2022—2023 学年高二上学期9月月考英语试卷（全国卷）

英语试题

（试卷满分150分，考试时间120分钟）

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。

2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。

3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分　听力（共两节，满分30分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节　（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How soon will the meeting begin?

A. In 20 minutes.　　B. In 30 minutes.　　C. In 40 minutes.

2. What sport is the girl doing lately?

A. Badminton.　　B. Football.　　C. Tennis.

3. Who is the man?

A. A hairdresser.　　B. A tailor.　　C. A salesman.

4. What did the woman think of her holiday?

A. Exciting.　　B. Inspiring.　　C. Disappointing.

5. What will the woman do this weekend?

A. Go shopping.　　B. Go for a picnic.　　C. Go to the man's house.

第二节 （共 15 小题；每小题 1.5分，满分 22.5分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. For what was the football match put off?

A. The playground.　　B. The weather.　　C. Some players.

7. What does the woman invite the man to do this evening?

A. Eat out with her.

B. Meet her Chinese friends.

C. Visit some football players.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

8. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. On a plane.　　B. In a supermarket.　　C. At a camping site.

9. What did the speakers forget to bring?

A. The cups.　　B. The plates.　　C. The frying pan.

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. What are the speakers talking about?

A. Arranging a weekend trip.

B. Buying some works of art.

C. Writing a paper on museums.

11. Which is the most famous art museum in the world?

A. Center Georges Pompidou.

B. Musée du Louvre.

C. Musée d’Orsay.

12. How much should the woman pay?

A. $350.　　B. $200.　　C. $120.

听下面一段对话，回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。

13. When is Steve going out with Jennifer?

A. On Friday.　　B. On Saturday.　　C. On Monday.

14. Where is the movie theater?

A. On 1st Street.　　B. On 2nd Street.　　C. On Pine Street.

15. What time does the restaurant close on Sundays?

A. At 10:30 pm.　　B. At 11:30 pm.　　C. At 12:00 pm.

16. What does Steve ask about at last?

A. A flower shop.　　B. A stadium.　　C. A church.

听下面一段独白，回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。

17. What is the speaker?

A. A researcher.　　B. A reporter.　　C. An official.

18. How many pilots were surveyed?

A. 200.　　B. 300.　　C. 500.

19. What are the air rule changes proposed by the European governments?

A. Lengthening the working hours of the pilots.

B. Punishing the pilots sleeping during work.

C. Shortening the pilots’ night flying time.

20. How do most people find the changes?

A. Wise.　　B. Useless.　　C. Unscientific.

第二部分　阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节　（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Harry Potter fans, get ready for the journey to Hogwarts and beyond on an official guided tour of Warner Bros. This guided experience at Warner Bros. Studio Tour London — The Making of Harry Potter is the only tour of its kind, so if you're a fan of the magical world, it's a must-do.

What To Expect

Upon arriving, you will be greeted by an experienced guide who reveals the wonders you'll encounter throughout your tour of the original sets and costumes from all eight of the Harry Potter films. You will be given your own personal headset to ensure you do not miss any of the fascinating behind-the-scenes facts.

Watch a short film in the cinema before you enter the Great Hall. Visit the original Hogwarts Express locomotive (火车头) and a recreation of Platform 9□. Climb aboard the train carriage and pose with a luggage trolley as it disappears through the platform wall.

Once the tour comes to an end, you have the option to re-enter the studio at your leisure, find that perfect souvenir at the Studio Shop, or purchase a coffee at the Studio Tour Cafe.

Additional Information

Not wheelchair accessible.

Infants (婴儿) must sit on laps.

Travelers should have a medium physical fitness level.

This tour/activity will have a maximum of 15 travelers.

The total duration of the tour is 5 hours, comprising a 1-hour travel time to the studios, a 3-hour guided tour, and a 1-hour travel time back to London.

Cancellation Policy

If you cancel at least 3 days in advance of the scheduled departure, there is no cancellation fee. If you cancel within 2 days of the scheduled departure, there is a 100 percent cancellation fee.

