

国家开放大学电大《人文英语 2》网络核心课 形考网考作业及答案

100% 通过

考试说明:2018年秋期电大把《人文英语 2》网络核心课纳入到“国开平台”进行考核,它共有八个形考任务(单元自测)。针对该门课程,本人汇总了该科所有的题,形成一个完整的标准题库,并且以后会不断更新,对考生的复习、作业和考试起着非常重要的作用,会给您节省大量的时间。做考题时,利用本文档中的查找工具,把考题中的关键字输到查找工具的查找内容框内,就可迅速查找到该题答案。本文库还有其他网核及教学考一体化答案,敬请查看。

本课程考核采用形成性考核与终结性考试相结合的方式。

课程考核成绩统一采用百分制,即形成性考核占课程综合成绩的 50%,终结性考试占课程综合成绩的 50%,课程综合成绩达到 60 分及以上(及格),可获得本课程相应学分。

单元自测 1

一、选择填空题(每题 10 分,共 5 题)

题目 1

-Wow! This is a marvelous room! You must spend a lot of time and energy in it. _____.

选择一项:

C. Thanks you. It really cost me that much.

题目 2

-What about mailing it in the fastest way? _____.

选择一项:

C. By air mail

题目 3

At a time of this economic crisis, our _____ should be very clear about what we need to do.

选择一项:

C. priority

题目 4

_____ dangerous it is to ride fast on a busy road!

选择一项:

B. How

题目 5

There _____ some milk, some eggs and a few apples on the table.

选择一项:

B. is

题目 1

-Would you like me to help you to make a plan today for the summer vacation? _____.

选择一项:

A. It is nice of you to say so, but I'm busy tonight.

题目 2

- How far is the Great Bay from your house? _____.

选择一项:

B. The Great Bay is five minutes away from my house and it's fantastic.

题目 3

Criminals are given the _____ of going to jail or facing public humiliation. 选择一项:

B. option

题目 4

There must be something wrong with my computer, _____ there?

选择一项:

C. isn't

题目 5

The Chinese Red Cross contributed a _____ sum to the relief of the physically disabled.

选择一项:

C. generous

题目 1

-Would you like me to help you to make a plan today for the summer vacation? _____.

选择一项:

C. It is nice of you to say so, but I'm busy tonight.

题目 2

-What about mailing it in the fastest way? _____.

选择一项:

B. By air mail

题目 3

At a time of this economic crisis, our _____ should be very clear about what we need to do.

选择一项:

A. priority

题目 4

A double room with a balcony overlooking the sea had been _____ for him.

选择一项:

C. reserved

题目 5

If there is any change about the time of the meeting, please notify us _____.

选择一项:

B. in advance

二、阅读理解:根据文章内容,完成选择题。(共 50 分)

Lilian Hanson, a college student, expects to graduate in about two years. What makes Mrs. Hanson different from her classmates is her age—73 years. She has been studying at college, a few courses at a time, for 27 years.

When Lilian Hanson graduated from high school, she went to the bank to borrow money for the further education. The banker gave her no encouragement. He didn't think that a country girl should borrow money to go to college. He thought she should be at home doing work in the house or around the farm. So Lilian Hanson went home and raised a family of nine children instead of going to college. Mrs. Hanson never forgot her dream of getting a higher education. When her children were grown, she tried again.

She finds the hardest part of going back to school at her age is to sit in class for long periods of time. Because she is not as quick as she used to be, Mrs. Hanson often gets up and walks around classes to keep from getting stiff (僵硬). At the beginning of a course in using the computer, the other students all stood up to give her a warm welcome when she introduced herself and explained why she was there and what her aims were.

操作提示:通过题目后的下拉选项框选择正确答案。

1. Mrs. Hanson couldn't go to college immediately after she graduated from high school because

A. she hadn't got enough money

2. Mrs. Hanson wanted to borrow money from the bank

C. to further her education at college

3. In the college, what makes Mrs. Hanson different from her classmates

C. that she is 73 years old

4. The computer students welcome Mrs. Hanson warmly because

C. they were deeply moved by her spirit

5. Mrs. Hanson is the sort of person who

C. tries to save money for her family.

根据文章内容,判断正误。(共 50 分)

A Speech about My Hometown

My lovely hometown is located on the south shore of an island. It's a small town with only about 9,000 people and an area of about 3.8 square miles.

First, I want to talk about the people in the neighborhood. Generally speaking, people are very nice here, especially in summer. I feel that in summer everyone is in a great mood, and very generous. For example, one summer afternoon, I was at the gas station filling up my car and was short of money. Generously an old gentleman gave me the money to pay the gas attendant. That's the type of people you can expect from my hometown.

