

前言：本人从网络上搜集整理的答案，但是介词填空只有第一二单元的，其他单元的网上连原文都没有，需要同学们自己看书。希望大家还是对照书本整理对一遍效果更好。整理过程很辛苦，还有不足的地方希望那个大家多包涵。

注意：此期末复习资料只针对以下考试范围的同学有用!!!

1. 大学教材是《新视野大学英语》第三版第一册

2. 期末考试范围如下的

2017级B级第一学期期末考试题型与范围

Part I Vocabulary (25%)

词汇单选题50个

范围：读写教程第一册Unit1-7 Section A、B中word in use和expressions in use练习题改为四选一的题型。

Part II Reading Comprehension (60%) 共分为三部分

Section A: 选词填空一篇（15选10，每题1分），10%。

范围：读写教程第一册Unit1-7 Section A练习题。

Section B: 段落匹配题（每题1分），10%。

范围：《长篇阅读》第一册1-7单元相应题型的文章。

Section C: 4篇传统阅读理解（每篇文章配5个选择题，每题2分），40%。

范围：课外。

Part III Writing (15%)（汉语提纲式作文）

课内题占百分比：45%

Unit 1

1. 选词填空

explore(v. 勘探, 探测) transmit(v. 传送, 传递, 传播) resource(n. 资源) emerge(v. 出现, 为...所公认) yield(v. 产生, 出产, 屈从, 让步) pose(v. 摆姿势, 导致) assume(v. 认为, 假定, 假设) confidence(n. 信任信赖, 自信心) inherit(v. 沿袭, 秉承, 继承) comprehensive(a. 综合的, 多方面的)

1. Given the chance to show his ability, he regained confidence and began to succeed in school.
2. It is so difficult to explore the bottom of the ocean because some parts are very deep.
3. It was about 30 seconds before Alex emerged from the water; we were quite scared.
4. We often assume that when other people do the same things as we do, they do them for the same reasons; but this assumption is not always reasonable.
5. There is widespread concern that the rising unemployment may pose a threat to social stability.
6. After a(n) comprehensive physical exam, my doctor said I was in good condition except that my blood pressure was a little high.
7. It is well known that China is a country with rich natural resources and a very big population.
8. Some people believe that the earth can yield enough food to support at least twice its present population.
9. Sam inherited the gift of imagination from his family, but he lacked the driving power to take action.
10. A bee that has found honey is able to transmit to other bees the information they need in order to collect the honey.

2. 15选 10

attain 赢得, 获得, 得到	fascinating 迷人的, 吸引人	fulfill 履行, 执行
pursue 追求, 致力于	available 可获得的, 可利用的	qualify 使合适, 合格
raise 提升, 增加	passion 强烈的爱好, 热爱	virtually 实际上
classify 分类, 归类	acquire 获得, 取得, 学到	fashionable 流行的
especially 特别的	sample 样品, 标本	prosperous 繁荣的

University students come from different parts of the country with various purposes. However, a closer look at their reasons for studying at the university will enable us to (1) classify them roughly into three groups: those who have a(n) (2) passion for learning, those who wish to (3) attain a bright future, and those who learn with no definite purpose. Firstly, there are many students who learn simply because they (4) pursue their goal of learning. Some read a wealth of British and American novels because they are keenly interested in literature. Others sit in front of the computer screen, working on a new program, (5) virtually day and night, because they find some computer programs (6) fascinating

one day. Secondly, there are students who work hard mainly for a better and more (7) prosperous future. It seems that the majority of students fall into this group. After admission to the university, they read books after books to (8) acquire knowledge from all of the resources which are (9) available to them, and finally, to succeed in the future job market. Thirdly, there are still some students who learn without a clear goal. They take courses, finish homework, enjoy life on campus, but don't want to (10) sample anything new or challenging. They have no idea what they will be doing after college. And they may end up with nothing in their lives.

