

备战江苏 2024 年英语中考冲刺专项训练之阅读理解 20 篇

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

A

Here are some tips on the test day.

Make sure you don't go into the test hungry. Hunger can distract your attention (分散注意力), and so can the noise of a rumbling (咕噜响) stomach. Don't have any distraction! Feel free to have some drink if you like it, but don't drink too much just before the test!

Wear a watch. You'll need to keep an eye on the minute hand while you are testing.

Arrive early at the classroom. Give yourself time to relax (放松) for several minutes before the test begins.

Look over the whole paper as soon as you get it. Take time to look through the test to determine how much time you should spend on each part. For example, if you find a multiple choice (多项选择) part followed by two large questions, be sure to give yourself enough time for the questions. Make a time limit (限制) to each part. You can always go back if you finish early.

For multiple choice questions, try to answer them before looking at your choices. If you're right, one of the choices will match your answer.

Do the easy questions first. Leave any questions you re not sure about. Sometimes answers come clear to you later, after you take a second look at the question.

Every time you leave a question, be sure to mark (标注) it. How many times have you left an answer blank (空白) by accident What a waste! Be sure to make a star beside questions if you leave them. Don t leave any blanks.

To read more, you can visit

<http://Uhomeworktips.e/od/schooltests/a/tips.htm>.

1.Which would be the best title for the first part

- A. Eat and drink wisely on the test day.
- B. Eat better than usual on the test day.
- C. Don t drink too much before the test.
- D. Don t be hungry on the test day.

2.The underlined word "determine" means _____ in the passage.

- A. include B. work C. decide D. learn

3.The passage is most probably from _____.

- A. a storybook B. a TV program (节目)
- C. a webpage D. a textbook

【答案】 A、 C、 C

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文是来自以网站的文章，这篇文章主要给学生考试前注意事项以及考试技巧给出了一些建议。

1. 略

2. 略

3. 略

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

B

City streets around China have seen colorful shared bikes, which people can rent (租用) with a smartphone app and then park wherever they choose. To reduce traffic jams (减少交通阻塞) and air pollution, many cities have offered bike-sharing. But sometimes, dreams can turn sour (酸的) .

As shared bikes become more popular, problems keep showing up. According to news reports, shared bikes are badly treated by users. When people are using the bike, some of them just throw it onto the street and even into a ditch. Some bikes are stolen (偷) . Recently, a man in Shanghai was fined (罚款) 1,000 yuan for stealing a shared bike.

Besides, the damage (损坏) to the QR codes on the bikes has brought huge losses to bike-sharing companies, like Mobike. If the QR code is damaged, the bike cannot be used any more. It can take several hundred yuan for the company workers to find a lost bike and get it repaired.

Mobike has 100 credit (信用) scores for each user.

Penalty (惩罚) points will be taken in case of users bad actions. Once the score drops to or below 80, bike rental will go up to five yuan per 30 minutes.

However, punishment may not be the best way to stop shared bikes from being stolen or damaged. Bike-sharing services will work well only if people follow the rules and show respect for the bikes and other users.

4. Why do many cities have offered bike-sharing

- A. To provide convenience (便利) to travelers.
- B. To reduce traffic jams and air pollution.
- C. To make money for the company by renting.
- D. To encourage (鼓励) more people to exercise by riding.

5. If Mr Li credit scores is 80, he should pay _____ for his one hour s riding shared Mobike s.

- A. fiveyuan
- B. eightyyuan
- C. tenyuan
- D. fifteenyuan

6. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage

- A. People can rent the shared bikes with a smartphone app.
- B. If someone steals a shared bike, he will be fined.
- C. If the QR code is damaged, the shared bike can t be used any more.
- D. Punishment is the best way to stop shared bikes from being damaged.

7.The writer mainly wants to tell us _____ in this passage.

A. shared bikes are popular in the cities

B. China's bike-sharing dreams turn sour

C. credit scores of Mobike are important for every user

D. bike-sharing companies are facing serious problems

【答案】 B、 C、 D、 B

【解析】 【文章大意】 为了减少交通堵塞和空气污染，许多城市都提供自行车共享服务。但梦想有时也会破灭。本文主要介绍了城市共享单车面临的一些问题。

1. 略

2. 略

3. 略

4. 略

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

C

Today, people all over the world are moving away from small villages in the country to go and live in big, noisy cities. They are moving from the peaceful hills, mountains, fields, rivers and streams of the countryside to the busy world of streets, buildings, traffic and crowds (人群) . This movement has been going on for over two hundred years.

In many countries, the main reason people come to live in towns

and cities is work. After one or two large factories have been built in or near a town, people come to find work, and soon an industrial (工业的) area begins to grow. There is usually a residential area nearby, too. The families of these workers need schools, hospitals and shops, so many people come to live in the area to provide these services (服务) and a city grows.

In every big city in the world, there is a business (商业) area where the big companies have their main offices. In the United States, this area is usually in the city centre. The people who work there often travel a long way to work each day. Many of them live out of the city, far away from the industrial area and the city centre. Some suburbs (城郊) are very pleasant, with nice houses and big gardens. There are usually parks for children to play in and large shopping malls to buy all you need.

But what is the future of the big cities Will they get bigger and bigger Perhaps not. Some big cities have become smaller in the last ten years, and it is quite possible that one day we will see people moving out of the big cities and back into smaller towns and villages.