The greatest part about the town, in my opinion, is the location. The Great Bay is five minutes

away from my house and it's fantastic. Another great thing is how close everybody lives to each other. With it being such a small town, all my friends live five minutes away, which is a great advantage to me and everyone else. Lastly, the nightlife is great. On any Saturday night every bar is packed with people, so there's always something going on.

So far I've explained the good side of my hometown, but there are also some boring things about it. It is great in summer, but it is a different story in winter. When winter comes around, the town turns into a “ghost town”. This is because there is nowhere to go. The only thing we have is a shopping center. It would be nice if we had a few more options to choose from.

操作提示:正确选 T, 错误选 F。

1. My lovely hometown is located on the north shore of an island. **F**
2. Once I was at the gas station filling up my car and didn't have enough money with me. **F**
3. I don't think it a great advantage that all my friends live five minutes away. **F**
4. On any Saturday night every bar is full of people. **F**
5. When winter comes around, we still have many options to choose from. **F**

根据上下文, 补全对话内容。(共 50 分)

操作提示:通过下拉选项框, 选择答案。

- A. So maybe we should avoid long traveling hours, and make the trip a relaxing one.
- B. Lakes always bring people peace and quiet.
- C. Actually the boss told me to make plans for the trip.
- D. One more thing, we need to make safety a priority.
- E. There will be less traffic and fewer people there.

Zhang Hua: Do you know that the senior members of our company were whispering about a short trip?

Liu Hui: Yes, I heard about it this morning. **C**

Zhang Hua: Really? Then you will need to think hard about it.

Liu Hui: Sure. Since you are here, maybe you can help me work out some ideas.

Zhang Hua: For a start, we need to bear in mind that many of them are about sixty years old.

Liu Hui: **A**.

Zhang Hua: Right. What about the countryside? **E**.

Liu Hui: That is an option. Besides, it's better to go to a place with a lake or river and hills covered with trees in the area.

Zhang Hua: I like this idea. **B**.

Liu Hui: And they can either walk around the lake or take a boat for relaxation.

Zhang Hua: **D**.

Liu Hui: Exactly. Thank you for your suggestions, I will work out an itinerary for the trip this afternoon.

Zhang Hua: You're welcome.

单元自测 2

一、选择填空题(每题 10 分, 共 5 题)

题目 1

—What are you going to do in the 2022 Winter Olympics? _____.

选择一项:

B. I'm going to be a volunteer.

题目 2

—Can I take your order, madam? _____.

选择一项:

C. Yes. I'd like an Italian soup to start with and then some fried noodles

题目 3

When we heard of it, we were deeply _____(

选择一项:

B. moved

题目 4

They found all the guests _____ when they woke up.选择一项:

A. gone

题目 5

Do not think that you are helping others who are not fortunate, but think of it as _____?

选择一项:

C. exchange

题目 1

—Would you like anything else, _____?

选择一项:

C. I'd like some cookies.

题目 2

—Can I take your order, madam? _____.

选择一项:

C. Yes. I'd like an Italian soup to start with and then some fried noodles

题目 3

When people try to call their doctors during off hours, they usually hear a recorded message instructing them to go to the

_____ room in the event of a crisis.

选择一项:

A. emergency

题目 4

I _____ his efforts and I wish him well.

选择一项:

B. appreciate

题目 5

If you take the _____ to learn a new skill, you will grasp it quickly.

选择一项:

C. initiative

题目 1

—What's your plan for the summer vacation? _____.

选择一项:

C. I'm planning to go to Italy.

题目 2

—Do you mind if I ask you why you choose to be a volunteer? _____.

选择一项:

A. Of course not. Well, you know volunteering is a great way to get work experience!

题目 3

He looked _____ after reading the newspaper(

选择一项:

A. worried

题目 4

After cleaning the floor, I went on _____ the window.

选择一项:

C. to clean

题目 5

We walked down the stairs _____ taking the elevator.

选择一项:

A. instead of

二、阅读理解:根据文章内容,完成选择题。(共 50 分)

Why Volunteer?

Volunteering is a great way to get work experience, and may be one of the most valuable experiences of your life. You learn new skills by trying new jobs. Better yet, you can meet people who can give you guidance and possibly help you to find a paid job later on. Employers will be impressed that you took the initiative to learn new things. You can learn how a charitable organization works. Best of all, you will be taking action to promote what you think is important and probably be helping someone else along the way.