21. What can be expected throughout the tour?

A. Taking photos with the actors.

B. Knowing behind-the-scenes facts.

C. Creating a new Platform 9¾.

D. Watching Harry Potter series again.

22. Who can join the tour?

A. Couples with little babies.　　B. Adults with physical disability.

C. A group consisting of 16 members.　　D. Teenagers with travel sickness.

23. When will cancelling the trip definitely result in financial damage?

A. On the day of registration.　　B. On the exact day of departure.

C. 3 days ahead of the departure date.　　D. 4 days ahead of the departure date.

B

9 days after he was born, Zig Ziglar stopped breathing. Sadly, the doctor laid the lifeless body on the bed and then his grandmother held his body close and began whispering in his ear. Surprisingly, he came back to life in her arms.

He was 5 when his father died and 2 days later, his baby sister died too. He was raised the 10th out of 12 children by his widowed (寡妇的) mother during The Great Depression. At 7 he was already helping to support his family by selling their vegetables and milk. When he was 20, he married a woman called Jean. In order to support his new family, he quit school and sold pots and pans.

Life as a salesman was unpredictable and so for years, the couple struggled financially. Sometimes he could only afford a few gallons of gas, so wherever his car rolled to a stop was where he would start working door-to-door. But he maintained a positive attitude about everything.

Refusing to accept defeat, he began travelling to churches, schools and clubs, sharing lessons about the power of positive thinking. When the company he worked for broke up, he turned to full-time motivational speaking, helping countless people achieve their dreams.

By 1975 he had written See you at the top, a book of his most inspiring thoughts and stories. It was rejected by 30 different publishers before it was finally printed. It

has now sold more than
2 million copies worldwide.

Zig Ziglar passed away in 2012, two days after celebrating his 66th wedding anniversary. In his 30 books that have been translated into more than 36 languages, his optimism and enthusiasm have impacted more than 250 million people around the world and continues to inspire more every day.

24. How old was Zig Ziglar when he finished See you at the top?

A. 37. B. 46. C. 49. D. 66.

25. What can we learn about Zig Ziglar according to the text?

A. He grew up in a large family.

B. He sold vegetables and milk to support his new family.

C. He wrote a book which was popular with publishers in the beginning.

D. To earn a living, he would go to churches and schools to sell pots and pans.

26. What jobs has Zig Ziglar done throughout his life?

A. Salesman, writer and librarian.

B. Salesman, speechmaker and writer.

C. Writer, speechmaker and librarian.

D. Salesman, speechmaker and librarian.

27. Which of the following words can best describe Zig Ziglar?

A. Ambitious and hard-working.

B. Fortunate and motivational.

C. Pitiful and positive.

D. Energetic and generous.

C

A herd of 15 Asian elephants has been making its way North across China since March 2020, and nobody is quite sure why.

The herd has covered more than 500 kilometers since they wandered out of their home in the Xishuangbanna National Nature Reserve, located in southwestern China along its border with Laos and Myanmar. Authorities in China have tried to keep the

animals away from populated areas with piles of fruit and vegetables and physical barriers. The herd was spotted last week on the outskirts (郊区) of Kunming.

"One potential explanation for the elephant migration is overcrowding in the nature reserve these animals once called home," says George, an elephant specialist at Colorado State University. Asian elephants are endangered, only around 300 surviving in China, but the population living in the reserves of the Xishuangbanna region has been growing in recent years. George says this wayward (任性的) group might have set out to find a new home with less competition for resources.

"We've seen elephants expanding their range for decades now, as their populations increase, and they search for more food for the growing herd," says Becky Chen, a conservation scientist at the Zoological Society of London who has studied elephant–human interactions. Other experts wonder if this is an example of a herd being misled by an inexperienced leader, or if the decision to roam was an almost random choice.

Authorities have instructed residents along the route to stay inside if the elephants are nearby and avoid disturbing the herd. If the animals can't be turned back to their former forested home, scientists and land managers may need to make provisions (准备) for the elephants to live permanently in Kunming.

Chen says she hopes the situation will raise awareness of human–elephant conflict and elephant conservation. "What we have to learn is not how to solve the problem, but how to increase tolerance," she says. "How can we use this event to let everybody pay attention to coexistence between people and animals?"

