2024-2025学年下学期初中英语人教版九年级同步经典题精练之选词填空

一．选词填空（共15小题）

1．（2024•景德镇模拟）

why by walking shout punish refuse lesson help hand many may

Fights at school sometimes happen.But how can you keep away from a fight？Here are some ideas.

Keep calm.Sometimes ， you feel so angry that you really want to teach somebody a （1）_____.But being angry and having a fight can't solve problems.Instead，it will bring you （2）problems.In the school，everyone who joins in a fight will be （3）_____ .There are no winners in a fight.

（4）_____ loudly.If you know someone is about to attack （攻击） you，say "stop" in a loud voice before （5）_____ away.Loud voice can probably make the attacker stop.If the person doesn't stop，cry for help （6）_____ calling out the teachers who are in the nearest office.

Learn （7）_____.Your friends may ask you to join in a fight.Learn to say no.Helping him fight is not （8）_____ to him.Try to ask him to give it up，if you really want to give him a （9）_____.Also，you can tell him if he joins in a fight，he （10）_____ get hurt.Then，try to learn （11）_____ he wants to fight and help him find a right way to deal with the problem.

2．（2024•濠江区一模）

difficult；sell；attention；if；easy；with；teach；because；already；he；proud；buy

A 17﹣year﹣old boy Tao Tao with cerebral palsy （脑瘫） tried to make a living by himself through selling self﹣made popcorn （爆米花） on the street in 2023.

According to Tao Tao's mother Yao Chuanhua，her son was born （1）_____ the disabling condition.As Tao Tao grew up，the idea of training his independence by （2）_____ home﹣made popcorn has come up in the mother's mind.She （3）_____ Tao Tao how to make popcorn at home and helped sell it in Xiaoshan District，Hangzhou，East China's Zhejiang Province.

"Tao Tao，don't worry.Take it（4）_____ even if no one comes to buy，" Yao said to her son.After a few words of encouragement，Yao let his son do it by （5）_____.

At first，the mother even paid some passers﹣by to buy popcorn from her son in order to attract （吸引）（6）and increase Tao Tao's confidence.Little by little，Tao Tao has become more active and confident. "The moment you stood here，you were （7）_____ a success." Being （8）_____of Tao Tao's progress，

Yao shared videos of her son's popcorn selling story online，receiving great care and support from Internet users.

The online videos have drawn the（9）_____of the local government to Tao Tao's situation.After learning that the teen failed to receive proper school education （10）_____of health conditions，they have asked local special education teachers to offer him door‐to‐door teaching.

3.（2025•矿口区模拟）

missing / set up / popular / worries / showed up / discussed / allow

Shopping with your dog can be fun.But what if the store doesn't （1）_____furry friends？A dog parking lot might come in handy（派上用场）（Or can we just call it a "barking lot"？）

In Shanghai's Xuhui district，dog parking has been（2）_____ near a shopping mall.This is to allow pet owners to shop more freely.

The dog parking space has an apple‐shaped structure（结构） with three bone‐shaped handles（把手）.Owners can tie their pets to the handles for a moment while shopping.

The pet parking area was heatedly（3）_____ online.Some people praised Shanghai for its pet‐friendly environment.Others，however，had（4）_____.They said that dogs might fight with each other.There's also the risk of dogs going （5）_____A storekeeper explained that staff in the shop would help look after pets if needed.

4.（2025•江岸区模拟）

No matter / choose / impressed / except/ answer / However / greater

Math or Magic？

This math trick will amaze your friends.Your friends （1）_____any number they want，and then they all do the same math problem. （2）_____ which number they pick，the final result will always be 3.

1.Think of a number（3）_____ than zero （e.g.5）.

2.Multiply their number by itself （5×5 ＝ 25）.

3.Add their（4）_____ to their original number （25 + 5 ＝ 30）.

4.Divide their new total by their original number （30÷5 ＝ 6）.

5.Add 17 （6+17 ＝ 23）.

6.Subtract their original number from this last total （23—5 ＝ 18）.

7.Divide their result by six （18÷6 ＝ 3）.

The final result is always 3.Try it on your friends.They are sure to be （5）_____ !



5.（2024•金乡县三模）

congratulated；ahead；in；carefully；good；bad；mess；standard；graduate

I remember all the things that happened in my junior high school.They make me have a lot of sweet memories.

In Grade 7， after I came to this school， I did my homework carefully to meet the （1）of our strict teachers.Before the art festival，I prepared for it in a hurry and I made a big （2）_____.But my art teacher wasn't angry.She encouraged me to learn from the mistakes and face difficulties bravely.Then I tried my best to work hard and finally won a prize.

