

2023-2024 学年甘肃省武威第二十一中学教研联片英语

第一次中考模拟试卷

一、单项选择题(共 25 分)

1. —_____ a piece of paper over the old address and write the new one on it.

—OK, but we don't have any glue now.

A. Spread

B. Lay

C. Stick

D. Leave

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——在旧地址上贴一张纸，把新地址写在上面。——好的，但是我们现在没有胶水了。

考查动词辨析。Spread 展开，传播；Lay 放置；Stick 贴；Leave 离开。根据“OK, but we don't have any glue now.”可知，要用胶水把纸贴在旧地址上。故选 C。

2. The idiom(成语) “Mengzi's mother makes three moves” tells of a mother who did all she could to provide the best _____ for her child.

A. experience

B. instruction

C. environment

D. information

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：“孟母三迁”这个成语讲述的是一位母亲竭尽全力为孩子提供最好的环境的故事。

考查名词辨析。experience 经历；instruction 指令；environment 环境；information 信息。根据“Mengzi's mother makes three moves”及常识，可知，《孟母三迁》讲的就是一个母亲为孩子提供最好环境的故事，故选 C。

3. —Zhang Guimei started the first free senior high school for girls to help them get _____.

—And many girls have gained brighter future because of this.

A. invited

B. polished

C. processed

D. educated

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——张桂梅创办了第一所免费的女子高中，帮助她们接受教育。——许多女孩因此获得了更光明的未来。

考查动词词义辨析。invited 邀请；polished 磨光；processed 处理；educated 教育。根据空前的“Zhang Guimei started the first free senior high school”可知，此处指帮助她们接受教育。故选 D。

4. —My father _____ new fence at our home.

—Is it used for keeping the animals outside?

- A. set up B. set off C. put off D. put up

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我父亲在我们家搭建了新的栅栏。——它是用来把动物关在外面的吗？

考查动词短语。set up 建立；set off 出发；put off 推迟；put up 搭建。根据“new fence”可知，是指搭建栅栏，故选 D。

5. — I enjoy walking on the clean streets in the morning.

— You know they _____ by the hard-working cleaners every day.

- A. clean B. are cleaned C. are cleaning D. will clean

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我喜欢早上在干净的街道上散步。——你知道它们每天都被勤奋的清洁工打扫。考查一般现在时的被动语态。A. clean 打扫，动词原形；B. are cleaned 一般现在时的被动语态；C. are cleaning 现在进行时态；D. will clean 一般将来时态。根据 You know they _____ by the hard-working cleaners every day. 可知本句为主从复合句，从句的主语 they 和谓语动词 clean 之间存在逻辑上的被动关系，所以应用被动语态；由 every day 可知句子时态用一般现在时，一般现在时的被动语态构成为 am/is/are+动词的过去分词，主语是 they，be 动词用 are，clean 的过去分词是 cleaned；故答案选 B。

6. _____ I know, many of my students have to go to different kinds of training classes during the holiday.

- A. As well as B. As long as C. As far as D. As soon as

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：据我所知，我的很多学生在假期都必须要去参加各种各样的培训班。

考查介词短语。As well as 和；As long as 只要，与……一样长；As far as 在……范围内，就……而言；As soon as 一……就……。as far as I know“据我所知”，是固定表达。故选 C。

7. Mrs. Zhang is one of _____ teachers in our school. We all like her.

- A. popular B. more popular C. the most popular

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：张老师是我们学校最受欢迎的老师之一。我们都喜欢她。

考查形容词最高级。popular 受欢迎的，原级；more popular 更受欢迎的，比较级；the most popular 最受

欢迎的，最高级；“one of+the+形容词最高级+复数名词”意为“最……之一”；可知此处填形容词最高级，且形容词最高级前加 the。故选 C。

8. —My friends came over on Saturday afternoon. I had an exciting but busy day.

—I had nothing to do. I had a nice _____ weekend.

- A. pleased B. full C. light D. difficult

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我的朋友星期六下午来了。我度过了激动人心但又忙碌的一天。——我什么也没做，我度过了一个轻松愉快的周末。

考查形容词辨析。pleased 高兴的；full 满的；light 轻松的；difficult 困难的。根据“I had nothing to do. I had a nice”可知无事可做，度过了轻松的周末。故选 C。

9. —How did Ruby feel after that terrible accident!

—She was _____ to the heart with regrets and guilt.

