2024-2025学年下学期初中英语人教版九年级同步经典题精练之阅读理解

一．阅读理解（共15小题）

1．（2024•景德镇模拟）

Harbin Ice and Snow World

Harbin Ice and Snow World has been known as the most popular winter attraction.Here you can see all kinds of ice and snow sculptures （冰雕）.Going down the longest ice slide （滑梯） and experiencing the unbearable （无法忍受的） cold are so exciting.

Open time：3：00 p.m. —11：00 p.m.on weekdays 10：00 a.m. —11：00 p.m.at weekends.

Every adult only needs to pay 130 yuan，and children under 1.2 meters are free of charge.

Qingdao Polar Ocean World

Qingdao Polar Ocean World is located in Qingdao.It is a huge entertainment program of sea travel.It has attracted millions of people around China to visit it every year.

You can call 0532—85909999 to book tickets one day ahead.

Adult：210 yuan

Children：160 yuan

Police，firefighter and the old above 60 are free of charge.

Beijing Wildlife Park

Beijing Wildlife Park is located in Daxing District，about 40 kilometers away from downtown Beijing.There are over 10，000 wild animals of over 200 species for people to visit and for kids to learn more about wildlife.Many animals in the zoo live outside cages （笼子） in nature.Tourists can take a caged car to observe （观察） these animals close‐up and even feed them，which can be a lot of fun.

Pay attention not to putting your body out of the caged car.It is very dangerous.

Adult：160 yuan.

Children under 1.2 meters are free of charge.

（1）If you want to visit the Harbin Ice and Snow World，what time had you better get in？ _____

A.At 10：00 a.m.on Friday

B.At 8：00 a.m.on Monday

C.At 5：00 a.m.on Sunday

D.At 11：30 a.m.on weekends

（2）Mr.Wang is a firefighter.He would like to visit Qingdao Polar Ocean World with his wife and four﹣year﹣old daughter.How much does he need to pay for the family's tickets？ _____

A.580 yuan.

B.420 yuan.

C.480 yuan.

D.370 yuan.

（3）When visiting Beijing Wildlife Park，why can't tourists get out of the caged car？ _____

A.Because there are over 10，000 wild animals.

B.Because tourists have lots of fun staying in the car.

C.Because tourists can observe animals safely in the car.

D.Because the caged cars are much too fast.

2．（2024•景德镇模拟） For 16﹣year﹣old Ma Yifei，the violin performance of the Beijing 2022 Olympic theme song，Snowflake，was her best present for Paralympians（残奥运动员）all over the world.Even though snowflakes are related to winter，she let others feel warmth，hope and light through her performance. "I'm also disabled and I want to do something for them with my music， "said Ma.

Ma went blind at the age of two because of an illness.She became interested in music when she was young.She started to learn to play the piano at five and the violin at nine， experiencing the "colorful" music through sound and emotion.

Ma's mother Ha Chunyan，a former music teacher in a primary school，helped her memorize the music score（乐谱）before she played the piano.Ma could not see the keys and always played the wrong notes.It took her thousands of tries to play a piece correctly.

Learning the violin was more challenging.Ma needed to feel the teacher's hands，arms and back to learn the movements，and listen to the strings （弦）over and over again to feel the muscles （肌肉）herself.

"After three years of learning，she still could not make any sound except terrible noises， " said Ha，who advised her daughter to give up the violin.But Ma said， "As I've been practicing so long，it's hard to give up.I believe I will play better if I persist in practicing. "

In 2018， Ma got a chance to follow Sheng Yuan and Cao Yuhan， famous musicians from the Central Conservatory of Music，to study music in Beijing.She left her home in Ningxia to follow her musical dream，though she knew there would be more challenges ahead.

Ma expressed her excitement about performing at the big event. "All my hard work has paid off.I'm proud of standing on the stage today. "

（1）The violin performance brought to people _____.

A.regret and light

B.fear and warmth

C.pity and light

D.warmth and hope

（2）Which one is the right order of the events about Ma？ _____

a.Ma played the violin for the Beijing 2022 Olympics.

b.Ma took an interest in music.

c.Ma got a chance to study in Beijing.

d.Ma started to learn to play the violin.

A.abde

B.bcda

C.adbc

D.bdca

（3）What difficulty did Ma Yifei meet in learning the violin？ _____

A.Ma went blind at the age of two.

B.Her mother always advised her to give up the violin.

C.Ma couldn't see the teacher's hands，arms and back to learn the movement.

D.Ma could not see the keys and always played the wrong notes.

（4）Which of the following is TRUE about Ma？ _____

A.Ma began to learn to play the piano at nine.

