

2023年江苏省徐州市沛县中考一模英语试题

学校：_____ 姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 考号：_____

一、单项选择

1. The traditional Chinese lunar calendar divides a year into 24 solar terms. Xiaoman(a little full) usually falls _____ May.

- A. in B. at C. on D. to

2. —Windy, _____ does the film *The Wandering Earth II* last?

—Oh, it's over three hours.

- A. how far B. how soon C. how often D. how long

3. — When are you going to the Hero Monument in XuZhou?

— I haven't decided. _____ this Sunday _____ next Sunday is OK. I am free these two days.

- A. Not only; but also B. Neither; nor C. Either; or
D. Both; and

4. Students should be _____ that even a small thing like saving water and looking after a tree can make a big difference to our environment.

- A. alone B. awake C. aware D. afraid

5. The space lecture given by the astronauts was _____ eye-opening experience that it aroused my brother's interest in science.

- A. so B. so an C. such D. such an

6. Listening to music and watching films are both relaxing forms of _____.

- A. achievement B. agreement
C. development D. entertainment

7. What's the weather like tomorrow? I was on the phone and _____ most of the weather report.

- A. have missed B. was missing C. would miss D. missed

8. To create a green school, we're _____ to bring our own lunch boxes and chopsticks.

- A. invited B. warned C. encouraged D. chosen

9. —I lost my wallet last week. What's worse, my ID card and my driving licence were in it.

—_____. We should learn the importance of avoiding risks with a Plan B.

- A. Every dog has its day B. It never rains but it pours

C. Don't put all your eggs in one basket D. A miss is as good as a mile

10. Seeing the three astronauts return to Earth safely, I couldn't stop crying, for it is _____ news I have heard recently.

A. a worse B. the worst C. a better D. the best

11. If the customer rings up for me again, please _____ the call to the sales department.

A. run through B. look through C. go through D. put through

12. Don't follow the movie stars blindly. You should know _____ is worth our learning from.

A. who B. what C. which D. how

13. —I felt very sorry that I heard an earthquake took place in Turkey on 6 February.

_____.

A. So did I B. So I did C. Neither I did D. Neither did I

14. —Next Friday is my mother's birthday. I'm thinking about _____.

— Good boy! And please give my best wishes to her.

A. what present I gave her B. how I can give her a surprise
C. if I planned a party for her D. where will my family have a big meal

15. Which of following words rhymes with the last word in the first line of the poem?

Though time flies fast,
Sweet memories will _____.
A bright future is on the way,
And what a wonderful day!
...

A. remain B. appear C. taste D. last

二、完形填空

根据短文内容，从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

“What's wrong, Carina?” Collin asked. “Homesick again?”

His sister _____ 16 _____.

“Yeah, me too.” Collin sighed (叹息).

Their family had moved to the new place nearly four months ago. The new place was

housed inside a huge transparent dome (透明的圆屋顶). It still didn't feel like 17.

"I miss my friends," Carina said sadly. "And green grass and swimming, and 18.
I even miss the sound of rain on the roof (屋顶)."

"19 of all," Carina continued, "my birthday is in two days, and I don't think
Mom and Dad are planning anything special. They're too 20."

"She's probably right," thought Collin. Life here was very busy for scientists like their
parents. He doubted if they had 21 to plan a party. And how could they anyway?
Things such as balloons and birthday candles didn't exist here. They didn't 22 have
enough materials to make a cake.

"Don't worry." Collin put an arm around Carina's shoulder.

Collin walked toward the agricultural center, 23 his mom worked. He found her
taking notes on some tall tube-like plants.

"What are those?" he asked.

"Bamboo plants," said Mom. "They're strong and grow fast. They 24 good
building materials."

"May I have a piece?"

"Sure." Mom handed 25 to him and made a note on her notebook.

The next day, Collin 26 tiny holes into the piece of bamboo and put small
nails (钉子) into each hole. He poured a handful of pebbles (鹅卵石) inside and covered the
open ends.

Collin held the bamboo piece carefully as he hurried home. He 27 it behind
his back and opened the front door. To his 28, Mom and Dad were home early from
work. Mom was carrying something that looked like a 29.

He looked closer and realized Mom had made a cake with dried apples and cinnamon
(肉桂皮) sugar. A real treat, on the Moon.

Collin handed his sister the bamboo rod. "Happy birthday!"