Instead of considering volunteering as something you do for people who are not as fortunate as yourself, begin to think of it as an exchange. Consider that most people find themselves in need at some point in their lives. You may be the person with the ability to help today, but tomorrow you may be someone who needs others' help. Even now you might be on both sides of the service cycle: maybe you are a tutor for someone who can't read, while last month the volunteer ambulance corps rushed you to the emergency room. Volunteering also includes "self-help." So if you are active in

your neighborhood crime watch, your home is protected while you protect your neighbors' homes, too. It's a double win: your community or cause benefits from your work and you benefit from your experiences. In a word, adding your effort to the work of others makes everyone's lives better.

操作提示:通过题目后的下拉选项框选择正确答案。

1. After you have helped others, you might **A**
A. get guidance from someone else and maybe get a job.
2. What is the meaning of the word “initiative” in paragraph 1? **B**
B. positive power
3. Volunteering is a great way to get **B**
B. work experience and learn new skills.
4. When we help others we internally (本质上) **A**
A. help ourselves.
5. By volunteering, we can make **C**
C. one's life easier and happier.

结合上下文内容补全填空。(共 50 分)

操作提示:通过下拉选项框选择正确的词汇。

My Volunteer Experience at the Youth Services Center Library

My experience at the library included **assisting** kids during their library visit in a number of ways—reader's advisory, working with the kids during library skills sessions, and **checking out** books. Of all of these experiences, working through problems with the kids during library skills sessions was **most** rewarding. Some of the library skills sessions were on the computer and others were using print sources like newspapers and encyclopedias.

Reader's advisory for the kids was also rewarding. Through the recommendations of Jill Morrison, the YSCL's head librarian, and also talking with the kids themselves, I read quite a few young adult titles. Doing this reading and also reading other reviews of juvenile literature **enabled** me to give the kids recommendations for books they might enjoy.

One afternoon a high school-aged girl approached me **asking for** books about college. She wanted to get all of the information that she could on college admission processes. Together using the library's webcat, we found some useful books for her. We also found some relevant websites. At the beginning of my experience at the YSCL, I felt that if I came away making a difference for only one person, I had succeeded. This young woman was so appreciative and enthusiastic about the information we found together that I think I met my goal.

根据文章内容,判断正误。(共 50 分)

My Volunteering Experience

My volunteer work helps me grow up. It has made me more aware of the difficulties other people go through and made me appreciate the simple things we have in life. It enables me, as an adult, to become more confident and to realize the difference I can make.

I now have new career aspirations and the confidence to take forward these new ideas, since I started mentoring at the Open University and gained experience of working with young students. I'll go on to do a teaching assistant course and looking to go into volunteering teaching or youth work in the future.

My research project will be to build a spatial web application. It was inspired by the volunteering

I do for another not-for-profit organization.

My volunteering at an animal shelter is neither connected to my studies nor to my career interests. I do it purely for pleasure, satisfaction and the feeling that I can help somebody. It's made me a happier person, and I wouldn't have got this far at university without it.

操作提示:正确选 T, 错误选 F。

1. Volunteer work makes me become more confident**T**.
2. I work with other young volunteers in the Open University**F**.
3. My research is related with volunteering I do for another not-for-profit organization**F**.
4. My volunteering at an animal shelter enables me to feel satisfactor**F**y.
5. Without the volunteering work, I wouldn't have my new career as a teacher**F**.

单元自测 3

一、选择填空题(每题 10 分, 共 5 题)

题目 1

— I'd like to invite you to my birthday party on Saturday evening. _____ .

选择一项:

A. Thank you for your invitation. I'm very happy to join the party.

题目 2

— Can I ask you for some questions, Frank? _____ .

选择一项:

B. Sure, go ahead

题目 3

You can _____ some bottles of wine, or some chocolates, or a bunch of flowers.

选择一项:

C. bring along

题目 4

At the presentation, there will be several students _____ recognition awards from the headmaster.

选择一项:

A. receiving

题目 5

All of these presents _____ good to me.

选择一项:

A. sound

题目 1

— Would you be interested in coming to the cinema with me tonight? _____ .

选择一项:

C. That's very kind of you. Thanks.

题目 2

— I have a toothache. _____ .

选择一项:

B. Why don't you go to the dentist?

题目 3

There are a lot of _____ for presents for birthday party.

选择一项:

A. options

题目 4

Many students at the school _____ on a project which relates to the unemployment problem.

选择一项:

B. have been working

题目 5

I'm _____ because there are so many options. I can't make a decision.