B.Ma could memorize the music score by herself before playing the piano.

C.In 2018，Ma got a chance to study music in Beijing.

D.It was more challenging for Ma to learn the piano than the violin.

（5）What would be the best title for the passage？ _____

A.Interest is the Best Teacher

B.Use it or Lose it

C.Hard Work Paid Off

D.A Good Mother is Like a Good Teacher

3．（2024•景德镇模拟） As the weather changes from day to day，sometimes it's impossible to avoid catching a cold or the flu.However，that doesn't mean we have to suffer terribly.Since the only way to get better from a cold is to go through the process，many natural remedies （疗法） have helped to reduce the symptom （症状） of the common cold.

If you feel the cold，you should drink something warm.Add honey and lemon to hot water or tea.You will keep warm while you're drinking tea.In traditional Chinese medicine，ginger （姜） has been used for over two thousand years.A cup of ginger tea helps to increase the blood move and make you sweat through your body.

Garlic （大蒜） is a super food.Garlic helps to fight off germs （细菌） when eaten daily. It can reduce the number of colds you get each year and shorten cold symptoms.If you don't mind eating uncooked garlic，it's best to eat a few pieces every three to four hours when you feel the first signs of a cold.

It's no secret that salt gets rid of germs.For a sore throat，mix about half a teaspoon of salt into warm water and use as a mouthwash.Whether it's for breakfast，lunch or dinner，the Japanese enjoy umeboshi，sour and salty apricots （杏子） that help keep the doctor away.Using a neti pot is an old practice from India that helps people breathe better.As a mixture of salt and water pours into the nose，the germs are cleared away.

Although cutting an onion can make you cry，it's good for a blocked nose.People in Mexico and Spain eat hot peppers to get their sense of smell back temporarily during a cold.Of course，you'd better be ready to experience a wave of heat!In Korea，kimchi is a popular side dish that keeps people healthy.It's made from pickle vegetables，red hot sauce and sometimes garlic and ginger.

It is common to have a cold，and Mother Nature's remedies will be there for you to lower your pain when you need to fight against that cold!

（1）The underlined word "It" in Paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A.the garlic

B.the germ

C.the cold

D.the symptom

（2）This passage mentioned the natural remedies in _____ countries in the passage.

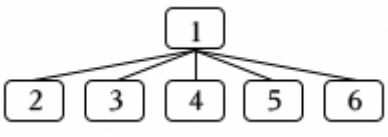
A.four

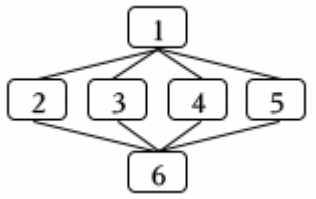
B.five

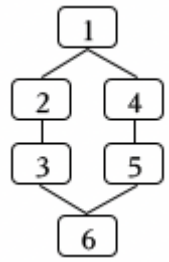
C.six

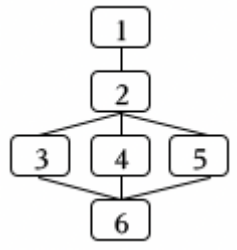
D.seven

（3）Which of the following best shows the structure of the passage？ _____

A. 

B. 

C. 

D. 

（4）According to the passage，we can learn that _____.

A.a neti pot is always used to keep warm

B.ginger is newly found to be good for health

C.kimchi is a main dish made from vegetables

D.umeboshi is salty and sour apricots Japanese like

（5）The passage mainly wants to tell us that _____.

A.people can catch a cold and the flu in many ways

B.natural remedies are helpful when people catch colds

C.Mother Nature's food can take the place of medicine

D.natural food helps people fight against all the illnesses

4．（2024•景德镇模拟） Whenever I gaze（凝视）into the night sky，I dream of exploring the things that are hidden behind the black "curtains".This is especially true after I had read the popular science－fiction novel

the Three－Body Problem.So perhaps you can never imagine how excited I felt when I was given the chance to attend a speech given by Mr Li Di，a chief scientist of China's FAST（天眼），and afterwards，to be able to interview him.

FAST is short for the Five－hundred－metre Aperture Spherical Radio Telescope （500 米口径球面射电望远镜）.It is located in Guizhou Province.During the speech， Mr Li let us know more details about FAST.Through his introduction，I knew that FAST is currently the world's largest single－dish radio telescope.

Mr Li also shared some stories behind the amazing telescope.At first，the budget for the project was very low，so the astronomers （天文学家）who worked on it could hardly afford the machines.Their living conditions were terrible.Despite the great difficulties， the astronomers refused to give up building the telescope.After having learned these stories，I felt even prouder of the telescope.It couldn't have been completed without the hard work of many persistent （不屈不挠的）Chinese scientists.

