

2024 年河东区高考第一次模拟考试

英语试卷

本试卷分为第 I 卷(选择题)、第 II 卷(非选择题)两部分,共 130 分,考试时间 100 分钟。第 I 卷 1 至 8 页,第 II 卷 9 至 10 页。答题时,将第 I 卷的答案填涂在答题卡上,将第 II 卷答案填写在答题卡上。

第 I 卷(选择题共 95 分)

注意事项:

1. 答第 I 卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号用 2B 铅笔涂写在答题卡上

2 选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上的对应题目的答案涂黑

第一部分:英语知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节:单项填空(共 15 小题:每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑,

1. —How do you find this film. John?

—_____.

A. I find it at the cinema

B. By chance

C. Oh, very interesting

D. No wonder

2. We should forgive his bad temper because we know that losing his job has put him under great _____.

A. emotion

B. excitement

C. crisis

D. stress

3. I _____ you about your mistakes, but I didn't think you would listen to me.

A. could have told

B. must have told

C. should tell

D. might tell

4. It is necessary to _____ the workshop because the company will do more and more business.

A. broaden

B. increase

C. extend

D. spread

5. Thomas Edison considered genius to be _____ one percent inspiration and ninety-nine percent perspiration.

A. compared with

B. constituted in

C. consisted of

D. composed of

6. I'm afraid I can't go shopping with you this Sunday afternoon because I _____ a meeting at that time.

A. will have

B. will be having

C. has had

D. would have

7. _____ his knowledge of the mountainous country, John Smith was appointed as our guide.

A. In spite of

B. On account of

C. Regardless of

D. Instead of

8. _____ for two days, the new comer started to get along well with the team.

A. To work

B. Worked

C. To be working

D. Having worked

9. While typing, Helen has a habit of stopping _____ to give her long and flowing hair a smooth.

A. occasionally B. simultaneously C. eventually D. directly

10. They always give the available seats to _____ comes first. After all, the early bird catches the worm.

A. whoever B. whom C. that D. one

11. The airport _____ next year will help promote tourism in this area.

A. being completed B. to be completed
C. completed D. having been completed

12. The reason _____ Hollywood was a natural place for making movies was that the sun shines there every day

A. which B. what C. when D. why

13. With the high-quality development, Tianjin has taken a new look. It isn't _____ it used to be.

A. what B. how C. that D. which

14. – When shall we leave for the airport?

– _____. We have plenty of time.

A. Get a move on B. That's not the point
C. It's up to you D. Let's go for it

15. Bravery doesn't mean doing something you are good at but only means you insist on doing it _____ you feel scared.

A. now that B. as if C. even though D. in case

第二节：完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分. 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16-35 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I was a new teacher, and I gave an honest account of the students' work. In Jason's case, the 16 were awfully low. He couldn't read his own handwriting. 17 he was a bright student. He discussed adult subjects with nearly adult comprehension. His work in no way reflected his 18.

So when Jason's mother entered the room, my palms (手掌心) were sweating. I was completely 19 for her kisses on both my cheeks. "I came to thank you." she said. surprising me beyond speech. 20 me, Jason had become a different person. He talked of how he 21 me, he had begun to make friends, and for the first time in his twelve years, he had 22 spent an afternoon at a friend's house. Jason's mother wanted to tell me how grateful she was for the 23 I had nurtured (培养) in her son. She kissed me again and left.

I sat, stunned (惊呆), for about half an hour, 24 what had just happened. How did I make such a life-changing difference to that boy without 25 knowing it? What I finally came to 26 was one day, several months before, when some students were 27 reports in the front of the class, Jeanne spoke 28, and to encourage her to raise her voice, I had said, "Speak up. Jason is the expert on this. He is the 29 one you have to convince, and he can't hear you in the 30 of the room." That was it. From that day on, Jason had sat up straighter, paid more attention, 31 more, and became happy. And it was all because he 32 to be the last kid in the last row. The

boy who most needed 33 was the one who took the last seat that day.

It taught me the most 34 lesson over the years of my teaching career, and I'm thankful that it came 35 and positively. A small kindness can indeed make a difference.