选择一项:

C. puzzled

题目 1

— What presents should I take to my friend for his house-warming party, Tom? _____ .

选择一项:

B. I advise a handy DIY tool box, which he can use in daily life.

题目 2

— Would you be interested in coming to the cinema with me tonight? _____ .

选择一项:

A. That's very kind of you. Thanks.

题目 3

You make the reservation, and I'll _____ it in writing.

选择一项:

B. confirm

题目 4

We look forward to _____ to his wedding ceremony.

选择一项:

C. coming

题目 5

We will invite Professor Johnson to _____ our conference next Monday.

选择一项:

二、阅读理解:根据文章内容,判断正误。(共 50 分)

Lockwood Middle School

307 Main Street

Lockwood, NJ 51686

December 10, 2008

Mrs. Jody Coling

President

Lockwood Health Association

23 Main Street

Lockwood, NJ

Dear Mrs. Coling

My name is Susan Harris and I am writing on behalf of the students at Lockwood Middle School.

Many students at the school have been working on a project which relates to the unemployment problem in Lockwood. You are invited to attend a presentation that will be held in the media room of the school. The students will present a variety of proposals to solve the problem.

At the presentation, there will be several students receiving recognition awards from the headmaster. Refreshments will also be available.

As you are a prominent figure in the community, we would be honored by your attendance. Our special presentation will be held on January 16th. Please reply by Monday the 9th of January to confirm your attendance at the function.

We look forward to seeing you there.

Sincerely,

Ms. Susan Harris

操作提示:正确选 T, 错误选 F。

1. Susan Harris is writing on behalf of the teachers at Lockwood Middle School. **F**
2. The students have no ideas how to solve the unemployment problem in Lockwood. **F**
3. There will be several students receiving awards from the Headmaster at the presentation. **T**
4. Refreshments will not be served at the presentation. **F**
5. Mrs. Coling is a prominent figure in the community. **T**

根据上下文, 补全对话内容。(共 50 分)

操作提示:通过下拉选项框, 选择答案。

A. Will you come with your boyfriend?

B. Really? Congratulations!

C. I forgot to tell you my address.

D. I'd like to invite you to a party.

E. Thank you for coming.

Liu Hui is inviting Molly to a party.

Liu Hui: Hello, Molly. **D**

Molly: A party? What for?

Liu Hui: I moved into a new house last month.

Molly **B** Liu Hui, you are so great. I'm very happy to join the party. When will it be?

A

Molly: Sure. We'll be there before seven. Thank you for the invitation.

Liu Hui: See you soon.

Molly: Wait a minute. Where is your new house?

Liu Hui: How silly of me.

Molly: It doesn't matter, you can tell me now.

Liu Hui: Sure. It's very close, actually. You go straight down this road. Then you turn left, at the next junction on your right, you'll find a yellow building. That's it.

英译汉:为句子选择正确的翻译。(共 50 分)

操作提示:通过题目后的下拉选项框选择正确答案。

1. We will invite Professor Johnson to attend our conference next Monday.

B. 我们要邀请约翰逊博士下周一来参加我们的会议。

2. We go straight down this road.

B. 我们沿着这条马路直走。

3. I have no ideas what they would like to put up on their wall.

A. 我不知道他们想在墙上挂点什么。

4. The most important thing is to give them something to use in the new home.

A. 最重要的是要送他们一些新家能用得上的东西。

5. Please reply by Monday the 9th of January to confirm your attendance at the function.

B. 是否能参加本次典礼, 请您于 1 月 9 日星期一之前给予答复。

单元自测 4

一、选择填空题(每题 10 分, 共 5 题)

题目 1

— Do you think you are the suitable person for this position? _____ .

选择一项:

B. Yes. I'm hard working and I think I am suitable for this position.

题目 2

— _____ ?

— I wonder if you could practice interviewing with me in advance.

选择一项:

C. What can I do for you?

题目 3

Your background is _____ to the position you are seeking.

选择一项:

B. relevant

题目 4

Three short paragraphs are quite _____ when you write a cover letter.

:

C. sufficient

题目 5

A successful cover letter will make a great _____.

选择一项:

C. impression

题目 1

—Why do you want to leave your previous job? _____.

选择一项:

A. I'm hoping to have a better position.

题目 2

— Are you confident enough? _____.

选择一项:

C. Yes, I think being confident is one of my strong points.

题目 3

The cover letter will be seen first. _____, it must be very well written.

选择一项:

C. Therefore

题目 4

It is good _____ chess after supper.

