

冀教版八年级上册英语 Unit 1 单元测试卷

班级：_____ 姓名：_____ 成绩：_____

I. 单项选择。（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，计 20 分）

- () 1. Lucy likes playing _____ piano, and her brother Jim likes playing _____ basketball.
A. / ; the B. the; the C. the; / D. / ; /
- () 2. Physics _____ easy for Tom to learn. A. am B. is C. are D. be
- () 3. 3.— Who _____ you to read a lot? — My teacher.
A. advised B. thought C. gave D. showed
- () 4. He _____ coming back to the empty house, because it would make him feel lonely and sad.
A. forgot B. preferred C. liked D. hated
- () 5.— What are they doing? — They are _____ some questions with each other.
A. helping B. playing C. discussing D. walking
- () 6. Let's make a _____ with John to share the room. A. pleasure B. deal C. thing D. show
- () 7.— I hear _____ knocking at the door. Who is that? — It may be David.
A. someone B. anyone C. everyone D. nobody
- () 8.— Can you _____ me your book? — With pleasure. A. teach B. buy C. borrow D. lend
- () 9. To my _____, John made no answer when I greeted to him.
A. luck B. surprise C. illness D. happiness
- () 10. Enid is a good teacher. She is very _____ with her students.
A. angry B. proud C. happy D. patient
- () 11. Where is my book? I'm _____ it everywhere.
A. finding B. looking for C. looking at D. finding out
- () 12. My mom often _____ me to work hard and never give up.
A. encourages B. talks C. makes D. thinks
- () 13.— When did you _____ learning to play the violin? — At the age of five.
A. lend B. come C. start D. move
- () 14.— Which team are Tom and Jack _____? — Team B.
A. on B. at C. of D. with
- () 15. Lucy invites me _____ dinner with her next Friday.
A. have B. to have C. having D. has
- () 16.— How is your holiday? — I had the pleasure _____ watching the sunrise.
A. in B. at C. on D. of
- () 17. I'm _____ to see the film with you. We'll have a good time.

A.sorry B.angry C.glad D.afraid

()

A.specially B.immediately C.angrily D.carefully

() 19.— What do you like to do on weekends? — I _____ reading.

A.enjoy B.finish C.stop D.hate

() 20.— When shall we go for a trip, this month or next month? — Either. _____.

A.I'm glad to hear that B.Good luck C.It's up to you D.Not at all

II. 完形填空。(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

My mom only had one eye. I hated her. I remembered that it was a school day, and my mom 1. _____. I was so embarrassed (尴尬的). I threw her a hateful look and 2. _____ away. The next day at school, my classmates 3. _____ at

5. _____.

One day my teacher asked me to go to her office and told me the following 6. _____. It was my mom's secret. When I was three years old, I got into an accident, and 7. _____ one of my eyes. My mother couldn't stand watching me grow up 8. _____ only one eye. So she gave me hers.

When I heard the story, my 9. _____ shocked! Then I cried for my mother — the person who 10. _____ me so much all the time. I wanted to say sorry to her.

() 1.A.went B.came C.grew D.left

() 2.A.ran B.got C.gave D.kept

() 3.A.looked B.worked C.arrived D.laughed

() 4.A.hand B.leg C.eye D.ear

() 5.A.quickly B.carefully C.badly D.happily

() 6.A.book B.story C.picture D.magazine

() 7.A.lost B.missed C.made D.built

() 8.A.at B.on C.of D.with

() 9.A.life B.tear C.eye D.world

() 10.A.agreed B.dealt C.loved D.hated

III . 阅读理解。(共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 30 分)

A

Hello, everybody. My name is Xie Kai. I was born on March 9th, 1990. I'm in a junior middle school in Xinle City. I like our school very much.

Today is Monday, October 27th. It is the busiest day in the week. In the morning, at 8:00, I have Chinese. The Chinese lesson is interesting. Our Chinese teacher, Mr Wang, has a good way to make his lesson lively and interesting. All the students in our class like him a lot. Then at 9 o'clock, we have math. I don't like math, because it's difficult. Next, at 10:10, I have English. I like English very much. And at 11:10, I have PE. That's my favorite subject. I have lunch at school at 12 o'clock. In the afternoon, I have two lessons. At 2:00, I have science. It's difficult, but interesting. After that, I have music. Music is relaxing. I like my music teacher, too. She is young and beautiful. Then we can go to different clubs. I'm in a football club. Football is my favorite sport.

