

2019届江苏高考英语3500词复习与检测精品系列(模拟演练)12

一、单项填空(从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项)

1.—Can you finish the difficult task in such a short time?

—No, it is beyond my _____

A.complex B.competence C.comprehension D.competition

【答案】B

【解析】complex 困难性; competence 实力; comprehension 理解, 理解力; competition 竞争, 竞赛。句意:

“在这么短的时间里你能完成如此困难的任务吗?” “不能, 这个任务已经超出了我的实力范围。”

2.For those with family members far away,the personal computer and the phone are important in staying _____

A.combined B.confused C.concentrated D.connected

【答案】D

【解析】combine 结合; confuse 使困惑; concentrate 聚精会神, 精神集中, 用心致志; connect 连接, 联系。

句意: 对于那些远离家人的人来说, 个人电脑和电话在与家人保持联系方面起着很重要的作用。

stay 是系动词, 用来表示主语接着或保持一种状况或看法。

5.Richard was called in by the police to answer questions.——  the disappearance of Thomas Riley, whose relatives were _____ his present situation.

A.concerning,concerning about B.concerning,concerned about
C.concerned,concerning about D.concerned,concerned about

【答案】B

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【解析】concerning 介词意为“关于, 就…而言”; 动词短语be concerned about 意为“关于”。句意:

理查德被警方传唤, 回答有关按马斯莱利失踪的问题, 他的亲属对他目前的处境感到担忧。

4.He would rather shoot himself than _____ his principles.

A.compromise B.compensate C.conduct D.construct

【答案】A

【解析】compromise 危及, 损害, 妥协, 让步; compensate 弥补, 补偿; conduct 引导, 带领; construct

建筑, 修建句意: 他宁愿一枪护死自己也不愿违背自己的原则。

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5.Young children have a limited attention span and can't _____ one activity for very long.

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A.congratulate on B.concentrate on C.come on D.count on

【答案】B

【解析】concentrate on 句中留意力于……。句意: 小孩子的留意力持续时间非常有限, 不能长时间地专注

于一个活动。

6.No supportive words could ever _____ the pain of being separated from her children for 10 years.

A.come for B.cater for C compete for D.compensate for

【答案】D

【解析】come for来取，来拿，来找；cater for迎合；competed for为而竞争；compensate for弥补。句意：

任何表示支持的言语都无法弥补与孩子们分开10年带给她的苦痛。

7.Let's hold a party to _____ your birthday and at the same time _____ you on your success in passing all the mid-term exams.

A.congratulate,celebrate

B.celebrate,celebrate

C.celebrate,congratulate

D.congratulate,congratulate

【答案】C

【解析】celebrate指庆祝一些有纪念意义的日子，宾语是这样的日子；congratulate是祝贺某人取得了成绩或者成功，宾语是人，常常与介词to连用。句意：让我们举行一个聚会来庆祝你的生日，同时也祝贺你期中考试全部通过了。

8.She has a _____ grasp of all the subjects,which helps her stand out in her class.

A.comprehensive

B.confidential

C.conservative

D.compulsory

【答案】A

【解析】comprehensive 全面的；confidential 机密的；conservative 保守的；compulsory 义务的，强制性的。

句意：全部科目她都得全面驾驭，这有助于她在班上脱颖而出。

9.Hundreds and even thousands of Chinese college graduates compete _____ one another fiercely _____ one civil service position.

A.against,with

B.to,for

C.with,for

D.with,against

【答案】C

【解析】compete with sb.for sth.与某人竞争某物。句意：中国的高校毕业生几百人甚至几千人竞争获得一个公务员的职位。

10.No day,more and more people often _____ their excessive workload during the National Day holidays.

A.compensate for

B.complain about

C.concentrate on

D compete for

【答案】B

【解析】compensate for 补偿；complain about 抱怨；concentrate on全神贯注，精神集中，专心致志；compete for 竞争。句意：现在越来越多的人常常抱怨他们在国庆节的工作负荷过重。

11.The incident caused a hot discussion on the Internet,but the local government had no immediate _____ on it.

A.choice

B.commitment

C.comment

D.command

【答案】C

【解析】choice选择；commitment 承诺；comment 评论；command 指挥，控制，命令。句意：这件事在网上引起热烈的讨论，但是当地政府并未迅速对它做出了评论。

12.GLOBE International is an organization _____ to finding effective solutions to the problems with sustainable development.

