounds like a good plan. 69

B: Yes! With hard work and a strong heart, we can achieve our goals.

A: I believe in us. 70

B: Together, we can reach for the stars and turn our dreams into reality.

A. Let's support each other on the way to success.

- B. I want to be a scientist like Tu Youyou.
- C. That's a bit difficult.
- D. How can we achieve our dreams?
- E. We can work hard and stay encouraged to make our dreams come true.
- F. That's a great idea!
- G. To be a sportsman is always my dream.

八、单词拼写

- 71. China's Communist Youth League (中国共产主义青年团) has around 74.17 million _____ (member).
- 72. The cat lay on the sofa, washing _____ (it).
- 73. Tom and his parents _____ (have) supper when the phone rang.
- 74. Actions speak _____ (loud) than words.
- 75. The Internet can be a useful tool, but don't let it _____ (take) up all of your time.
- 76. We received a letter from him _____ (recent).
- 77. Education _____ (keep) your choice open.
- 78. Cindy goes to the reading club _____ (one) a week.
- 79. Have you ever _____ (try) Chinese food outside of China?
- 80. No matter how many difficulties we have, I believe all problems can be _____ (solve) in the end.

九、单项选择

- 81. Chinese tea is fantastic. Many foreigners love it a lot.
A. wonderful B. salty C. safe D. traditional
- 82. Could you express your thoughts on the differences between these cultures?
A. likes B. ideas C. interests D. support
- 83. As we grow older, we'll discover we have two hands: one for helping ourselves; the other for helping others.
A. turn up B. put away C. find out D. look into

84. The kids put their toys here and there in the playroom, making a fun and colorful mess.

- A. often B. usually C. somewhere D. everywhere

85. The math problem was a piece of cake for Sarah; she solved it in seconds.

- A. useful B. easy C. educational D. weak

十、完成句子

86. I can read faster by reading word groups. (对划线部分提问)

_____ you read faster?

87. Open the door. (改为否定句)

_____ the door.

88. Keeping others waiting is impolite. (改为同义句)

_____ impolite _____ keep others waiting.

89. Mary comes from Australia. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ Mary _____ from Australia?

90. Danny was late for school because the traffic is too heavy. (改为同义句)

Danny was late for school _____ the heavy traffic.

91. 那几艘龙舟好美呀!

_____ the dragon boats are!

92. 神舟十七号航天员乘组于 2024 年 5 月 1 日平安抵京。

The Shenzhou-17 astronaut crew _____ Beijing safely on May 1st, 2024.

93. 人生就像一匹马，要么你驾驭它，要么它驾驭你。

Life is like a horse, and _____ you ride it _____ it rides you.

94. 为了避免犯错，我们需要仔细阅读每一个问题。

_____ making mistakes, we should read each question carefully.

95. 机会属于准备充分的人。

Chances _____ those people who are well prepared.

十一、书面表达

96. 假期对学生来说是一段放松自己、关心家人、充实自我的时间。对于即将到来的暑假你有什么计划和安排？根据以下思维导图提示，以“My _____ Holiday

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