"What is it?" Carina asked, looking at it 30.

"A rain stick," said Collin. "Whenever you turn it over, the pebbles fall around the nails
and it sounds like rain."

Carina turned the stick, and the room was filled with a sound like rain drumming on a
roof.

"It's Moon Rain!" she said. "It makes me feel like I'm home." She smiled at Collin and

turned the rain stick over again.

16. A. nodded B. asked C. answered D. refused
17. A. school B. home C. library D. museum
18. A. nothing B. something C. anything D. everything
19. A. First B. Best C. Worst D. Above
20. A. curious B. careful C. confident D. busy
21. A. time B. money C. houses D. places
22. A. ever B. even C. still D. yet
23. A. who B. where C. that D. what
24. A. take B. get C. make D. bring
25. A. it B. this C. that D. one
26. A. made B. broke C. built D. bring
27. A. held B. caught C. threw D. hid
28. A. joy B. sadness C. anger D. surprise
29. A. candle B. cake C. tube D. plant
30. A. curiously B. angrily C. lonely D. peacefully

三、阅读单选

Welcome to the City Youth Club. Find out what's going on! Are you 10~18 years old?

Open Monday to Friday. 5 pm~8 pm.

Tell us here:

I'm Emily. I like doing arts. We often paint pictures and make things at the club. We have a helper in the arts room. He's really nice. People talk to him about their problems.



I'm Sam. There's a skateboard park at the club and I love skateboarding. I don't have a skateboard, but that's OK. It has skateboards for people to use.

I'm Rose. I like rock climbing and there's a big climbing wall at the club. You can do rock climbing on Mondays and Wednesdays.



I'm Bob. There's a coffee shop and you can buy food and drink there. I help in the coffee shop on Fridays.

I'm Mark. I work at the club on Tuesdays and Thursdays. I'm a volunteer — I don't get money for my work. I like helping people.



31. Who paints pictures and makes things at the club?

- A. Sam. B. Bob. C. Rose. D. Emily.

32. When can you do rock climbing at the club?

- A. From Monday to Friday. B. From Tuesday to Thursday.
C. On Mondays and Wednesdays. D. On Tuesdays and Thursdays.

33. What does Mark like to do at the club?

- A. Help people. B. Sell food C. Make money. D. Go
skateboarding.

Characters: Peter; Wendy, Slightly, Nibs, the twins

When everyone was ready, Peter knocked on the door gently.

The door opened slowly, and a lady came out. It was Wendy. The boys all took off their hats “Where am I?” Wendy asked.

Of course, Slightly was the first to get a word in.

“Wendy lady,” he said quickly, “we built this house for you.”

“Oh, please say you like it!” cried Nibs.

“What a lovely, lovely house,” Wendy said. The boys were delighted. “We are your children.” said the twins.

They all lowered their knees and held out their arms.

“Oh, Wendy lady, please be our mother!” they cried in union.

“I would love to,” said Wendy, “but you see I am only a little girl. I have no experience of being a mother.”

“ _____” said Peter. “We just need a nice motherly person.”

“Oh, really?” Wendy said. “I think that is exactly what I am.”

“It is. It is!” they all cried.

“Very well,” she said, “I will do my best. Come inside now you naughty children. I think there’s just enough time for me to finish the story of Cinderella before I put you to bed.”

They went in, and that was the first of the many joyful evenings they had with Wendy. By and by she made them comfortable in the big bed in their home under the trees. But she herself slept that night in the little house. Peter kept watching outside with a sword(劍), because the pirates(海盜) could be heard drinking far away, and the wolves were going about for food. The little house looked very warm and safe in the darkness. After some time, Peter fell asleep, and all was still and quiet in the Neverland.

(adapted from Peter Pan)

34. Which of the following is the most suitable for the blank(空格)?

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. It’s really a pity. | B. It’s my pleasure. |
| C. That doesn’t matter. | D. I’m sorry to hear that. |

35. According to this passage, Peter is _____.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. polite and brave | B. curious and creative |
| C. patient and practical | D. modest and confident |

36. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. There was possible danger around the house.
- B. The children disliked the story told by Wendy.
- C. Peter fell asleep after he drove the pirates away.
- D. Wendy was unwilling to be the children’s mother.

Free time is a good chance for teenagers to have fun. What about free time with parents around? Some teenagers want free play without parents’ supervision(监管) while parents and experts(专家) may think differently.