选择一项:

A. playing

题目 5

I _____ in the company since I came to the city.

选择一项:

B. have worked

题目 1

—What kind of work have you been doing up to now?— _____.

选择一项:

A. You can call me Charles.

题目 2

— Are you confident enough? _____.

选择一项:

C. Yes, I think being confident is one of my strong points.

题目 3

选择一项:

A. competent

题目 4

Provide any information specifically_____ in the job advertisement such as availability date, or references.

选择一项:

A. requested

题目 5

We can act _____ the interview.

选择一项:

A. out

二、阅读理解:根据文章内容,完成选择题。(共 50 分)

It can be really frustrating (使人沮丧的) for an overweight person to go to a gym and work out with a positive attitude. All one has to do is walk by almost any nice gym and notice all the healthy, sweating, “skinny” members. Sometimes they stare at those of us who are, well, zaftig. It is easy to see the judgment behind their eyes. Who wants to put up with that?

Many people are self-conscious of their bodies and feel isolated when joining workout classes of while exercising, especially if they are larger than most of the others in the group. Now the fitness industry is finally paying attention. Popular gyms are catering (迎合) to overweight and weight conscious customers by dedicating areas where the “skinny” people are not allowed.

There are even gyms or programs that require members to be at least 50 pounds overweight to participate.

Trainers recommend functional fitness as a practical goal, rather than six-pack abs(六块腹肌).

(79) They often use text messages to stay in touch with customers.

Often at these specialized gyms, the trainers are overweight themselves, or working on their own weight goals, and this can help those people with anxiety caused by poor body image. The equipment has been designed for use by larger people. Wider seats, more cushioning, no mirrors, and tinted (色的) windows for privacy, are all important changes.

(80) Hopefully these types of gyms will successfully grow in numbers in the future. The idea is a very simple and potentially popular one. If it helps those of us who are bigger exercise more and improve our fitness level, it's a step in the right direction.

操作提示:通过题目后的下拉选项框选择正确答案。

1. The word zaftig in Paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to **A**

A. fat

2. We can infer from the first two paragraphs that **B**

B. overweight people are often frustrated and pushed away by traditional gym industry

3. What is the training goal in the gyms catering to overweight members? **A**

A. To achieve functional fitness.

4. As for the gyms catering to overweight members, which of the following statements is NOT TRUE? **C**

5. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

C. Specialized Gyms Designed for Overweight People.

英译汉:为句子选择正确的翻译。(共 50 分)

操作提示:通过题目后的下拉选项框选择正确答案。

1. This will allow the employer to associate your experience with their job opening.

B. 这将有助于雇主将你的工作经历和他们的职务空缺联系起来。

2. Employers look for key skills and experience.

A. 雇主所寻求的是核心技能及经历。

3. It is an advertisement of your potential value to the corporation.

C. 这是你向公司展示自己潜在价值的机会。

4. Have others review your résumé and offer helpful advice.

B. 让别人帮你检查一遍简历并提供有益的建议。

5. List your work experience, in reverse chronological order beginning with the most recent, relevant to your current job search.

B. 填写工作经历时要采用倒时间顺序, 将最近发生的、跟当前工作最为相关的写在最前面。

理解:根据文章内容, 判断正误。(共 50 分)

What Do you Say in A Cover Letter?

A cover letter is a letter of introduction sent along with a résumé or curriculum vitae (CV). How do you write a successful cover letter? Bear these points in mind, and you'll always make a great impression.

Keep your cover letter brief and to the point. Writing more than one page is usually unnecessary. If it is sent in an email, writing three short paragraphs is quite sufficient.

Explain why you are sending a résumé. Don't make the reader guess what you are asking for.

Tell specifically how you learned about the position or the organization: a flyer posted in your department, a web site, a family friend who works at the organization, etc.

Convince the reader to look at your résumé. The cover letter will be seen first. Therefore, it must be very well written and targeted to that employer.

Call attention to your background— education, leadership, experience— that is relevant to the position you are seeking.

Provide any information specifically requested in the job advertisement that might not be covered in your résumé such as availability date, or references.

操作提示:正确选 T, 错误选 F。

1. A cover letter is a letter of introduction sent along with a résumé. **T**

2. The cover letter is usually more than one page. **F**

3. There is no need to explain why you are sending a résumé. **F**

4. The cover letter must be very well written. **T**

5. Education background is irrelevant to the position you are seeking. **F**

单元自测 5

一、选择填空题(每题 10 分, 共 5 题)

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/177031020050006026>