In Grade 8，I was in the school basketball team.In a big competition，we met many teams whose players were much stronger than us.We got （3）_____ scores in the first half of the game.But we didn't lose heart and still pulled together.To everyone's surprise，by the end of the competition，we won the game.Our P.E.teacher and schoolmates were so excited that they（4）_____ us with a tight （紧紧的） hug.

In Grade 9，when big tests were （5）_____ of me，I felt really nervous and afraid.I had some problems with my English.I failed English tests in a row.However，my English teacher didn't give up.She was caring and supported me all the time.She told me to read more books more （6）_____and find out the grammar rules.At last I made great progress in the English test.

Now I will （7）_____from this school.I feel sad but thankful.Thank you，my dear teachers and friends.I will miss you all the time.

6.（2024•青秀区校级模拟）

his but rich start villager cares traditional same when metre

Weifang is famous for clay sculpture handicraft（泥塑手工艺）.It has a long history.The local government has encouraged people to learn this（1）_____handicraft to make more money for life.

Nie Peng is a young（2）_____in Niejiazhuang in Weifang.He is crazy about clay sculpture

handicraft.He began learning it from his father（3）_____he was a child.He has led lots of young craftsmen（手艺人）in and near（4）_____village to make colored clay sculptures.It has become an important way for local people to get（5）_____than before.

The tiger is a typical subject for colored clay sculptures.Nie（6）_____to learn to make clay tigers in 2010，the Year of the Tiger.Over these years，he has seen the development of the art form.At first，the clay tigers were all of the（7）_____size.Now there are different sizes and the largest one is over two（8）tall.The tigers were pink and green，（9）_____now they are more colorful.

Today Nie（10）_____for the future of clay sculpture handicraft and encourages young craftsmen to create more works.He really hopes that the sculpture handicraft will be passed down to the next generation（一代人）.

7.（2024•新会区一模）

at spend finish fall library where dream big smell run village city

In the mountains by the Wujiang River in Guizhou，sits a small village－－Tongling.The village is home to a special library called"Reading Power".It is the place （1）_____ many children's dreams begin.Amolan，a young woman from the（2）_____，is the library owner.

Amolan was born in 1990 in Tongling.She （3）_____ her childhood（童年） doing farm work and feeding sheep after school. （4）_____ the age of 12，she studied in the fifth grade and （5）in love with reading and collecting books at school."The（6）_____of the books makes me think of the fragrance（芳香） of flowers."Amolan said.She went to study in a middle school in a small town.

After （7）_____the gaokao，Amolan returned to her village with a lot of books.Many children in the village went to borrow books from her.Her idea of starting a（8）_____ came to mind."I hope to help them with my books.That's one of my （9）_____."

In 2011，while still a college student，Amolan brought more books back to Tongling Village.She then built the library"Reading Power"with the help of her parents.The library now has a collection of more than50，000 books.

Amolan now has a much （10）_____dream.She wants to set up more libraries in the mountains of Guizhou.She hopes more children can walk out of the mountains and make their dreams come true through reading.

8.（2024•河源模拟）

have million it easy but health with find to letter such what

Over the past 20 years，the Internet has greatly changed the world and our lives.The Internet makes it much （1）_____for people to search for information.For example，when we write a history report，we don't have to go to the library.We can （2）_____ more information on the Internet.

In the past days，we wrote （3）_____and waited weeks for a reply.Today，（4）the help of Internet，we send and receive emails in a few seconds.（5）_____helps us keep in touch with family，friends and the world around us.

The Internet has made our world better in many ways，（6）_____it can be bad for us in some ways.Firstly，not everything on the Internet is true.It is important not to believe （7）_____we read on the Internet completely.Also，some teenagers spend too much time on Internet games.It is bad for their （8）and studies.

There are （9）_____of interesting websites to visit and so many wonderful things to do on the Internet.However，every coin （10）_____two sides.We should use the Internet in a proper way.

9.（2024•南岗区校级四模）

accidents，instructions，fall down，common，showed，knowledge，safe，when，larger，actually

The last Monday in March is called the National Day of Education on the Safety of Elementary and Middle School Students （NDESEMSS 全国中小学生安全教育日）.The theme of the day in 2023 is to give students more（1）_____ about safety and make sure that their lives are safe.

A survey （2）_____ that school accidents kill more elementary and middle school students than anything else.The main （3）_____ come from stampedes（踩踏），earthquakes，fires and sports injuries（伤害）.

What can we do to keep ourselves （4）_____？Staying calm is the first and most important rule （5）_____facing accidents.But （6）_____ different incidents（事件） have different self﹣protection advice.

A stampede is possible anywhere.The （7）_____ a crowd gets，the more likely stampedes become.When students around you begin to push，stand still and try to hold onto something，or stay in a corner until the crowd leaves.If you （8）_____ in a moving crowd，cover your head with both hands.