16.

A. prices B. works C. friends D. grades

17.

A. Or B. And C. But D. So

18.

A. courage B. abilities C. feelings D. dream

19.

A. desperate B. responsible C. unprepared D. unsuitable

20.

A. Because of B. In spite of C. Apart from D. As for

21.

A. loved B. envied C. pleased D. criticized

22.

A. gradually B. constantly C. recently D. obviously

23.

A. self-respect B. self-doubt C. self-pity D. self-defence

24.

A. imagining B. observing C. wondering D. regretting

25.

A. also B. even C. always D. still

26.

A. expect B. remember C. believe D. accept

27.

A. writing B. reviewing C. editing D. giving

28.

A. quietly B. repeatedly C. quickly D. firmly

29.

A. lucky B. lonely C. only D. likely

30.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| A. entrance | B. middle | C. front | D. back |
|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|
- 31.
- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| A. slept | B. smiled | C. shouted | D. quarreled |
|----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
- 32.
- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| A. intended | B. pretended | C. refused | D. happened |
|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
- 33.
- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A. change | B. praise | C. thanks | D. visits |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
- 34.
- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| A. difficult | B. painful | C. valuable | D. enjoyable |
|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
- 35.
- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|
| A. early | B. slowly | C. frequently | D. occasionally |
|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|

第二部分：阅读理解(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 50 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Scottish International Storytelling Festival

Saturday 18 October

Once Upon a Journey

National Museum of Scotland

11 am (5 hrs)

Free|5+

A day of storytelling journeys and performances at the National Museum. Join Captain Zeppo's Submarine Adventures with Macastory, go on Magic Carpets and Story Safaris, and explore Scotland's history for all ages with Andy Cannon's Tales of a Grandson. Tickets for auditorium shows are on a first-come-first-served basis. Story Safaris and Magic Carpets have limited places and will require sign-up on the day.

Saturday 18 October

Travelling Tales

Scottish Storytelling Centre 2 pm(2 hrs)

£ 7. 50|18+

Join storytellers and musicians Essie Stewart, Claire Hewitt, Alasdair Taylor and Alastair Davidson for an afternoon of traditional journey tales and songs. Young people from Badenoch Lochaber will also share their own stories in Gaelic and English inspired by the epic journeys of the Scottish travelers.

Saturday 18 October

Enlightenment Edinburgh

Meet at Mercat Cross beside St Giles Cathedral

2. 30 pm (1 hr 45 mins)

£ 11, £ 6 child |All ages

Journey through 18th-century Edinburgh. The population was small; the space they lived in was smaller. Yet from this tiny stage Edinburgh's intellectual influence spread across the new world. Explore the mediaeval (中世纪的) Old Town to the Georgian New Town; hear about the lives of the men who fashioned new ideas: David Hume, Adam Smith. Walter Scott. James Hutton and many more.

Sunday 19 October

Natural Journeys

Royal Botanic Garden Edinburgh

1 pm(3 hrs)

Free |All ages

From Tea House to Tented Village, Gateway to Groves, and Yurts to Caravans, listen to nature's expressive language through traditional stories and music. Journey between key locations in the beautiful Botanic Garden. There's also The Lost Seasons, a special performance of music, story and step dance from some of Scotland's leading traditional artists.

36. Which of the following lasts the longest time?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| A. Once Upon a Journey. | B. Travelling Tales. |
| C. Enlightenment Edinburgh. | D. Natural Journeys. |

37. If you'd like to learn about the history of Edinburgh, you should go to _____.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A. the National Museum of Scotland | B. the Scottish Storytelling Centre |
| C. Mercat Cross | D. the Royal Botanic Garden |

38. If you go to Travelling Tales, you _____.

- A. need to book in advance
- B. can go on Magic Carpets
- C. will meet David Hume and Adam Smith
- D. can listen to stories in different languages

39. You can visit the following places EXCEPT _____ in your Natural Journeys.

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| A. Tented Village | B. Gateway to Groves |
| C. Tea House | D. Georgian New Town |

40. What do the four activities have in common?

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. They are for all ages. | B. They are free of charge |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|

C. They are held on the weekend.

D. They are held at the same place.

B

Our house was across the street from a big hospital, so we rented our spare upstairs room to outpatients (门诊病人). One evening, there was a knock at the door. I opened it to see a truly sick-looking man.