FAST， the world's most advanced（先进的）telescope， is now open to researchers all around the world.Astronomers around the world are using it to explore the mysteries behind the black "curtains".FAST is the pride of the Chinese people.Mr Li told us that China is planning to build much more telescopes like FAST.I hope I can grow up to be a persistent woman and help the construction（建造）of these telescopes.

（1）What can we learn about FAST from the passage？ _____

A.FAST is located in Sichuan Province.

B.FAST is currently the world's second largest single －dish radio telescope.

C.FAST is used to explore the oceans.

D.FAST is short for the Five－hundred－metre Aperture Spherical Radio Telescope.

（2）What does the underlined word "budget" in Paragraph 3 mean ？ _____

A.average

B.fund

C.technology

D.expectation

（3）The telescope is successfully constructed because of _____.

A.the advanced technology that China owns

B.the hard work of many persistent Chinese scientists

C.the high budget for this project

D.the ideas of the novel Three－Body Problem

（4）What can we infer from the last paragraph？ _____

A.China is planning to build more telescopes like FAST.

B.FAST is currently open to researches in a few countries.

C.The author has learnt a lot about persistence from the construction of FAST.

D.Chinese people are very proud of FAST.

（5）What does the passage mainly talk about ？ _____

A.Scientists who built FAST is hard‐working and persistent.

B.FAST is a project that may face difficulties in the future.

C.FAST is the most advanced telescope and the pride of the Chinese people.

D.I dream of exploring the things behind the sky.

5．（2024•白朗县一模） Who were your best friends five years ago？Is there anyone you would really like to see again？In 1999，Julie Pankhurst，a computer programmer from London，was thinking about her past—and especially the people she used to go to school with.

Julie looked on the Internet for a website to help her find her old school friends.But there was nothing.So Julie and her husband，Steve，started their own website.They called it Friends Reunited

The site grew slowly at first，but soon they received their first "thank you" email.The man wrote，"Thank you so much.Using your website，I found an old friend from thirty years ago!" Julie and Steve were very excited about this and continued to improve their website.By the end of 2000，there were 3，000 members.

The next year was really hard work for the couple.In January，a national radio station mentioned their website.Their membership （注册会员） doubled in one week!People were talking about the website all over the country，and it became a full‐time job for Julie and Steve.In a year，they had four million members!

Now，over fifteen million people in lots of different countries use Friends Reunited to find old school friends，work colleagues （同事） and neighbors.Some of the stories which people tell Julie and Steve are amazing.For example，David Webster lost his memory in a car crash.He used the website to find old school friends，and they helped him remember his past.

Julie's simple idea gave us a national obsession—getting in touch with old friends and hearing their news.

（1）Julie and Steve started the website because _____.

A.Julie wanted to find some old friends

B.they knew it was an original idea

C.Julie was bored in her job

D.they wanted to make new friends

（2）Why did their membership double in one week？ _____

A.They made lots of money with the Web.

B.Because of their hard work.

C.In January，a national radio station mentioned their website.

D.They can help people find their old school friends.

（3）David Webster used Friends Reunited to _____.

A.organize a school reunion

B.help people injured in car accidents

C.set up a new radio station

D.find people who know about his past

（4）_____helped David Webster remember his past.

A.His old school friends

B.Ty stars in England

C.The micro blog

D.A computer programmer

（5）The main topic of the passage is _____.

A.a woman who met her husband on the Internet

B.a couple who wanted more friends

C.a website that helps you find old friends

D.A man who needs help in a car accident

6.（2024•白朗县一模） I'm Mary.For most people，graduation is an exciting day，but my graduation day was not.

I remember that weekend two years ago.Family and friends had traveled from across the country to watch our class walk across that stage.But like everyone else in my graduating class，I had watched the economy turn from bad to worse in my fourth year of university.We graduates had degrees，but very few job opportunities.I knew that the next day I would no longer have a place to call home.

I knew my small university town couldn't offer me any opportunities，so I drove to Southern California （加利福尼亚州南部） to find work，But what I thought would take a week lasted for two weeks，and then four

weeks，and I found myself in the same place I was in before.

You know that feeling when you wake up and you are full of fear？Fear about something you can't control.You hope that everything that has happened to you so far is just a bad dream.

So what did I do to stay calm？I wrote.Something about putting words on the page made everything seem a little clearer，a little brighter.Something about writing gave me hope.If you want something enough...sometimes a little hope is all you need!