Lin Tao, a middle school student, thinks teenagers should be free to play. “Last time I played with my parents around, I was nervous and just couldn’t enjoy myself to the fullest,”

Lin says. “And my friend Chen Xiaoxin has similar experiences. Once, he went out to play with his classmates. Everyone felt uncomfortable with his mother’s supervision.”

Wang Min, a mother of a 14-year-old boy, thinks playtime needs supervision. She explains, “People usually say I like to control my kid, but that’s not true. I am just worried that he will get into trouble. Some guys may have a bad influence on him and some games like LARP(剧本杀) may mislead him. He might even get indulged in the stories and can’t get back to real life.

Mr. Ma, a doctor of social studies, says it’s understandable for teenagers to wish for freedom. Free play helps them to be independent. Parents can give them more space. They don’t have to supervise them all the time. However, teenagers should find out the exact details(细节) about the activities before playtime. Then they can communicate with their parents and decide together whether they can go out to play alone.

37. According to the passage, free time is a good chance for teenagers to _____.

- A. study hard B. have fun C. get into trouble D. mislead parents

38. Lin Tao supports his own idea by _____.

- A. listing numbers B. raising questions C. comparing facts D. giving examples

39. The underlined words “get indulged in” in Para.(段落) 3 probably mean _____.

- A. get lost in B. get interested in C. be tired of D. be proud of

40. According to the passage, which of the following may Mr. Ma support?

- A. He Kai’s parents are around every time he plays with his friends.
B. Feng Zhongfan’s parents never ask him about whom he plays with.
C. Liu Xiang goes out without knowing anything about the activities.
D. Xie Hao talks to his parents about the exact details before playtime.

Space tourism(太空旅游业) is no longer a thing of science fiction. There are lots of companies planning to send people into space in the next few years. Space X is one of the most famous companies offering trips to space. So far, it has had over 100 customers. And in April, 2022, it sent 4 people into space. Now, what can space tourists do while in space? Here are some examples:

See the Earth from Space

Seeing the Earth from a distance has always been a dream. It gives most people a sense of both achievement and wonder(which is also why people climb the highest mountain and

dive the deepest sea on the earth).

Stay in a Space Hotel

Hotels are directly connected with tourism, right? So if there's space tourism, there might also be space hotels up soon. Orion Span has been planning to send tourists to stay in their "space hotel", which would hold up to 6 people at a time.

Eat in Space

Eating is not easy in space. Even drinking water is difficult. Oh, a quick fact! You aren't allowed to burp(打嗝) in space! Bubbles will come out of your mouth and it might be dangerous to leave them around.

Visit the Moon and Other Planets

Space tourism companies are racing to launch(发射) the first tourist flight to the moon. Although there might be a long way to go before common people can step on the moon, we will probably see it in our lifetime. And who knows, maybe we'll even see hotels on the moon.

With the industry rapidly developing, space tourism is around the corner, and it might come much faster than we think. Who knows what the future might be like? Will you be the next person to travel to space?

41. How many people did Space X send into space in April, 2022?

- A. Three. B. Four. C. Five. D. Six.

42. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Orion Span has built six space hotels.
B. Eating in space is as easy as it is on the earth.
C. Seeing the earth from space is meaningless for most people.
D. It is possible for common people to visit the moon in the future.

43. The underlined words "around the corner" in the last paragraph probably mean "_____".

- A. very slow B. very near
C. very difficult D. very traditional

44. The text is probably from the column(栏目) of _____ in a magazine.

- A. Travel B. Health C. Sports D. Education

四、多句选词填空

选用方框内的单词或词组填空，其中有一个单词或词组是多余的。

smoothly discussion whole tidy cancelling natural

45. After a heated _____, the headmasters from different schools reached an agreement.
46. Sorry, hamburgers in our shop have been sold out. Do you mind _____ your order?
47. Yesterday, Sandy gave an excellent show and the _____ class were excited.
48. The machine was repaired last Saturday. Now it is running _____.
49. Millie is interested in Biology and she often records the _____ beauty in the park.

五、语法填空

用括号中所给单词的正确形式填空。

To many young Chinese people, Premier Zhou Enlai is _____ 50 _____ (know) as a key founder of the New China. But few people know he once _____ 51 _____ (write) a martial arts novel called Jin Guo Ying Xiong.

