

考试备考资料

(习题试卷、考点)

2022 年山东省济南市中考英语真题及答案

选择题部分 共 105 分

I. 听力测试（30 分）

A) 听录音，从每组句子中选出一个你所听到的句子。每个句子听一遍。

1 A. Lucy has a computer.

B. John is a math teacher.

C. Mary likes reading.

2. A. Let me help you!

B. Wish you good luck!

C. Have a good day!

3. A. Does she live here?

B. Is he your best friend?

C. Do you remember me?

4. A. Alice can't go camping.

B. Julie doesn't stay up late.

C. Jim didn't know the truth.

5. A. How often do you exercise?

B. Why does he like the movie?

C. When did she come back?

B) 在录音中，你将听到五段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从每小题 A、B、C 中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。每段对话听两遍。

6. What time does Tom usually get to school?

A. At 7:30.

B. At 8:00.

C. At 8:30.

7. How does Alex go to work?

A. On foot.

B. By bus.

C. By car.

8. What's in the bag?

A. A volleyball.

B. An English book.

C. A pencil box.

9. Who bought the guitar for Bob?

A. His mother.

B. His father.

C. His uncle.

10. Where probably are the speakers?

A. In a bank.

B. In a school.

C. In a restaurant.

C) 在录音中，你将听到一段对话，对话后有五个小题，从每小
题 A、B、C 中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。听对话前，你将
有 40 秒钟的读题时间；听完后，你将有 40 秒钟的答题时间。对
话听两遍。

11. When did Eric use to take math lessons?

- A. On Sunday.
- B. On Saturday.
- C. On Friday.

12. Who is Eric going to play basketball with?

- A. his teachers
- B. his parents
- C. his classmates

13. where b to puny basketball?

- A. In a classroom.
- B. On the playgroun
- D.
- C. In a park.

14. How is Eric when talking about basketball?

- A. Tire
- D.
- B. Crazy.

C. Relaxe

D.

15. According to Eri

C. what is the most important in a basketball game?

A. Teamwork.

B. Habits.

C. Skills.

D) 在录音中。你将听到一篇短文。文后有五个小题，从每小题 **ABC** 中选出能回答所给问题的正确，听短文前有 **40** 秒钟的读题时间、听完后你将有 **40** 秒钟的答题时间。短文听两遍。

16. How old is Henry?

A 10.

B. 12.

C.14

17. Where does Henry sell his books?

A. At the bookstore.

B. On the Internet.

C. In the street.

18 What was the price of Henry's book at first?

A. Two dollars

B. Ten dollars.

C. Twenty dollars.

19. Why did Henry change the price of the book?

- A. It didn't sell well.
- B. It was popular.
- C. It was cheap.

20. How long does Henry write his second book every day?

- A. Four hours.
- B. Six hours.
- C. Eight hours.

II. 选择填空

从每题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。(15分)

1. —We had a great school trip today.

—Yes, it's _____ exciting day.

- A. a
- B. an
- C. the
- D. /

2. World Book Day is _____ April 23 every year.

- A. on
- B. in
- C. at
- D. by

3. Bill's brother likes playing soccer and _____ is on the school team.

- A. she
- B. her
- C. his
- D. he

4. —What club do you want to join, Jack?

—_____ club

B. I can sing very well.

- A. Chess
- B. Music
- C. Sports
- D. Dance

5. —Is the girl over there Lucy?

—No. It _____ be her. She is cleaning the classroom.

- A. must
- B. could
- C. can't
- D. mustn't

6. — Did you do _____ special for your mother on her birthday?

— Yes. I cooked long noodles for her.

- A. nothing

B. something

C. everything

D. anything

7. Although Lingling studies online at home, she studies _____
than before.

A. hard

B. harder

C. hardest

D. the hardest

8. _____ more in your daily life, and you'll be full of energy.

A. Exercise

B. To exercise

C. Exercises

D. Exercising

9. The couple have two kids. They are happy that they'll have the
_____ one soon.

A. first

B. second

C. third

D. fourth

10. —_____ volunteers to take your temperature in your school?