I turned my scary feelings into the children's book－about a surprising hero who simply refused to give up on his dream.

Then one day，without a writing degree （写作相关学位） or contacts （人脉） in the writing world—just a lot of hard work—I was offered a publishing deal for my first book!After that，things slowly began to fall into place.I was offered a second book deal.Then，a few months later，I got an interview with a big company and got a good job.

It takes time，but just hold on!Things can change when you don't expect it.

（1）The writer didn't think the graduation day was exciting because _____.

A.she didn't get university degree

B.her family and friends didn't come

C.she had very few job opportunities

D.she got a bad score in the fourth year of university

（2）How did the writer go to Southern California to find work？ _____

A.Took a bus.

B.Took a subway.

C.Drove.

D.By bike.

（3）What did the writer do to stay calm？ _____

A.Got a good job offer.

B.Did something about writing.

D.Found a job in her university.

C.Drove back to her hometown.

（4）What helped the writer achieve success？ _____

A.Writing degree and skills.

B.Good job interview skills.

C.Keeping on working hard.

D.Support from family and friends.

（5）Did the writer get a good job a few months later？ _____

A.The writer got an interview with a big company.

B.Yes，he did.

C.We don't know.

D.The writer caught up with others.

7.（2024•白朗县一模）阅读短文，根据短文内容判断所给句子正（T）误（F）。

Hello and welcome to "Words and Their Stories".We will research into some commonly used words and expressions.As with other languages，American English is rich in expressions that come from animals.Today we will talk about the wolf.

Wolves are important animals in the traditions and stories of America.Before the Europeans arrived at north America in the 1500s，to native Americans，wolves often meant being brave.

However，in English，wolves are not to be trusted.Perhaps wolves attacked too many people or ate too many farm animals.Whatever the reason，wolves were killed in many places.So many died that they almost became endangered.They also became known as bad animals.

To begin with，there is an expression lone wolf（独来独往的人）.If we call somebody a lone wolf，he isn't a bad person，but he may like to do things by himself.In fact，he sometimes makes you think he doesn't want to be around people because he dislikes them.

Now，let's move on to the home.Parents tell their children not to wolf down their food.In other words，the child eats too quickly and without care.And if someone says a child was raised by wolves，that child has bad manners and is behaving like a wild animal.

A wolf call is the noise made by a man to show that he likes the way a woman looks.But a wolf call is not a nice thing.These men sound rude.And trust me，most women really hate wolf calls.

By the way，there is a popular expression about wolf from a very old story：a wolf in sheep's clothing.A wolf in sheep's clothing describes someone who acts and looks nice on the outside but is bad on the inside.It tells us not to be fooled by appearances （外貌）.

（1）In different areas and times，wolves make people think of different things. _____

（2）If a person is called a lone wolf，he most likely to see a movie with his friends. _____

（3）Raised by wolves can be described on a student who often breaks school rules _____

（4）A wolf in sheep's clothing tells us we can trust others without any conditions. _____

（5）It is possible for us to find the passage above a program for English learning. _____

8．（2024•宁德模拟）While learning about history from books，why not use the power of the internet to learn more？Here some bloggers （博主） show us nature in their eyes on their accounts （账号）.

Uncle Cool's Animal World

It is an account run by Huang Xin.He introduces animals to internet users in interesting ways.In one of his videos，he compares birds to different kinds of people in A Dream of Red Mansions （《红楼梦》）. "I hope my videos help connect people with the wonderful nature and make people love animals，" said Huang.



Nature in Our Eyes

Lu Jing and Hui Dong are two plant lovers.They run the account on Douyin and Bilibili.Their journey through the forest has been full of challenges.But they can tell plants' stories in a simple way.And what attracts the audience （观众） is their introduction to the culture and folk stories behind plants.They hope to help the audience get to know the plants around us through their stories.



Fact of Wild Insects

It is an account made by Liu Pengyu and his insect﹣loving friends in 2018.They share videos of rare （稀少的） insects on social media. "People step on many insects without realizing some insects are as special as pandas，" Liu said.The team hopes more people will join them

to protect insects.



（1）How many accounts are mentioned in the passage？ _____

A．One.

B．Two.

C．Three.

D．Four.

（2）Who compares a bird to Lin Daiyu in A Dream of Red Mansions？ _____

A．Liu Pengyu.

B．Lu Jing.

C．Hui Dong.

D．Huang Xin.

（3）The audience like Nature in Our Eyes because of _____.

A．the challenges through forests

B．the three plant lovers they know

C．the culture and stories behind plants

D．the funny way of telling plants' stories

（4）Liu Pengyu and his friends hope people can _____.