8. Why do people move to live in cities or towns

A. Because they can live more comfortably there.

B. Because they like noisy life better than peaceful life.

C. Because they mainly want to find work there.

D. Because they are sure of having a better life there.

9. Which of the following statements is NOT true about the business area

A. Big companies usually have their main offices in the business area.

B. People usually work and live in the business area.

C. A business area is usually in the city centre downtown.

D. Nearly every big city has its own business area.

10. We can infer (推测) that this movement from the country to the city _____.

A. will surely go on in the future

B. has been going on for more than 2,000 years

C. may not go on in the future

D. has now stopped already

【答案】 C、 B、 C

【解析】 【文章大意】 短文内容主要讲述的是人们搬到大城市里居住的原因及未来城市的情况。

1. 略

2. 略

3. 略

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

D

11. What does Camilla have to say about the sales in her territory

- A. They've improved.
- B. They've gone down.
- C. They've stayed the same.
- D. They've risen a lot.

12. Why does Bob think ads through social media is a better use of money

- A. Because it doesn't take as much effort to use.
- B. Because fewer people are used to social media.
- C. Because the company will appear quite cool.
- D. Because they can attract new customers more easily.

13. According to the passage, how does an ad work best

- A. It shows a lot of different emotions.
- B. It catches people's hearts.
- C. It includes a very simple message.
- D. It covers some slight ideas.

【答案】 A、D、B

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文介绍了几个人关于商品广告的讨论。

1. 根据倒数第二行 Our sales saw a slight increase of 5% last month.

(上个月我们的销售额略有增长 5%。) 可知, Camilla 认为她所在地区的销售额已经提高了。

2. 根据第六行 We should rethink when and where we play the ads.

The sales increases are coming mainly from younger people.

Maybe we should focus more on social media outlets rather than the traditional and more expensive methods like television. (我们应该重新考虑何时何地播放广告。销售额的增长主要来自年轻人。也许我们应该更多地关注社交媒体,而不是像电视这样传统且更昂贵的方式。)可知, Bob 认为通过社交媒体做广告更能利用金钱,因为它们可以更容易地吸引新客户。

3. 根据第二行 I think the emotional aspect of the ad is working.

(我认为广告的情感方面是有效的。)可知,广告抓住人们的心最有效。

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

E

Having a good sleep is always my dream. Ever since I was a teenager, I've had problems falling and staying asleep. When I do fall asleep, an hour later I'm right back up, worrying about study of the kids or something stupid I did in high school. It was like I couldn't turn my brain off.

The doctor told me that I couldn't sleep well because of anxiety

(焦虑). But I considered myself a positive (积极的) person, and my sleep problems have given me too much trouble. So I decided to do something about it, and I carefully found the solutions to the problems.

I read lots of research. Along the way, I learned a surprising fact. A

study from the Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania found that about 25% of all Americans experience insomnia (失眠) each year. That's awful! Suddenly, I wasn't doing research just for myself any more. I was doing an experiment to help all my readers experience a better night of sleep. So I started trying different methods and recording my results.

First, I got a white noise machine. My mind just focused on the noise, and it ended up having an opposite effect (作用). Then I tried earplugs (耳塞). However, it was hard to fall asleep with earplugs because they were very uncomfortable! After that, I tried to take Xanax. But once again, I didn't love it. Even though it helped me get to sleep and stay asleep, it left me feeling weak the next day. If I kept taking it, I thought it would do harm to my health.

Recently, I have kept reading articles about how a new blanket, the Odyssey Blanket, was supposed to be good for sleep and anxiety. But even though I saw it again and again, I didn't pay much attention to it because I didn't believe a blanket would help. But the more I read, the more it seemed like this blanket might be of good help.

14. What does the writer tell us in describing her sleep problems

A. She didn't do well in high school.

- B. She can't have a sleep for more than one hour.
- C. She has been troubled by the problem for many years.
- D. Taking care of her kids didn't allow her to get enough sleep.

15. What may "Xanax" be according to the passage

- A. A machine to help fall asleep.
- B. Soft music to help calm down.
- C. A tool used to cover the face.
- D. Medicine used to help fall asleep.

16. What may the writer tell in the following paragraph

- A. To show how she fought against insomnia.
- B. To talk about her new findings in research.
- C. To warn readers not to be cheated (欺骗) by sellers.
- D. To share the experience of her using the new blanket.

【答案】 C、 D、 D

【解析】 【文章大意】 这篇文章主要讲述的是作者睡眠不好的事情。

1. 根据文章第一段 : Having a good sleep is always my dream. Ever since I was a teenager, I've had problems falling and staying asleep. When I do fall asleep, an hour later I'm right back up, worrying about study of the kids or something stupid I did in high school. It was like I couldn't turn my brain

off.可知：睡个好觉一直是我的梦想，从我十几岁起，我就有入睡和保持睡眠的问题，当我真的睡着了，一个小时后我又醒了，担心孩子们的学习或我在高中做的蠢事，就好像我无法让自己的大脑停止工作，说明这个问题多年来一直困扰着她，故选 C。

2. 根据文章倒数第二段：However, it was hard to fall asleep with earplugs because they were very uncomfortable! After that, I tried to take Xanax. But once again, I didn't love it. Even though it helped me get to sleep and stay asleep, it left me feeling weak the next day. If I kept taking it, I thought it would do harm to my health.可知：然而，戴着耳塞很难入睡，因为它们非常不舒服，在那之后，我试着服用阿普唑仑，但再一次，我不喜欢它，尽管它帮助我入睡并保持睡眠状态，但它让我第二天感到虚弱，如果我继续服用，我认为它会对我的健康有害，说明 Xanax 在句中指的是用来帮助入睡的药，故选 D。