Earthquakes are （9）_____ natural disasters.When you feel the ground shake，drop down，take cover under a desk and hold on.You should stay indoors until the shake stops.If you are outdoors，don't stay

near buildings，trees or power lines.

When there's a fire，follow the teachers' （10）_____ ，leave the classroom quickly and use a piece of wet cloth to cover your mouth and nose so that you don't breathe smoke.

10.（2024•西华县二模）

do	late	want	be	idea	possible	good	final
			after	about			

In 1883，a creative engineer named John Roebling （1）_____to build a bridge.It would connect New York with the Long Island.

However，bridge building experts thought that it was （2）_____.They told Roebling to forget the （3）_____.But Roebling believed deep in his heart that it could be （4）_____.He discussed with his son Washington，an engineer，（5）_____ the bridge.He managed to let Washington believe that the bridge could be built.（6）_____ discussing how the bridge could be accomplished（完成），they began to build their dream bridge with great excitement.The project started well，but （7）_____a great accident took the life of John Roebling.Washington （8）_____ injured and he was not able to talk or even move.However，Washington didn't give up.He came up with a good idea to go for his dream.All he could do was move one finger and he decided to make the （9）_____use of it.He tapped it on his wife's arm to tell other engineers what to do.For 13 years Washington tapped out his instructions with his finger on his wife's arm，until the bridge was （10）_____completed.

This is one of the best examples of something that overcome terrible difficulties and achieve an impossible goal.

11.（2025•克州一模）

early，after，tradition，clean，relative，morning，together，last，celebrate，until，whole

Every Chinese celebrates the Spring Festival.It's our （1）_____ festival and is also one of the most important holidays.It often （2）_____ one month.

Before the Spring Festival comes，all the families usually （3）_____ their houses.On the night of Spring Festival Eve most people always watch the Spring Festival Gala （4）_____ midnight.Some don't even sleep the （5）_____ night.

People begin to set off firecrackers（鞭炮）（6）_____ the New Year as soon as it's 12 o'clock at night.

On the （7）_____ of the Spring Festival，people get up very （8）_____ and put on their new clothes and shoes.Family members get （9）_____ and eat a lot of delicious food.（10）that，people do lots of interesting things，such as playing cards and visiting （11）_____ and friends.Everyone is very happy.

12.（2021•平南县一模）

someone little special thing spend

Dear Mr.Green，

I'm a helpless mother.My son Jack is fourteen years old.I find that the older he grows， the （1）we talk.I feel very upset and I need your help.

My first problem is about his hobby.He （2）_____almost all his time on computer games.When he gets home，he always turns on the computer first.Then he doesn't get out of his room until the meal is ready.I am worried about him，（3）_____when his English teacher tells me that he always get bad scores in English exams.

Another problem is that he is crazy about new technology.I just don't have enough money to buy him all the （4）_____he wants.

These days，I find that he is always alone.I never see him talk to his friends on the phone or go out with（5）on weekends.

What should I do to help him？Please give me some advice.

13.（2024•翁牛特旗二模）

empty move heavy cheer difficulty two silent both happy as

Andy lives on a quiet street with his parents.One year ago，his parents sent him to a local private school.They （1）_____ hoped that Andy would study hard and get good grades.However，things didn't go （2）they wished.Andy was not interested in his lessons and was quite stressed at school.

His father knew for sure why his son was upset and tried to （3）_____ him up.One day after school， his father asked him to put the big paper boxes in order in their yard."You mean the （4）boxes will be used to hold things later？"asked Andy."Yes"，answered his father.

"That's easy."He began to （5）_____ the boxes quickly.However，the wind was blowing too hard to put the boxes tidily.Gradually，Andy soon became a little impatient.Behind him stood his father，watching his son in （6）_____.He knew it was the time.

"Is everything going well， son？ "the father asked."Not really.Dad.I couldn't do it in such a strong wind.""Why not make them （7）_____ by putting rocks in？"his father encouraged.Andy tried a （8）time and finished the job soon."Thanks for your good idea， Dad.It really worked."Andy said （9）_____.

"We are all like the boxes， "continued his father， "If we want to face challenges and （10）in life，we should add some weight to ourselves".From that day on，Andy began to work hard at school.

14．（2024•碑林区校级模拟）

be show complete artist try convenience German they one hard

For most people，guiding a single paintbrush on a canvas（画布） is much（1）_____than drawing with a pencil on the paper.But can you imagine painting with ten brushes at the same time？There is one man named Serge Feeleenger who are （2）_____ different from others.He has taught himself this special skill for many years.

The self－taught （3）_____ dream was to paint with more than one paintbrush at the same time when he（4）_____ tired of having to change brushes from time to time during the creation process.

