

单层单跨门式刚架厂房设计书

一、设计资料

1. 该车间仓库采用单层单跨门式刚架，无吊车无振动。厂房跨度 24m 总长度 90m 柱距 6m, 檐高 8m, 屋面坡度 1/10。屋面材料为压型钢板，墙面材料为彩钢板。彩板天沟。柱脚为铰接。

2. 材料采用 Q235B 钢材。基础混凝土为 C20 混凝土 ($f_c=12.5\text{kN/mm}^2$)

3. 荷载: 恒载: 0.5

活载: 0.3

风载: 基本风压 0.55 地面粗糙度 B 类, 荷载体形系数为

二、结构平面布置及支撑布置

该车间仓库长度 90m 跨度 24m, 柱距 6m 共有 16 榀刚架, 由于纵向温度区段不大于 300m 横向温度区段不大于 150m, 因此不用设置伸缩缝。

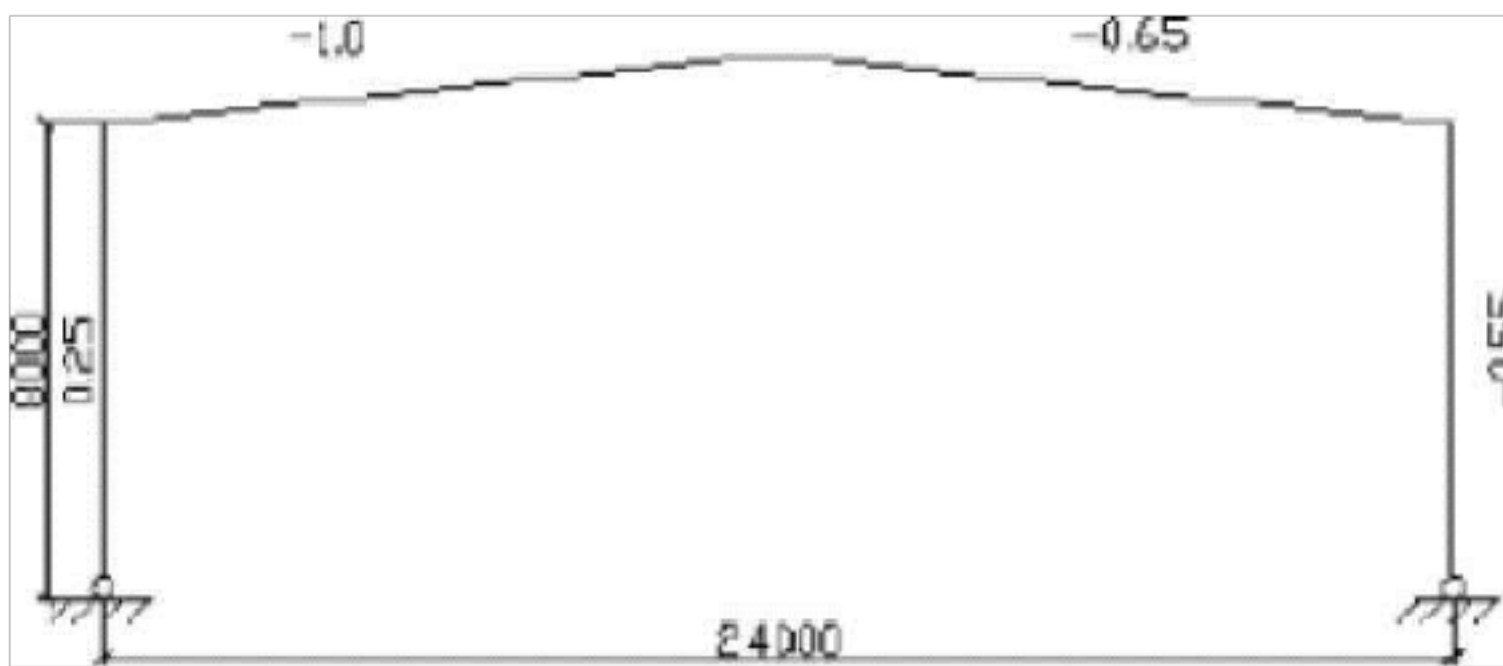
檩条间距为 1.5m。

车间仓库长度 $>60\text{m}$ 因此在车间第二开间和中部设置屋盖横向水平支撑; 并在屋盖相应部位设置檩条、斜拉条、拉条和撑杆; 同时应该在与屋盖横向水平支撑相对应的柱间设置柱间支撑, 由于柱高 $<$ 柱距, 因此柱间支撑不用分层布置。

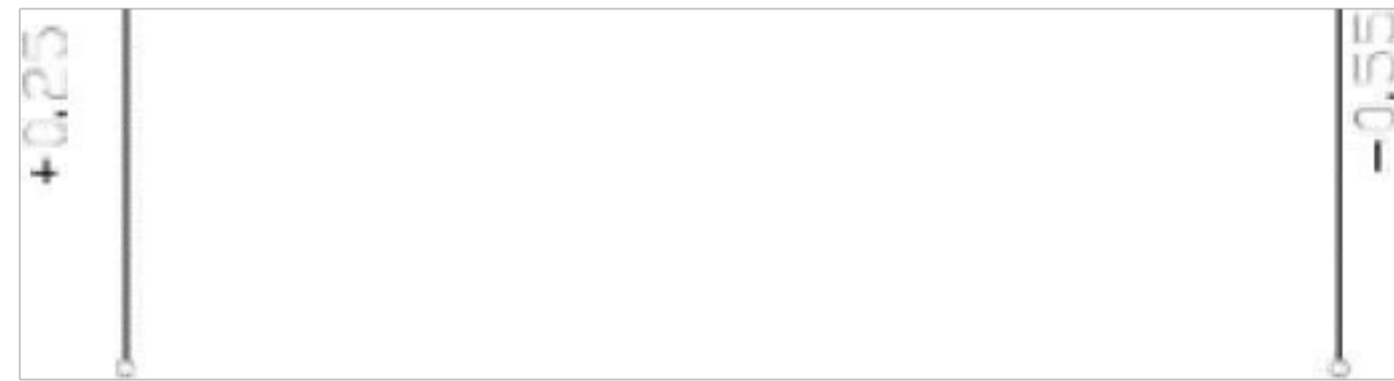
(布置图详见施工图 1)

三、设计荷载

取一榀刚架进行分析, 柱脚采用铰接, 刚架梁和柱采用等截面设计。车间仓库檐高 8m, 屋面坡度为 1:10。得到刚架计算模型如下图:



门式刚架计算模型

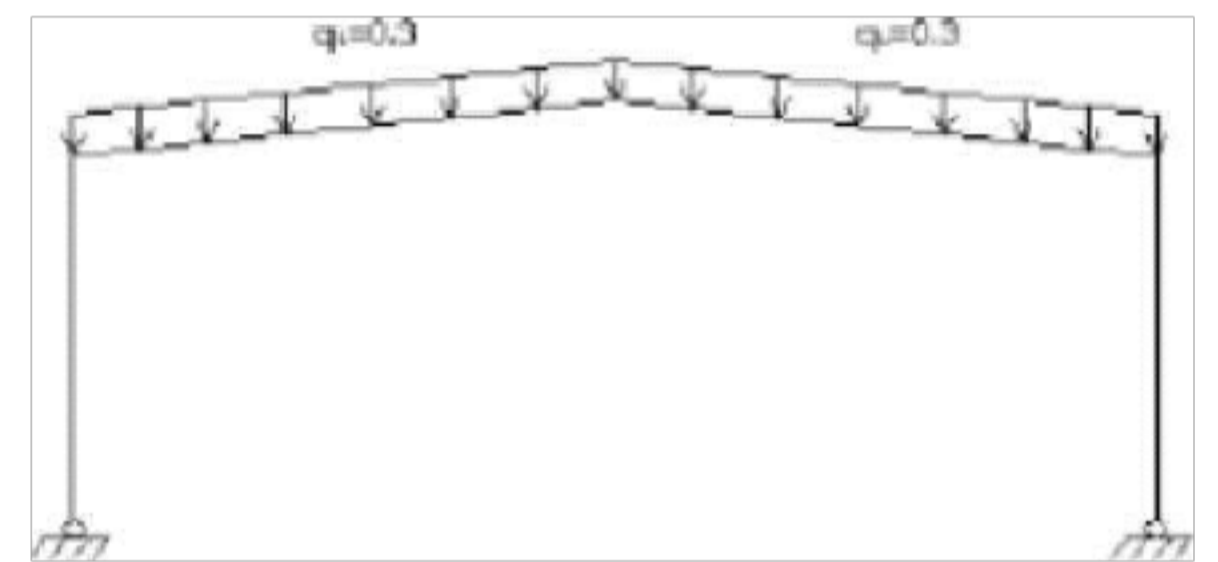
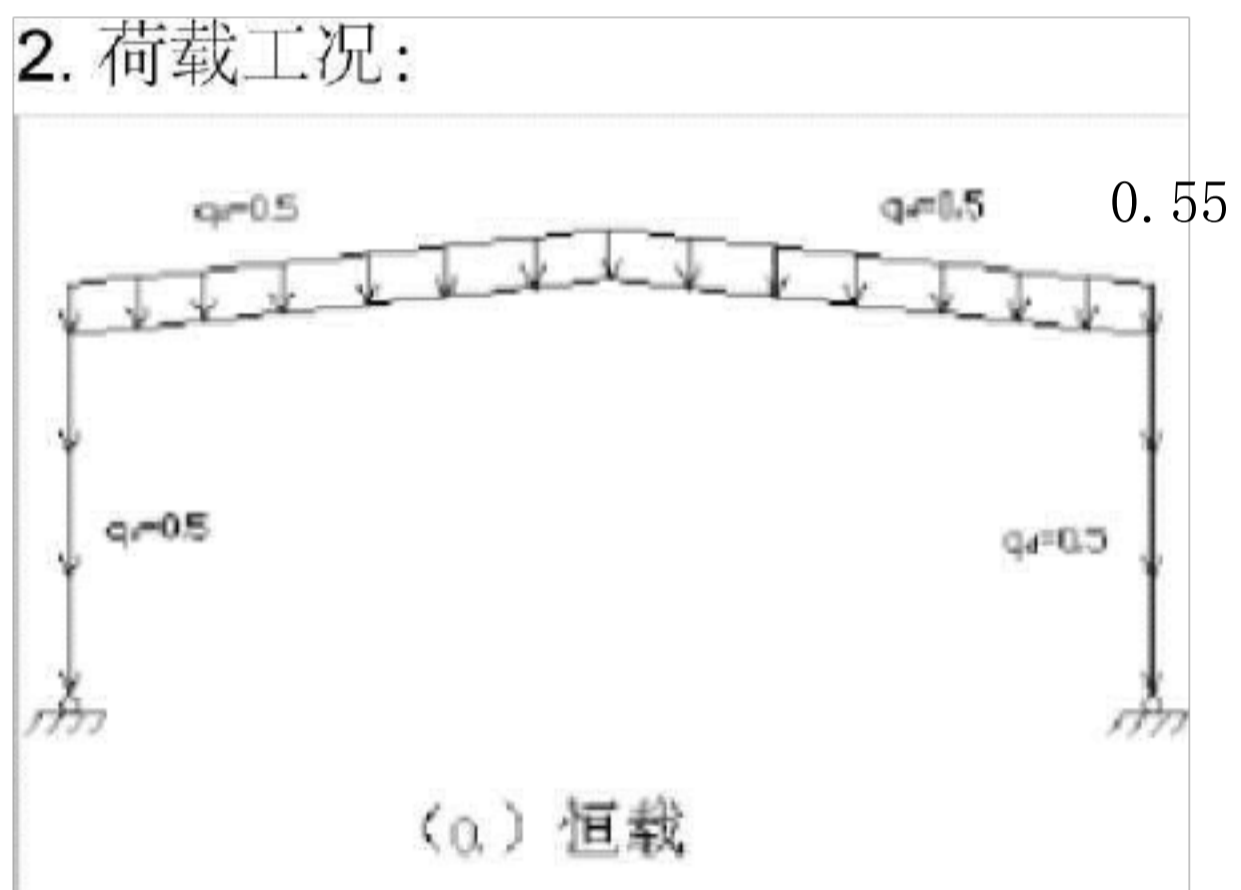


计算模型及风荷载体形系数

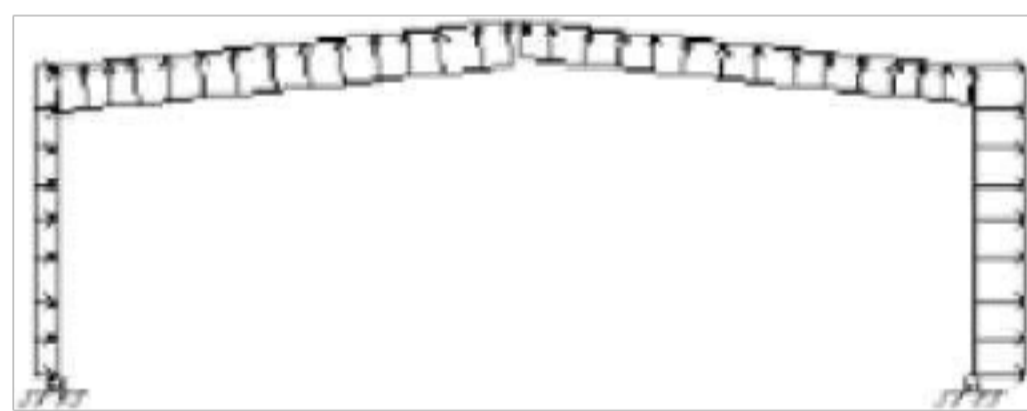
1. 荷载选取

恒载:	0.5
活载:	0.3
风载:	基本风压

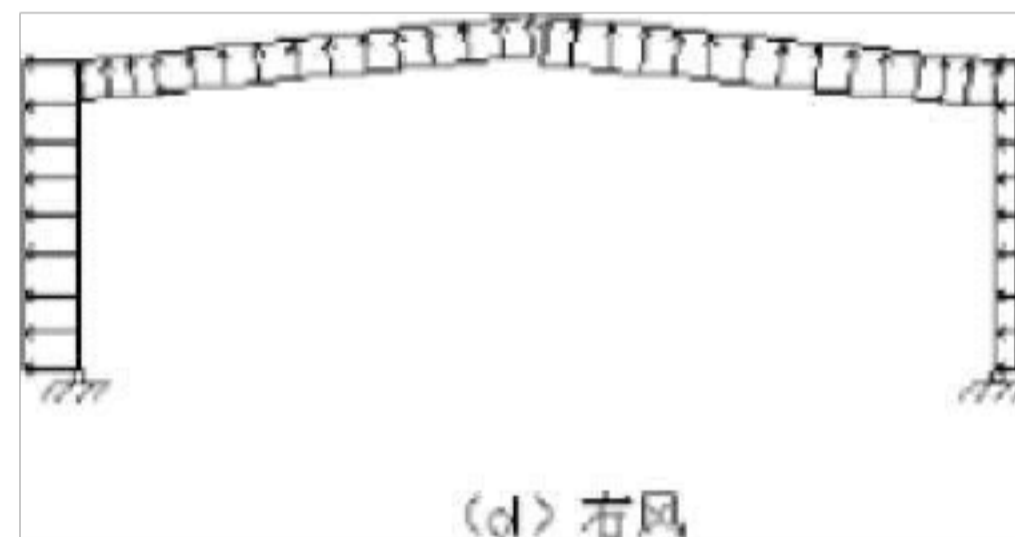
2. 荷载工况:



活载



■上) 左风



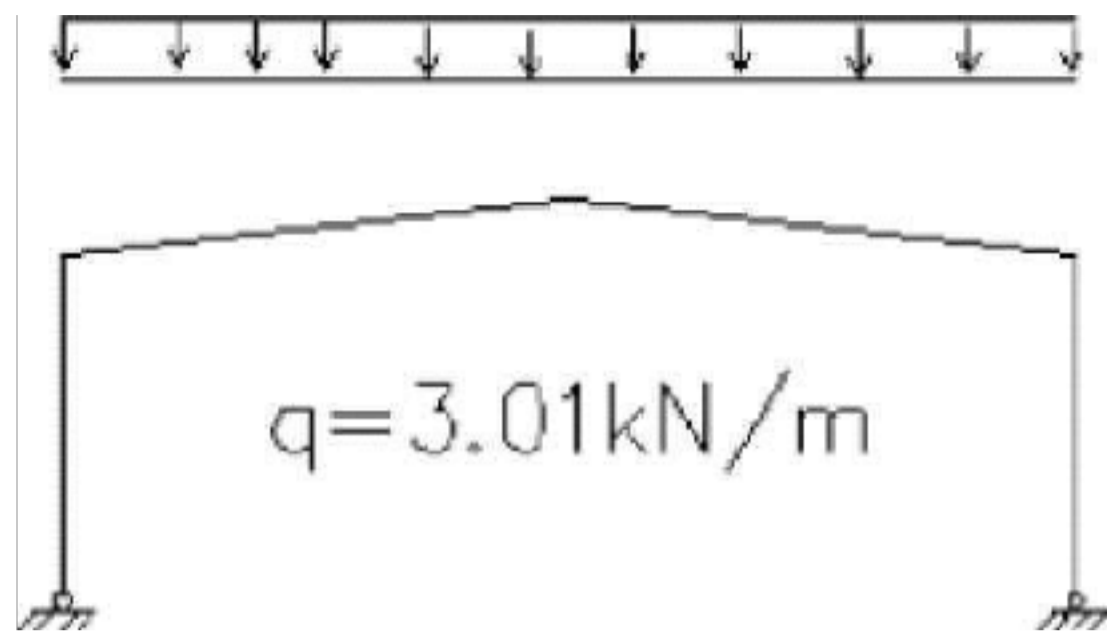
3. 荷载组合

(1)	1.2	恒载+1.4	活载
(2)	1.0	恒载+1.4	风载
(3)	1.2	恒载+1.4	活载+1.4 0.6 风载

4. 各工况内力:

恒载作用下的内力计算

(1) 恒载作用 (先不考虑自重)



恒载作用示意區

$q_{qc} \cos$ 加伽出

系数:

$$1.1 \frac{h}{24} \sim 3, \quad f_{112} = 0.15, R_{h \uparrow} = 0.663 \text{ s}^{-1},$$

$$u = \frac{3}{8} \frac{k}{5} (3) = 4.136$$

$$4u = 0.529$$

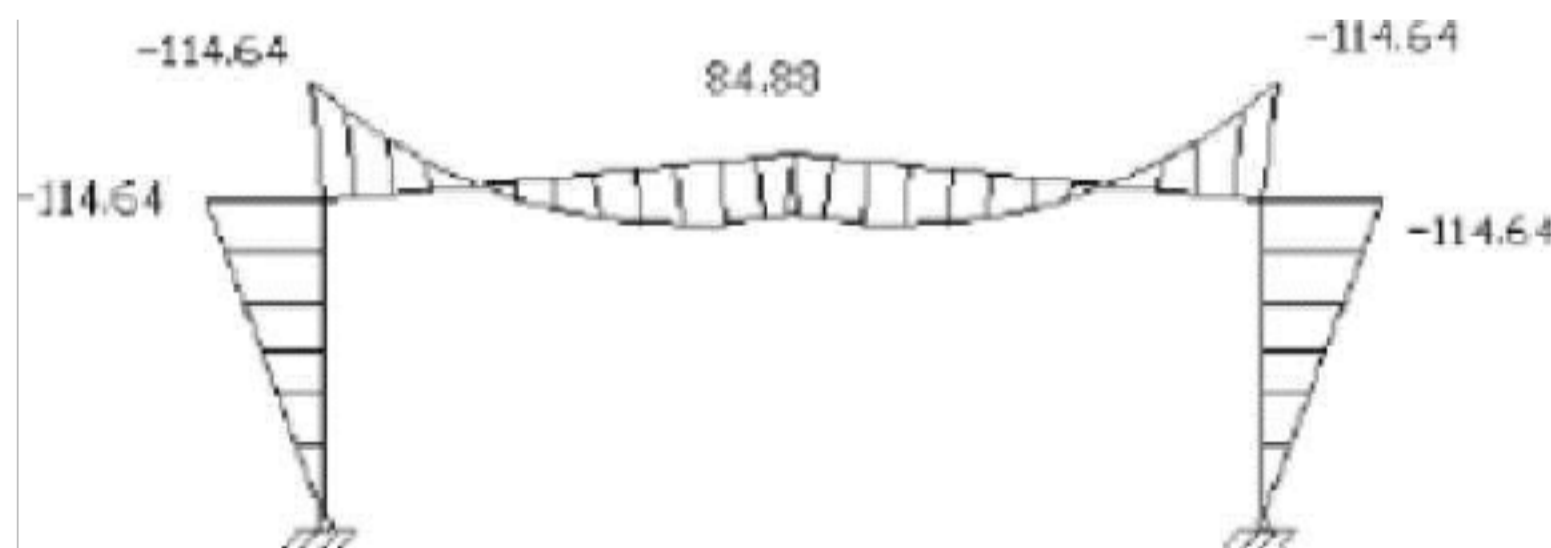
得:

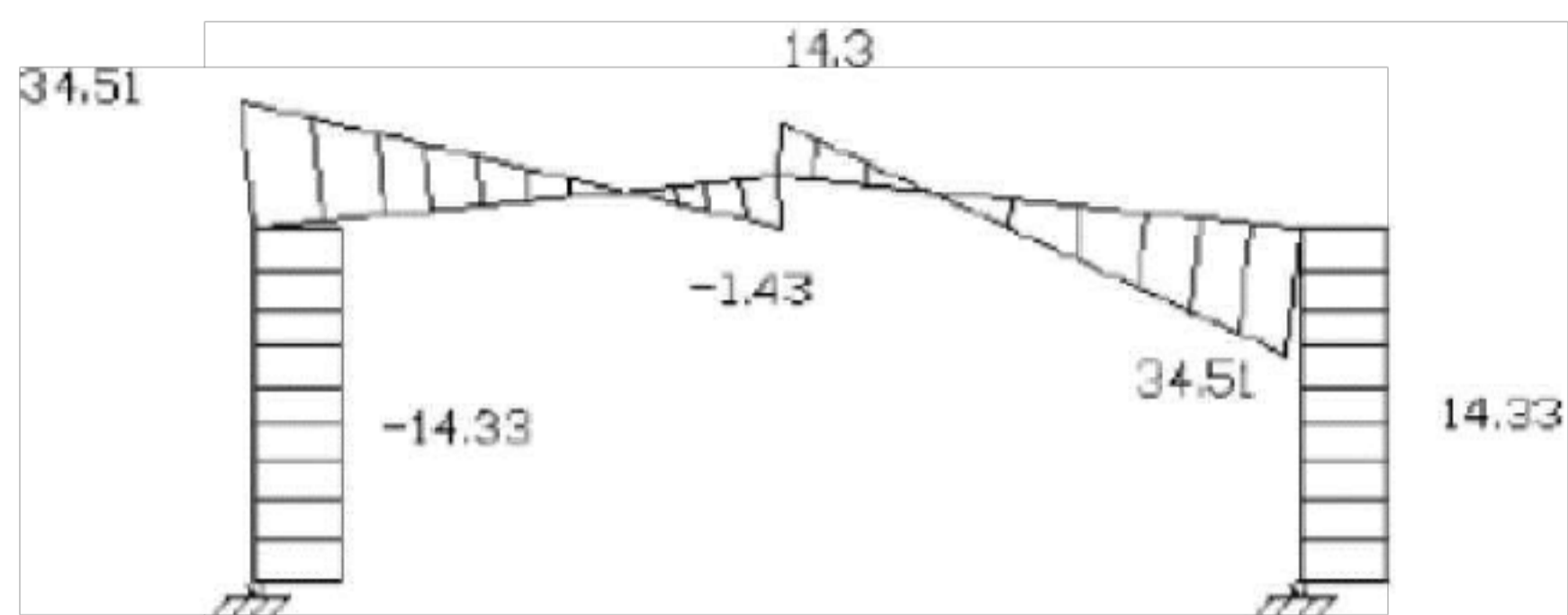
$$V_A = V_B = \frac{ql}{2} = 3.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_A = H_B = \frac{ql}{8} = 12.33 \text{ kN}$$