3. 根据文章最后一段：Recently, I have kept reading articles about how a new blanket, the Odyssey Blanket, was supposed to be good for sleep and anxiety. But even though I saw it again and again, I didn't pay much attention to it because I didn't believe a blanket would help. But the more I read, the more it seemed like this blanket might be of good help.可知：最近，我一直在读关于一种新毯子奥德赛毯子的文章，它被认为对睡眠和焦虑有好处，但即使我一次又一次地看到它，我也没有太在意，因为我不相信毯子会有帮助，

但我读得越多，就越觉得这条毯子可能会有帮助，说明接下来可能介绍的是分享她使用新毯子的经验，故选 D。

(2024·江苏省南通市·其他类型)

F

Taiyuan Ancient County lies in the Jinyuan District of Taiyuan, Shanxi Province. It was first built in the Ming Dynasty, more than 600 years ago. It is part of the Jinyang ancient city relics (遗迹). On May 1, 2021, Taiyuan Ancient County first opened to welcome the tourists.

The movie Full River Red, directed by Zhang Yimou, came out on Jan. 22, 2023 and topped China's box office in a short time. It was named after Yue Fei's most famous poem, which tells a patriotic (爱国的) story of the Song Dynasty. As the place where the movie was filmed, Taiyuan Ancient County has attracted about 350,000 tourists during the Spring Festival holiday. If you would like to pay it a visit, the following information can help you.

Taiyuan Ancient County Scenic Spot (景点) Working hours: 9:30 a.m.~10:00 p.m. Tickets: Free for entry For main scenic spots and activities: ★The Filming Base of Full River Red: ¥20 ★County Wall: ¥20 ★County Government: ¥28 ★Lantern Fair (灯会): ¥50

Address: Jinyuan North Outer Ring Street, Taiyuan Transportation: Buses 856, 804, 905, 79 Service telephone: 0351-6598888

17.According to Para.1, Taiyuan Ancient County_____.

- A. has a history of over 600 years B. was called Jinyang ancient city
C. first opened on May 1, 2022 D. lies in Shaanxi Province

18. When visiting Taiyuan Ancient County, you_____.

- A. have to enter it before 9:00 a.m.
B. need to pay ¥56 to visit County Government with your parents
C. don't need to spend money on entry tickets
D. can't take a bus there

19. The purpose of the passage is to_____.

- A. introduce the movie Full River Red
B. attract (吸引) visitors to Taiyuan Ancient County
C. show the development of Taiyuan's tourism
D. tell us a patriotic story of Yue Fei

【答案】 A、C、B

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文主要讲电影《满江红》的拍摄地太原古城的历史及参观须知。

1. 根据 It was first built in the Ming Dynasty, more than 600 years ago. (它始建于明代, 距今已有 600 多年历史。) 可知太原古城 600 多年前被建, 即有 600 多年的历史, 故选 A。

2. 根据 Tickets: Free for entry 可知太原古城是免票进入的, 故选 C。

3. 通读全文可知, 本文主要介绍电影《满江红》的拍摄地太原古城的历史及参观须知, 目的是吸引游客, 故选 B。

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

G

Recently children have been told to buy traditional alarm clocks instead of mobile phones to wake them up in the morning. Schools will advise students to turn off mobile phones or iPads in the evening to have enough sleep.

Researchers from a charity say that using Internet-connected devices (设备) in the evening can prevent children getting more rest. Moreover, they suggest that school children should invest in a real alarm clock to make sure that they get a good night's sleep and arrive at school on time.

① . The result is that 40% of the students in middle schools can now hardly get on well without these devices. About two-thirds of the students have a habit of taking mobile phones to bed at night.

②. The study also shows that girls are more likely to be attracted by mobile phones than boys, and often use the Internet to talk to friends by social networking websites, such as QQ and WeChat.

One girl aged 12 said, "I have been told that I am addicted (上瘾的) to the Internet, and prefer being online to being with other people."

③. A girl of 13 told researchers, "I can't imagine if someone takes my iPad away. I walk around the house with it even though it's not turned on. I just like being with it." Another girl added, "Sometimes I can't sleep without using the mobile phone at night."

④. The charity, which was set up to promote (推动) iPads in the classroom, has now given five suggestions to protect children from being influenced by electronic (电子的) devices.

20. It is better to put "A study of about 3 000 students shows that almost half feel they are controlled by electronic devices " in

_____ .

A. ① B. ② C. ③ D. ④

21. From the passage, we can learn that _____ .

A. most students turn off their mobile phones in the evening

B. using mobile phones can make children get more rest

C. one-third of the students get used to sleeping with mobile phones

D. girls are more interested in using mobile phones than boys

22. What will be talked about in the following paragraph

A. Examples of boys.

B. More information about the charity.

C. The tips given to children.

D. Instructions about electronic devices.

【答案】 A、 D、 C

【解析】 【文章大意】 文章是一篇说明文，主要讲述了学生应该使用传统的闹钟，避免使用连接互联网的闹钟设备以获得更好的夜间休息。

1. 题干中的“A study of about 3 000 students shows that almost half

feel they are controlled by electronic devices”意为“一项针对约3000名学生的研究显示，近一半的学生感到自己受到电子设备的控制。”。分析文章中①后面的内容“The result is that 40% of the students in middle schools can now hardly get on well without these devices. About two-thirds of the students have a habit of taking mobile phones to bed at night.根据这项研究，40%的中学生现在没有这些设备很难生活得很好。而且大多数学生有晚上带手机睡觉的习惯。”可知，这句话放在①的位置符合语境和逻辑。故选 A。