At first， he attached three brushes to the fingers on his right hand， and after getting used to （5）_____ ，he added two more brushes to his left hand.Before long，he had a brush attached to every finger on both his hands."When I （6）_____ to paint using this way five years ago，"Serge said in an interview， "I was like， 'Wow，that's cool and very （7）_____ .'The colors blend（调和）together right away.So I attached a brush to each finger.Then I had ten brushes!"

Feeleenger says that his"ten brushes"painting technique challenges his brain，building new connections and activating（激活） right－brain thinking.

Over the years，he has （8）_____ his unique painting skill at exhibitions in different countries，such as（9）_____ ，Italy and Poland，and over the last couple of years，he has been promoting（宣传） his skills throughout the US.

You may have seen people draw with two hands at the same time before， but this may be the（10）time you've heard of someone painting with ten brushes at the same time!

15．（2023•赤峰）

usual；well；cold；rich；hold；find；they；live；friendship；and

Once a poor man hoped for good luck and （1）_____ a tree in the wild.He took it home and grew

more trees from its seeds（种子）.This really made him a（2）_____ man，so he named it the money tree.People say that the trunk（树干） of the money tree can （3）_____ luck in it.The five leaves stand for metal（金属），wood，water，fire（4）_____ earth—the five things of balance.That's why Chinese people like the money tree （5）_____ than other plants.

Now the Chinese money tree is popular for those celebrating Lunar New Year.People believe it can bring good luck into （6）_____ life.People also give the tree to friends or to new neighbors to show （7）_____ .This plant can get to 15 meters tall，but we （8）_____ see them as desktop plants of maybe a 1.2—1.5 meter tree.

The tree is very easy to care for and can （9）_____ for years.It grows best in temperature between 18℃ and 27℃.It's better to keep the tree away from （10）_____ air.Don't put it near an outside door.

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参考答案与试题解析

一．选词填空（共 15 小题）

1．（2024•景德镇模拟）

why by walking shout punish refuse lesson help hand many may

Fights at school sometimes happen.But how can you keep away from a fight？Here are some ideas.

Keep calm.Sometimes，you feel so angry that you really want to teach somebody a （1）__lesson__.But being angry and having a fight can't solve problems.Instead，it will bring you （2）__more__ problems.In the school，everyone who joins in a fight will be （3）__punished__ .There are no winners in a fight.

（4）__Shout__ loudly.If you know someone is about to attack （攻击） you，say "stop" in a loud voice before （5）__walking__ away.Loud voice can probably make the attacker stop.If the person doesn't stop，cry for help （6）__by__ calling out the teachers who are in the nearest office.

Learn （7）__to refuse__.Your friends may ask you to join in a fight.Learn to say no.Helping him fight is not （8）__helpful__ to him.Try to ask him to give it up，if you really want to give him a （9）__hand__.Also，you can tell him if he joins in a fight，he （10）__may__ get hurt.Then，try to learn （11）__why__ he wants to fight and help him find a right way to deal with the problem.

【考点】说明文；方法与哲理．

【答案】（1）lesson （2）more （3）punished （4）Shout （5）walking （6）by （7）to refuse （8）helpful （9）hand （10）may （11）why

【分析】短文主要讲述了如何避免校园打架。首先，保持冷静，因为愤怒和打架不能解决问题，反而会带来更多问题。其次，如果有人要攻击你，大声说"停"并迅速离开，大声可能让攻击者停下来。此外，学会拒绝参与打架，帮助朋友打架并不是真正帮助他，而应该劝他放弃，告诉他打架可能会受伤，并了解他想打架的原因，帮他找到正确的处理问题的方式。

【解答】（1）考查名词。句意：有时候，你很生气，你真地想给别人一个教训。teach sb a lesson 表示"给某人一个教训"。故填 lesson。

（2）考查形容词比较级。句意：相反，它会给你带来更多的问题。根据"being angry and having a fight can't solve problems.Instead，it will bring you...problems"（生气和打架并不能解决问题。相反，它会给你带来.....问题。）可知，problems 是可数名词复数，用 many 修饰；且此语境含有比较含义，应填 many

的比较级。故填 more。

（3）考查动词。句意：在学校里，每个参与打架的人都会受到惩罚。根据"everyone who joins in a fight will be..."可（每个参与打架的人都会.....）可知，打架的人将受到惩罚，此处是被动语态，故填过去分词。故填 punished。

（4）考查动词。句意：高声喊叫。根据"say 'stop' in a loud voice"（"大声说'停'，）可知，高声喊叫可以避免打架，shout "喊叫"，符合语境，此处为祈使句，且句首单词首字母要大写。故填 Shout。