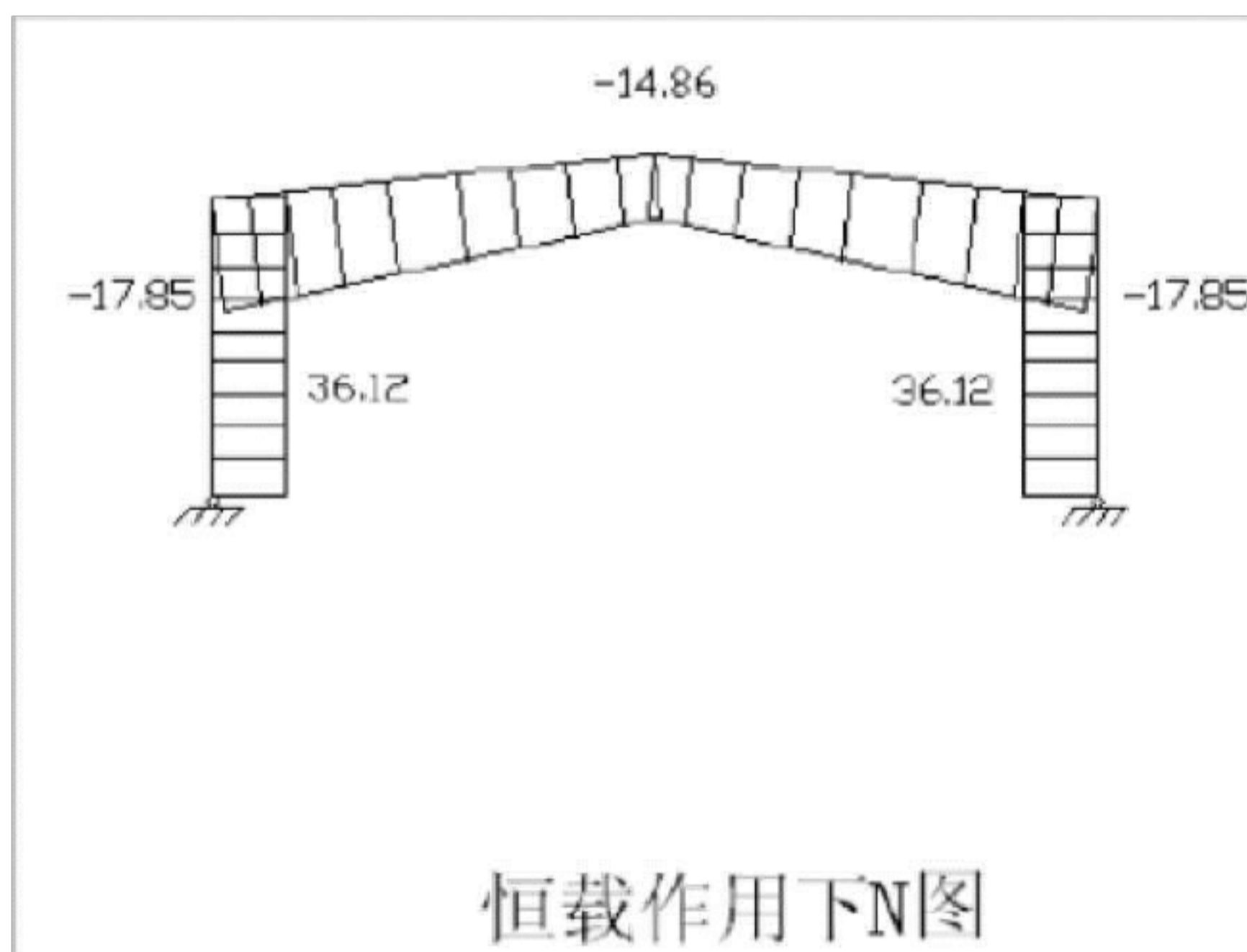
$$M_A = M_B = \frac{ql^2}{8} = 114.64 \text{ kN m}$$

$$M_5 = \frac{ql^2}{8} (1 - (1)) = 84.88 \text{ kN m}$$





恒载作用下 Q
图



恒载作用下 N 图

(2) 活载作用

$$q = 1.81 \text{ kN /m}$$

活载作用示意图

$$V_A = V_B = \frac{ql}{2} = 21.7\text{kN}$$

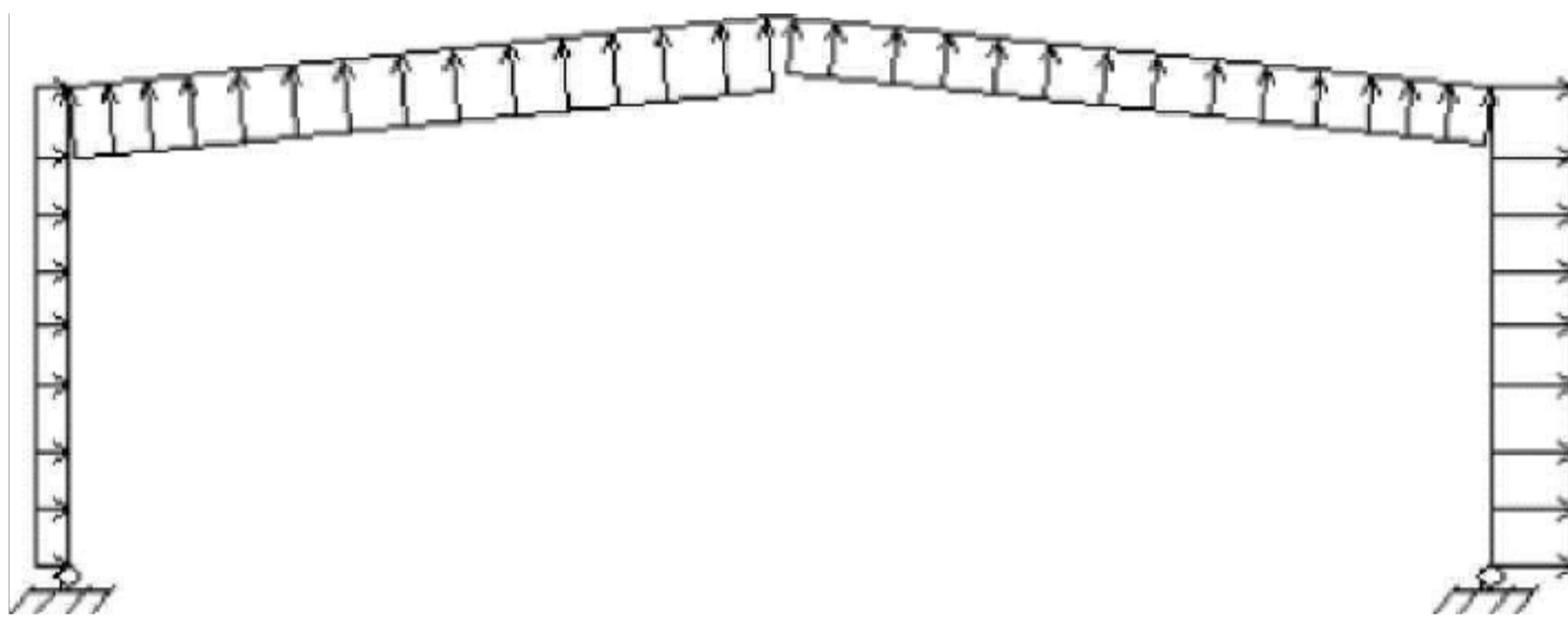
$$H_A = H_B = \frac{ql}{8} = 8.62\text{kN}$$