- () 1.What's the date today?
A.Monday. B.October 27th. C.October 7th. D.March 9th.
- () 2.How many lessons does Xie Kai have on Monday morning?
A.Four. B.Three. C.Five. D.Six.
- () 3.What's his favorite subject? A.English. B.Music. C.Math. D.PE.
- () 4.Why does Xie Kai like his Chinese teacher?
A. Because his Chinese teacher is young and nice.
B. Because he is good at Chinese.
C. Because the Chinese lessons are lively and interesting.
D. Because he thinks Chinese is easy.
- () 5.What club is he in?
A.The music club. B.The football club. C.The basketball club. D.The art club.

B

I'm Duffy. I'm a 10-year-old boy. I live in Queenstown, on the South Island. It's a great place to live in!

I study in Remarkable Primary School. In school, we do lots of fun things. I like to take trips. Recently, we took a trip to a town called Bluff. It is right at the foot of New Zealand's South Island. And I did the flying fox (a type of zip line) for the first time.

My favorite part of a day is hanging out with my friends and playing rugby (橄榄球). When school ends at 4 o'clock in the afternoon, I walk to rugby class with my friends. We practice kicking the ball until our coach makes us train. Rugby is a tough sport! It's hard for us to play well.

I'm the youngest and there are always my parents and me at home. I want to learn more, so my elder sister Olive will teach me when she stays at home on weekends. She and Lucia, another sister of mine, are both away at a boarding school in Dunedin. It is about three and a half hours' drive from our home. Sometimes, I play with my dog, Tom.

- () 6.Where did the writer have a trip?
A.To a town in South Island. B.To a forest in South Island.
C.To a beach near South Island. D.To the town of Dunedin.

() 7.What sport does the writer like best? A.Volleyball. B.Basketball. C.Football. D.Rugby.

()

A.枯燥的 B.困难的 C.容易的 D.有趣的

() 9.From the passage, we can know there are _____ children in the family.

A. 2 B. 3 C. 4 D.5

() 10.What's the main idea of the second paragraph?

A.Duffy's family. B.Duffy's wonderful trip. C.Duffy's pet. D.Duffy's favorite food.

C

Cossa is 12 years old. He lives in Matola, and it is near Mozambique's capital, Maputo.

His family is lucky because most of the time they have running water. Every morning he waters the vegetables and cleans the pen (栏; 圈). They keep two ducks in the pen. It smells! Then he goes inside to sweep the house.

He has a cold shower at 11 in the morning. They don't have hot water. Then he puts on clean clothes. His family can't afford to buy him a school uniform. Most kids in his school can't afford the uniform. Every day it usually takes him over an hour to walk to school. His school starts at 12:40. There are 50 children in his classroom. Some of the kids sit on the floor. The first subject is math, and it is his favorite. When they have a rest, he shares his bread and butter with his friend Elton. After that, they have natural science and then geography. There are no activities after school. So he walks home when school ends at 5 in the afternoon.

() 11.How long does it take him to go to school?

A.About forty-five minutes. B.About half an hour.

C.About 15 minutes. D.More than an hour.

() 12.What's his favorite subject? A.History. B.Geography. C.Math. D.Natural science.

() 13.Which one doesn't the writer talk about?

A.Teachers. B.Uniform. C.School activities. D.Subjects.

() 14.From the passage, we can infer that _____.

A.there are many birds in Matola B.there may be little water in Matola

C.there is no pollution in Matola D.there may be a wonderful school life in Matola.

() 15.What's the main idea of the passage?

A.Cossa's family. B.Cossa's school life. C.Cossa's hobbies. D.Cossa's friends.

IV. 任务阅读。(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

Fiona was popular at school. She was kind and friendly to everyone. She invited the whole class to her birthday party, and sometimes gave presents to them. She was a busy girl so she never spent time with an individual (单独的) friend.