（5）考查动名词。句意：如果你知道有人要攻击你，在走开之前大声说 "停止"。"walk away"走开"，before 为介词，后接动名词。故填 walking。

（6）考查介词。句意：如果那个人不停下来，你可以向在最近的办公室的老师求救。根据"cry for help...calling out the teachers who are in the nearest office"（大声呼救.....叫最近办公室的老师）可知，指的是通过呼喊这种方式求救，by "通过"，介词。故填 by。

（7）考查动词不定式。句意：学会拒绝。根据"Learn to say no"（学会说不）可知，指的是学会拒绝，learn to do sth. "学会做某事"。故填 to refuse。

（8）考查形容词。句意：帮他打架对他没有帮助。根据"Helping him fight is not...to him"（帮他打架对他没有.....）可知，help 表示 "帮助"，此处要填形容词 helpful "有帮助的" 作表语。故填 helpful。

（9）句意：如果你真想帮他一把，就劝他放弃吧。give sb.a hand 表示"给某人帮助"。故填 hand。

（10）考查情态动词。句意：此外，你可以告诉他，如果他加入战斗，他可能会受伤。根据"he ...get hurt."（他.....会受伤），可知，此处指可能会受伤，may "可能"，符合语境。故填 may。

（11）考查疑问词。句意：然后，试着了解他为什么要打架，并帮助他找到解决问题的正确方法。根据"and help him find a right way to deal with the problem"（并帮助他找到正确的方法来处理这个问题，）可知，只有知道他为什么要打架才能帮助他找到解决问题的方法，why "为什么"，符合语境。故填 why。

【点评】解答此类题，关键在于理解，即理解句子的逻辑关系，选择合适的短语或词语。

2．（2024•濠江区一模）

difficult；sell；attention；if；easy；with；teach；because；already；he；proud；buy

A 17﹣year﹣old boy Tao Tao with cerebral palsy （脑瘫） tried to make a living by himself through selling self﹣made popcorn （爆米花） on the street in 2023.

According to Tao Tao's mother Yao Chuanhua，her son was born （1） __with__ the disabling condition.As Tao Tao grew up，the idea of training his independence by （2） __selling__ home﹣made popcorn has come up in the mother's mind.She （3） __taught__ Tao Tao how to make popcorn at home and helped sell it in Xiaoshan

District，Hangzhou，East China's Zhejiang Province.

"Tao Tao，don't worry.Take it（4）__easy__ even if no one comes to buy，" Yao said to her son.After a few words of encouragement，Yao let his son do it by （5）__himself__.

At first，the mother even paid some passers﹣by to buy popcorn from her son in order to attract （吸引）（6）__buyers__and increase Tao Tao's confidence.Little by little，Tao Tao has become more active and confident. "The moment you stood here，you were （7）__already__ a success." Being （8）__proud__of Tao Tao's progress，Yao shared videos of her son's popcorn selling story online，receiving great care and support from Internet users.

The online videos have drawn the（9）__attention__of the local government to Tao Tao's situation.After learning that the teen failed to receive proper school education （10）__because__of health conditions，they have asked local special education teachers to offer him door﹣to﹣door teaching.

【考点】记叙文；家庭、朋友与周围的人.

【答案】（1）with

（2）selling

（3）taught

（4）easy

（5）himself

（6）buyers

（7）already

（8）proud

（9）attention

（10）because

【分析】本文主要讲述了一个残疾孩子靠自己的能力卖爆米花的励志故事。

【解答】（1）考查介词。句意：据 Tao Tao 的母亲姚传华介绍，她的儿子出生时就患有致残性疾病。be born with"天生具有"。故填 with。

（2）考查动名词。句意：涛涛长大后，母亲脑海中浮现出了通过卖自制爆米花来培养独立性的想法。空格前面的词语是介词 by（通过）后加动名词。故填 selling。

（3）考查动词。句意：她教涛涛如何在家做爆米花，并帮助在中国东部浙江省杭州市萧山区销售。主体时态是一般过去时，所以谓语动词用过去式来填空。故填 taught。

（4）考查形容词。句意：即使没人来买，也要放松。take it easy 固定短语，"放轻松"。故填 easy。

（5）考查代词。句意：在几句鼓励之后，姚让他的儿子自己去做。by oneself

固定短语，某人自己，根据 his son 他的儿子，所以要用反身代词 himself"他自己"来填空。故填 himself。

（6）考查名词。句意：起初，这位母亲甚至付钱给一些路人从儿子那里买爆米花，以吸引买家，增加涛涛的信心。空格前面的词语是动词，所以要用复数名词来填空，复数名词表示一类事物。故填 buyers。