- A. supported B. played C. pierced D. invented

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——鲁比在那次可怕的事后感觉如何！——悔恨和内疚刺透了她的心。

考查动词词义辨析。supported 支持；played 演奏；pierced 穿透；invented 发明。根据“She was...to the heart with regrets and guilt.”的句意及备选词汇可知，此处表示的是悔恨和内疚刺透了她的心。故选 C。

10. They all suppose England will win the soccer game, but I will stick _____ my feelings and say that France will win.

- A. for B. at C. to D. with

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：他们都认为英格兰队会赢得这场足球赛，但我坚持我的看法，认为法国队会赢。

考查介词辨析。for 为了；at 在；to 到；with 和。根据“stick”可知，短语 stick to“坚持”符合语境。故选 C。

11. —A new cartoon will be on this weekend. Would you like to go with me?

—Sure, I'd love to. _____

- A. I prefer scary movies. B. I love to watch dramas.
C. I like cartoons best. D. I enjoy movies which are sad.

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——本周末将上演一部新的卡通片。你愿意和我一起去吗？——当然，我很乐意。我最喜欢卡通片。

考查情景交际。I prefer scary movies.我更喜欢恐怖片；I love to watch dramas.我喜欢看戏剧；I like cartoons best.我最喜欢卡通片；I enjoy movies which are sad.我喜欢悲伤的电影。根据“A new cartoon”及“Sure, I’d love to.”可知，此处表示喜欢看卡通片，所以愿意一起去。故选 C。

12. —I’m sorry that I can’t tell you the way to the bookstore, for I’m new here, sir.

—_____, I’ll have to ask the policeman for help.

- A. To be honest B. By the way C. As far as I know D. In that case

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——对不起，我没有办法告诉你去书店的路，因为我是新来的，先生。——那样的话，我只好向警察求助了。

考查介词短语。To be honest 老实说；By the way 顺便说一下；As far as I know 据我所知；In that case 既然那样，假若那样的话。根据“I’m sorry that I can’t tell you the way to the bookstore, for I’m new here, sir.”和部分回答“I’ll have to ask the policeman for help”可知，既然对方无法告知去书店的路，那就只能去向警察求助了。故选 D。

13. There used to be _____ fish in the river.

- A. plenty of B. plenty C. lot of D. a lot

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：过去这条河里有很多鱼。

考查形容词短语。plenty of 很多，大量的（后接可数名词复数或不可数名词）；plenty 大量，非常（作副词，常用来修饰形容词或动词）；lot of 错误表达（应是 lots of/a lot of）；a lot 非常（作副词短语，修饰动词或形容词和副词的比较级）。根据“There used to be...fish in the river.”可知，空处应是形容词短语 plenty of，修饰空后的名词 fish。故选 A。

14. —Did you study any other languages _____ English when you were at college?

—Yes, I studied three. But I have forgotten all _____ a few words of each.

- A. besides; besides B. but; except C. except; except D. besides; but

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你在大学时除了英语还学过其他语言吗？——是的，我学了三种语言。但是每种语言除了几个单词外，其他的我都忘了。

考查介词辨析。besides 除……之外（还）；but 除……外；except 除……外，不包括。根据“Did you study any other languages...English when you were at college?”可知，问句询问的是“除了学英语以外，还学了其他的语言吗”，即英语是包含在内的，空处应是 besides，排除选项 B 和 C；根据“But I have forgotten all...a few words of each.”可知，每种语言除了几个单词外，其他全都忘了，即是把“几个单词”排除在外的，空处应是 but/except。故选 D。

15. He _____ for ten years.

- A. has been married B. married C. got married D. has married

【答案】A

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：他已经结婚十年了。

考查动词时态。marry 是动词，意为“结婚”；marry 和 get married 为非延续性动词或短语，不能与表示一段时间的词语连用；be married 可表示延续，根据时间状语“for ten years”，句子使用现在完成时。故选 A。

16. —May we leave the classroom now?

—No, you _____. You _____ to leave until the bell rings.