$$M = M = \frac{ql^2}{8} = 68.93\text{kN m}$$

$$M_5 = \frac{ql^2}{8} (1 - (1 - \dots)) = 51.05\text{kN m}$$

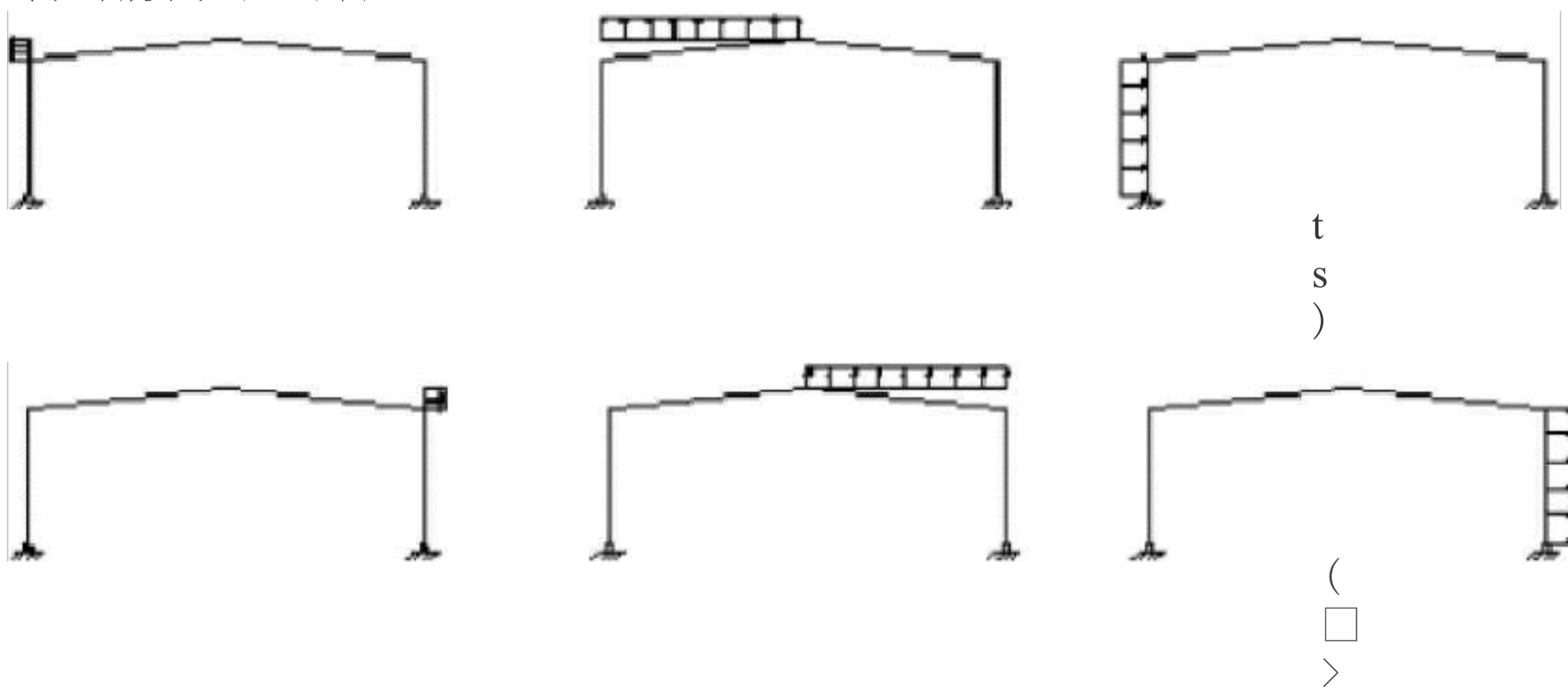
(3) 风载作用下的内力计算

以左风为例



(c) 左风

可以等效于以下六个图：



求得系数:

$i\bar{f}$

$$\frac{(4 \ 3)}{8u} \quad 0.02$$

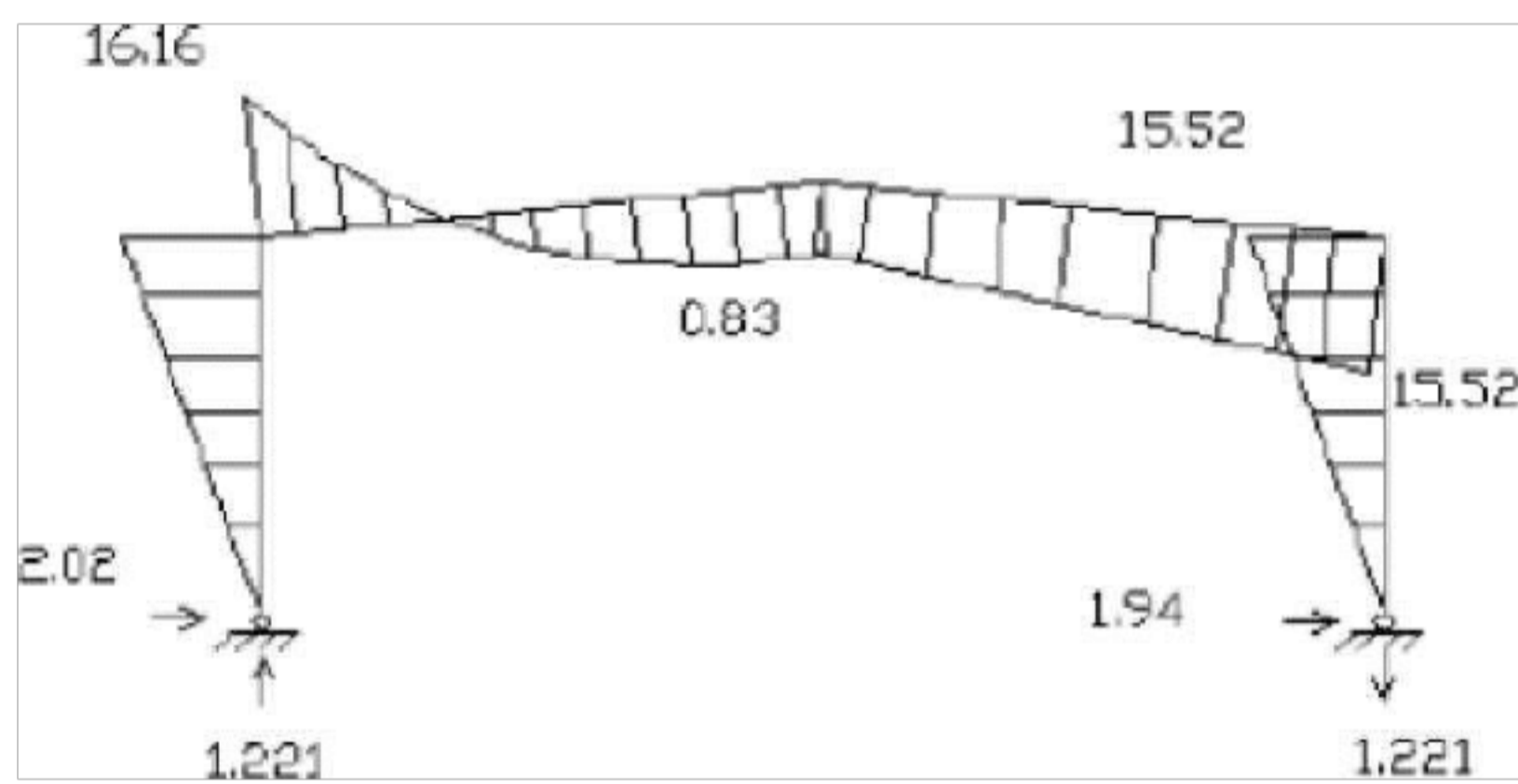
$$k \ 0.663, \quad 0.15, u \ 4.136$$

$$\begin{matrix} H_A \\ HB \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} qf \ (\cdot) \\ \bar{r} \end{matrix} \begin{matrix}) \\) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \{ 2.02\text{kN} \\ \{ 1.94\text{kN} \end{matrix}$$

$$V_A \ V_B \ qf(2h) \quad f_j \ 1.221 \ \text{kN}$$

$$\begin{matrix} M_1 \\ M_2 \end{matrix} \sim \begin{matrix} qfh \\ (1 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix}) \\) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \{ 16.16\text{kN m} \\ \{ 15.52\text{kN m} \end{matrix}$$

$$M_5 \quad)]0.83\text{kN m}$$

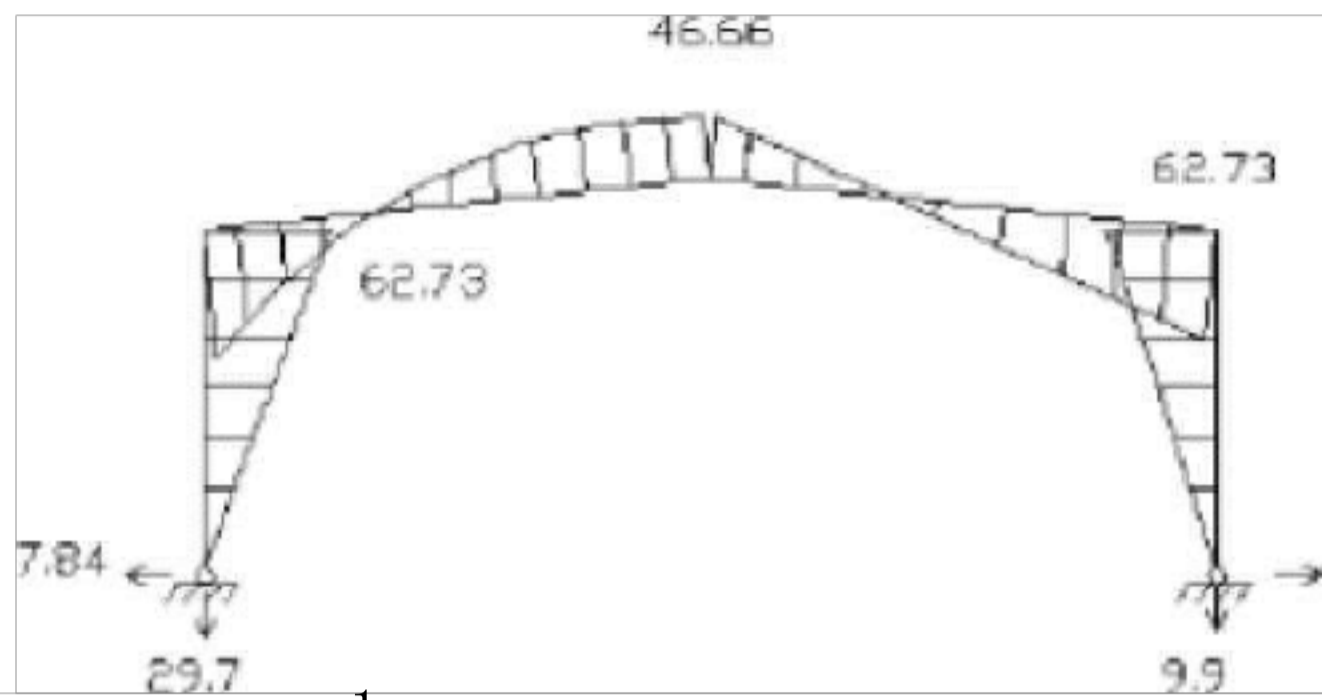


(1)作用卜为图

$q \ 3.3\text{kN/m}, \ a \ 2$

0.5

亦 5) iTT136 (8 5 015) 0132



V_A	$\frac{ql}{2}$	(2×3.3)	24×0.5	(2×0.5)	29.7kN
V_A	$\frac{ql^2}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 3.3^2$	24×0.5^2		9.9kN
H_A	H_B	$\frac{ql}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4} \times 3.3 \times 24$	3×0.132	7.84kN
M_1	M_2	$\frac{ql^2}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4} \times 3.3^2 \times 24$	0.132	63.73kN m
M_5	$\frac{q^2}{4} [\dots]$	$\frac{1}{4} \times 3.3^2 \times 24$	$[0.5^2 \times (1 - 0.15) \times 0.132]$		46.66kN m