（7）考查副词。句意：你站在这里的那一刻，你已经成功了。空格前面的词语是系动词，所以要用副词 already"成功"来填空，修饰系动词。故填 already。

（8）考查形容词。句意：姚为涛涛的进步感到骄傲，她在网上分享了儿子卖爆米花的故事视频，得到了网民的极大关心和支持。be proud of 固定短语，"为……感到骄傲"。故填 proud。

（9）考查名词。句意：网上的视频引起了当地政府对涛涛的关注。空格前面的词语是定冠词，所以要用名词 attention"关注"来填空。故填 attention。

（10）考查连词。句意：在得知这名青少年因健康状况而未能接受适当的学校教育后，他们要求当地特殊教育教师为他提供挨家挨户的教学。because of 固定短语，"因为"。故填 because。

【点评】首先要通读短文，掌握大意，特别要注意上下文之间的联系，确定某处的需要的词汇和形式，就可以确定正确答案。

3．（2025•矿口区模拟）

missing / set up / popular / worries / showed up / discussed / allow

Shopping with your dog can be fun.But what if the store doesn't （1）__allow__furry friends？A dog parking lot might come in handy（派上用场）（Or can we just call it a "barking lot"？）

In Shanghai's Xuhui district，dog parking has been（2）__set up__ near a shopping mall.This is to allow pet owners to shop more freely.

The dog parking space has an apple - shaped structure（结构） with three bone - shaped handles（把手）.Owners can tie their pets to the handles for a moment while shopping.

The pet parking area was heatedly（3）__discussed__ online.Some people praised Shanghai for its pet - friendly environment.Others， however， had （4）__worries__.They said that dogs might fight with each other.There's also the risk of dogs going （5）__missing__A storekeeper explained that staff in the shop would help look after pets if needed.

【考点】议论文；日常生活．

【答案】（1）allow（2）set up （3）discussed （4）worries （5）missing

【分析】上海徐汇区一商场附近设有狗狗

停车场，其为苹果状结构带三个骨头状把手，方便宠物主人购物时拴宠物。该宠物停车场在网上引发热议，有人称赞上海宠物友好环境，也有人担忧狗狗会打架或走丢，店主称店员会在需要时帮忙照看宠物。

【解答】（1）考查动词。句意：但是如果商店不允许毛茸茸的朋友进来呢？根据 Shopping with your dog can be fun.（和你的狗一起购物会很有趣。）可知是但是如果商店不允许毛茸茸的朋友进来呢。doesn't 后面接动词原形。故填 allow。

（2）考查动词短语。句意：在上海徐汇区，一家购物中心附近设立了狗狗停车场。根据 This is to allow pet owners to shop more freely.（这是为了让宠物主人更自由地购物。）可知是一家购物中心附近设立了狗狗停车场。set up 与 dog parking 是被动关系，用被动语态，助动词 has 后接 been+过去分词。故填 set up。

（3）考查动词。句意：宠物停车场在网上引起了热议。根据 Some people praised Shanghai for its pet - friendly environment.（一些人称赞上海对宠物友好的环境。）可知是宠物停车场在网上引起了热议。The pet parking area 与 discuss 是被动关系，用被动语态，was/were+过去分词。故填 discussed。

（4）考查名词。句意：然而，另一些人则有担忧。根据 They said that dogs might fight with each other.（他们说狗可能会互相打架。）There's also the risk of dogs going missing.（还有狗狗走失的风险。）可知是另一些人则有担忧。不止一个担忧，worry 的复数形式是 worries。故填 worries。

（5）考查动名词。句意：还有狗失踪的风险。going missing"失踪"。故填 missing。

【点评】解答此类题，关键在于理解，即理解句子的逻辑关系，选择合适的短语或词语。

4.（2025•江岸区模拟）

No matter / choose / impressed / except/ answer / However / greater

Math or Magic?

This math trick will amaze your friends.Your friends （1）__choose__ any number they want，and then they all do the same math problem. （2）__No matter__ which number they pick，the final result will always be 3.

1.Think of a number（3）__greater__ than zero （e.g.5）.

2.Multiply their number by itself （5×5 ＝ 25）.

3.Add their（4）__answer__ to their original number （25＋5 ＝ 30）.

4.Divide their new total by their original number （30÷5 ＝ 6）.

5.Add 17 （6+17 ＝ 23）.

6.Subtract their original number from this last total （23—5 ＝ 18）.

7.Divide their result by six （18÷6 ＝ 3）.

The final result is always 3.Try it on your friends.They are sure to be （5）__impressed__ !



【考点】说明文；科普知识.