Everything changed on National Friendship Day. On that day, everyone made three presents and gave them to their three best friends. Fiona enjoyed making presents for three of her friends. But when all the students gave their

presents to each other, Fiona didn't get any present! She felt terrible, and spent hours crying. Why?

When she came home at night, she asked her mother for advice. dear, you're a lovely said her
you can't be a close friend to everybody. There just isn't enough time to be available (可用的) for

had some true friends.

1 题判断正误(“T”表示正确, “F”表示错误); 2 题完成句子; 3 题简略回答问题; 4 题找出第二段的主题句。5 题将文中画线句子译成汉语。

(1)____ Fiona was popular and had many best friends at school.

(2) Fiona was ____ to everyone at school.

(3) Why did Fiona feel terrible and spend hours crying?_____

(4) _____

(5) _____

V. 词语运用。 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

agree with; local; enemy ; copy; perform
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1.The children like ____ a play every Christmas.

2.The kind of small bird has some nature ____ which threaten their lives.

3.This sport is popular in the ____ area.

4.Could you ____ this article for me?

5.Are you sure that your parents will ____ your idea?

VI. 连词成句 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

1.these, on, let's, posters, wall, glue, the_____ .

2.to, us, walking, good, school, is, for_____ .

3.lucky, I, to, be, member, a, feel, school, team, the, of, basketball

_____ .

4.your, sport, what's, favorite_____ ?

5.I, immediately, answer, the, can't, question_____ .

VII. 书面表达 (15 分)

假如你叫李华, 因父母工作变动转学到一所新的学校, 请用英语向同学们做简单的自我介绍。(包括年龄、性格和兴趣爱好等)

要求: 1. 80词左右。2. 可适当发挥, 语言通顺、流畅。首句已给出, 不计入总词数。

主题词: name ; years old ; friendly ; quiet ; outgoing ; like ; hobby ; friends

Hi, everyone! I'm Li Hua.

Unit 1 单元测试卷答案

I. 单项选择。（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，计 20 分）

1.答案： C

解析： 考查冠词的用法。“play + the + 乐器”表示演奏某种乐器，冠词 the 不可缺少，因此第一空选 the。而“play + 球类”表示玩某项球类运动，前不加冠词。故选“the; /”。

2.答案： B

解析： 考查主谓一致。physics 意为“物理”，为单数名词，因此谓语动词用 is。故选“is”

3.答案： A

解析： 考查动词词义辨析。句意为“——谁……你多读书？——我的老师。”，advise 意为“建议”，show 意为“展示”，give 意为“给予”，think 意为“认为”，advise 符合语境，故选“advised”。

4.答案： D

解析： 考查动词词义辨析。句意为“他……回到空荡荡的家里，因为会使他感到孤独和悲伤。”，prefer 意为“更喜欢”，forget 意为“忘记”，hate 意为“讨厌”，like 意为“喜欢”，hate 符合语境，故选“hated”。

5.答案： C

解析： 考查动词词义辨析。句意为“——他们在做什么？——他们在彼此……一些问题。”，help 意为“帮助”，play 意为“玩”，walk 意为“步行”，discuss 意为“讨论”，discuss 符合语境，故选“discussing”。

6.答案： B

解析： 考查名词词义辨析。句意为“让我们制定一个……和 John 共用这个房间。”，pleasure 意为“乐事”，deal 意为“交易”，make a deal 意为“达成一致；成交”，show 意为“表演”，thing 意为“东西”，deal 符合语境，故选“deal”。

7.答案： A

解析： 考查不定代词的用法。句意为“——我听见……在敲门。是谁？——可能是 David。”，everyone 意为“人人”，anyone 意为“任何人”，多用于否定句和疑问句，nobody 意为“没人”，someone 意为“某人”，多用于肯定句，someone 用法符合，故选“someone”。

8.答案： D

解析： 考查动词词义辨析。句意为“——你能……我你的书吗？——可以。”，borrow 意为“借入”，borrow sth from sb 意为“从某人那借入某物”，teach 意为“教”，teach sb sth 意为“教某人某物”，lend 意为“借出”，lend sb sth 意为“给某人借某物”，buy 意为“买”，buy sb sth 意为“为某人买某物”，lend 用法符合语境，故选“lend”。