28. Which is the possible reason for elephant migration?

A. The population of people.　　B. Inhabitant loss.

C. Annual migration.　　D. An act of a misleading head.

29. What does the underlined word "roam" in paragraph 4 mean?

A. Settle.　　B. Wander.

C. Leave.　　D. Accompany.

30. What may Chen agree with?

A. It takes long to live in harmony with animals.

B. It is important to reflect on how to live with animals.

C. The increasing elephants threaten human's settlement.

D. The endangered elephants migrate due to human development.

31. Which section does the story most likely come from in a newspaper?

A. Nature. B. Health.

C. Entertainment. D. Life.

D

If electric bikes haven't caught your attention yet, here's one that might. Okapi, a Boston-based start-up, is producing a unique e-bike that bridges the gap between motorcycles and ordinary bikes.

These aren't normal bikes. If the futuristic appearance doesn't give them away, the specs (规格) will: Okapi's bikes have an all-electric range of up to 40 miles and a top speed of around 30 mph. Those aren't crazy numbers, but they are more than adequate for an ordinary bike. The company's selling its bikes for just under $3,000. That's in line with other e-bikes' pricing, but Okapi's bikes look more appealing than the others, which try (with varying degrees of success) to look like normal bicycles.

The bikes' full suspension, hidden storage, and 1,000-watt motor all add up to a fun ride. Okapi's design appears to be stronger and more able to handle the bumps (碰撞) than many other electric bikes, some of which appear to be modeled after old models. The main downside to Okapi's design is that it supports a maximum of 280 pounds, which may stop some riders enjoying the bike.

Okapi's approach to the e-bike is a little different from others'. While more than one company tries to hide their electric powertrain (动力系统) underneath slim bodywork, Okapi puts it all out for the world to see in a big, square battery pack. There's almost a futuristic dirt bike look to the bike, which is less awkward than it sounds.

Electric bikes are getting cheaper, almost every day, but Okapi's product charges

a high price: The Starter Edition bike costs $2,989.98. The good news is that Okapi's bike looks better and stronger than many offerings on the market today.

Though they're not the most mainstream product out there, e-bikes are worth the coin at almost any price. If you're considering buying an electric bike, do it. E-bikes absolutely offer you an enjoyable and exciting experience, even on the cheaper end.

32. What do we know about Okapi's new bike?

A. Its look is normal.　　B. Its speed is steady.

C. It has a lower price.　　D. It has a limited load.

33. What does the underlined word "it" in paragraph 4 refer to?

A. The battery pack.　　B. Slim bodywork.

C. The electric powertrain.　　D. Okapi's approach.

34. What is the author's attitude toward e-bikes?

A. Objective.　　B. Unclear.

C. Conservative.　　D. Supportive.

35. Which of the following could be the best title for the text?

A. E-bikes: Cooler than You Think

B. E-bikes: a Future Leader of Bikes

C. E-bikes: a Better Replacement for Cars

D. E-bikes: a Mainstream Way of Transportation

第二节　（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Stress can significantly affect your ability to keep a healthy weight. 36 . Whether it's the result of high levels of the stress hormone cortisol (荷尔蒙皮质醇), or unhealthy behavior related to stress, the link between stress and weight gain is obvious. But don't worry. Here are a few skills to help you.

Make exercise priority (　优先)

Exercising is a vital part of stress reduction and weight management. It can help

__37__. Whether you go for a walk during your lunch break or hit the gym after work, include regular exercise into your routine.

__38__. A review of studies that examined the link between self-monitoring and weight loss found that those who kept a food diary were more likely to manage weight than those who didn't. So whether you use an App to track your food intake or you write everything in a food diary, being more mindful of what you put in your mouth could improve your eating habits.

__39__

Whether you enjoy yoga or you find comfort in reading a good book, try adding simple stress relievers like taking a deep breath, listening to music, or going on a walk into your daily routine. Doing so can reduce your cortisol levels, helping you manage your weight.

Stick with the skills for a while. By doing so, it helps make these healthy behavior a habit and battle stress-related weight changes. __40__.