【答案】（1）choose（2）No matter（3）greater（4）answer（5）impressed

【分析】短文主要介绍了一个数学魔术，通过一系列简单的数学运算步骤，无论朋友选择哪个大于零的数字，最终结果都会是 3。这个魔术包括让朋友想一个数字、将该数字自乘、加上原数、除以原数、加 17、减去原数、最后除以 6，结果总是 3。

【解答】（1）考查动词。句意：你的朋友选择他们想要的任何数字，然后他们都做同样的数学题。根据语境可知，这里需要一个表示 "选择 "的动词， "choose "符合语义，故填 choose。

（2）考查固定短语。句意：无论他们选择哪个数字，最终结果总是 3。 "No matter which number they pick "表示 "无论他们选择哪个数字 "，引导让步状语从句，在句子结构和逻辑上起到关键的连接作用。故填 No matter。

（3）考查形容词比较级。句意：想象一个大于零的数字（例如 5）。根据语境可知，这里需要一个形容词比较级来修饰 "number "，表示比零大的数字， "greater "是 "great "的比较级形式，符合要求。故填 greater。

（4）考查名词。句意：将他们的答案加到原来的数字上（25+5＝30）。结合前文的数学运算步骤可知，这里的 "answer "指代前面乘法运算的结果，即把这个结果加到原始数字上，使整个运算过程在逻辑上连贯。故填 answer。

（5）考查动词过去分词。句意：在你的朋友身上试试。他们一定会印象深刻！结合上文 The final result is always 3.（最终结果总是 3。） 及语境可知，说明这个数学小把戏会让朋友们感到惊奇和印象深刻，be impressed 表示 "被留下深刻印象 "符合语境。故填 impressed。

【点评】根据短文大意和语境选择合适的词，并用其正确的形式填入空白处，使补全后的短文意思通顺，语法正确，结构完整，注意单词的适当形式。

5．（2024•金乡县三模）

congratulated；ahead；in；carefully；good；bad；mess；standard；graduate

I remember all the things that happened in my junior high school.They make me have a lot of sweet memories.

In Grade 7，after I came to this school，I did my homework carefully to meet the （1）__standards__ of our strict teachers.Before the art festival，I prepared for it in a hurry and I made a big （2）__mess__.But my art teacher wasn't angry.She encouraged me to learn from the mistakes and face difficulties bravely.Then I tried my best to work hard and finally won a prize.

In Grade 8，I was in the school basketball team.In a big competition，we met many teams whose players were much stronger than us.We got （3）__bad__ scores in the first half of the game.But we didn't lose heart and still pulled together.To everyone's surprise，by the end of the competition，we won the game.Our P.E.teacher and schoolmates were so excited that they（4）__congratulated__ us with a tight （紧紧的） hug.

In Grade 9，when big tests were （5）__ahead__ of me，I felt really nervous and afraid.I had some problems with my English.I failed English tests in a row.However，my English teacher didn't give up.She was caring and supported me all the time.She told me to read more books more （6）__carefully__and find out the grammar rules.At last I made great progress in the English test.

Now I will （7）__graduate__from this school.I feel sad but thankful.Thank you，my dear teachers and friends.I will miss you all the time.

【考点】记叙文；学校生活.

【答案】（1）standards （2）mess （3）bad （4）congratulated （5）ahead （6）carefully （7）graduate

【分析】本文是一篇记叙文，主要介绍了作者对于初中的美好回忆。

【解答】（1）考查名词。句意：在七年级，我来到这所学校后，我认真做我的作业，以满足我们严格的老师的标准。根据"I did my homework carefully to meet the ...of our strict teachers."（我认真做我的作业，以满足我们严格的老师的.....）和备选词汇可知，满足我们严格的老师的标准，standard"标准"，此处应用复数。故填 standards。

（2）考查名词。句意：在艺术节之前，我匆忙地准备，把它弄得一团糟。根据"I prepared for it in a hurry and I made a big..."（我匆忙地准备，制造了大大的.....）和备选词汇可知，制造了混乱，mess 混乱，make a big mess"把事情搞得一团糟"，故填 mess。

（3）考查形容词。句意：我们在上半场比赛中成绩不好。根据"But we didn't lose heart"（但我们没有失去信心）可知虽然成绩不好，但是我们没有失去信心，修饰名词用形容词 bad"坏的"。故填 bad。

（4）考查动词。句意：我们的体育老师和同学们都很兴奋，他们紧紧地拥抱我们，祝贺我们。根据"we won the game."（我们赢得了比赛。）和备选词汇可知，赢了比赛后，老师和同学们激动地拥抱庆祝，congratulate"庆祝"，句子是一般过去时，动词用过去式，故填 congratulated。

（5）考查短语。句意：在九年级，当大考试摆在我面前时，我感到非常紧张和害怕。根据"when big tests were ...of me，I felt really nervous and afraid."（当大考试.....，我感到非常紧张和害怕。）和备选词汇可知，考试前，我很紧张害怕。ahead of"在……前面"，故填 ahead。

