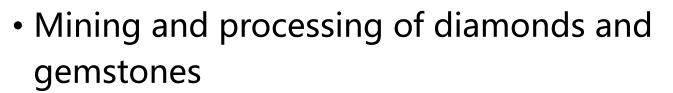


# 目录



- Overview of Diamonds and Gemstones
- The History and Culture of Diamonds and Gemstones
- Identification and evaluation of diamonds and gemstones

## 目录



- Wearing and maintaining of diamonds and gemstones
- Introduction to the World of Wonders brand in English





## **Definition and characteristics**





Gemstones are minerals or purified organic materials that are cut and polarized for use in jewelry or other affairs

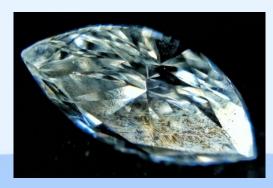








Diamonds are the hardest natural material knowledge to man, composed of pure carbon under extreme heat and pressure



Diamonds and gemstones are valued for their beauty, rarity, and durability, as well as their cultural and symbolic significance



## Types and classifications















Diamonds are classified based on their color, clarity, cut, and care weight, with the most valuable diamonds being completely clear and colorless Gemstones are classified based on their chemical composition, crystal structure, and optical properties, resulting in a wide range of colors, shapes, and sizes Some common types of gemstones include rubies, sapphires, emeralds, amethysts, and pearls



## Formation process and place of origin



Diamonds form deep within the Earth's rust under extreme heat and pressure over bills of years They are right to the surface through volatile overlaps or by mining operations





Gemstones form in a variety of ways, including through crystallization in igneous rocks, precision from hot springs or other water sources, or as a result of metallurgical processes

Many gemstones are associated with specific regions or countries where they are mined, such as rubies from Myanmar, sapphires from Australia, and emeralds from Colombia









## Symbolic significance in urban civilization







In acute Indian culture, diamonds were seen as a Symbol of Purity and income, often associated with the gods and used in relevant ceramics

#### **Gemstones in Egyptian Mythology**

Egypt believed that Gemstones had magnetic powers and were often used in amulets and talismans to protect against evil and bring good luck

#### **Jade in Chinese Culture**

Jade has been prized in Chinese culture for years, symbolizing beauty, nobility, and immaturity



## **Medical European Royal Jewelry Tradition**



### **Diamonds as a Symbol of Royalty**

During the medical period, diamonds because a Symbol of Royalty and wealth, often by kings and queens to display their power and status

## **Gemstones in Religious Art**

Gemstones were also commonly used in religious art and architecture, advertising altarpieces and religious states with their vibrant colors and symbolic meanings

### The Rise of Jewelry Making

The medical period also saw the risk of Jewelry making as a craft, with skilled artists creating intricate and beautiful pieces using precise stones and metals





## The Aesthetic Trends in Modern Society







## **Diamonds in Engagement Rings**

In modern society, diamonds have become synonymous with love and commitment, often given as engagement rings to symbolize a couple's upcoming marriage