—Miss Li, my Chinese teacher.

A. Who

B. Why

C. When

D. Where

11. —Dad, shall we go to the library by bike or by car?

—_____. There is no parking lot there.

A. Yes, we will

B. No, we won't

C. By car

D. By bike

12. —We are free this Saturday. What about visiting the museum?

—_____

A. Sounds great.

B. Never mind

D.

C. Not at all.

D. Lucky you.

13. Cooking classes can help students learn to _____ themselves.

A. take away

B. look for

C. take up

D. look after

14. The story of Xiaohui is so touching that it will never _____ by us.

- A. is forgotten
- B. forget
- C. be forgotten
- D. forgot

15. — Excuse me. I am new here. Can you tell me _____?

— Sure. Go straight and you will see it on your left.

- A. where is the nearest cinema
- B. where was the nearest cinema
- C. where the nearest cinema is
- D. where the nearest cinema was

III.完形填空。从四个选项上选出最合适的一项。

Amy is 11 years old and lives in a city. She _____16_____ much of her time at her grandmother's home during the pandemic (疫情). The house has a large _____17_____ that Amy explored (探索) when she wasn't doing schoolwork online.

One day, she saw her first four-leaf clover (四叶草) in the yard.

D. "I was just walking, and I was so _____18_____ because I know that they are not very common," she said, "some people say they bring good luck."

Amy then researched 19 causes clovers to grow that fourth leaf. It's because of the plant's genes. The plant's genes tell the plant to grow three leaves. 20 sometimes the genes tell the plant to grow four leaves. 21, a 2017 study found that just one in 5,000 clovers has four leaves.

Amy has learned that four-leaf clovers grow 22 groups. "Then I wanted to find more of them," she sai

D. Amy began searching for more four-leaf clovers in the yard and it 23 her new hobby. By the summer of the next year, she had 24 more than 500 of them.

Her parents felt happy that Amy found a way to lower stress that many children were 25 during the pandemi

C. Her grandmother was also 26 that Amy went outdoors and explored nature. "It's a good thing that a city child was taking a(n) 27 in nature."

For her part, Amy said she has a way of 28 the loneliness she felt during the pandemi

C. "It gave me something to do because I didn't have the 29 of being sad," she sai

D. "I got 30," she added, "and this was wonderful because they were right in my backyar

D."

16. A. disliked

B. wasted

C. spent

D. forgot

17. A. kitchen

B. yard

C. room

D. hall

18. A. excited

B. sad

C. bored

D. afraid

19. A. when

B. what

C. how

D. which

20. A. Because

B. Then

C. But

D. So

21. A. Quickly

B. Carefully

C. Finally

D. Actually

22. A. about

B. in

C. from

D. at

23. A. became

B. finished

C. showed

D. broke

24. A. prepared

B. bought

C. touched

D. collected

25. A. organizing

B. celebrating

C. experiencing

D. enjoying

26. A. glad

B. surprised

C. relaxed

D. worried

27. A. trip

B. interest

C. role

D. risk

28. A. dealing with

B. talking with

C. playing with

D. helping with

29. A. shame

B. chance

C. problem

D. meaning

30. A. trust

B. regret

C. upset

D. peace

IV. 补全对话

阅读对话，从每题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案
完成对话。（5分）

A: Hi, Li Hua. 31

B: I'm making a plan for our graduation ceremony. Would you like to
join me?

A: 32 When is it?

B: Next Sunday morning. But I have no idea how to show thanks to our teachers.

A: Let me see. 33

B: Good idea. I'll buy some in a shop.

A: Better not, the cards in the shop are not special.

B: That's right. 34

A: Why not ask everyone to design a card by themselves?

B: Sounds good

D.

A: We can also take photos with our teachers and stick them to the car

D.

B: Yes. Photos can record our happy moments. 35

A: No problem. I'm good at it.

31.

A. What are you doing?

B. What is your hobby?

C. Where are you from?

D. How is the weather?

32.