9.答案： B

解析： 考查名词词义辨析。句意为“令我……，当我问候 John 时，他没有回应。”，surprise 意为“惊讶”，to one's surprise 意为“使某人惊讶的是”，luck 意为“运气；好运”，happiness 意为“幸福”，illness 意为

“疾病”，surprise 符合语境，故选“surprise”。

10.答案： D

解析： 考查形容词词义辨析。句意为“Enid 是位好老师，她对学生非常……。”，proud 意为“骄傲的”，patient 意为“耐心的”，happy 意为“快乐的”，angry 意为“生气的”，patient 符合语境，故选“patient”。

11.答案： B

解析： 考查短语辨析。句意为“我的书在哪？我正在到处……它。”，find out 意为“发现；查明”，find 意为“找到”，强调结果，look for 意为“寻找”，强调动作，look at 意为“看一看”，look for 符合语境，故选“looking for”。

12.答案： A

解析： 考查动词词义辨析。句意为“我妈妈经常……我努力学习，永不放弃。”，think 意为“认为”，make 意为“制作”，encourage 意为“鼓励”，talk 意为“谈话”，encourage 符合语境，故选“encourages”。

13.答案： C

解析： 考查动词词义辨析。句意为“——你什么时候……学习拉小提琴？——5 岁的时候。”，lend 意为“借出”，move 意为“移动”，come 意为“来”，start 意为“开始”，start 符合语境，故选“start”。

14.答案： A

解析： 考查介词的用法。team 意为“队”，表示“在队里”用介词 in 或 on，结合选项，故选“on”。

15.答案： B

解析： 考查动词不定式作宾补。invite 意为“邀请”，invite sb to do sth 意为“邀请某人做某事”，故选“to have”。

16.答案： D

解析： 考查介词的用法。have the pleasure of doing sth 意为“做某事是一种快乐”，故选“of”。

17.答案： C

解析： 考查形容词词义辨析。句意为“和你一起看电影我很……。我们将会很开心。”，afraid 意为“害怕的”，angry 意为“生气的”，glad 意为“开心的”，sorry 意为“抱歉的”，glad 符合语境，故选“glad”。

18.答案： B

解析： 考查副词词义辨析。句意为“难道你没看见‘禁止吸烟’的标志吗？请……停止吸烟。”，immediately 意为“立刻；马上”，angrily 意为“生气地”，carefully 意为“细心地”，specially 意为“专门地”，immediately 符合语境，故选“immediately”。

19.答案： A

解析： 考查动词词义辨析。句意为“——周末你喜欢做什么？——我……阅读。”，enjoy 意为“喜欢”，hate 意为“讨厌”，stop 意为“停止”，finish 意为“完成”，enjoy 符合语境，故选“enjoy”。

20.答案： C

解析： 考查情景交际。句意为“——我们什么时候去旅行，这个月还是下个月？——都可以。……。”，I'm glad to hear that 意为“很高兴听到这些”，Good luck 意为“祝你好运”，It's up to you 意为“由你决定”，Not at all 意为“别客气”，It's up to you 符合语境，故选“It's up to you”。

II. 完形填空。（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，计 10 分）

1.答案： B

解析： 由下文的“my classmates ... at me, 'Your mom only has one eye!' ”可推测在学校开放日那天，妈妈来学校了，所以同学们才能看到妈妈只有一只眼睛，故选“came”。

2.答案： A

解析： 由前半句“I threw her a hateful look”可推测“我”跑着离开了。run away 意为“跑着离开”，get away from 意为“离开；脱身”，give away 意为“赠送”，keep away from 意为“远离”，run away 用法符合语境，故选“ran”。

3.答案： D

解析： 由后半句 “Your mom only has one eye” 可推测 “我” 受到了同学的嘲笑， laugh at sb.意为 “嘲笑某人”， 故选 “laughed” 。

4.答案： C

解析： 由上文的 “My mom only had one eye.” 可知妈妈只有一只眼睛， 因此 “我” 责怪妈妈为什么没有另一只眼睛， 故选 “eye” 。