3. 选词组

open the door to 给·以机会	in advance 预先, 提前
all at once 同时, 一下子	reap the benefits (of) 得享(某事物)的好处
most of 最大限度的利用某物	make the most of 充分利用
get by 过活, 活的去	stand a chance (of) 有(做成某事)的希望
remind ... of 使某人想起	take pleasure in 乐于做某事

1. My family got by on my father's unemployment benefit after he lost his job.
2. Many subway riders read books or listen to music in order to make the most of their time on the way to work.
3. In order to make sure he would be able to attend the meeting, I called him up two weeks in advance.
4. Experts say our company is amazing in that sales have been increasing steadily over time.
5. In order to reap the benefits of the physical exercise, you have to exercise regularly, and for at least half an hour each time.
6. They all tried to talk all at once, but I couldn't hear anything they said.
7. Yellow flowers in the field always remind me of my childhood in the countryside.
8. We have been practicing for so long and so hard that our team should stand a chance of winning the game.
9. Research on genes will open the door to exciting new medical treatments.
10. Every one of you has made a contribution and I take pleasure in acknowledging what each of you has done to make this academic convention such a success.

4. 汉译英

孔子是中国历史上著名的思想家、教育家，是儒家学派（Confucianism）的创始人，被尊称为古代的圣人（sage）。他的言论和生平活动记录在《论语》（The Analects）一书中。《论语》是中国古代文化的经典著作，对后历代的思想家、文学家、政治家产生了很大影响。不研究《论语》，就不能真正把握中国几千年的传统文化。孔子的很多思想，尤其是其教育思想，对中国社会产生了深远的影响。在21世纪的今天，孔子的学说不仅受到中国人的重视，而且也越来越受到整个国际社会的重视。

Confucius was a great thinker and educator in Chinese history. He was the founder of Confucianism and was respectfully referred to as an ancient sage. His words and life story were recorded in The Analects. An enduring classic of ancient Chinese

culture, The Analects has had a great influence on the thinkers, writers, and statesmen that came after Confucius. Without studying this book, one could hardly truly understand the thousands-of-years' traditional Chinese culture. Much of Confucius' thought, especially his thought on education, has had a profound influence on Chinese society. In the 21st century, Confucian thought not only retains the attention of the Chinese, but it also wins an increasing attention from the international community.

Unit 1 B 选词填空

1. By decreasing the tax rate, the government can **stimulate** or encourage consumer spending, business transactions (交易) and investments.
2. Our bodies have greater **potential** than most of us realize, and we can benefit by remembering this.
3. One important feature of team sports is that they can **cultivate** people's team spirit and sense of collective honor.
4. Human behavior is mostly a product of learning, while animal behavior depends mainly upon **instinct**.
5. She has been saving money in the past two years, so she is **confident** that in the coming summer she will be able to afford a journey abroad.
6. The doctor **assured** him that his condition was not serious and he would recover soon after a minor operation.
7. Generally, children display great **curiosity** about every new thing they see, and they want to find out more about it.
8. He was proud of being chosen to **participate** in the game, and he promised that he would try as hard as possible.
9. Though it has met with considerable enthusiasm, there has been resistance from some parents to this new **approach** to teaching and learning.
10. The room only had a(n) **Capacity** for 100 people. However, over 200 enthusiastic students came to listen to the lecture.

2. 介词填空

1. Endless wars have turned this once wealthy country _____ one of the poorest nations in the world.
2. If you feel _____ staying at home, we could watch one of your favorite movie DVDs.
3. She was a confident and outgoing girl, but the presence of the president reduced her _____ silence.
4. I'd like to sign _____ for volunteer work with an environmental organization. I hear it is a great way to connect with the community.
5. I know he is annoying and unfriendly, but you shouldn't let him get _____ you.
6. The government is launching a new program which is aimed at opening _____ new employment opportunities.
7. Sharon was nowhere to be found. Maybe she had gone _____ to the beach with Tony.

8. They develop the specialized skills, knowledge, and positive attitudes needed to participate _____ sports and physical activities.