- A. Sorry to hear that.
- B. You're welcome.
- C. Sure. I'd love to.
- D. Catch you on Monday.

33.

- A. Why is he always late for school?
- B. How about giving them thank-you cards?
- C. How are you going to be a teacher?
- D. Where is he going to spend his vacation?

34 A. Pardon me?

B. Any better ideas?

C. Who else?

D. Are you kidding?

35.

A. Do you like movies?

B. Did your parents come here?

C. Will you eat outside?

D. Can you help me take photos?

V. 阅读理解

阅读下列短文，从每题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。（40 分）

A

May 11, 2022

Dear Grandma,

I wanted to write you a note to say thank you for my presents. They came in the mail on May 10, the day before my 13th birthday. I love the books! How did you know that I was reading the stories on ancient China? Did my dad tell you that I was interested in that topic?

I also loved the soccer clothes. My spring season starts in a few weeks, and I can wear these clothes for my soccer practice every Friday. I really hope I can score a few goals this season. I'm going to work really hard to try to make that happen.

When will you be able to visit me here? I miss you so much and hope we can see each other soon. I know the plane ride can be a long one, but I really hope to see you.

I love you, Grandma. Thanks again for my birthday presents.

Sincerely,

Greta

36. What did Greta receive from her grandma before her birthday?

A. Some presents.

B. Some flowers.

C. A model plane.

D. A letter.

37. How old is Greta?

A. Seven.

B. Nine.

C. Ten.

D. Thirteen.

38. How often does Greta practice soccer?

A. Once a week.

B. Twice a week.

C. Three times a week.

D. Four times a week.

39. Which of the following is NOT true?

A. Greta has very good manners.

B. Greta likes ancient China a lot.

C. Greta will visit her grandma soon.

D. Greta lives far from her grandma.

40. Why does Greta write this note?

A. To say sorry to her grandma.

B. To send thanks to her grandma.

- C. To show interest in travelling.
- D. To express pity to lose the game.

B

Scientists say that hobbies can make kids smarter, healthier and even more successful when they grow up. How?

They Help You Learn

When you have a hobby, you learn new things. You have to read instructions. You look at websites, magazines and books to get more information about your hobby. More reading makes you a better reader and a better learner.

They Help You Be Creative

For many hobbies, such as building model cars and making pottery, you have to use your brain as well as your hands. We learn by doing things and by touching things. These kinds of activities make people more creative.

They Help You Be Relaxed

Having a hobby makes you feel good

D. Scientists say, “When you make something, the ‘feel-good’ part of your brain gets a message. It makes you feel happy. “ When we feel happy, we have less stress. Too much stress can make people sick.

They Help You Build Skills

People with hobbies learn how to set goals and solve problems. Learning these skills when you are young can help you when you grow up. For some kids, having a hobby can be the first step to finding a satisfying job in the future.

41. According to the text, in how many ways can hobbies help kids?

- A. One.
- B. Two.
- C. Three.
- D. Four.

42. For which hobby do you have to use your brain and your hands?

- A. Watching cartoons.
- B. Reading novels.
- C. Building model cars.
- D. Listening to music.

43. What influence does too much stress have on people?

- A. It makes them feel sick.
- B. It helps them succeed.
- D.
- C. It's good for their health.
- D. It brings luck to them.

44. If kids have hobbies, they may _____ when they grow up.

A. have more opinions

B. find better jobs

C. face more problems

D. make more friends

45. What is the text mainly about?

A. The meaning of life.

B. The ways of developing hobbies.

C. The importance of learning.

D. The advantages of hobbies for kids.

C

Tyler had broken his arm in a bicycle accident. A car knocked Tyler down when it came out of a side street without stopping. The accident happened because there was no stop sign at the corner and the car didn't stop. So Tyler decided to try to get the city to put up a stop sign.

First Tyler wrote a petition（请愿书）to have a stop sign put up with his parents' help. Then, Tyler and his parents asked their neighbors, friends, teachers, classmates... almost everyone they knew

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