(2)作用卜 M 图

$k = 0.663, \quad 0.15, u = 4.136$

$\frac{1}{4} U [6(2 \times 3.3) + 6(2 \times 0.15) + 5 \times 0.663] = 0.98$

$H_A = \frac{0.828 \times 8}{2} (1 - 0.98) = 5 \text{kN}$

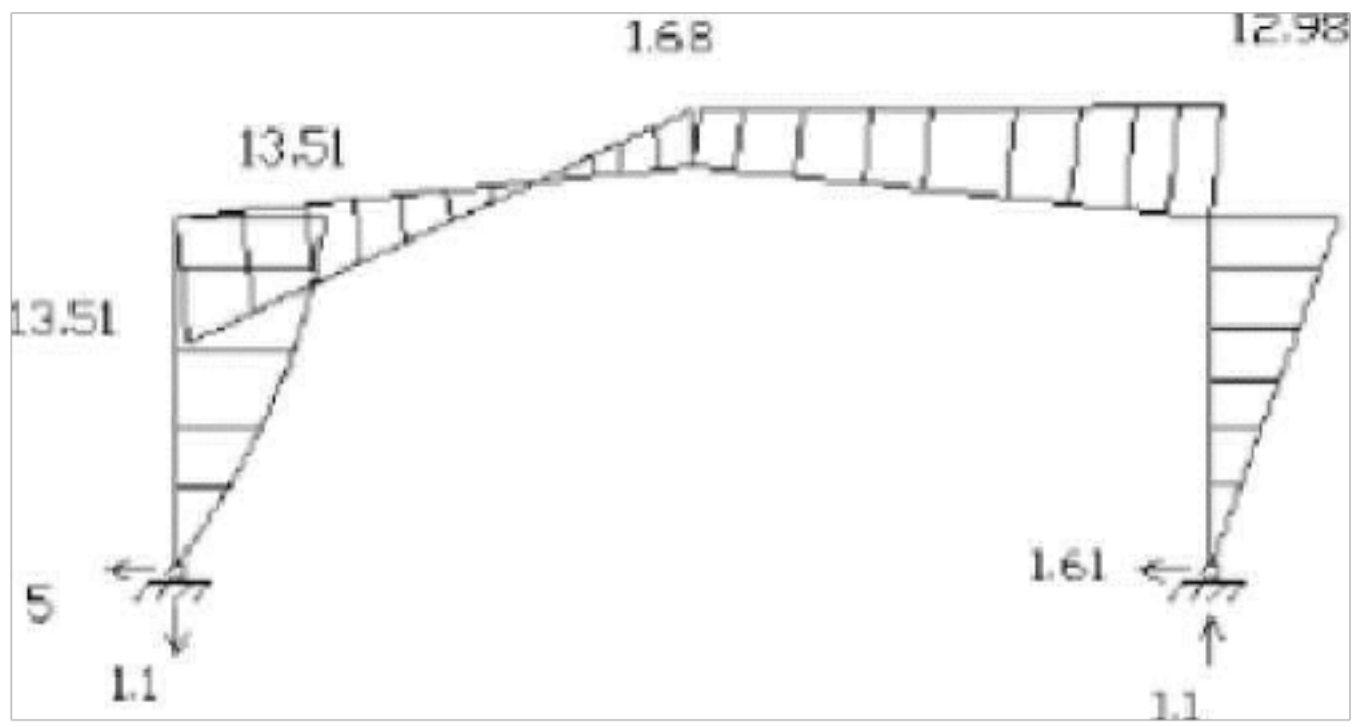
$H_B = \frac{0.828 \times 8}{2} (1 + 0.98) = 1.62 \text{kN}$

$M_1 = \frac{0.828 \times 8^2}{4} (1 - 0.98) = 1$

$M_2 = \frac{0.828 \times 8^2}{4} (1 + 0.98) = 12.98 \text{kN m}$

$M_5 = \frac{0.828 \times 8^2}{4} [(1 - 0.15) \times 0.98] = 1.68 \text{kN m}$

$V_B = \frac{0.828^2 \times 8}{2 \times 24} = 1.1 \text{kN}$



0, f₁ 1.2m, q 2.148kN/m

8U 4

$$V_A = \frac{0.15}{8} (4 \times 3 \times 0.15) = 0.02$$

$$V_B = \frac{qf_1}{1(2hf_1)} = \frac{2.148 \times 1.2}{2 \times 24} = 0.079 \text{ kN}$$

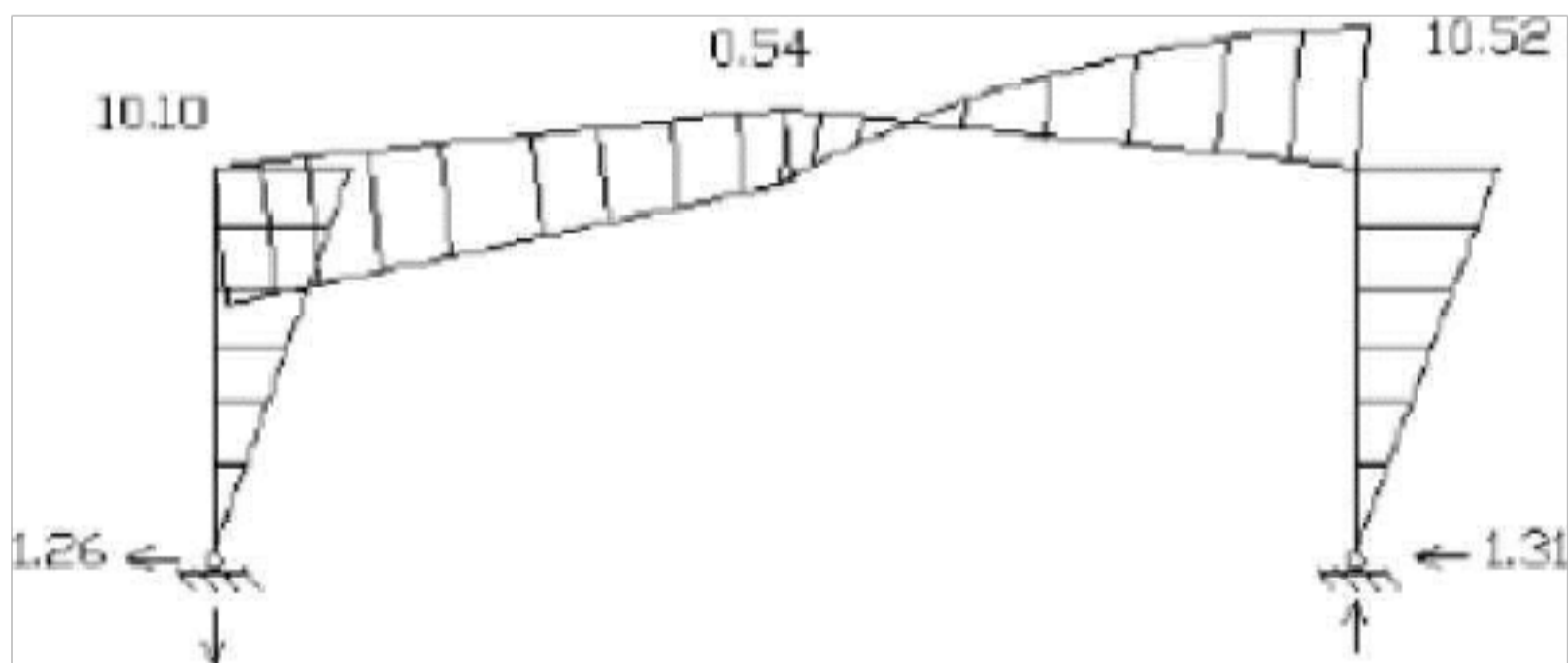
$$H_A = \frac{qh}{2} (1 - 0.02) = \frac{2.148 \times 1.2}{2} (1 - 0.02) = 1.26 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_B = \frac{qh}{2} (1 - 0.02) = \frac{2.148 \times 1.2}{2} (1 - 0.02) = 1.31 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{qfh}{2} (1 - 0.02) = \frac{2.148 \times 1.2 \times 8}{2} (1 - 0.02) = 10.10 \text{ kN m}$$

$$M_2 = \frac{qfh}{2} (1 - 0.98) = \frac{2.148 \times 1.2 \times 8}{2} (1 - 0.98) = 10.52 \text{ kN m}$$

$$M_5 = 3 \left[(1 - 0.02) (1 - 0.02) \right] \frac{2.148 \times 1.2 \times 8}{2} [0.15 (1 - 0.5) (1 - 0.15) - 0.02] = 0.54 \text{ kN m}$$