His face looked terrible - it was swollen (肿胀的) and red. Yet his voice was pleasant. He told me that he came for treatment and that he'd been hunting for a spare room since noon. but no one would give him one. "I guess it's my face. . ."

For a moment, I hesitated, but his next words convinced me: "I'll sleep in this rocking chair on the porch. My bus leaves early in the morning. "

The old man had a huge heart inside his tiny body. He told me that he fished for a living to support his daughter, his daughter's five children and her disabled husband. He didn't complain while telling me his story. He was grateful that no pain accompanied his disease, which was seemingly a form of skin cancer.

The next morning, he said, "Can I come back and stay the next time I need treatment?" I told him he was welcome to come again.

On his next trip, as a gift, he brought a big fish and some large oysters (牡蛎). In the years that he stayed with us, there was never a time that he did not bring us gifts like these. My neighbor warned me that I could lose potential renters by putting up the old man after he left the first morning.

Maybe we did lose renters once or twice. But if they had known him, perhaps their illnesses would have been easier to bear. I know our family will always be grateful to have known him. From him, we learned what it was to accept the bad without complaint and the good with gratitude.

41. The author hesitated to answer at first, which suggests that _____.

A. he was frightened by what the man looked like

B. there were difficult neighbors to consider

C. he wondered how the man found him

D. there was no space for the man to stay

42. Which of the following shows that the old man had a big heart?

A. He could sleep on the porch.

B. He supported a large family.

C. He felt skin cancer wasn't painful.

D. He complained about how others treated him.

43. What can we learn from the last two paragraphs?

A. The author truly appreciated the old man.

B. The author looked down on his neighbor.

C. The author was grateful for the neighbor's warning.

D. The author was disappointed to lose potential renters.

44. What does the underlined word “potential” mean in this passage?

- A. Powerful B. Talent C. Possible D. Ability.

45. Which of the following best describes the main message of this article?

- A. A kind word is like a spring day.
B. Where there is a will, there is a way.
C. Don't judge a person by his appearance.
D. Don't complain to the bad but be grateful to the good.

C

“I can't live without my mobile phone!” is what I often hear people say as they talk about how mobiles have become an essential part of their lives.

The all so common sight of heads bent, eyes staring at mobile screens and fingers busy tapping away repeats itself across major cities around the world. Whenever there is a moment to spare while on the train, taxi or waiting in a queue, people busy themselves with their mobile phones.

Some people believe our unhealthy obsession with mobile phones is destroying how we appreciate the little things in life or miss the moments that matter. The truth is that technology overall should be seen as a tool to improve our lives.

Mobile phones have certainly had a great influence on our lives, but I truly believe it's for the better.

It's changed the way we communicate, whether for work or play. We are now less constrained (限制) by time and geographical location. With my mobile phone, I can dial into conference calls while stuck in a traffic jam, or reply to urgent e-mails while on the go. I can send a text message or share photos and videos with friends who aren't living in the same country. My phone calendar keeps my life organized, and even Facebook, Twitter, and instant messaging are now accessible from mobile phones!

The mobile revolution isn't just changing the lives of urbanite like myself. I know of a young Bangladeshi woman named Shompa Akhter who is crazy about fashion and design. She dreamt about starting her own business and she did just that, opening a shop in Kushtia featuring her own creations. Dealing with suppliers in different towns was a problem for Shompa—purchase orders had to either be hand delivered or mailed out to suppliers. Shompa also found it tough publicizing (宣传) her business to potential customers outside her town. But once she learnt to operate the mobile phone, she was addicted. The 25-year-old businesswoman now stays in touch easily with her suppliers. Mobile e-mail is a blessing in her life. Who would have thought that mobility could bring about such enormous change? It shouldn't really be a surprise though.