A．watch pandas

B．protect insects

C．research pandas

D．step on insects

（5）In which section of a newspaper can you probably read the text？ _____.

A．Animal World

B．Travel and Culture

C．Bloggers' Corner

D．Life and Health

9．（2024•宁德模拟）A new game is becoming popular with young people：tens or even hundreds of people come together，choose to be "cats" or "mice"，share locations on their phones，and then play hide﹣and﹣seek in a big open﹣air space.

Young people say that this game not only gets people to exercise but also throws them into the joys of childhood memories.It helps them deal with pressure and turns running into a fun social game.

On Sept.24，I went to experience the activity with Patrick McCarthy in the park.There were around 30 people.Most of us didn't know each other.The game had two rounds （轮）.In the first round，five people were "cats" and the rest were "mice".With five minutes for "mice" to run and hide，the "cats" found them using the locations they shared on a map app.The second round was group competition.

We all played hide﹣and﹣seek when we were little.When I invited McCarthy，he asked， "What's the purpose of playing this game as an adult （成人）？"

It turned out （结果是） that the game was a joyful experience for him.The use of GPS made it much more fun. "It was a creative way of bringing something new to old games with technology，" said McCarthy. "It is a good way to make friends，as they need teamwork."

For me，it's good that this activity got me moving as I'm not so interested in doing sports in my daily life.However，I could have had more fun if the park weren't so big.

（1）Why is the new game popular with young people according to Paragraph 2？ _____

A．It brings fun for them.

B．It gives them no pressure.

C．It improves their memories.

D．It gets them to do less sports.

（2）What can we know about the new game？ _____

A．"Cats" are more than "mice".

B．"Cats" find "mice" with a map app.

C．Players need to know each other well.

D．The space for the activity is very small.

（3）What does the underlined word "it" refer to in Paragraph 5？ _____

A．The teamwork.

B．The technology.

C．The fun.

D．The game.

（4）What does the writer think of the game？ _____

A．He thinks the game is creative.

B．He thinks the game makes him do sports.

C．He believes the game isn't interesting.

D．He believes the game helps him make friends.

（5）What's the passage mainly about？ _____

A．A new way to play hide－and－seek.

B．A joyful experience of playing games.

C．The rules for playing hide－and－seek.

D．The importance of technology in games.

10．（2024•宁德模拟）Wang Jibing，a 55－year－old deliveryman，has just published （出版） his second poetry collection I Love this World Clumsily （笨拙地）.

Wang has tried to make a living in many ways.He used to work as a builder，a garbage collector，and now he is a deliveryman in the city of Kunshan，Jiangsu Province.He sends food to customers every day.

Since 2009，Wang has written over 4，000 poems on many topics，including his working experiences in different cities.Poetry writing comes from his long－term love for reading.Wang thought reading saved him.In the 1980s，Wang worked in Shenyang，Liaoning Province.One day he found a bookstall.He picked up a book and began reading and kept reading every night.Later Wang tried to write poems online.And the "poems of a deliveryman" gradually became known.

After working as a deliveryman，his poems have experienced great changes in style.Wang says his work allows him to talk with more people and experience more things.He enjoys the job as a deliveryman.It has encouraged him greatly.

Wang's poems，simple yet real，are seen as a tool to process his feelings，especially the personal experiences he has during his work.In one of his poems Man in a Hurry，he wrote：

Wind is born from air in a hurry.

A knife is forged （锻造） from in a hurry.

…

People in a hurry have no seasons.

He only has one stop after another.

His world is about the name of a place.

His poems moved many people，who share similar struggles and negative feelings in their lives. "No matter how stressful （有压力的） life is，poetry makes me confident and happy，" says Wang.

（1）What does Wang Jibing do now？ _____

A．

B．

C．

D．

（2）What does Paragraph 3 mainly tell us？ _____

A．Wang's difficult life.

B．Wang's poetry collections.

C．Wang's love for reading.

D．Wang's work in Shenyang.

（3）What can we know about Wang Jibing？ _____

A．He has only worked in two different cities.

B．He encourages us to work as deliverymen.

C．He seldom talks with others while working.

D．He gets topics of writing poems from work.

（4）What's Wang's poem Man in a hurry probably about？ _____

A．Life is rushed.

B．Life is relaxing.

C．Work is pleasant.

D．Work is boring.

（5）Which of the following best describes Wang Jibing？ _____

A．Negative but real.

B．Helpful but stressful.

C．Happy and humorous.

D．Hardworking and positive.