Unite 2

1. 选词填空

embarrass (使尴尬, 使窘迫) polish (擦光, 擦亮, 修改, 上润光剂) emotional (情绪上的, 情感上的) efficiency (效率, 效能) curb (控制, 抑制) await (等待) donation (捐助) dump (丢弃, 扔掉) stuff (装满, 填满) historical 有关历史的

1. He has a special feeling for the brilliant birds, and each spring he eagerly awaits their return.
2. Thanks to the efficiency of air transport, everyone is free to go anywhere at any time.
3. John believes that the donation of food to the hungry is more helpful than giving money.
4. Mary was a careful speaker; every word seemed to have been polished before it was allowed to escape through her lips.
5. When she heard it was snowing in the city they were going to, she stuffed two more sweaters into her bag.
6. During our stay in Europe we visited many places of historical interest, including several castles.
7. The wedding ceremony of my sister was a very emotional experience for our family.
8. He was embarrassd when he discovered that he didn't have enough money to pay for the red wine he had ordered.
9. The local government is pressed to find new places to waste. 10. The new system designed to dump harmful emissions (排放物) from factories will be put into use soon.
10. The new system designed to curb harmful emissions (排放物) from factories will be put into use soon.

2. 15选 10

emotional 令人动情的, 感情脆弱的
ridiculous 可笑的, 荒谬的
embarrassment 窘迫, 难堪
curious 好奇的
cultivate 耕作种植
parental 父母的亲本的
reduce 减少缩小
otherwise 否则另外

romantic 浪漫的多情的空想的
overwhelmed 淹没压倒
appreciate 感激欣赏增值
awkwardness 笨拙粗略难为情
reverse 反转颠倒
therefore 因此, 所以
beloved 被热爱的, 亲爱的

Parents and teenagers have different or even opposite things to worry about. For example, while a mother might have a hard time understanding why her teenagers'

room is always a(n) (1)embarrassment of dirty stuff, the teenagers are more worried about their next exams and may think it is (2)ridiculous for their mother to insist on keeping a clean room. It is therefore important for you to (3) appreciate the differences and learn to communicate with your teenagers properly. (4) otherwise, your teenagers may say nothing and shut you out of their personal lives. Their refusal to talk with you may even create (5)emotional stress in your life. Learning effective ways to communicate can (6) reverse the situation of a difficult relationship, (7) reduce the stress of your life, and lead to a friendly relationship with your teenagers. First, you should learn to discuss serious problems in daily conversations. So, important topics, such as driving a vehicle and building a(n) (8) romantic relationship, could be dealt with through daily conversations. Second, learn to be an active listener. Many parents are so (9)overwhelmed with their work that they could hardly take some time for their (10)beloved children. Spend your time listening carefully to what your children like to talk about, and make sure your children feel they are being taken seriously. This will increase the chances of good communication.

3.选词组

make it 获得成功, 准时到达
strip off 揭开 去掉 脱掉
free of/from 无·拜托了·的·
straighten up 直起身, 把·弄整洁

with open arms 热烈地, 欣然
keep back 抑制, 控制, 隐瞒
after all 毕竟终究
throw away 扔掉丢弃

1. After 10 years of full-time training, she has finally make it as a professional dancer.
2. After all, what is the point in taking part in the competitive event if the result is only to prove how incompetent you are?
3. Redecorating the house is a challenging task. It's necessary to strip off the wallpaper first.
4. I never really had any problems with change. On the contrary, I welcome change with open arms.
5. A lot of what we throw away is made from raw materials which are not renewable.
6. Megan and John realized that their house was too messy for a new baby, so they decided to straighten up their house before the baby was born.
7. Jennifer couldn't keep back her tears when she saw the sick children at a new blood cancer center in Virginia.
8. We want to give all children a world free of/from violence.

4.汉译英

每年农历 (Chinese lunar calendar) 八月十五是我国的传统节日——中秋节 (the Mid-Autumn Festival)。这时是一年秋季的中期, 所以被称为中秋。中秋节的一项重要活动是赏月。夜晚, 人们赏明月、吃月饼, 共庆中秋佳节。中秋节也是家庭团圆的时刻, 远在他乡的游子, 会借此寄托自己对故乡和亲人的思念之情。中秋节的习俗很多, 都寄托着人们对美好生活的热爱和向往。自 2008 年起, 中秋节成为中国的法定节假日。

According to the Chinese lunar calendar, August 15 of every year is a traditional Chinese festival — the Mid-Autumn Festival. This day is the middle of autumn, so it is called Mid-Autumn. One of the important Mid-Autumn Festival activities is to enjoy the moon. On that night, people gather together to celebrate the Mid-Autumn Festival, looking up at the bright moon and eating moon cakes. The festival is also a time for family reunion. People living far away from home will express their feelings of missing their hometowns and families at this festival. There are many customs to celebrate the festival, all expressing people's love and hope for a happy life. Since 2008, the Mid-Autumn Festival has become an official national holiday in China.