Recently, a Sina Weibo user mentioned this novel written by Zhou more than a century ago. Many young people was strongly _____ 52 _____ (interest) in it and showed their admiration for the early pioneers of China. Another user posted the _____ 53 _____ (one) page of the novel which Zhou wrote at the age of 16. It _____ 54 _____ (publish) under Zhou's pseudonym (笔名) "Fei Fei" in a magazine beginning in October, 1914. However, the novel was never completed, but it can be found among The Early Works of Zhou Enlai published by the Central Party Literature Press in 1998.

Although many young people expressed the regret that Zhou did not go on with the novel, they said he played a _____ 55 _____ (much) important role in China's history. One wrote "The novel was stopped but Premier Zhou went on _____ 56 _____ (save) the Chinese nation out of danger!" Another added, "He gave up a novel, but he wrote a history of modern China." A 29-year-old computer engineer said, "The pioneers of China are spiritual _____ 57 _____ (lead) for me. _____ 58 _____ (Remember) them helped me build up the real values. When I face problems in life, I am always reminded not to forget the _____ 59 _____ (life) of those pioneers. The difficulties I face now are nothing compared with what they experienced."

六、短文首字母填空

根据短文（对话）内容及首字母提示，写出所缺单词，使短文（对话）内容完整、正确。

Mom often says, “Cooking is an important skill, and it can be fun!” But I had no interest in cooking at all u 60 I met with a cooking app (应用软件). There are different kinds of recipes (菜谱) in the app. They offer detailed instructions so that users can f 61 them step by step. Most of them even include photos or videos, which are quite useful for beginners. Last week, I picked up a popular recipe to cook fish. When I finished, it was exactly w 62 I wanted and tasted delicious. Then I tried m 63 recipes. Now I can cook a couple of dishes. I find cooking is great fun and it seems that I have a g 64 for cooking. My plan is to invite my friends over next weekend and show them my new skills. I hope they will like my cooking.

七、多任务混合阅读

阅读并回答问题，每题答案不超过5个词。



The word “zhiyin” which means close friends, comes from the story of Yu Boya and Zhong Ziqi in the Warring States Period.

Boya was good at playing guqin. One day, he was playing music on his way home on the boat. To Boya’s surprise, Ziqi, a woodcutter who happened to pass by, could understand exactly what he wanted to express through his music. After a long talk, they became good friends. Since Boya had to return to his state, they agreed to meet again in the following year.

Unfortunately, when getting back to visit Ziqi, Boya heard that his friend had died from a disease. Boya was so sad and in front of ziqi’s tomb (墓), he played again the music he had played when they first met. The feeling of the music was so strong that it was as if the rivers and the mountains were crying. When finishing playing, Boya broke guqin into pieces. From then on, Boya never played again.

People in the Song Dynasty built the Guqin Tai in Hanyang to the memory of the deep

friendship between Boya and Ziqi. It became an important part of the local culture.

Zhiyin culture has new development in the new period. The famous ancient Chinese classical music piece Gaoshan Liushui was performed during the G20 Summit in Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province in 2016. The musical performance _____ showed the beauty of traditional Chinese culture, _____ expressed China's willingness to develop its friendship with people from around the world.

65. What did Ziqi do for a living?

66. What's the Chinese meaning of the phrase "to the memory of" in Paragraph 4?

67. What did Boya do when finishing playing after Ziqi's death?

68. Which of the conjunctions (连词) can be put in the Paragraph 5?

69. The underlined sentence in Paragraph 3 uses the rhetorical devices (修辞) of _____.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| A. simile (明喻) | B. metaphor (暗喻) |
| C. personification (拟人) | D. parallelism (排比) |

八、书信作文

70. 假如你是李华,你两个星期前在网上订购的手机质量有问题,电池只能用半天,屏幕也有问题,时不时地不能看到显示内容。请你根据以下提示写一封信给网店的售后客服反映问题。

When and where did you buy the mobile phone?

What's wrong with the mobile phone?

How would you like to solve the problem?

注意事项:

1. 信件必须包括所有要点,可适当发挥,要求语句通顺,意思连贯。
2. 词数 90 左右。信的首尾已给出,不计入总词数。
3. 不得出现真实的人名、校名、地名等相关信息。

提示词汇: 质量 quality 电池 battery

Dear Sir/Madam,

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