#### **Gemstones in Fashion Jewelry**

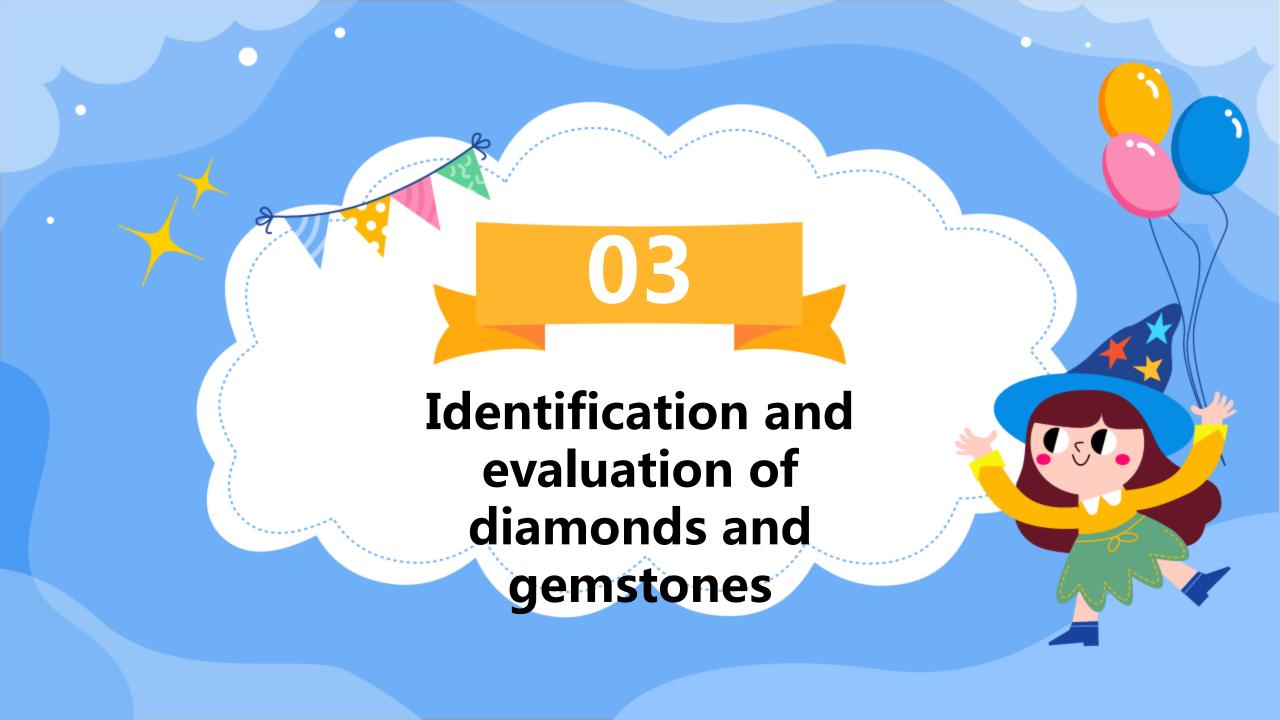
Gemstones are also widely used in fashion Jewelry, adding color and spark to necklaces, earrings, Bracelets, and other accessories



## **The Popularity of Customized Jewelry**

With the risk of online retail and customization options, more and more people are choosing to create personalized jewelry pieces using their favorite gemstones







## Identification methods and techniques



### **Observation**

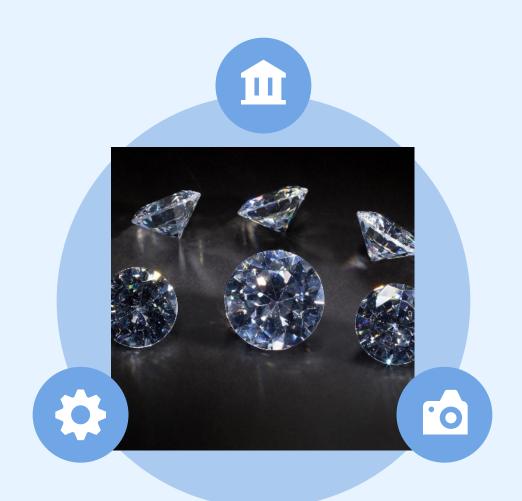
Visual inspection of a diamond or gemstone's color, clarity, cut, and carat weight

## **Testing**

Use of specialized equipment such as a loop, microscope, or spectrometer to analyze the stone's physical and chemical properties

## **Grading**

Assignment of a quality rating based on the stone's characteristics, typically using a standardized grading system







## **Evaluation criteria and pricing system**



### The 4Cs

Color, clarity, cut, and care weight are the primary criteria used to evaluate diamonds and gemstones



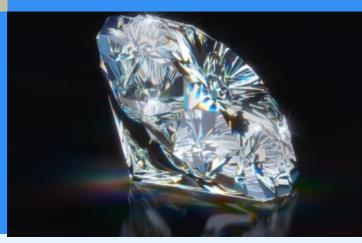


### **Additional factors**

Fluence, poverty, symmetry, and other characteristics can also affect a stone's value

## **Pricing systems**

Diamond and gemstone prices are typically based on a combination of the 4Cs, market demand, and other factors





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