A.compared

B.accustomed

C.attached

D.committed

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【解析】(be)committed to 献身于，致力于
句意：环球国际是产家致力于找到有关可持续发展方面问题的有效解决办法的机构。

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13.The vital _____to the killer's identity was his nickname "Peanuts".

A.comedy B.client C.coincidence D.clue

【答案】D

【解析】comedy 喜剧； client 托付人，当事人； coincidence 巧合(的事)； clue 线索。句意：查明杀手身份的重要线索是他的外号叫“花生”。学*科网

14.Most of the money for the reconstruction of the quake-stricken town has been allocated by the government,the rest to be _____ from the coming charity concerts.

A.claimed B.circulated C.chosen D.collected

【答案】D

【解析】collect 募集，聚集。句意：地震灾区重建的大部分资金已经由政府下拨，其余的资金将从即将到来的慈善音乐会上募集。

Y5.Their daily job was fo. _____various dictionaries and encyclopedias(百科全书)to find new words to add to the game.

A.carry through B.break through C.comb through D.circulate through

【答案】C

【解析】carry through 成功地完成，帮助渡过(难关)； break through 突破； comb through 彻底搜查，梳理，

字

仔细查找； shculate through 流通。向意：他们每天的工作是从大量字典和百科全书中梳理发现新词然后加到游戏中。

16.How to distribute social wealth reasonably has become a key issue when it._____narrowing the gap between the rich and the poor in most societies.

A.come up with B.come across C.comes to D.come along with

【答案】C

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【解析】when it comes to 当提到……时。come up with 想出，提出(不能用 it 作主语，句意：当谈及缩小社会中的贫富差距时，如何合理分配社会财富已经变成一个重要话题。

17.I must have been a great _____ to my parents in those hard days,for I never failed to live up to their expectations,

A.compromise B.comfort C.choice D.clap

【答案】B

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【解析】a comfort 一件安慰的事，抽象名词具体化。句意：在那些艰难的日子里我对父母来说一定是一件很大的安慰，因为我从来没有辜负过对他们的期望。

18. Facing the fierce competition in job seeking, many university graduates _____ to reduce their own demand for the salary.

A. have no access

B. have no choice but

C. have no alternative

D. have no choice except

【答案】B

【解析】have no choice but 除了……外别无选择(后接to 不定式)。have no alternative to doing sth. 与 have no

alternative but to do sth. 同义, 均表示“除了做某事外没有其他的方法”。句意: 面对激烈的就业竞争, 很多高校毕业生除了降低他们对工资的要求以外别无选择。

19. When I wanted to express my thanks to him, words failed me. I just held his hands firmly and _____

- A. commented B. comforted C. clicked D. choked

【答案】D

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【解析】comment 评论, 发表意见; choke (因感情激动而)哽咽 comfort 安慰, 使舒坦; click (使)发出咔嗒声。句意当我想对他表示感爵时, 我一句话都说来出来, 只是紧紧地燃着他的手, 哽咽着

20. —Jenny, it seemed that your partner didn't dance well.

—Oh, just my luck! Three boys to _____ and I _____ the stupid one.

- A. choose, chose B. be chosen, chose C. choose from, chose D. choose, chose from

【答案】C

【解析】choose from? 与 choose 的差别在手是否有范围限制。choose from... 从... 中选择(表示从某一个范围里)。句意: “詹妮你的舞伴好像跳得不太好。” “偏偏这么倒霉, 有三个男孩可选。我选了笨蛋。”

21. My best friend has come all the way from America to keep me _____ during my illness.

- A. company B. companion C. accompany D. companied

【答案】A

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【解析】keep sb. company 陪伴某人。句: 我最好的朋友在我生病期间不远万里从美国回来陪我。

22. _____ with conducting an interview by QQ online, a face-to-face interview in person can provide people with more reliable details.

- A. Combined B. Compared C. Competed D. Connected

【答案】B

【解析】compare... with... 把... 与... 比较。句意: 与用 QQ 在线面试相比, 亲自面对面的面试可以给人们提供更多可靠的信息。

23. Young men should constantly adjust their own state of mind so as to adapt to the circumstances in which fierce _____ is going on.

- A. commitment B. complaint C. competition D. comprehension

【答案】C

【解析】competition, 死赛。句意: 年轻人应该不断地调整他们的心态为了适应正在激烈竞争进行的环境,

724.A report_____by the Fed's Philadelphia branch described the economy as weak.

A.circulated

B.compensated

C.complained

D.compiled

【答案】D

【解析】compile 编制，汇编。句意：一份由联邦储备银行的费城分行汇编的报告说经济不景气。

25.As for your_____about the defective shoes,sir,I will speak to the person in charge and ask him either to give you another pair or to give your money back.