11．（2024•金乡县三模）

The Growth Diary of Soybeans

Things to prepare：Some soybean seeds （种子），a pot with soil，a notebook and a camera to record the process.

March l，2024 Sunny

Today our biology teacher gave everyone in our class some soybean seeds to plant.I was happy to share the news with my parents.They helped me prepare the things I needed and planted the soybean seeds in the ground with me.I can't wait to see them grow up.

March 5，2024 Cloudy

Nothing changed from the first day.I was so sad.But my mother told me that the seeds need time to grow，My teacher said soil conditions and planting date are also important and I should wait patiently and keep watering them.

March 23，2024 Rainy

Today，two tiny leaves finally showed up after about two weeks!How excited I was!With the help of my parents，I fertilized （施肥）them.I hope they can grow faster.

April 3，2024 Sunny

My soybeans have grown a lot taller!It's amazing to see new lives growing right in front of me，I find it meaningful to write down the growing process of my plants.

May 1，2024 Windy

Today my soybeans were finally coming out!It took a lot of work to look after them every day，but it was worth working hard to help them grow so big and healthy.

（1）What does the writer need to prepare according to the diary？ _____

A.Soybean seeds，soil and a pencil.

B.A camera，scissors and soil.

C.Soybean seeds，a camera and soil.

D.A bottle，a pencil and a camera.

（2）What did the teacher advise the writer to do when nothing changed？ _____

A.To keep watering.

B.To change the soil.

C.To cover the seeds.

D.To add more soil.

（3）How long did it take for the soybeans to come out from the first day？ _____

A.One month.

B.Two months.

C.Three months.

D.Four months.

（4）What might be the soybean like on March 23，2024？ _____

A. 

B. 

C. 

D. 

12．（2024•金乡县三模） Do you believe in green living？Read the following notes online and replies about a fun，easy and creative way to make your lifestyle greener.

Posted by Gina at 8：32 a.m.on 11th February 2024 New uses for old clothing

What do you think of
the "new" hat I made for my sister? It
used to be my mum's sweater.



Nowadays，we're more wasteful than ever—buying，using and throwing things away without thinking about the costs.We need to start living more responsibly—but how？One answer is to upcycle （再生利用）.



If you're like me， you might already make soil gardening from food waste and use empty paper storage space.Did you know you can apply （应用） the same way to old clothing？ You just need imagination!

I started upcycling clothing.Making new things out of old clothes is the best way to mix my talent and my interest.Do you upcycle？If so，what new things have you made？If not，why not give it a try？

Tom Posted at 9：08 a.m.on 11th February 2024

Why don't you give your old clothes to people in need？I even give away most expensive things I don't wear anymore.So I can help the environment while giving something useful to people in need.



Gina Posted at 9：28 a.m.on 11th February 2024



Good night!I'm talking about only the oldest clothing in your room—the clothes that are too old to be worn by others.The same idea goes for good waste at restaurants.

Before upcycling food that can still be eaten，for example，using it to make soil，we should give it to those in need.

Betty Posted at 10：18 a.m.on 11th February 2024



I've made shopping bags out of T﹣shirts and dog toys out of socks.Upcycling clothing is a fun hobby， but the most important thing is that it makes me feel like I'm living less wastefully.

（1）What is special about the hat？ _____

A.It came from an old sweater.

B.It was given by Gina's mum.

C.It was new and expensive.

D.It was a gift from Gina's sister.

（2）Why did Gina give a reply to Tom？ _____

A.To draw Tom's attention.

B.To introduce a new method.

C.To further explain her idea.

D.To express her deep regret.

（3）What did Betty upcycle to make dog toys？ _____

A.Paper boxes.

B.Shopping bags.

C.T－shirts.

D.Socks.

13．（2025•江岸区模拟） "It is just too funny，hahaha..."，and just like this，three hours have passed until you realize you have done nothing !Some experts say if we don't put our phones down，we are definitely going to be stupid.Studies even show that more and more people are watching short videos as long as they are awake.

So why is it so hard to say no to short videos？Algorithmic recommendation （算法推荐） must be the answer，because it is so smart that it can uncover our preferences—finding out what we are interested in and meeting our needs accordingly.The more we like something，the more it will feed us similar content，continually like forever.

Now，you see why it's so hard to refuse short videos.It's time to figure out why they make you stupid.

One reason is that they narrow your field of perception （认知范围）!When looking through many similar videos， you might think you're becoming more knowledgeable.Sadly， the truth is you are actually in an "information cocoon " （信息茧房），because you always stick to a few certain subjects that interest you.Believe it or not，if you unlock your mother's phone，you may find that you two are living in totally different worlds!