2. 根据第四段的 The study also shows that girls are more likely to be attracted by mobile phones than boys, and often use the Internet to talk to friends by social networking websites, such as QQ and WeChat. (研究还显示，女孩比男孩更容易被手机所吸引，她们经常通过 QQ 和微信等社交网站与朋友聊天。) 可知，女孩比男孩更喜欢使用手机。故选 D。

3. 根据文章最后一段 The charity, which was set up to promote (推动) iPads in the classroom, has now given five suggestions to protect children from being influenced by electronic (电子的) devices. (该慈善机构的成立是为了在教室里推广 ipad，现在它给出了五条建议来保护孩子们不受电子设备的影响。) 可知，下文介绍介绍给孩子们的建议。

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

H

Future City

Linda My future city is on the sea. The city is not very big. And only 10000 people live in it. There are no buses or cars on the city roads. People "fly" in their cars. All the cars use sunlight as energy. So there is no air pollution (污染). The buildings in the city are very tall. They have 200-300 floors, and they are so close (近的) to clouds (云)!

Jacky My future city is on the Moon. As you know, there is no air or water on the Moon. So people in the city all live in large domes. The dome is a very large building with a round, closed roof (屋顶) and it has lots of open space inside. It's big enough for 20000 people. If you're in it, you will feel that you're on Earth. A dome is like a small city. It has everything that people need inside.

Jenny My future city is something like a big plane. This plane carries about 5000 people. And it can fly everywhere. When summer comes, it flies to cool places. And when winter comes, it flies to warm places. So people in the city can experience (体验) spring all year round. And in 3008, if Beijing holds the Olympic Games again, it will fly to Beijing!

23. Why doesn't Linda's future city have any air pollution

- A. Because there are no cars.
- B. Because cars fly in the air.
- C. Because cars use sunlight as energy.

D. Because there are no drivers.

24. What does the underlined word "domes" mean in Chinese

A. 圆顶房子 B. 太空舱 C. 轮船 D. 飞船

25. Which city may Jenny's city fly to in January

A. Beijing. B. Harbin. C. Shanghai. D. Sanya.

【答案】 C、A、D

【解析】 【文章大意】短文介绍了三个孩子心目中的未来城市的样子，三个孩子分别是：琳达、杰基和詹妮。

1. 根据对琳达未来城市的介绍 There are no buses or cars on the city roads. People "fly" in their cars. All the cars use sunlight as energy. So there is no air pollution (污染). 可知，琳达心目中未来城市里没有公交车和汽车，只用天上飞的车，而且使用的是太阳能做能量。

2. 根据后句 The dome is a very large house with a round, closed roof (屋顶) and it has lots of open space inside. 可知，domes 是一个圆的封闭的屋顶的大房子，里面有很多开放的空间。因此 domes 的意思是“圆顶房子”，故选 A。

3. 根据对于詹妮未来城市的介绍 And when winter comes, it flies to warm places. 可知，冬天来临的时候，詹妮的未来之城将飞往暖和的地方。January 是一月，此时是冬天，因此在一月，詹妮的未来之城应该飞往暖和的地方，而选项中一直暖和的城市是三亚。故选 D。

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

I

Very soon after Roberta wrote to the old gentleman, the three children were walking through the tunnel when they heard a cry. The children ran deeper into the tunnel. Before long, they found a boy. He was lying on the ground.

"What happened " Roberta asked him.

"I'm Jim. I was walking through the tunnel when I tripped (绊倒) . I think I've broken my leg."" The 11:15 train is due (到期) soon," Peter said. "We must get you out of here."

"I've been here for two hours," the boy said. "I was on my way to the station to catch the train. It's quicker through the tunnel than along the road."

"It's also more dangerous," Roberta said.

Peter said. "We've got to get you out." Then Peter and Phyllis helped Jim up. It was a difficult journey, but the children got there before the 11:15 train did. Finally, a signalman helped them and took Jim to Peter's home.

Mother called for a doctor and helped Jim rest. The doctor said Jim needed to stay in bed for at least a month. Mother wrote a letter to Jim's grandfather. She gave the letter to the doctor, who promised to post it.

"Can he stay with us " Peter said. "We'd love to have a friend of our

own age.” “Sure,” said Mother.

A few days later, Jim’s grandfather came to take Jim home. The children were surprised to see him. “You’re our old gentleman!” they exclaimed.

“That’s right,” he said. “And I got your letter, Roberta.” “What letter?” Mother demanded.

“Roberta wrote to me about her father,” the old gentleman said. “I was not surprised by what she said. I have thought for a long time that he was innocent. It was not possible that a guilty (有罪的) man could have such wonderful children. I think I can help you. Your father, will soon be free again.”

Two weeks later, Father came back home.