Unit 2 B

1. 选词填空

1. As a tall girl, I feel _____ **awkward** _____ very uncomfortable and in high heels.
2. Although we were supposed to finish the project this month, it looks like the work will _____ **stretch** _____ well into the next month.
3. It is believed that the driver had lost control over his car while he was _____ **overtaking** _____ and running into another car.
4. After the quarrel, things became very _____ **delicate** _____ between me and my boss, and as a result I had to give up my job.
5. The scientist did not _____ **anticipate** _____ that his research result would be put to an entirely different use.
6. With five days before the opening of the College Student Arts Festival, there is a(n) _____ **immense** _____ amount of work to be done.
7. Hans is a warm-hearted person. When needed, he would show no _____ **reluctance** _____ to help others.
8. Some older people tend to be quite conservative and a bit _____ **suspicious** _____ of any supposed advances.
9. During the period of adjustment (适应), the international student tends to _____ **complain** _____ about everything in the new environment.
10. Her anger _____ **melted** _____ away when she read his letter of apology.

2. 介词填空

1. I like this market most, because all the fruits and vegetables, shaded by umbrellas, are laid _____ so nicely.
2. He said, politely and kindly, "If you don't care _____ the film, perhaps you'd like to read the book."
3. He seldom spoke, and he was never impatient _____ her; he was always a kind and friendly father.
4. The sharp surge _____ house price makes it difficult for young people to buy houses, especially in big cities.
5. Though very busy with his work, he does mountain climbing once _____ a while with his friends.
6. This area witnessed a leap in economic growth in the past decade, but now the growth is slowing _____.

7. Since you don't know much about this city, let me accompany you _____ your hotel in case you lose your way.
8. Leaving behind their families when getting _____ the plane departing for America is their most challenging experience.

Unit 3

1. 选词填空

response 反应, 响应

focus 焦点重点, 集中于 . . .

estimate 估计, 估算

compensate 补偿, 弥补

typical 典型的有代表的

transform 使改观, 使变形

analyze 分析, 剖析

competitive 竞争性强的, 有竞争力的

adopt 采用采纳收养

regulate 调整校准调节

1. To make our companies competitive in the market, we have to be more creative and productive.
2. People are beginning to realize that to transform nature at will is the biggest mistake that man has ever made.
3. It is difficult to conclude what a(n) typical student does in his spare time because every student has different interests.
4. A month ago I wrote to the store complaining about its bad service, but I haven't gotten a(n) response yet.
5. Some of your suggestions have been adopted, but others have been turned down as they are not workable.
6. All of a sudden, he lost his interest in engineering, and focused his attention on learning a foreign language.
7. If a company decreases health benefits for its employees, they should increase salaries to compensate the workers.
8. I failed to pass the exam although I had worked very hard. I should analyze the causes of my failure.
9. When you do yoga, try to regulate your breathing. Don't breathe too fast and make sure you breathe only through your nose.
10. It was difficult to estimate how many people had been wounded in the earthquake.

2. 15选 10

complex 复杂的

preferred 提出, 提升

undergraduate 大学生 大学的

acquire 获得得到

indispensable 不可或缺的

referred 提及, 针对

post 邮件, 张贴, 快速行进

transform 改变改观

access 享用权, 享用机会

require 要求

accountable 可解释的可说明的

transmits 传输传送

creativity 创造性, 创造力

seeks 寻找, 追求

connectivity 连通性

There have been increased demands for higher education to provide students with

better courses and more opportunities. To deal with this (1) complex issue, colleges and universities are turning to the Internet for quick (2) access to its rich educational resources. Now the Internet has been accepted as the (3) preferred technology to many other methods in colleges and universities. Many teachers now routinely (4) post their teaching materials online. A growing number of schools offer at least some (5) courses over the Internet. There are two different models of making use of the Internet for higher education. The first model (6) undergraduate to improve existing courses by using the Internet. This model provides high-speed Internet (7) connectivity to all students, faculty, and staff. While this model uses the Internet, it doesn't (8) require many changes, and it keeps most existing institutional structures unchanged. A different, more revolutionary model regards the Internet as (9) indispensable to an important change in higher education, for it is believed that the Internet can (10) transform teacher-centered instruction into student-centered learning. This, as a result, will bring about basic change to our university education.