Another，s that you may lose patience for reading，thinking，etc.Since you've already got used to this low－cost－and－high－return form of entertainment （娱乐），you will never be patient with anything that requires time and effort.

What is the third one？You will get very emotional.Imagine this：you see a video that tells a negative story about someone and labels him as bad， you might feel the same way and even post your comment immediately.However，a few days later，you find the truth is just the opposite，and you feel regretful and even hate yourself.

See，you become stupid bit by bit without realizing it.Maybe it's time to wake up—you need a better way to entertain yourself!

（1）The writer uses the mark "! "in the first sentence to show _____.

A.people's interest in short videos

B.people's regret about wasting time

C.people's surprise at online information

D.people's doubt about cellphone use

（2）The underlined word "uncover" means " _____ ".

A.close down

B.take off

C.dig out

D.give away

（3）Mentioning "your mother's phone "，the writer wants to _____.

A.prove we know nothing about our mother's life

B.show mothers all have something in common

C.explain the theory of "information cocoon"

D.suggest we should share the information

（4）The reasons why short videos may make us stupid are _____.

①they know what we are interested in

②they can narrow our field of perception

③they may cause us to be impatient

④they can make us over﹣emotional

A.①②③

B.②③④

C.①③④

D.①②④

（5）What would be the best title for the article？ _____

A.A Better Way to Amuse Yourself

B.You Are Going to Be Stupid

C.The Sharp Rise of Short Videos

D.Time to Put Your Phone Down

14．（2025•江岸区模拟） Brad daydreamed throughout history class and missed an important lesson on the Grand Canal.At night，he found himself stuck when doing his homework on this ancient Chinese project.A moment later，he thought of his Sight Pro，the smart glasses，and put them on.

"Teach me about the Grand Canal." Before he knew it，this simple instruction took the boy on a journey along the canal.He started in Hangzhou and was now slowly traveling up north toward Yangzhou.

He was taking in the fascinating views on the banks of the canal when Sight Pro suddenly said，"★____"

"Are you giving me a quiz？Hmm，bring it on."

A question appeared before his eyes： "What is the total length of the Grand Canal？Is it more than 1，000 kilometers or 2，000 kilometers？ "

"I'll go for 1，000-kilometers."It took Brad two seconds to decide.

"Wrong answer.The Grand Canal is a system of more than 2，000 kilometers of man－made waterways.It's the longest in the world."

Then－came the next－question： "When did the building of the canal begin？"

"Was it in the 7th century？ "Brad responded hesitantly.

"Wrong answer.It started in the 5th century B.C.E. （公元前）.After that，different sections were built at different times.In the 7th century，Emperor Yang of Sui expanded （扩大） the canal to its present scale （规模） by linking the sections."

"How amazing! "Brad continued his journey for a while.

Then came the third question： "Why was the Grand Canal built？"

"To make it easier for people to travel around the country."

"Wrong answer.Its primary function was to transport food from the rich lands in the south to the capital city in the north.It was also used to transport goods."

In the end，Brad scored zero on all the questions，but he was pleased that he had learned a lot.

"A big change happened to the Grand Canal during the Yuan Dynasty because the capital was moved to Beijing.Emperors needed new routes， "he wrote in response to one question. "This year is its tenth anniversary as a World Heritage Site （世界文化遗产）， "he read out another answer as he wrote it down.

"Mega job，Brad!" Sight Pro's sweet voice was heard again.

（1）Which picture shows the Grand Canal？ _____

A. 

B. 

C. 

D. 

（2）Which of the following can be put in ★ ？ _____

A.How do you like your journey？

B.How beautiful the Grand Canal is!

C.Fun time is over.Here comes the hard part.

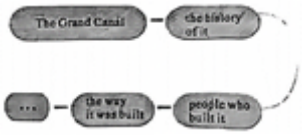
D.Enjoy it，right？Now it's time to take me off.

（3）Based on which mind－map does Sight Pro raise questions？ _____

A. 

B. 

C. 

D. 

（4）Why was Brad pleased even if he scored zero？ _____

A.Because he learned a lot while having a wonderful time.

B.Because there's no need for him to finish his homework.

C.Because he got all the answers to the questions in his homework.

D.Because he was very proud of our national heritage.

（5）Which might the "one question "be in Para 16？ _____

A.How was the Grand Canal built?

B.Why was the capital moved to Beijing?

C.How long has the Grand Canal been a World Heritage Site?

D.Why was the Grand Canal changed in the Yuan Dynasty?