—Taken from *The Railway Children*

26. Which of the following word best describes Peter in the passage

A. Helpful. B. Humorous. C. Good-looking. D. Careless.

27. Why was Jim in the tunnel

A. He wanted to look for the signalman.

B. It was a faster way to get to the station.

C. He was trying to pick some wild cherries.

D. He jumped off a train.

28. What does the underlined word “innocent” mean according to the passage

A. 自私的 B. 无情的 C. 贪婪的 D. 无辜的

29. Why did Roberta write to the old gentleman according to the story

- A. To tell him to come and take Jim home.
- B. To ask him to help them save their father.
- C. To ask him to find a doctor to help Jim.
- D. To tell him what happened to Jim.

30. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage

- A. Jim needed to stay in bed for at least 2 weeks.
- B. Peter wrote a letter to the old gentleman.
- C. Peter asked Mother to let Jim stay with them.
- D. Jim's grandfather didn't help the children

【答案】 A、 B、 D、 B、 C

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文是一篇记叙文，主要是《铁路少年》中的节选，主要讲了三个孩子在隧道玩的时候，他们遇到了困在隧道里的吉姆，他们救了他并且把他带回家的故事，他们的妈妈给吉姆的爷爷写了信，而当吉姆的爷爷出现的时候，孩子们发现他就是他们要找的绅士，绅士觉得他们的父亲是无罪的，于是几天后他们的父亲回家了。

1. 根据第七段 Peter said. "We've got to get you out." (彼得说: "我们必须帮你离开。") 可推断，彼得是乐于助人的。故选 A。

2. 根据第五段 "I was on my way to the station to catch the train. It's quicker through the tunnel than along the

road.” (“我在赶去火车站的路上。走隧道比走公路快多了。”) 可推断，吉姆在隧道的原因是它是去往火车站更快的路。故选 B。

3. 根据倒数第二段 It was not possible that a guilty (有罪的) man could have such wonderful children. (一个有罪的男人不可能有这么好的孩子。) 可推断，有罪的人不可能有这样棒的孩子，判断孩子的父亲是无罪的，猜测划线单词“innocent”的含义为“无辜的”。故选 D。

4. 根据倒数第二段 It was not possible that a guilty (有罪的) man could have such wonderful children. I think I can help you. Your father, will soon be free again.” (一个有罪的男人不可能有这么好的孩子。我想我可以帮助你。你的父亲，很快就会重新获得自由了。”) 最后一段 Two weeks later, Father came back home. (两周后，父亲回家了。) 可知，罗伯塔写信给老先生，请他帮助他们救他们的父亲。故选 B。

5. 根据倒数第五段“Can he stay with us ” Peter said. “We’d love to have a friend of our own age.” “ Sure,” said Mother. (“他能和我们待在一起吗？”彼得说。“我们希望能有一个和我们同龄的朋友。”“当然可以，”妈妈说。) 可知，彼得让妈妈让吉姆和他们待在一起。故选 C。

(2024·江苏省淮安市·其他类型)

J

When doing exercise, drinking water is very important. But some

people forget to drink. Others do not know how much to drink. With the smart reminder (提示器), drinking water becomes easy. Put the sensor (传感器) on your body. It will tell you when, what and how much to drink by learning from your sweat (汗). Scientists in Japan made a keyboard (键盘). You can wear it! It's like a hat. You can type a letter by hitting it. When you turn the hat, it changes the letter. The letter then shows up on your phone. It's so funny to see someone type by hitting his head!

Do you want to fly by yourself in the air? A French inventor made a flying car called Airscooter. It looks like an egg. It can fly 100 kilometers an hour. You don't need to study or practice a lot to fly it. You can fly up to 2,900 meters in the air on it. Many disabled (残疾的) people have tooth problems because they can't brush their teeth like healthy people do. Now a U-shaped robotic (电动的) toothbrush can help them. When the user is biting (咬) the brush, it can clean the user's teeth by itself.

31. Which of the following people may use the smart reminder

A. B. C. D.

32. What does the underlined word "it" refer to (指代)

A. A keyboard. B. A hat. C. A letter. D. A phone.

33. How far can you travel if you take Airscooter for two hours

A. 100 kilometers. B. 200 kilometers. C. 2,900 meters. D. 5,800

meters.

34. How do disabled people use the U-shaped robotic toothbrush

A. By cleaning it. B. By turning it. C. By biting it. D. By hitting it.

35. In which section (部分) of a newspaper can you read the text

A. Funny stories. B. Amazing music.

C. Cool inventions. D. Colorful culture.

【答案】 B、 A、 B、 C、 C

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文是一篇说明文， 主要介绍了四个发明。

1. 根据表格一中的 When doing exercise, drinking water is very important. ...It will tell you when, what and how much to drink by learning from your sweat (汗). (在做运动的时候， 喝水是很重要的。但是有些人忘记喝水。其他人则不知道该喝多少。有了智能提示器， 喝水就变得容易了。把传感器戴在身上。它会通过你的汗水告诉你什么时候喝什么， 喝多少。) 可知， 运动的人会使用智能提示器， 故选 B。

2. 根据表格二中的划线部分内容 Scientists in Japan made a keyboard (键盘). You can wear it! It s like a hat. You can type a letter by hitting it. (日本科学家发明了键盘。你可以穿它! 它就像一顶帽子。你可以打一个字母。) 可知， it 指代的是 A keyboard (一个键盘)， 故选 A。

3. 根据表格三中的 It can fly 100 kilometers an

hour. (它每小时能飞 100 公里。) 可知, 如果你乘坐 Airscooter 两个小时, 能飞 200 公里, 故选 B。

4. 根据表格四中的 When the user is biting (咬) the brush, it can clean the user's teeth by itself. (当使用者咬住牙刷时, 它可以自己清洁使用者的牙齿。) 可知, 残疾人通过咬住 U 型电动牙刷来使用, 故选 C。

5. 通读全文可知, 本文主要介绍了四个发明, 包括智能提示器、像帽子一样的键盘、飞行汽车、U 型电动牙刷等, 所以能在报纸的“很酷的发明”看到这篇文章故选 C。

(2024·江苏省南京市·其他类型)

K

Useful inventions

Inventions change how we live, work, play and think about what's possible. Every year, TIME magazine lists the 100 best inventions based on their creativity and impact on our lives. What did the magazine choose this year Let's take a look.