46. The author intends to ____ by citing a common saying about mobile phones at the beginning.

- A. attract the readers' attention
B. introduce the topic

C. stress how mobile phones affect our lives

D. share his own feelings about mobile phones

47. In the first two paragraphs, the author wants to show ____.

A. mobile phones make people communicate less

B. mobile phones make people's life more enjoyable

C. people's health is greatly affected by mobile phones

D. people become addicted to mobile phones in daily life

48. What's the author's attitude towards mobile phones?

A. Doubtful.

B. Supportive.

C. Critical.

D. Uninterested.

49. Paragraph 5 is mainly about ____.

A. new functions of mobile phones

B. new changes in Information Age

C. the advantages of mobile phones

D. the author's personal experiences

50. What do we know about Shompa from the passage?

A. She operates a food store.

B. She is addicted to Internet surfing.

C. Mobile e-mail is still unavailable to her.

D. Her mobile phone helped her business a lot.

D

Do you feel stressed? Research on the mental health condition of senior high school students from China, US, South Korea and Japan has recently been released. The research was carried out jointly by China Youth and Children Research Center, National Institution for Youth Education of Japan and National Youth Policy Institute of Korea.

The results showed that senior high students are at the lowest point of mental health level among all adolescent (青春期的) stages. Compared to students from the US, South Korea and Japan, Chinese students show a low level of emotional health, self evaluation and interpersonal support. Life habits (sleep, phone dependence, etc), stress and social support (parental, peer and teacher support) are important factors affecting the mental health of senior high students in China.

However, the confidence level of Chinese high school students is the highest among those of all four countries. For example, when it comes to statements like "I believe I can reach my goals", over 80 percent of Chinese students chose "agree". In spite of this, some Chinese students lack a sense of self-worth and willpower, leading to difficulties in forming their identity in the process of becoming adults.

Chen Yue, a mental counselor from a foreign languages school in Beijing, said that he has seen behavior in class that reflects the research results. "The reasons behind that can be linked to parents who may take too much control in junior high period and now feel kind of lost in their children's transitional stage to adulthood," Chen said. "Also, students tend to attach greater importance to interpersonal relationships in senior high and even link it to their self-evaluation."

Chen also pointed out that students' relationship with phones is delicate. "Many teachers and parents simply ban students from using phones without realizing that phones are more than a tool of entertainment, but rather a territory of personal space and connection to the social world," said Chen, "therefore, an appropriate amount of freedom is crucial."

Meanwhile, some students have their own way to deal with interpersonal relationships. Chen Yeliang, a 17-year-old senior high student, said that if she doesn't get along with someone, she wouldn't attribute (归因于) it to herself. "It just means that we are from different worlds and the time spent on each other is not worth it," she said.

51. What did the research find about Chinese senior high students?

- A. They are the most confident.
- B. They have the most social support.
- C. They have the most mental problems.
- D. They have the highest level of self-evaluation.

52. How did researchers carry out the study?

- A. By comparing respondents' backgrounds.
- B. By doing interviews and mental tests.
- C. By conducting a questionnaire.
- D. By studying the findings of previous research.

53. What is a reason behind Chinese students' behavior in class according to Chen?

- A. They value friends over parents.
- B. They want to behave like adults.
- C. They desire their parents' attention.
- D. They focus more on relationships.

54. What will Chen Yeliang do if she doesn't get along with others?

- A. Just let it be.
- B. Reflect on herself.
- C. Communicate openly.
- D. Spend more time together.

55. What might be the author's purpose in writing this passage?

- A. To show the reason for feeling stressed.
- B. To get the young people know the result of feeling stressed.
- C. To find out how senior high school students get along with others.
- D. To show the research on the mental health condition of senior high school students.

第 II 卷(非选择题共 35 分)

注意事项:

1. 用黑色墨水的钢笔或签字笔将答案写在答题卡上。
2. 本卷共 6 小题, 共 35 分。

第三部分: 写作(共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节：阅读表达(共 5 小题：每小题 2 分，满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文，并按照题目要求用英语回答问题。

Luke has always been my closest companion these past five years. As you already know, there have been a lot of forest fires during the summer season. Many forests are badly damaged by fire each year. Not far from our shelter, a forest caught fire during this hot summer. We are on July, a heat wave which has been going on for three days.