（6）考查副词。句意：她告诉我要更认真地多读书，找出语法规则。根据"She told me to read more books more...and find out the grammar rules."（她告诉我要更.....多读书，找出语法规则。）和备选词汇可知，要更认真读书，此处应用副词 carefully"认真地"修饰动词 read，故填 carefully。

（7）考查动词。句意：现在我就要从这所学校毕业了。根据"Now I will ...from this school."（现在我将从这所学校.....）和备选词汇可知，我即将毕业，graduate"毕业"，will 后加动词原形，故填 graduate。

【点评】解答此类题，关键在于理解，即理解句子的逻辑关系，选择合适的短语或词语。

6．（2024•青秀区校级模拟）

his but rich start villager cares traditional same when metre

Weifang is famous for clay sculpture handicraft（泥塑手工艺）.It has a long history.The local government has encouraged people to learn this（1）__traditional__handicraft to make more money for life.

Nie Peng is a young（2）__villager__in Niejiazhuang in Weifang.He is crazy about clay sculpture handicraft.He began learning it from his father（3）__when__he was a child.He has led lots of young craftsmen（手艺人）in and near（4）__his__village to make colored clay sculptures.It has become an important way for local people to get（5）__richer__than before.

The tiger is a typical subject for colored clay sculptures.Nie（6）__started__to learn to make clay tigers in 2010，the Year of the Tiger.Over these years，he has seen the development of the art form.At first，the clay tigers were all of the（7）__same__size.Now there are different sizes and the largest one is over two（8）__metres__ tall.The tigers were pink and green，（9）__but__now they are more colorful.

Today Nie（10）__cares__for the future of clay sculpture handicraft and encourages young craftsmen to create more works.He really hopes that the sculpture handicraft will be passed down to the next generation（一代人）.

【考点】说明文；传统文化.

【答案】（1）traditional（2）villager（3）when（4）his（5）richer（6）started（7）same（8）metres

（9）but（10）cares

【分析】潍坊以泥塑手工艺闻名，历史悠久。当地政府鼓励人们学习这种手工艺以增加收入。聂鹏是潍坊聂家庄的一位年轻人，他从小跟随父亲学习泥塑，并带领村里的年轻人制作彩色泥塑，成为当地人增收的重要途径。聂鹏在 2010 年学会了制作泥老虎，见证了这一艺术形式的发展，从最初的单一尺寸到现在的多种尺寸和颜色。他对未来充满信心，并鼓励年轻工匠创作更多作品，希望将这一技艺传承下去。

【解答】（1）考查形容词。句意：当地政府鼓励人们学习这门传统手艺，以增加生活收入。根据 handicraft 和备选词，可知泥塑是一种传统手艺。形容词作定语修饰名词。故填 traditional。

（2）考查名词。句意：聂鹏是潍坊聂家庄的一位年轻村民。根据 in Niejiazhuang in Weifang（潍坊聂家庄）和备选词，可知此处指"村民"。故填 villager。

（3）考查连词。句意：他从小跟随父亲学习泥塑。根据 he was a child（他小时候）可知此处是时间状语。故填 when。

（4）考查形容词性物主代词。句意：他带领本村及附近村庄的许多年轻手工艺人制作彩色泥塑。此处用形容词性物主代词修饰名词，主语是 He，故填 his。

（5）考查形容词比较级。句意：它已成为当地居民比以前更富有的一个重要途径。根据 than before（比以前）可知此处需用比较级。根据句意和备选词可知此处指"更富有的"。故填 richer。

（6）考查动词。句意：聂在 2010 年虎年开始学习制作泥塑老虎。start to do 开始做，根据 in 2010 可知本句用一般过去时。故填 started。

（7）考查形容词。句意：起初，泥塑老虎大小相同。根据 Now there are different sizes（现在有不同尺寸）可知原来泥塑老虎尺寸一样。故填 same。

（8）考查名词。句意：现在有不同尺寸，最大的有两米多高。根据 tall 可知此处指两米，且需用名词复数。故填 metres。

（9）考查连词。句意：老虎是粉色和绿色的，但现在它们更丰富多彩。两句之间是转折关系，故填 but。

（10）考查动词。句意：今天，聂关心泥塑手工艺的未来，鼓励年轻工匠创作更多作品。care for 关心，固定短语。根据 Today 可知本句用一般现在时，主语是单数，谓语动词用原形。故填 cares。

【点评】语法填空题要根据上下文语境，运用语法和词汇知识，反复推敲以求得解答。

7.（2024•新会区一模）

at spend finish fall library where dream big smell run village city

In the mountains by the Wujiang River in Guizhou，sits a small village－－Tongling.The village is home to a

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