Easier to read Reading can be a big challenge for tens of millions of people. They may have poor vision or reading difficulties. But OrCam Read can help them! It's the first of its kind reading pen with a smart camera and an AI system. After scanning a page of

text with the click of a button, it can read the text aloud to the user.

You don't need to connect it to the Internet. You can use it offline

at home, work, school, or even in stores when you need to read a price tag.

Sweet idea Honey is produced by bees. But today's beekeeping business is not good for these hard-working insects. Bee farmers may kill them after harvesting honey because it's cheaper than feeding the bees through the winter. To save bees, US company MeliBio has found a way to make the world's first bee-free honey. They used synthetic biology to create honey directly from plants. This kind of honey tastes just like the real one, and it is healthy, too.

Keep you calm When you feel angry or unhappy, what do you do about it Scientists say you can try to calm others. This can help you calm down. That's why Purrble was invented. This furry, bear-like toy has 9 sensors. It has a quick "heartbeat" and can respond to your touch. As you hold and pet it, its heartbeat slows. And it purrs like a cat. It sounds like it really enjoys your touch! Through petting Purrble, you will become more aware of your own feelings and learn how to feel calm yourself.

36. How should people with reading difficulties use OrCam Read

- A. Use it to scan text they need to read.
- B. Use it to scan images they can't see.
- C. Connect it to a small camera.
- D. Connect it to the Internet.

37.What does "bee-free" mean

- A. Bees can do what they want.
- B. Spend less money feeding bees.
- C. Bees can be set free after working.
- D. No bees are needed.

38.What do we know about the new kind of honey

- A. It is not good for human health.
- B. It has the same taste as real honey.
- C. It is made from real honey.
- D. It helps beekeeping businesses make more money.

39.How can Purrble help calm you

- A. Its sensors can sense your anger.
- B. It can touch you with its furry hands.
- C. Its purrs can slow your heartbeats.
- D. It can help you know your feelings.

40.Which one should you support if you are an animal protector

- A. OrCam Read. B. The new kind of honey.
- C. Purrble. D. Bear-like cats.

【答案】 A、 D、 B、 D、 B

【解析】 【文章大意】 文章介绍了《时代》杂志评选出的三项最佳发明。

1. 根据第一个表格中的内容 After scanning a page of text with the

click of a button, it can read the text aloud to the user. (在点击一个按钮扫描一页文本后, 它可以大声朗读文本给用户。) 可知, 有阅读困难的人应该使用 OrCam Read 扫描他们需要阅读的文本。

2. 根据划线单词下文 They used synthetic biology to create honey directly from plants. This kind of honey tastes just like the real one, and it is healthy, too. (他们利用合成生物学直接从植物中制造蜂蜜。这种蜂蜜尝起来和真蜂蜜一模一样, 而且很健康。) 可知, 为了拯救蜜蜂, 美国公司 MeliBio 找到了一种方法来制造世界上第一种不需要蜜蜂的蜂蜜, “bee-free”的意思是“不需要蜜蜂”。

3. 根据第二个表格中的内容 This kind of honey tastes just like the real one, and it is healthy, too. (这种蜂蜜的味道和真蜂蜜一样, 而且很健康。) 可知, 这种新型蜂蜜的味道和真正的蜂蜜一样。

4. 根据第三个表格中的内容 Through petting Purrble, you will become more aware of your own feelings and learn how to feel calm yourself. (通过抚摸 Purrble, 你会更加意识到你自己的感受, 学会如何让你自己平静下来。) 可知, Purrble 可以帮助你了解你的感受, 从而帮助你平静下来。

5. 根据第二个表格中的内容 To save bees, US company MeliBio has found a way to make the world's first bee-free honey. (为了拯救蜜蜂, 美国公司 MeliBio 找到了一种方法来制造世界上第一种不需要蜜蜂的蜂蜜。) 可知, 如果你是动物保护者, 你应该支持新型蜂蜜。

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

L

POP MUSIC WEEK Bands (乐队) from home and abroad will give performances (表演) in Chaoyang Park, Beijing. Chinese singers like Zhang Liangying will also share music with fans. Price: 30~50 yuan

ENGLISH SUMMER CAMP How will you spend your summer

English Summer Camp 2015 at University of Toronto, Canada!

Age: 13~18 For more information, call CEE/CCIEE (010)66062607.

NEW YORK MUSEUM The largest specializing (专业) museum in

American history. Open: Mon to Fri: 9:00 a.m.~ 5:00 p.m. Sat: 9:00

am ~ 1:00 p.m. Address: 1100 Chestnut St. New York

Telephone: 77364431 THE CITY FLOWER SHOW 8 April to 17 April

Price: \$10 for adults (成年人) \$5 for children Address: 112 Kendal

Way Chesterton Cambridge CB4 1LT Telephone: 55539561

41. New York Museum is closed on _____.

A. Monday B. Friday C. Saturday D. Sunday

42. Tommy is an 8-year-old boy. He wants to visit the City Flower

Show with his parents. How much will they pay

A. \$15. B. \$20. C. \$25. D. \$30.

43. If you want to get more information about English Summer

Camp, you can _____.