- A. mustn't; are allowed B. don't have to; are supposed
C. needn't; aren't allowed D. can't; aren't supposed

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我们现在可以离开教室吗？——不可以。直到铃声响了，你们才可以离开。

考查情态动词和从属连词。mustn't 禁止；don't have to 不必；needn't 不必；can't 不可以。用 may 提问表请求许可时，否定回答用 can't 或 mustn't 表示不允许，所以排除 BC；第二空应该是 not...until...引导的时间状语从句，意为“直到……才……”，故选 D。

17. His first thing in the vacation is _____.

- A. have a good rest B. to have a good rest
C. has a good rest D. to has a good rest

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：他在假期的第一件事就是好好休息一下。to 加动词原形，构成动词不定式，故排除 D；

根据该句是主系表结构，而 A、C 项表示在句中作谓语，故排除。不定式作句子的表语，不定式中 to 后应用动词原形，结合句意，故选 B。

点睛：动词不定式可以在句中做宾语，主语，定语，宾语补足语，状语，表语等。

表语就是对主语进行补充的成分。to have a rest 是对 His first thing 的补充说明。

18. If the weather _____ fine, we _____ have a sports meeting this weekend.

- A. will be; will B. is; will C. was; would

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：假如天气好，我们这周末将举行运动会。

考查动词时态。本句是 if 引导的条件状语从句，时态遵循主将从现，可知后空用助动词 will；从句是主系表结构，主语 weather 是不可数名词，系词需用 is。故选 B。

19. — Could you give me some _____ on how to learn English _____?

— Sure. Practice makes perfect.

- A. advice; good B. suggestions; good C. advice; well D. suggestion; well

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你能给我一些如何学好英语的建议吗？——当然，熟能生巧。

考查名词辨析及形容词副词用法。some 后要用可数名词 suggestion 的复数形式或不可数名词 advice，可先排除 D；表示“学好英语”要用副词 well 来修饰动词 learn，故答案为 C。

20. The story was so _____ that we all lost ourselves in it.

- A. live B. alive C. living D. lively

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：这个故事是如此的生动有趣以至于我们都沉浸在其中。

考查形容词辨析。live 活的；alive 活着的；living 活的；lively 充满趣味的。根据“we all lost ourselves in it”可知，我们都沉浸在其中，因此这个故事是充满趣味的，故选 D。

21. —Don't forget to _____ the gas before we leave the house.

—I've already checked. It's all taken care of.

- A. shut off B. clean up C. take off D. keep up

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我们离开家之前别忘了关掉煤气。——我已经查过了，一切都处理好了。

考查动词短语。shut off 关掉；clean up 打扫；take off 脱下；keep up 保持。根据 “I’ve already checked. It’s all taken care of.” 可知，此处是指别忘了把煤气关掉。故选 A。

22. Remember _____ your hands before meals and after going to the washroom.

- A. to wash B. washing C. wash D. washed

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：记得在饭前和去洗手间后洗手。

考查非谓语动词。remember to do sth 记得做某事；remember doing sth 记得做过某事。根据 “Remember...your hands before meals and after going to the washroom”可知，此处是提醒要记得去洗手，应填动词不定式作宾语，故选 A。

23. How fast the time _____. We haven’t seen each other for about ten years.

- A. closes by B. goes away C. goes by D. comes back

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：时间过得真快。我们已经十年没见面了。

考查动词短语辨析。closes by 靠近，在附近；goes away 消失，走开；goes by 时光流逝，顺便走访；comes back 回来。根据 “How fast the time”可知，时间应该是过的很快。故选 C。

24. As a teacher, I love being with my students. You can’t imagine how much they _____ knowledge!

- A. are thirsty for B. are famous for C. are good for D. are tired of

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：作为一名老师，我喜欢和我的学生在一起。你无法想象他们对知识多么渴望！

考查形容词短语。be thirsty for 对……渴望；be famous for 因……而闻名；be good for 对……有益；be tired of 厌倦了。根据 “As a teacher, I love being with my students”可知学生对知识是渴望的。故选 A。

25. —Bruce, you don’t look well. _____?

—Driving in heavy traffic just now made me nervous.

- A. How about you B. What happened C. Why not D. Guess what

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——布鲁斯，你看起来气色不好。发生什么事了？——刚才在拥挤的交通中开车让我很紧张。

考查情景交际。How about you 你呢；What happened 发生什么事了；Why not 为什么不；Guess what 猜猜看。根据“Driving in heavy traffic just now made me nervous.”可知，空处应是询问发生什么事了，故选 B。

二、完形填空(共 10 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

Vincent loves his parents very much. The problem (问题) is they are always telling him what to do and how he should feel! His father is a great man. He thinks that the most important things are having good 26, being nice and teaching others how to be good. Vincent's mum is called Anna. She is nice, but has a sad way of 27 life. “Bad things can come out at any time!” she says to him. “The best thing you can do is to keep 28. Just find something useful to do every day.”