5.答案： C

解析： 根据上文可知 “我” 责备妈妈只有一只眼睛， 因此可推测 “我” 深深地伤害了她， badly 意为 “严重地； 极度地”， 故选 “badly” 。

6.答案： B

解析： 根据下文可知老师向 “我” 讲述了关于妈妈的故事， 告知 “我” 妈妈只有一只眼睛的原因， 故选 “story” 。

7.答案： A

解析： 根据下文 “My mother couldn't stand watching me grow up ... only one eye. So she gave me hers.” 可知 “我” 在一次事故中失去了一只眼睛， 故选 “lost” 。

8.答案： D

解析： 根据句意可知 “only one eye” 伴随 “grow up” 的动作发生， with 可以表示伴随， 故选 “with” 。

9.答案： D

解析： 根据句意 “当我听到这个故事时， 我的……震惊了。” 可知我的世界被妈妈的伟大震惊了， 故选 “world” 。

10.答案： C

解析： 根据上文妈妈把她自己的一只眼睛给了我， 可知妈妈很爱我， 故选 “loved” 。

III . 阅读理解。（共 15 小题， 每小题 2 分， 计 30 分）

1.答案： B

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第二段第一句 “Today is Monday, October 27th.” 可知今天是 10 月 27 日， 故选 “October 27th.” 。

2.答案： A

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第二段中的 “In the morning, at 8:00, I have Chinese ... Then at 9 o'clock, we have math ... Next, at 10:10, I have English ... And at 11:10, I have PE.” 可知谢凯早晨上四节课， 故选 “Four.” 。

3.答案： D

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第二段中的 “And at 11:10, I have PE. That's my favorite subject.” 可知谢凯最喜欢的科目是体育， 故选 “PE.” 。

4.答案： C

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第二段中的 “Our Chinese teacher, Mr Wang, has a good way to make his lesson lively and interesting.” 可知语文课堂很活跃、很有趣， 因此谢凯喜欢语文老师， 故选 “Because the Chinese lessons are lively and interesting.” 。

5.答案： B

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第二段倒数第二句 “I'm in a football club.” 可知谢凯在足球俱乐部， 故选 “The football club.” 。

6.答案： A

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第二段的第四、五句 “Recently, we took a trip to a town called Bluff. It is right at the foot of New Zealand's South Island.” 可知 Duffy 最近去 South Island 附近的一个小镇度假了， 故选 “To a town in South Island.” 。

7.答案： D

解析： 推理判断题。根据文章第三段第一句 “My favorite part of a day is hanging out with my friends and

playing rugby.”可知作者最喜欢的运动是橄榄球，故选“Rugby。”。

8.答案： B

解析： 词义猜测题。根据句意“橄榄球是一项……的运动，对我们来说要打好很难。”可知橄榄球这项运动很难，故选“困难的”。

9.答案： B

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第四段中的“I want to learn more, so my elder sister Olive will teach me when she stays at home on weekends. She and Lucia, another sister of mine, are both away at a boarding school in Dunedin.”可知作者的家里有3个孩子，Olive、Lucia和他自己，故选“3”。

10.答案： B

解析： 主旨大意题。文章第二段主要介绍了Duffy最近去Bluff的一次旅行，故选“Duffy's wonderful trip。”。

11.答案： D

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第三段中的“Every day it usually takes him over an hour to walk to school.”可知Cossa每天步行去学校需要花费超过一个小时的时间，故选“More than an hour。”。

12.答案： C

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第三段中的“The first subject is math, and it is his favorite.”可知Cossa最喜欢的科目是数学，故选“Math。”。

13.答案： A

解析： 细节理解题。根据文章第三段中的“His family can't afford to buy him a school uniform. Most kids in his school can't afford the uniform … The first subject is math, and it is his favorite … After that, they have natural science and then geography. There are no activities after school.”可知Cossa提到了校服、学校的科目和课后活动，没有提到老师，故选“Teachers。”。

14.答案： B

解析： 推理判断题。根据文章第二段第一句“His family is lucky because most of the time they have running water.”可知Cossa的家庭很幸运因为大多数时候都有水，因此可推测在Matola，很多地方没有足够的水源，故选“there may be little water in Matola”。

