

Unit 6

Section A Starting out &
Understanding ideas

英 语





内容索引

课前篇 自主预习

课堂篇 互动探究

[素养导航]

scared, extinction, attitude, devote, establish, damage, affect, supply, concerned, reduce, majority, amount, remove

核心单词

due to, cut off, rather than, have an effect on, devote...to...

核心短语

动词-ing形式和过去分词作宾语补足语

语法

写环保倡议书

写作任务

语言能力

单元素养目标

思维品质

正确判断文章中人物的观点和态度
能够对现有观点和假设进行质疑
做出理性的判断和选择

学习能力

熟练运用本单元的词汇及语言现象
根据单元内容调整自己的学习进程
了解全球共同面临的环境问题

文化意识

了解先进的环保理念
增强环保意识，践行绿色生活方式

[晨读晚诵]

为了防止鲨鱼对人类的攻击,一直以来澳大利亚的海岸线都设置防鲨网,但是研究发现该做法弊大于利。

Are Shark Nets Necessary?



Shark nets in place across Australia, specifically in New South Wales(NSW) and Queensland, to protect beachgoers should be dropped as they have caused more harm than good.

The **measures**^① were carried out by some governments, including nets and traditional drum lines, and provided beachgoers with a false sense of safety. The study found the effectiveness of nets was difficult to **evaluate**^②, while the significant damage they cause to other marine wildlife was clear. Researchers desire for non-deadly shark control measures such as eco barriers, which physically **separate**^③ swimmers from sharks, sonar(声呐) technology, and various shark-spotting techniques.

Researchers said while the risk of coming across a shark was rare, any shark-related deaths and injuries caught huge public and media attention.

One of the arguments in support of using shark nets is that just one shark-related death has been reported in Queensland since the 1960s. **Similarly**^④, since the 1930s, NSW has had only one shark-related death. But there have been at least 13 people killed by sharks at beaches without nets on the NSW north coast over the past two years.

The Humane Society International's head of campaigns, Nicola Beynon, said the government needed to move away from outdated **methods**^⑤. "Deadly shark nets and drum lines are more than 50 years behind scientific and animal welfare standards for dealing with marine wildlife," said Beynon.

The NSW Greens' marine spokesman, Justin Field, said, "People are 100 times more likely to drown at the beach than to be killed by a shark in Australia. Therefore, millions of dollars going into the shark net program should be directed to **observation**^⑥ towers for our lifeguards and improving the beach devices."

词海拾贝

①measure *n.* 措施

②evaluate *vt.* 评估

③separate *vt.* 分开

④similarly *adv.* 相似地

⑤method *n.* 方法

⑥observation *n.* 观察

典句欣赏

The study found the effectiveness of nets was difficult to evaluate, while the significant damage they cause to other marine wildlife was clear.

译文:研究发现,防鲨网的有效性很难评估,而它们对其他海洋野生动物造成的重大损害则是显而易见的。

分析:本句总体上是一个并列句。The study found...是第一个分句,while the significant damage...是第二个分句。在第一个分句中the effectiveness of nets was difficult to evaluate是宾语从句,在第二个分句中they cause to...是定语从句。

探究思辨

1. What do researchers focus on?

2. What do Nicola Beynon and Justin Field have in common?

答案 1. Friendly shark control ways.

2. No shark nets are to be used.



课前篇 自主预习

I .知识体系图解

重点词汇

写作词汇

1. target v.把.....作为目标

2. fortunately adv.幸运地

3. attitude n.(尤指通过行为表现出的对某事的一般)看法,态度

阅读词汇

4.shark *n.* 鲨鱼(鱼)

5.scare *v.* 使(某人)惊恐,吓唬

6.dive *v.* (通常指使用呼吸设备的)潜水

拓展词汇

7.extinction *n.* 灭绝,绝种 → extinct *adj.* 灭绝的

重点短语

- 1.in fear 恐惧
- 2.be scared/frightened/afraid of 害怕
- 3.cut off 切断
- 4.have a(n)...effect on 对.....有.....影响
- 5.be covered with 被.....覆盖
- 6.the other way round 相反;反之

- 7.把.....看作 see ... as ...
- 8.从那天起 from that day on
- 9.错误地 by mistake
- 10.以.....为基础 be based on
- 11.保护.....免受..... protect...from...
- 12.提高.....的意识 raise awareness of...