Vincent does his best to 29 his parents, but he has a fire in his heart, as bright as his red hair. His father wants to teach him the rules (规则), but the boy would not 30. His mother shows him how to draw, and he 31 it—but she is angry about the things he draws. “Why are you drawing untidy 32 houses and fields? You should do beautiful flowers!” So Vincent draws some nice flowers to keep her happy.

The real problem is that Vincent feels trapped (感觉被困住) in the small house they live in, with its grey walls and strict rules. Drawing helps him to relax, and so does 33. He likes stories by writers like Shakespeare and Goethe. In their books, people are always with strong feelings—just like him! “At last I will get to 34 the world!” Vincent says to himself.

His strong feelings keep the fire inside him, and the red-haired boy, Vincent van Gogh, does not know it, he will one day change (改变) the 35 of art forever!

26.

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| A. schools | B. habits | C. clothes | D. jobs |
|------------|-----------|------------|---------|

27.

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| A. looking at | B. looking for | C. getting to | D. getting from |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|

28.

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|---------|---------|
| A. relaxed | B. happy | C. late | D. busy |
|------------|----------|---------|---------|

29.

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|----------|
| A. find | B. please | C. need | D. color |
|---------|-----------|---------|----------|

30.

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| A. answer | B. test | C. listen | D. watch |
|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|
- 31.
- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| A. knows | B. plays | C. likes | D. says |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|
- 32.
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| A. old | B. new | C. nice | D. big |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|
- 33.
- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| A. sport | B. school | C. eating | D. reading |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
- 34.
- | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|---------|
| A. thank | B. see | C. teach | D. rule |
|----------|--------|----------|---------|
- 35.
- | | | | |
|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| A. history | B. time | C. subject | D. star |
|------------|---------|------------|---------|

【答案】26. B 27. A 28. D 29. B 30. C 31. C 32. A 33. D 34. B 35. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，文章讲述了文森特·梵高小时候的事情。

【26 题详解】

句意：他认为最重要的事情是有良好的习惯，为人友善，并教别人如何成为好人。

schools 学校；habits 习惯；clothes 衣服；jobs 工作。根据“having good...being nice and teaching others how to be good”可知，此处指有良好的习惯，为人友善，并教别人如何成为好人是他的父亲认为重要的事情。故选 B。

【27 题详解】

句意：她人很好，但是看待生活的方式很悲哀。

looking at 看；looking for 寻找；getting to 到达；getting from 从……中得到。根据后文妈妈说的话“Bad things can come out at any time!”可知，妈妈看待生活的方式很悲哀。故选 A。

【28 题详解】

句意：你能做的最好的事情就是保持忙碌。

relaxed 放松的；happy 快乐的；late 迟的；busy 忙的。根据“Just find something useful to do every day.”可知，妈妈让他每天都做有用的事情，保持忙碌。故选 D。

【29 题详解】

句意：文森特尽他最大的努力取悦他的父母，但他心中有一团火，就像他的红头发一样明亮。

find 找到；please 取悦；need 需要；color 把……涂颜色。根据“...his parents”以及前文提到的父母对他的要求，此处应说他尽可能的取悦父母。故选 B。

【30 题详解】

句意：他父亲想教他规矩，但男孩不听。

answer 回答；test 测试；listen 听；watch 观看。根据“His father wants to teach him the rules (规则), but...”可知，前后为转折关系，此处表示父亲想教他规矩，但是他不听。故选 C。

【31 题详解】

句意：他的妈妈教他如何画画，他喜欢画画，但她对他画的东西很生气。

knows 知道；plays 玩；likes 喜欢；says 说。根据“His mother shows him how to draw, and he...it”可知，前后为并列关系，此处指他的妈妈教他如何画画，并且他很喜欢画画。故选 C。

【32 题详解】

句意：你为什么画不整洁的老房子和田地？

old 旧的；new 新的；nice 好的；big 大的。根据“Why are you drawing untidy...houses and fields?”可知，这里的形容词应该与“untidy”接近，所以应说不整洁的老房子。故选 A。