A. go to Canada

B. write to CEE/CCIEE

C. call on (010) 66062607

D. send an email to University of Toronto

44. Who will give performances in Pop Music Week in Chaoyang Park

A. Bands. B. Dancers. C. Singers. D. Both A and C.

45. Phillip, twenty years old, cannot go to _____.

A. The City Flower Show B. English Summer Camp

C. New York Museum D. Pop Music Week

【答案】 D、 C、 C、 D、 B

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文是四则广告，介绍了四个活动的相关情况。

1. 略

2. 略

3. 略

4. 略

5. 略

(2024·江苏省无锡市·其他类型)

M

The dream. It is everyone's dream to work at home or not work at all. You can plan your own hours and work when you want to.

There is no more rush hour and no hour that people waste (浪费) when they get to and from a job every day.

The fact. The fact is that this dream can be attained. You can stay

at home, work when you want to and make money when you need to. There are many opportunities (机会) for you to make money at home, just by using your computer and the Internet. Start today! Teach yourself, look closely into all the opportunities and decide (决定) what jobs are best for you. It will not happen on one night, but you can make the decision today and start to make it happen today.

How could you do it Do you have a blog (博客) or a WeChat like millions of other people Are you using it to make money Most of these blog and WeChat users are not. But you can do that!

_____ When you have your computer and the Internet working for you, your business (生意) will be working for you 24 hours a day, even seven days a week. You will make money when you are sleeping, travelling or doing what you want to do all day long.

Get going! There are many ways you can make money with your computer. And you can begin your stay-at-home business with just a little money. What are you waiting for

46. In which part of a newspaper would you most probably (可能) read this passage

A. Sports. B. News. C. Stories. D. Business.

47. What does the underlined word "attained" in Paragraph 2 mean

in Chinese

A. 破坏 B. 实现 C. 丢失 D. 改变

48.What is the best for _____

A. Sleep 24 hours a day. B. Make money every moment.

C. Play all day long. D. Travel around the world.

49.Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage

A. People need a lot of money to start a stay-at-home business.

B. People can even use their blogs to make money.

C. People can plan their own time when they work at home.

D. People can make the decision and start to make it happen today.

50.How is the passage organized (组织)

A. By using famous people's words.

B. By giving reasons only.

C. By showing a topic (主题) and giving solutions (解决方案).

D. By telling old stories.

【答案】 D、 B、 B、 A、 C

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文主要讲述大家都梦想在家上班或者不去上班。能自己规划自己的时间和在自己想上班的时候上班。现在有机会实现这个梦想了，在家利用电脑和网络挣钱，文章还具体介绍了用电脑和网络挣钱的一些方式。

1. 根据第一段 It is everyone's dream to work at home or not work at all. (在家工作或不工作是每个人的梦想。) 和第二段 There are

many opportunities (机会) for you to make money at home, just by using your computer and the Internet. (有很多机会让你在家里赚钱, 只要使用你的电脑和互联网。)和最后一段 And you can begin your stay-at-home business with just a little money.可知本篇文章讲的是跟赚钱有关的内容, 所以应该是 Business (商业) 部分。故选 D。

2. 根据划线词所在句 The fact is that this dream can be attained. You can stay at home, work when you want to and make money when you need to.可知, 事实上, 这个梦想是可以 attained。你可以待在家里, 想工作就工作, 想赚钱就赚钱。由此推测, attained 意为“实现”, 故选 B。

3. 根据后文 your business (生意) will be working for you 24 hours a day, even seven days a week. You will make money when you are sleeping, travelling or doing what you want to do all day long.可知, 该段讲的是“每周七天, 每天 24 小时, 无论在睡觉、出行还是做别的事时, 都可以赚钱”。所以空处“时时刻刻都能赚钱”符合文意, 故选 B。

4. 根据最后一段 you can begin your stay-at-home business with just a little money.可知, 你可以用一点钱开始在家的生意, A 选项表述不符合原文, 故选 A。

5.

本文第一段说在家工作赚钱是每一个人的梦想，第二段说到这个梦想可以实现，可以待在家里赚钱，然后后面展开说到怎么在家赚钱，可知是先提出问题再给出解决方案。故选 C。

(2024·江苏省淮安市·其他类型)

N

If you go to Hong Kong by air, you will arrive at Hong Kong International Airport. Because there was not enough land it was built(被建造) out into the sea. It is in the part of Hong Kong called Kowloon. Kowloon is one of the two big cities in Hong Kong.

The other city is Hong Kong itself. It is on an island. You can get there by ship or through a tunnel (隧道) under the sea. Much of Hong Kong is farmland and mountains.

The population of Hong Kong is over six million. Chinese and English are spoken by many people. Clothes, computers, radios and TVs are made in Hong Kong. You can buy all kinds of things, such as watches and computers there.

People from all over the world travel to Hong Kong every year. You can watch dog racing or motor racing. Some places are quiet and beautiful. When you are hot and tired, there are small cool gardens to rest in. There are also a lot of hotels to live in. Hong Kong is also a good place for wonderful Chinese food. You can enjoy many kinds of food, for example, fish vegetables and the famous Beijing

Duck. There is certainly a lot to see and to do in Hong Kong.