A. Apply stress-relief skills to your daily life

B. Decrease hormone cortisol in a right level

C. It can also prevent you from losing weight

D. Remember: The early bird catches the worm

E. Persistence can make stress and weight fall by the wayside

F. So it's necessary to work out to prevent stress-related weight gain

G. Paying attention to your eating habits can help you control your food consumption

语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The magazine once posed a question to people all over the world: "If

(41) a grocery store and provide daily goods for the locals," a judge (42). "My dream," said a teacher, "is to (43) down to the beach of Costa Rica and open a small inn there." A police officer answered that his (44) is to start afresh as a photographer. However, the answers from several businessmen were (45). One wanted to become a woman; another indicated his wish was to (46) from the human world which is pretty dull for him and (47) change into a plant. People in other (48) answered the same question raised by the magazine in (49) ways. Some wanted to be diplomats (　　), others longed to (50) President and experience the feeling of being a top leader, and still others (51) the idea of a cook. Whatever they set their minds on, none would be willing to (52) what they are if a new choice existed.

People forever face a (53). They live a fairly good life, but from time to time they grow (54) of all this. One can hardly put this psychology, resulting from life's boredom and (55) of enthusiasm, down to insatiability (不知足) on the part of humans. In fact, familiarity (56) that.

When one becomes too familiar with something, he loses his (57) and feels bored. What he once regarded as (58) life has been a long day. Even things that offended him so much (59) to excite him! Such being the case, the person truly needs to go (60) to look for scenery!

41. A. support　B. run　C. design　D. build

42. A. recorded　B. explained　C. responded　D. interrupted

43. A. go　B. turn　C. put　D. get

44. A. determination　B. demand　C. difficulty　D. desire

45. A. uncomfortable　B. unusual　C. informal　D. inaccurate

46. A. learn　B. differ　C. quit　D. arise

47. A. simply　B. nearly　C. slightly　D. barely

48. A. groups　B. companies　C. fields　D. countries

	B. vital	C. specific	D. special
50. A. stand by	B. stand for	C. turn to	D. turn down
51. A. rejected	B. doubted	C. held	D. analyzed
52. A. admit	B. remain	C. consider	D. forget
53. A. loss	B. truth	C. challenge	D. dilemma
54. A. tired	B. proud	C. careful	D. aware
55. A. advantage	B. effect	C. expectation	D. lack
56. A. removes	B. reflects	C. balances	D. causes
57. A. attachment	B. judgement	C. understanding	D. impression
58. A. ordinary	B. appealing	C. busy	D. moving
59. A. attempt	B. continue	C. fail	D. manage
60. A. anywhere	B. everywhere	C. somewhere	D. elsewhere

（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A historic bottle of whiskey (威士忌) can soon be 61 (you) — if you have tens of thousands of dollars 62 (spend). The whiskey, 63 (discover) in LaGrange, Georgia, is about to go up for auction (拍卖) and bids are expected to fall between $20,000 and $40,000. This Old Ingledew Whiskey is believed to be the oldest known whiskey in 64 (exist), according to Skinner, who is hosting the auction. Research indicates the wine was 65 (probable) produced between 1762—1802, around the time of the Revolutionary War.

Financier John Pierpont Morgan reportedly bought the bottle during one of his frequent visits to Georgia, Skinner said. It is believed to have been bottled in LaGrange in 66 1860s, according to the auction house, which said it was standard practice to store spirits（烈酒）in bottles after being aged in oak barrels. Morgan 67 (send) it as a gift to a close friend and neighbor, Francis Drake, 68 family safeguarded the bottle for three generations.

While this may be the oldest known bottle of whiskey, it’s nowhere near the most expensive. In 2019, the Macallan Fine and Rare 60-Year-Old 1926 became the 69

70 $1.9 million.

写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节　短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（ ∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（ ）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

As I was a little boy, I always went out with my friends to make snowmen which it snowed heavily. We divided ourselves several groups, two or three people in each group. Then, we began to make our own snowmen. We used buttons to be the snowmen's eye and carrots for their noses. Sometimes, we wrap our scarfs around the snowmen or put our caps on their heads so much as to make our snowmen more beautiful. The last time I made a snowman was when I was an university student. And it snowed rarely these years. Thus, make snowmen has become the most unforgettable fun for us. I hope there would be a heavily snowfall this winter!

第二节　书面表达（满分 25 分）

假定你是李华，你校将举办一年一度的校园科技展（School Science Fair），请给邻校的留学生朋友 Tom 写封邮件，邀请他参加。内容包括：

1. 发出邀请；

2. 活动时间和地点；

3. 活动内容。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；

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