A.composition

B.compromise

C.complaint

D.concept

【答案】C

【解析】complaint 埋怨，控诉，投诉。句意：先生，对于你的鞋的质量问题的投诉，我将向主管汇报，询问是换双新的还是退钱。

26.He is making the unarguable point that our desires and preferences have a social _____

- A.component B.comprehension? C.conclusion D.concept

【答案】A

【解析】componet 部分，成分，要素：”句意：他要表述一孝无可争议的观点：我们的欲望和喜好都杂着社会因素。

27. _____ should you visit that place,which is too awful.

- A.Under any circumstances B.On no condition
C.At your command D.Under the circumstances

【答案】B

【解析】under ang circumstances 无论在何种情况下：onno condition在任何情况下都不； at one's command 受某人支配： under the circumstances 在这种情况下，情形既然如此。句意：你绝不应该去参观那个地方，那地方太可怕啦。

28.Doctors in Britain say a new code of _____is urgently needed to protect the doctor-patient relationship.

- A.condition B.conference C.comment D.conduct

【答案】D

【解析】condition ' 状况： conference 讨论，磋商： comment 评论，意见： conduct 规则，准则。句意：英国的医生说急需新的行为准则来保护医患关系。

29.This piece of evidence doesn't fit in with what the other witness said.We have to _____a full investigation.

- A.confirm B.conduct C.choose D.clarify

【答案】B

【解析】conduct 实施，执行，组织，安群。句意：这条证据穿另一个证人说的不多致。我们不得不进行次全面的调查。

30.Personally,I think the _____Andrew drew from his simple experiment is not scientific.

- A.connection B.decision C.concept D.conclusion

【答案】D

【解析】draw a concldsion得出结论。句意个人认为Andrew 从那个简单的实验中得出的结论是不科学的

31.Judging from a lfrge amount of evidence presented,we can/safely _____the Three Gorges Project will change the lives of a great number of humans forever.

A.challenge

B.conduct

C.conclude

D.complete

【答案】C

【解析】challenge 挑战，conduct 引导，带领；conclude 下结论；complete 完成。句意从呈现的大量证据

来看我们可以有把握地下结论三碳工程将永远改变很多人的生活。



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32.The teacher wants the children to feel _____about asking questions when they don't understand.

A.certain B.concerned C.sure D.confident

【答案】D

【解析】be/feel confident about 对……有信心； be certain about=be sure about 确信； be concerned about 关切，挂念。句意：老师要求孩子们遇到不懂的问题就大胆提问。

33.Growing up can be difficult,for you will come across many things that _____ you.

A.connect B.conduct C.condemn D.confuse

【答案】D

【解析】confuse 使困惑。句意：成长的过程可能是困难的，因为你会遇到很多让你困惑的事情。

34.The information we received is of a highly _____ nature and relates to national security.

A.commercial B.artificial C.confidential D.ceremonial

【答案】C

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【解析】涉及到国家安全的信息应该属无高度机密，故选 confidential (机密的，秘事的)。commercial 商重的；artificial 人工的；ceremonial 仪式性的。句意：我们收到的信息是高度机密，且关乎国家安全。

35.China is now adopting a new _____ in economic policies in a flexible way that shows its own characteristics.

A.compromise B.concept C.competence D.competition

【答案】B

【解析】concept 概念 句意：中国正在以灵活的方式在经济政策上采取能展示它自风格的新概念。

二、完形填空(从题中所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项)

Mastery of a language is one of the greatest skills that one can ever have.Many people have a passion for learning languages.Human language _____ evolve from hand gestures and other signs that people used to _____ 2 _____ with each other.Ancient people started with drawing._____ 3 _____ about what they wanted to say,which later on evolved into some languages,after which many other dialects(方言)have come into _____ 4 _____.With over 2,700 different languages and 7,000 dialects._____ 5 _____ all over the world,the world has many different cultures that._____ 6 _____ speak their native dialects.

One such _____ 7. _____ that is even older than the holy book Quran(the finest work in classical Arabic _____ 8 _____ is Arabic.It is known to be one of the most _____ 9 _____ spoken languages,as over 300 million people speak in this tongue. In case you want to learn it,then there are many Arabic translation services that _____ 10 _____ people how to actually speak the language.This language alone has hundreds of different dialects that are used by people depending on what _____ 11 _____ they are at.It is _____ 12 _____ that people who speak _____ 13 _____ languages find it difficult to communicate

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