【33 题详解】

句意：画画有助于他放松，读书也一样。

sport 运动；school 学校；eating 饮食；reading 阅读。根据“He likes stories by writers like Shakespeare and Goethe.”可知，他喜欢读故事，故此处指阅读也令他放松。故选 D。

【34 题详解】

句意：“终有一天，我会去看看这个世界！”文森特对自己说。

thank 感谢；see 看见；teach 教；rule 统治。根据“In their books, people are always with strong feelings—just like him!”可知，人们在读这些名著时都会有非常强烈的感受，文森特也是这样，这些名著带给他的感受就是终有一天他会去看看这个世界。故选 B。

【35 题详解】

句意：他强烈的感情使他内心的火焰熊熊燃烧，而这个红头发的男孩文森特·梵高却不知道，他总有一天会永远改变艺术史！

history 历史；time 时间；subject 科目；star 星星。根据“he will one day change (改变) the...of art”可知，此处是指改变艺术史。故选 A。

三、阅读理解(共 30 分)

A

What's on in Beijing

This spring is a busy season in Beijing. There are plenty of activities to choose from. (www. Beijing. com. cn)

Play—<i>Who Loves, Who Cares</i> Place: Haidian Theater Date: March 24th-April 19th Price: ¥ 120 for students, ¥ 280 for adults Time: Saturday :14:00, Monday to Friday:19:30 Tel: 5166-4261, phone at least a day ahead
Live Music—<i>Today Xu Wei</i> Place: The Workers' Stadium Date: April 9th (Thursday) Price: ¥ 1,280, ¥ 880, ¥ 580, ¥ 380, ¥ 280 Time: 19:00-22:00 Tel: 5883-6800, phone at least a day ahead
Exhibitions— The Capital Museum Place: The Capital Museum Date: Every day except Sunday Price: Free, except some special exhibitions Time: 9:00-17:00 (No entrance after 16:00) Tel: 6339-3339 for ticket bookings Learn about Chinese culture and history here. Tickets are free but please book five days ahead.

36. If two teenagers want to watch the play *Who Loves, Who Cares*, they should pay _____ at least.

- A. ¥ 280 B. ¥ 120 C. ¥ 240 D. ¥ 560

37. If you want to enjoy Xu Wei's music, you can call _____ to book a ticket.

- A. 6339-3333 B. 5166-4261 C. 6339-3339 D. 5883-6800

38. Which activity can NOT you choose on Friday?

- A. Enjoying songs by Xu Wei.
- B. Going to the Capital Museum.
- C. Watching the play *Who Loves, Who Cares*.
- D. Learning about Chinese culture and history.

39. If you want to visit the Capital Museum, you must book a ticket _____ days ahead.

- A. three B. four C. five D. six

40. Where can you find more information about What's on in Beijing?

- A. On TV. B. In the book.
C. On the radio. D. On the Internet.

【答案】 36. C 37. D 38. A 39. C 40. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇应用文，用表格的形式介绍了北京可以选择的活动，介绍了一场表演，一个现场直播的音乐会和首都博物馆的展览。

【36 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一个表格“Price: ¥ 120 for students, ¥ 280 for adults”可知看戏剧价格是成年人 280，学生 120。因此两个青少年去看的话价格是 240。故选 C。

【37 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二个表格“Tel: 5883-6800, phone at least a day ahead”可知想要听音乐，拨打电话 5883-6800。故选 D。

【38 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二个表格“Date: April 9th (Thursday)”可知音乐会是在周四，而不是周五。故选 A。

【39 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三个表格“Tickets are free but please book five days ahead.”可知想去博物馆需要提前五天预定。故选 C。

【40 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“‘There are plenty of activities to choose from. (www. Beijing. com. cn)’”可知想知道更多信息可以登录网站。故选 D。

B

On March 14, math and science lovers around the world celebrated a special day: Pi Day. Pi is equal to about 3.14, but the number goes on endlessly. It is sometimes written in Greek, π . With the help of computers, mathematicians have been able to calculate pi out to over a trillion decimal (小数) places, but there is still no end to the number. This makes pi puzzling, even for the most famous scientists and mathematicians. Pi Day is celebrated around the world on March 14, since how we write this date, 3/14, looks just like the number pi.

For some people, the appeal (吸引力) of Pi Day goes far beyond math and science. Pi shows up throughout popular culture. You can see it in movies, comics, music and more. “In modern movies, any time the filmmaker

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