II. 阅读导学

根据P62—P63课文内容,选择正确答案

1. What is the purpose of the first paragraph?

A. To advertise a movie.

B. To introduce the topic.

C. To show sharks are dangerous.

D. To warn people not to swim in the sea.

答案 B

2. What can we infer from the second paragraph?

A. The movie had a bad influence on the viewers.

B. The viewers began to know the nature of sharks.

C. Sharks were animals that ate humans.

D. People began to care about sharks.

答案 A

3. We know from the third paragraph that finning is _____.

A. difficult B. cruel

C. exciting D. easy

答案 B

4. What made Benchley believe humans were a danger to sharks?

A. The movie *Jaws*.

B. The shark fin soup.

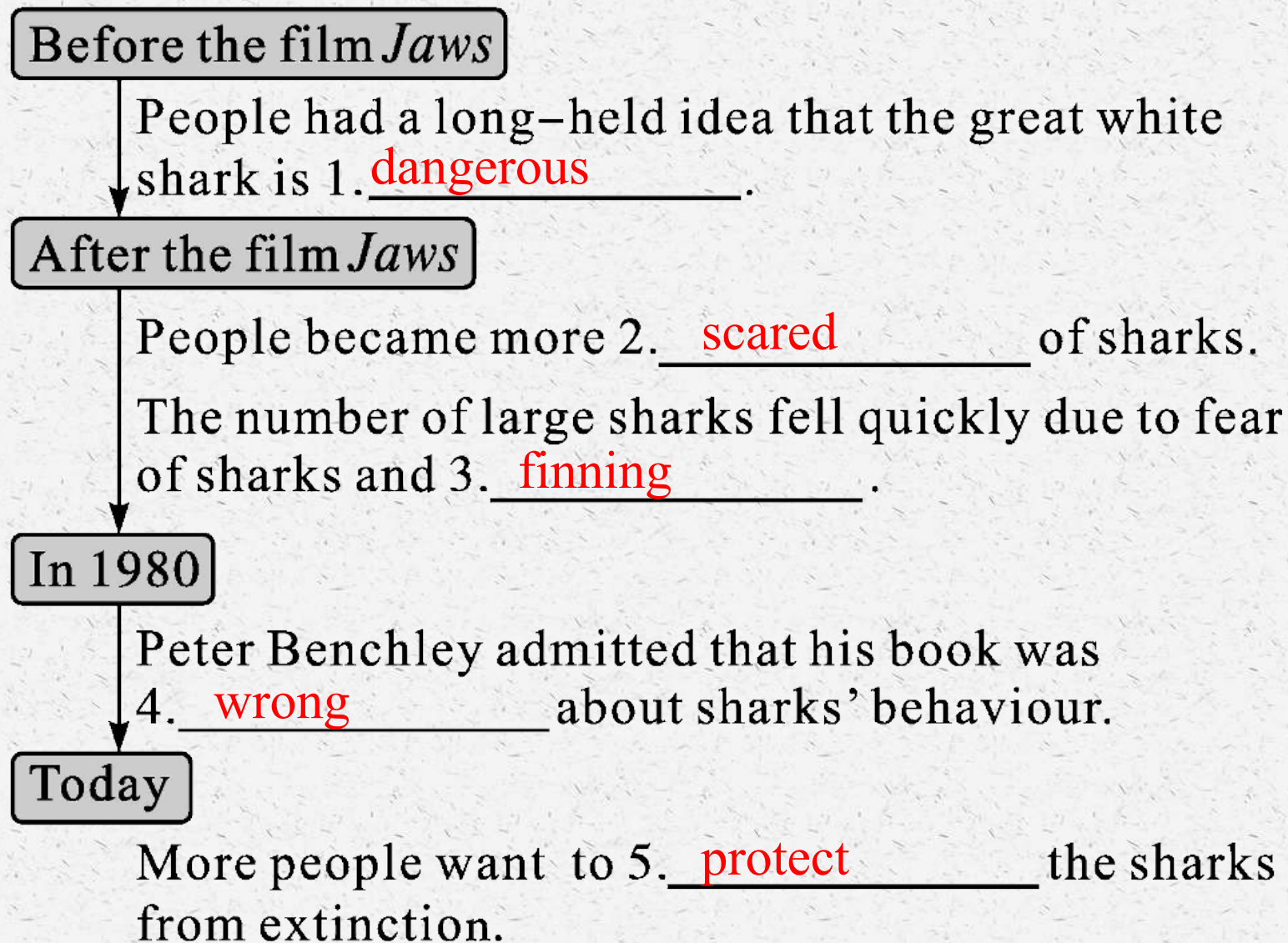
C. The attacks of sharks by mistake.

D. The finning scene.

答案 D

III. 语篇结构

阅读P62—P63课文内容,厘清文章架构





课堂篇 互动探究

重点词汇

1 People have always been **scared** of sharks, but *Jaws* made things worse.

(教材P62)

人们一直都恐惧鲨鱼,但《大白鲨》令事情变得更糟糕。

◆ **scared** *adj.* 害怕的, 恐惧的

One thing I am sure of was that she was **scared**.

有一点我能肯定,那就是她被吓到了。

I' m **scared** of telling her what really happened.

我害怕告诉她实际发生的事情。

【词汇拓展】

(be) scared to death 吓死

be scared of 害怕

scare *v.* 使(某人)惊恐,吓唬

scary *adj.* 恐怖的;吓人的

scare sb away 把某人吓跑

The watchdog **scared** the thief **away** by barking.

看门狗大声吠叫吓走了窃贼。

Grace **was scared of** the wind and weather.

格雷丝害怕这种风和天气。

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