Luke rushed towards the forest where flames send out a fierce heat. There's no longer any hope at the moment to wait for Luke to come back to the shelter. In fact, I was waiting for the fire brigade(消防队) to announce me his death in the forest. Suddenly, a fireman burst into my office and informed me that my dog Luke succeeded to save four kittens who were trapped by the flames. According to the fireman, Luke seized the kittens, one by one moving them to a safe place.

I immediately accompanied the fireman to the forest to pick up the rescued kittens. Once on the scene of the incident, Luke was not there. Then we heard the sound of a dog came from the forest barking. I recognized the sound of my dog Luke. The firemen followed the tracks of the dog until they found him barking loudly by the side of an injured fireman who was lying on the ground and desperately waiting for rescue.

Thanks to Luke, four kittens and a fireman were saved. That day, I was very proud of Luke for his two heroic actions. Luke showed much compassion for both animals like him and for a human being who was trying to put out the fire with his colleagues. Truth to tell, my happiness is great and immeasurable.

I paid a visit to the fireman in his house accompanied with my lovely Luke. What a memorable scene when the fireman hugged Luke tightly to his chest! "One thousand thanks, Luke, for saving my life," the fireman said.

This true story of love and compassion shows us that pets are loving, caring and compassionate. We should love and protect them. Don't belittle them. Little animals can make enormous things for humans.

56. What happened near the author's shelter this summer? (no more than 10 words)

57. What did the author think when Luke rushed towards the burning forest? (no more than 15 words)

58. Why was Luke heard barking loudly in the forest after picking up the rescued kittens?(no more than 15 words)

59. What does the underlined "belittle" mean?(no more than 5 words)

60. How can you describe Luke? Please give your reasons. (no more than 20 words)

第二节：书面表达(满分 25 分)

61. 假设你是晨光中学的学生李津，与你以前的外籍教师 Mrs. Green 一直保持联系，她对你们学校每年举办一次的“英语艺术节”非常感兴趣。近日她来信询问去年的“英语艺术节”活动情况，请根据以下提示给她回复一封邮件。

- (1)活动时间：去年年底，为期一个月；
- (2)活动内容及意义；
- (3)对活动的感受；
- (4)感谢 Mrs. Green 多年来的关心和帮助，邀请她再来天津。

注意：

- (1)词数不少于 100；
- (2)可适当加入细节，使内容充实、行文连贯；
- (3)开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

参考词汇：英语艺术节 English Arts Festival

Dear Mrs. Green.

I'm so glad to hear from you.

Best wishes.

Yours.

Li Jin

2024 年河东区高考第一次模拟考试

英语试卷

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第 I 卷(选择题共 95 分)

注意事项:

1. 答第 I 卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号用 2B 铅笔涂写在答题卡上

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第一部分:英语知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节:单项填空(共 15 小题:每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑,

1. —How do you find this film. John?

—_____.

A. I find it at the cinema

B. By chance

C. Oh, very interesting

D. No wonder

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查情景交际。句意:——约翰,你觉得这部电影怎么样?——哦,非常有趣! A. I find it at the cinema 我在电影院里找到的; B. By chance 偶然地; C. Oh, very interesting 哦,非常有趣; D. No wonder 怪不得。根据上文 “How do you find this film. John?(约翰,你觉得这部电影怎么样?)” 可知此处是在向约翰询问有关对电影的看法, C 项 “Oh, very interesting 哦,非常有趣” 表达的含义符合语境, 故选 C 项。

2. We should forgive his bad temper because we know that losing his job has put him under great _____.

A. emotion

B. excitement

C. crisis

D. stress

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查名词词义辨析。句意:我们应该原谅他的坏脾气,因为我们知道失去工作使他承受了巨大的压力。

A. emotion 感情; B. excitement 兴奋; C. crisis 危机; D. stress 压力。根据 “because we know that losing his job.” 可知, 因为失去工作, 所以承受了巨大的压力。故选 D。