51. The airport was built out into the sea because_____.

A. It's near the sea B. there was not enough land

C. planes arrive safely D. it's good

52. Kowloon is_____.

A. the name of a country

B. the name of an airport

C. one of the two big cities in Hong Kong

D. a big city under the sea

53. Most people in Hong Kong speak_____.

A. Chinese and Japanese B. Chinese only

C. English only D. Chinese and English

54. There are_____travelers in Hong Kong every year.

A. a lot of B. few C. several D. a few

55. The main idea (大意) of the fourth paragraph is_____.

A. dog racing is interesting

B. Beijing Duck is famous

C. Chinese food is famous

D. Hong Kong is a good place for traveling

【答案】 B、 C、 D、 A、 D

【解析】 【文章大意】 本文主要介绍了香港是一个值得参观的地方，每年都有来自世界各地的人来香港旅游。

1. 根据第一段中的 Because there was not enough land, it was built out into the

sea. (因为没有足够的土地, 所以把它建在海里) 可知, 飞机场被建在海边是因为没有足够的土地。故选 B。

2. 根据第一段中的 Kowloon is one of the two big cities in Hong Kong. 可知, 九龙是香港的两个大城市之一。故选 C。

3. 根据第三段中的 Chinese and English are spoken by many people. 可知, 大多数香港人说汉语和英语。故选 D。

4. 根据最后一段中的 People from all over the world travel to Hong Kong every year. 可知, 每年都有许多来自世界各地的人们来香港旅游。故选 A。

5. 第四段主要介绍了香港很好玩, 是一个美丽的地方, 有许多美食, 故第四段的中心思想是“香港是一个旅游的好地方”。故选 D。

(2024·江苏省连云港市·其他类型)

O

Dear Dave,

I m not happy. There are many rules in my home. It isn t fair(公平的).

I have to get up at five o clock every morning. I can t be late for school. I have to be there at eight o clock. I have to come back home after school because I have to do my homework.

In the evening I can t watch TV because I have to help my mother make dinner .I have to go to bed before ten o clock.

On weekends, I have to stay at home. On Saturday morning I have to clean my room and wash my clothes by eleven o'clock. On

Saturday afternoon, I have to go to the Children s Palace to learn the piano.

Do you have lots of rules Are they fair

Your friend,

Alice

56. Who is the letter from

A. Dave B. Alice C. Mary D. Alice s mother

57. What time does Alice have to get up

A. five o clock B. six o clock C. seven o clock D. ten o clock

58. On weekends , Alice is always ____ .

A. in the classroom B. at home

C. at school. D. in the bookstore

59. Why does she go to the Children s Palace

A. To play football B. To learn math

C. To learn the piano D. To learn English

60. Alice is Dave s ____.

A. sister B. cousin. C. friend D. classmate

【答案】 B、 A、 B、 C、 C

【解析】 【文章大意】 这是一封爱丽丝写给她朋友戴夫的信。信中抱怨了自己家中的一些规矩。

1. 根据信的开头 Dear Dave (亲爱的戴夫) 和信的最后一句 Alice (爱丽丝) , 可知, 这封信是爱丽丝写给戴夫的。

2. 根据信的第二段中的 I have to get up at five o'clock every morning. (我必须每天早上 5 点起床。) 可知, 爱丽丝必须每天早上 5 点起床。
3. 根据信的第四段中的 On weekends, I have to stay at home. (周末, 我不得不待在家里。) 可知, 爱丽丝周末总是待在家里。
4. 根据信的第四段中的 On Saturday afternoon, I have to go to the Children's Palace to learn the piano. (星期六下午, 我必须去少年宫学钢琴。) 可知, 爱丽丝去少年宫是为了学钢琴。
5. 根据信的最后部分 Your friend, (你的朋友) Alice (爱丽丝), 可知, 爱丽丝是戴夫的朋友。

(2024·江苏省南通市·其他类型)

P

Everybody enjoys acts of kindness. But can you explain why? Some people think kindness is something out of love and care, while others believe it is just a tool that we use to become more popular. But research shows that being kind can activate (激活) an area of the brain called Striatum. Research also shows that kindness improves people's mood (情绪). But why and how does it happen? Here are a number of different ways.

Being kind can make someone smile. If you see yourself smile in a situation, people around may be smiling, too. This is specially true for your close friends and family. A kind act makes someone who is

sad feel better. It can also make ourselves feel good. So why not set off that chain(链条) of good feelings to people around

Secondly, being kind starts or develops a social connection with others. Kind acts like buying someone a present makes friendships stronger. Research has shown that spending money on others may help you get a stronger feeling of happiness than spending it on yourself. Similarly, charities (慈善) also open up new circles of people to connect with someone on the other side of the world.

In another recent research, even children in their first year of secondary school know how being kind makes them feel happy. If one person is kind, he or she makes others in the group kind. It also lifts everyone's spirits. Imagine that you make cakes for the office and it makes others do it each month. Then you're getting cakes a lot more days than providing them.

The story doesn't end here. Being kind may improve your mood, but research has also shown that if you're in a good mood, you can act much more kindly. This makes it a wonderful two-way relationship, doesn't it

61.The writer leads in the topic by _____.

- A. telling a story
- B. asking questions
- C. giving examples
- D. making a survey

62.The underlined word "It" in Paragraph 2 refers to "_____".

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