

UNIT 1 Back to school

预习 • 新知早知道

词汇识记

I. 匹配词义

a. 给下列单词选择正确的汉语意思。

() 1. potential A. *adj.* 积极乐观的; 良好的, 正面的

() 2. challenge B. *n.* 潜力; 可能性
adj. 潜在的, 可能的

() 3. positive C. *vt.* 获得, 得到

- () 4. opportunity D. *n.&vt.*挑战; 质疑
- () 5. acquire E. *n.*机会, 时机
- () 6. technique F. *n.*目标; 进球得分
- () 7. material G. *adj.*中学的; 次要的
- () 8. proposal H. *n.*提议, 建议, 动议
- () 9. secondary I. *n.*技巧, 技艺; 技能
- () 10. goal J. *n.*材料; 素材
- adj.*物质的, 实际的; 客观存在的

[答案] 1—5 BDAEC 6—10 IJHGF

b. 给下列短语选择正确的汉语意思。

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| () 1.lie in | A. 能够处理 |
| () 2.rise to | B. 起作用，有影响 |
| () 3.make a difference | C. 存在于，在于 |
| () 4.make the most of | D. 利用 |
| () 5.take advantage of | E. 充分利用，尽情享受 |

()6.last but not least

F. 最后但同样重要的

()7.over time

G. 由于

()8.as a result of

H. 坚持；固守，维持

()9.stick to

I. 随着时间流逝，久而久之

[答案] 1—5 CABED 6—9 FIGH

II. 默写单词

1. effort *n.*

努力，费力的事；试图

2. amazing *adj.*

令人大为惊奇的，令人惊喜的

3. confidence *n.*

信心，信任；把握

4. resource *n.*

资源；资料；谋略

5. individual *n.*

个人

adj.

单独的，个别的

6. attitude *n.* 态度, 看法
7. exchange *n. &vt.* 交换; 交流; 兑换
8. responsible *adj.* 有责任, 负责; 可靠的
9. improve *vt.&vi.* 改进, 改善
10. attract *vt.* 吸引, 使喜爱; 招引; 引起(反应)

词汇活用

I. 语境填空

positive; opportunity; acquire; effort; challenge; attitude;
improve; tough; facility; remind

1. She has acquired a good knowledge of English.
2. She tried to be more positive about her new job.
3. The hotel has special facilities for welcoming disabled people.

4. You'll have the opportunity to ask any questions at the end.
5. People's attitude towards US foreign policy has become increasingly critical.
6. I didn't really feel like going out, but I am glad I made the effort .
7. Don't be too tough on him—he was only trying to help.

8. Passengers are reminded that no smoking is allowed on this train.
9. You could use the money to improve your home.
10. It is an enormous challenge but we hope to meet it.

II. 语法填空之派生词

1. We need to learn advanced (advance) technology from others.

2. He is good at his job but he seems to lack confidence
(confident).

3. Every employee must make his or her personal contribution
(contribute) to improving safety.

4. What will happen to you if you don't eat a balanced (balance)
diet?

5. Fortunately (fortunate) for me, my friend saw that something was seriously wrong.
6. The Great Wall is a famous tourist attraction (attract).
7. He remembered our names from ten years ago— isn't that just amazing (amaze)?
8. They should not be too alarmed (alarm) by the press reports.

尝试理解

1. Welcome to senior high school!

欢迎你们来上高中！

2. I can't wait to describe to you what senior high school life is like.

我迫不及待地要向你们描述一下高中生活是什么样子的。

3. Put simply, potential is your natural ability that can be developed when you try hard enough.

简而言之，潜能是你与生俱来的能力，当你足够努力时，潜能就能得到开发。

4. Join a club or two, and take an active part in different sports.

加入一两个俱乐部，积极参加不同的体育活动。

5. Of **equal importance** are good study habits, useful skills and a positive attitude.

同样重要的还有良好的学习习惯、实用的技能和积极的态度。

课文译注

词语助读

① what...is like “……是……样子”

② path *n.* 道路；小路；成功的途径

③ lead to 导致；产生；通向

④ thinking *n.* 思维，思想；想法；见解

adj. 思想的；有理智的；有思考力的

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