2 2 2

(1)作川卜说图

0.5, 0.132

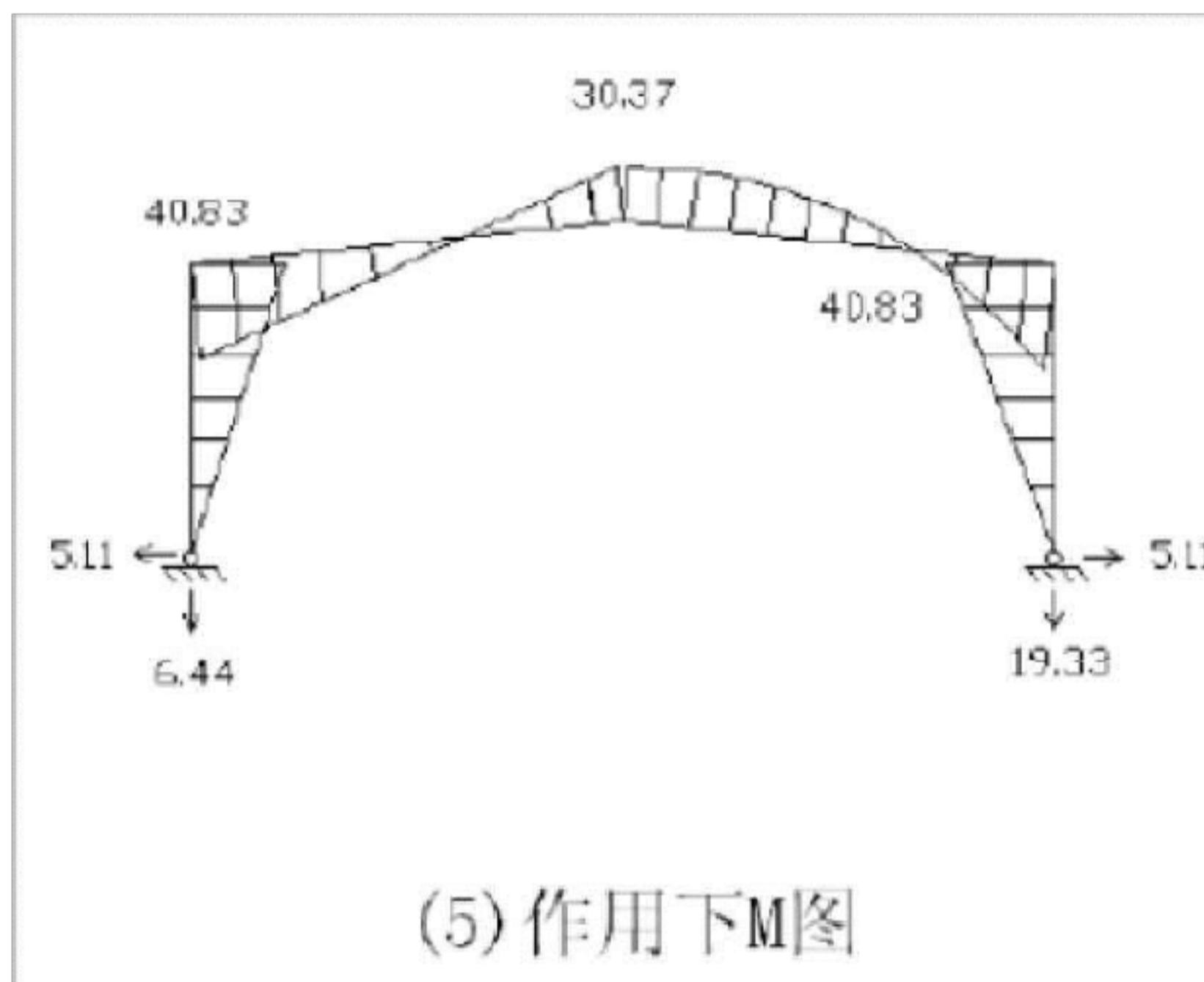
$$V_B = \frac{qf}{2l} (2) \frac{1}{2} = 2.148 \cdot 24 \cdot 0.5 (2 \cdot 0.5) = 19.33 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_A = \frac{qf^2}{2l} \frac{1}{2} = 2.148 \cdot 24 \cdot 0.5^2 = 6.44 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_A = H_B = q_i \frac{1}{4} = -2.148 \cdot 24 \cdot 3 \cdot 0.132 = 5.11 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = M_2 = \frac{ql^2}{4} \cdot 0.132 = 40.83 \text{ kN m}$$

$$M_5 = \frac{q^2 [2(1) \dots]}{4} = 30.37 \text{ kN}$$



k 0.663, 0.15, u 4.136, 1, q 1.818 kN/m

$$H_A = \frac{qh}{T} (1) \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5k}{2} \frac{4 \cdot 4.136}{2} \frac{1.818 \cdot 8}{2} (1) \frac{1}{2} (0.98) = 3.56 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_B = \frac{qh}{T} (1) \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5k}{2} \frac{4 \cdot 4.136}{2} \frac{1.818 \cdot 8}{2} (1) \frac{1}{2} (-0.98) = 10.98 \text{ kN}$$