3. I _____ you about your mistakes, but I didn't think you would listen to me.

A. could have told

B. must have told

C. should tell

D. might tell

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查情态动词。句意：我本可以告诉你你的错误，但我认为你不会听我的。A. could have done 本可以做某事而没有做；B. must have done 一定做过某事；C. should do 应该做某事；D. might do 可能做某事。根据 “but I didn’t think you would listen to me.” 可知，本可以告诉你你的错误。故选 A。

4. It is necessary to _____ the workshop because the company will do more and more business.

A. broaden B. increase C. extend D. spread

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：有必要扩大车间规模，因为公司将开展越来越多的业务。A. broaden 增长；B. increase 提高；C. extend 扩大；D. spread 传播。根据下文 “because the company will do more and more business(因为公司将开展越来越多的业务)” 可推理出空白处应填表示 “扩大” 含义的动词，故选 C 项。

5. Thomas Edison considered genius to be _____ one percent inspiration and ninety-nine percent perspiration.

A. compared with B. constituted in C. consisted of D. composed of

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意：托马斯·爱迪生认为天才是由百分之一的灵感和百分之九十九的汗水组成的。A. compared with 相比；B. constituted in 成立于；C. consisted of 由……组成，不用于被动语态；D. composed of 由……组成。根据 “one percent inspiration and ninety-nine percent perspiration” 可知此处应用 be composed of。故选 D。

6. I’m afraid I can’t go shopping with you this Sunday afternoon because I _____ a meeting at that time.

A. will have B. will be having C. has had D. would have

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查时态。句意：恐怕这个星期天下午我不能和你一起去购物，因为那时我要开会。分析句子结构可知，空处为原因状语从句的谓语动词。根据主句的时间状语 “this Sunday afternoon” 以及从句中的时间状语 “at that time” 可知，本句话为将来进行时态，表示将来的某一时刻或某一时间段正在发生的事情，其结构为 “will be doing sth.”。故选 B。

7. _____ his knowledge of the mountainous country, John Smith was appointed as our guide.

A. In spite of B. On account of C. Regardless of D. Instead of

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查介词短语的辨析。句意：考虑到他对乡村知识的了解，John 被任命为我们的向导。A. In spite

of 虽然，尽管...； B.On account of 考虑到，基于，由于； C.Regardless of 不管，不顾； D.Instead of 代替，而不是。分析句子可知此处缺少原因状语，“On account of 考虑到，基于后”接宾语作原因状语，故选 B。

8. _____ for two days, the new comer started to get along well with the team.

- A. To work B. Worked C. To be working D. Having worked

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：工作了两天，新来的人开始和团队相处得很好。分析句子结构可知，空处需要非谓语动词作状语。该动作和主语之间为主动关系，并且该动作发生在主句动作之前，所以用现在分词的完成式。故选 D。

9. While typing, Helen has a habit of stopping _____ to give her long and flowing hair a smooth.

- A. occasionally B. simultaneously C. eventually D. directly

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查副词词义辨析。句意：打字时，海伦有个习惯，偶尔停下来把她那飘逸的长发梳理一下。A. occasionally 偶尔； B. simultaneously 同时地； C. eventually 最终； D. directly 直接地。根据句意可知，打字时会偶尔停下来梳理长发。故选 A。

10. They always give the available seats to _____ comes first. After all, the early bird catches the worm.

- A. whoever B. whom C. that D. one

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查宾语从句引导词。句意：他们总是把现有的座位让给先来的人。毕竟，早起的鸟儿有虫吃。分析句子结构可知，本句为宾语从句。从句缺少主语，指人，且表示“无论谁”，所以用 whoever 引导。故选 A。

11. The airport _____ next year will help promote tourism in this area.

- A. being completed B. to be completed
C. completed D. having been completed

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：将于明年建成的机场会有助于促进这个地区的旅游业。根据 next year 可知，用动词不定式作后置定语，the airport 与 complete 在逻辑上是被动关系。故此处 to be completed 表将来、被动。故选 B 项。

12. The reason _____ Hollywood was a natural place for making movies was that the sun shines there every day

- A. which B. what C. when D. why

【答案】D

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