3. 选词组

keep up with 保持，同步，和朋友保持联系

set up 建立设立创立

fire off 开枪，匆忙发出

take the lead 树立榜样，带头

add to 增加，增添

stand out 显眼，突出，出色

in large part 多半，在很大程度上

visit with 叙谈闲谈

account for 占据，是...的原因，解释

at a disadvantage 处于不利地位的

1. I fired off a letter of complaint to the manager of the store as soon as I found they had sold me a pair of mismatched shoes.

2. People browse the Internet, read newspapers and watch TV to keep up with what is happening in the world.

3. The university has set up another large laboratory for students to design more complicated robots.

4. I find it very difficult to account for the fact that two of our best students failed the exam.

5. In the current economy, with unemployment high and competition for jobs fierce, your resume needs to stand out for all the right reasons.

6. She is getting popular since she appeared in a TV interview last month. Her new movie will no doubt add to her growing fame.

7. The developed countries should take the lead in reducing greenhouse gas emissions (排放) and provide support for the developing nations to follow.

8. If your spoken English is not very good, then you may be at a disadvantage when you are looking for a job.

9. Their success was due in large part to their well-conceived (周密策划的) plan.

10. He has been so occupied with his work these days that he barely has time to visit with his friends.

4. 汉译英

中国航天业开创于 1956 年。几十年来，中国航天事业创造了一个又一个奇迹。1970 年，中国成功发射了第一颗人造地球卫星，成为世界上第五个独立自主研

制和发射人造地球卫星的国家。 年，中国开始实施载人航天飞行工程（manned spaceflight program）。2003年，中国成功发射了神舟五号载人飞船，使中国成为第三个发射载人飞船的国家。2007年发射了嫦娥一号，即第一颗绕月球飞行（lunar orbiting）的人造卫星。2013年，第五艘载人飞船神舟十号发射成功，为中国空间站的建设打下了基础。

China's space industry was launched in 1956. Over the past decades, China's space industry has created one miracle after another. In 1970 China launched its first man-made earth satellite, ranking China the fifth country in the world to independently develop and launch man-made earth satellites. In 1992 China began to carry out the manned spaceflight program. In 2003 China launched Shenzhou-5, a manned spaceship. The successful launch made China the third country to launch manned spaceships. In 2007 Chang'e-1, the first lunar-orbiting man-made satellite, was sent to space. In 2013 Shenzhou-10, the fifth manned spaceship, was launched successfully, laying the foundation for building the Chinese Space Station.

Unit 3 B

1. 选词填空

1. While professors are talking about economic theories, business people are more ___ about profits.
- 2 . The police could not prove he had been involved in the crime, so they had to **release** _ him.
3. Keeping a(n) ___ **positive** ___ attitude and remaining confident in your ability to get the job is a way to impress any hiring manager.
4. If the Internet ___ **ceased** ___ to function, the resulting losses could be measured in tens of billions rather than millions of dollars.
5. WTO entry will ___ **enable** ___ a country to learn from the world's best brains and participate directly in international competition at home.
6. There has been a sharp **decline** in profits this year, so some companies have dismissed many employees.
7. It is said that the meeting, which is ___ **Scheduled** ___ to be held this Friday, will be put off till next month.
8. Discipline is ___ **essential** ___ to anyone who wants to be successful; we cannot hope to make any progress if we cannot work in an organized way. |
9. I don't object to your trying to make some pocket money while you are at university, but don't ___ **neglect** ___ your studies.
10. We have recently been developing a device which we believe will ___ **arouse** ___ great interest among young people.

2. 介词填空

空

Unite 4

1. 选词填空

Subsequent 后来的，随后的

distinct 明显的，清楚的

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/188016075002006055>