15.答案： B

解析： 主旨大意题。文章主要介绍了Cossa每天的学校生活，故选“Cossa's school life。”。

IV. 任务阅读。（共5小题，每小题2分，计10分）

1. 答案： F

解析： 根据第一段“Fiona was popular at school. She was kind and friendly to everyone ... She was a busy girl so she never spent time with an individual friend.”及第二段“But when all the students gave their presents to each other, Fiona didn't get any present! She felt terrible, and spent hours crying.”可知Fiona在国际友谊日没有收到礼物，因此可推测她没有最好的朋友，故该说法错误

2.答案： kind and friendly / friendly and kind

解析： 根据文章第二段第二句“She was kind and friendly to everyone.”可知应填“kind and friendly / friendly and kind”。

3. 答案： Because Fiona didn't get any present from others on the National Friendship Day.

解析： 根据文章第二段“But when all the students gave their presents to each other, Fiona didn't get any present! She felt terrible, and spent hours crying.”可知Fiona感到糟糕的原因是她在国际友谊日，没有收到礼物，故可填“Because Fiona didn't get any present from others on the National Friendship Day。”。

4. 答案： Everything changed on National Friendship Day.

解析： 文章第二段讲述了国际友谊日那天，Fiona的遭遇，故此段中心句为“Everything changed on National Friendship Day。”。

5. 答案： 在那天，每个人亲手做三件礼物并将它们送给三个最好的朋友。

解析： give sth to sb 意为 “把某物给某人”，故答案可为 “在那天，每个人亲手做三件礼物并将它们送给三个最好的朋友。”

. 词语运用。（共 5 小题， 每小题 1 分， 计 5 分）

1.答案： performing / to perform

解析： 根据句意 “孩子们喜欢每个圣诞节……一个节目。”及所给词可知表达的意思是 “孩子们喜欢每个圣诞节表演一个节目。”，perform 意为 “演出；表演”，like to do sth 或 like doing sth 都表示 “喜欢做某事”，故填 “performing / to perform”。

2.答案： enemies

解析： 根据句意 “这种小鸟有一些自然的……，这些威胁它们的生命。”及所给词可知这种小鸟有一些天然的敌人，enemy 意为 “敌人”，some 后接可数名词复数，故填 “enemies”。

3.答案： local

解析： 根据句意 “这种运动在……地区很受欢迎。”及所给词可知表达的意思是 “这种运动在当地很受欢迎。”，local 意为 “当地的”，故填 “local”。

4.答案： copy

解析： 根据句意 “你能为我……这篇文章吗？”及所给词可知表达的意思是 “你能为我抄写这篇文章吗？”，copy 意为 “抄写”，故填 “copy”。

5.答案： agree with

解析： 根据句意 “你确定你父母会……你的想法吗？”及所给词可知表达的意思是 “你确定你父母会同意你的想法吗？”，agree with 意为 “同意”，故填 “agree with”。

VI. 连词成句（共 5 小题， 每小题 2 分， 计 10 分）

1.答案： Let's glue these posters on the wall

解析： 这句话考查祈使句，以 let's 开头，动词为 glue，地点状语是 on the wall，故答案为 “Let's glue these posters on the wall”。

2.答案： Walking to school is good for us

解析： 本句以动名词短语 walking to school 作主语，谓语为 is，be good for 意为 “对……有益”，故答案为 “Walking to school is good for us”。

3.答案： I feel lucky to be a member of the school basketball team

解析： 主语为 I，a member of 意为 “……的一员”，the school basketball team 意为 “校篮球队”，故答案为 “I feel lucky to be a member of the school basketball team”。

4.答案： What's your favorite sport

解析： 本句是以 what's 开头的特殊疑问句，故答案为 “What's your favorite sport”。

5.答案： I can't answer the question immediately

解析： 主语为 I，answer the question 意为 “回答问题”，can't 表明句子为含情态动词的否定句，故答案为 “I can't answer the question immediately”。

VII. 书面表达（15 分）

参考范文：

Hi, everyone! I'm Li Hua. I'm fourteen years old. I come here from a small town because my parents work here.

I'm outgoing and active. I like sports very much and I can play them well. I was on my school's football team before. I'm good at my lessons, especially math.

I'm kind and helpful. I'm ready to help others, so I hope we can be friends soon.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/178125140024006127>