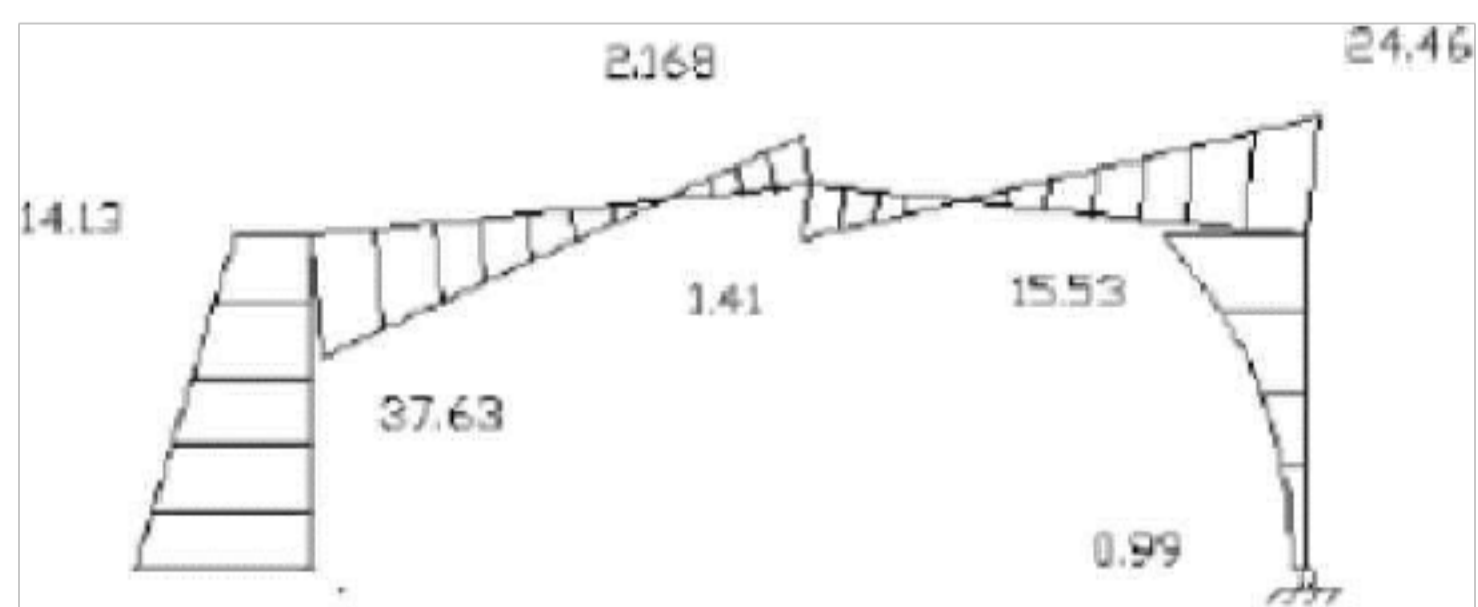
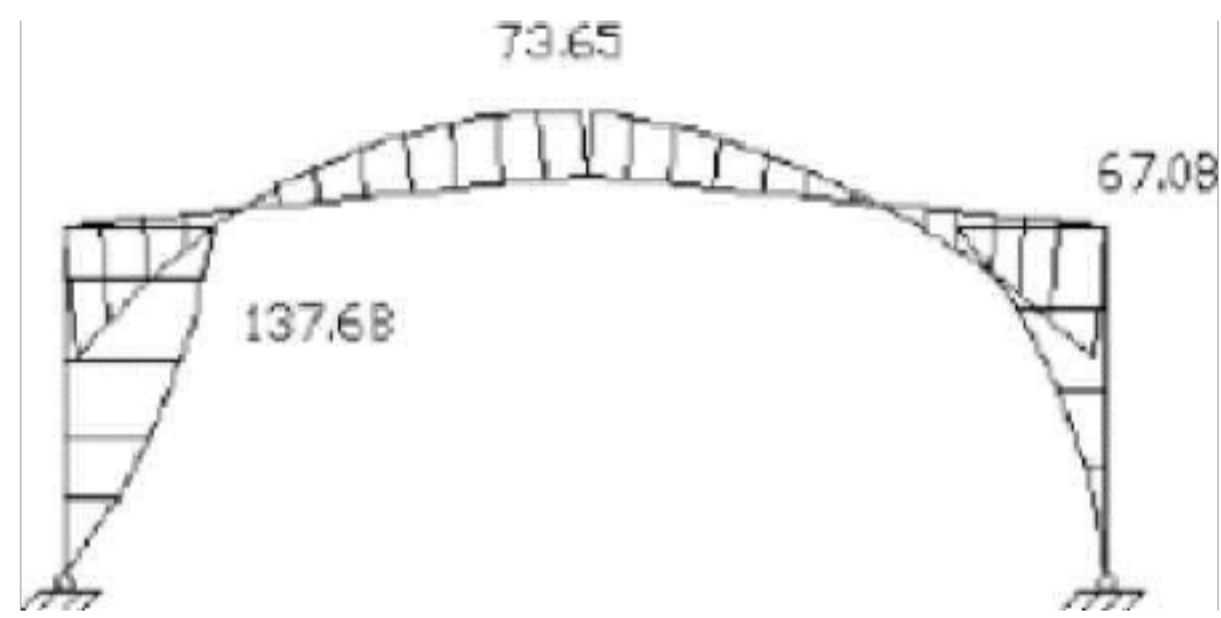
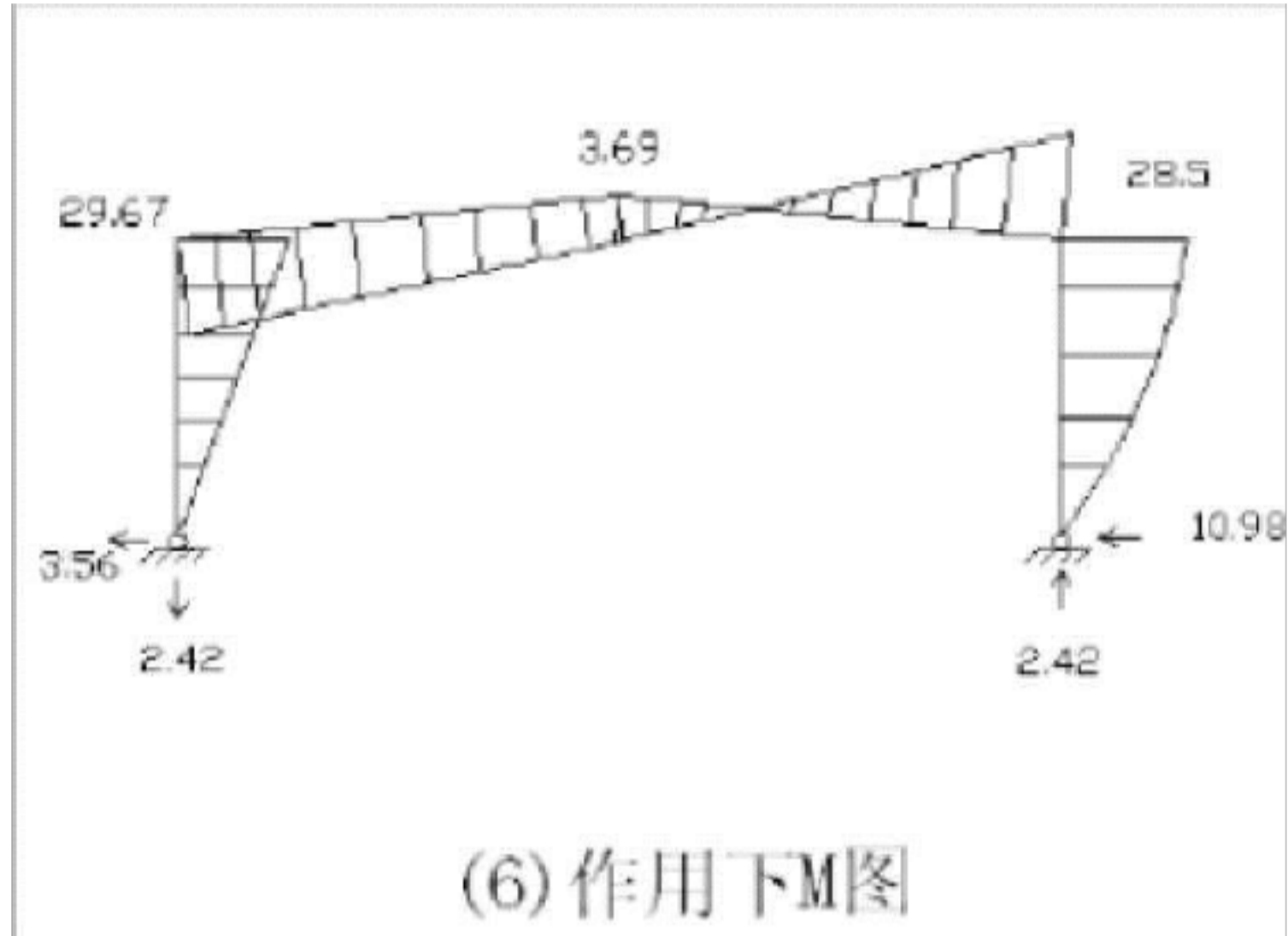
$$M_1 = \frac{ql^2}{4} (1) \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1.818 \cdot 8^2}{4} (1) \frac{1}{4} (0.98) = 28.51 \text{ kN m}$$

$$M_2 = \frac{ql^2}{4} (1) \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1.818 \cdot 8^2}{4} (1) \frac{1}{4} (0.98) = 29.67 \text{ kN m}$$

$$M_5 = \frac{1.81882}{4} [(1 - 0.15) \cdot 0.98] = 3.69 \text{ kN m}$$

$$V_A = \frac{q \cdot h}{2} = \frac{1.81882}{2} = 0.90941 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_B = 2.42 \text{ kN}$$



FN 图

5. 组合内力

截面尺寸初选:

梁柱都采用 H 型型钢

h 一般取 $(1/30-1/45)$, 取 $h=600\text{mm}$,

暂取 H: 600 300 8 10

		面积 (mm^2)	I_x (10^6mm^4)	W_x (10^3mm^3)	I_y (10^6mm^4)	W_y (10^4mm^3)	i_x (mm)	i_y (mm)
梁	H:600 300 8 10	10640	652	217	45	30	247	42.3
柱	H:600 300 8 10	10640	652	217	45	30	247	42.3

$$EA = 2.06 \times 10^8 \times 10640 \times 10^{-6} = 2.19 \times 10^6 \text{kN}$$

$$EI_x = 2.06 \times 10^8 \times 652 \times 10^{-12} = 1.34 \times 10^5 \text{kN m}^2$$

(1) 截面形式及尺寸初选: 梁柱

都采用焊接的 H 型钢

梁的截面高度 h 一般取 $(1/30-1/45)$ 故取梁截面高度为 600mm ;

暂取 H: 600 300 8 10, 截面尺寸见图所示

柱的截面采用与梁相同

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/177134114101006161>