15.（2025•江岸区模拟）

Spring Festival Couplets—Best Wishes for the Coming Year



The hanging of Spring Festival couplets is one of the traditional Chinese ceremonies.It symbolizes the hopes and best wishes.The upcoming Year of the Snake is no exception.Usually，the upper and lower couplets are related，like "old "（in upper） and "new "（in lower）._____



During Chinese New Year's Eve，the tradition of "Shousui "or staying up late is to pray （祈福） for the longevity of ciders.Families gather，keeping awake to show respect and ensure their seniors' health by adding years to their lives.This custom，filled with love and unity，strengthens family bonds and invites blessings for a harvest year ahead.

"Nian Nian You Yu "—Great Hope for a Good Fortune



The Chinese tradition of having fish during Spring Festival，symbolizing "Nian Nian You Yu "，has an interesting origin.It's said that in ancient times，a village in famine （饥荒） was saved when they unexpectedly caught plenty of fish.Since then，the practice of leaving some fish uneaten at the New Year's Eve dinner has became a custom，meaning that there would be enough to﹣last into the new year，ensuring wealth and good fortune.

（1）In which SECTION of the newspaper can we see the materials？ _____

A.HEALTH.

B.ARTWORK.

C.FOOD.

D.CUSTOM.

（2）According to the first picture，the lower line （下联） would be _____.

A.银蛇吐宝贺新春

B.龙腾祖国国扬威

C.玉兔喜来春意浓

D.牛主乾坤春浩荡

（3）The most suitable title for the second piece would be _____.

A. "Shousui "—General Expectation of the Young

B. "Shousui "—Sincerest Pray for the Senior

C. "Shousui "—National Symbol of the New Year

D. "Shousui "—Deepest Reflection on the Past

（4）According to the third piece， "Nina Nina You Yu "comes into a practice _____.

A.secretly

B.recently

C.accidentally

D.normally

（5）If there is a fourth piece，it would be about _____.

A.hosting a business party to meet new friends and cut some deals

B.taking part in a community service project to help those in need

C.joining in a live concert to support a famous popular singer

D.giving out red envelops to kids to wish them good health

2024-2025学年下学期初中英语人教版九年级同步经典题精练之阅读理解

参考答案与试题解析

一．阅读理解（共15小题）

1．（2024•景德镇模拟）

Harbin Ice and Snow World

Harbin Ice and Snow World has been known as the most popular winter attraction.Here you can see all kinds of ice and snow sculptures （冰雕）.Going down the longest ice slide （滑梯） and experiencing the unbearable （无法忍受的） cold are so exciting.

Open time：3：00 p.m. —11：00 p.m.on weekdays 10：00 a.m. —11：00 p.m.at weekends.

Every adult only needs to pay 130 yuan，and children under 1.2 meters are free of charge.

Qingdao Polar Ocean World

Qingdao Polar Ocean World is located in Qingdao.It is a huge entertainment program of sea travel.It has attracted millions of people around China to visit it every year.

You can call 0532—85909999 to book tickets one day ahead.

Adult：210 yuan

Children：160 yuan

Police，firefighter and the old above 60 are free of charge.

Beijing Wildlife Park

Beijing Wildlife Park is located in Daxing District，about 40 kilometers away from downtown Beijing.There are over 10，000 wild animals of over 200 species for people to visit and for kids to learn more about wildlife.Many animals in the zoo live outside cages （笼子） in nature.Tourists can take a caged car to observe （观察） these animals close‐up and even feed them，which can be a lot of fun.

Pay attention not to putting your body out of the caged car.It is very dangerous.

Adult：160 yuan.

Children under 1.2 meters are free of charge.

（1）If you want to visit the Harbin Ice and Snow World，what time had you better get in？ D

A.At 10：00 a.m.on Friday

B.At 8：00 a.m.on Monday

C.At 5：00 a.m.on Sunday

D.At 11：30 a.m.on weekends

（2）Mr.Wang is a firefighter.He would like to visit Qingdao Polar Ocean World with his wife and four﹣year﹣old daughter.How much does he need to pay for the family's tickets？ __D__

A.580 yuan.

B.420 yuan.

C.480 yuan.

D.370 yuan.

（3）When visiting Beijing Wildlife Park，why can't tourists get out of the caged car？ __C__

A.Because there are over 10，000 wild animals.

B.Because tourists have lots of fun staying in the car.

C.Because tourists can observe animals safely in the car.

D.Because the caged cars are much too fast.

【考点】应用文；旅游.

【答案】DDC

【分析】短文主要介绍了三个旅游景点：哈尔滨冰雪世界、青岛极地海洋世界和北京野生动物园。每个景点都提供了门票价格、开放时间以及特色活动的信息。

【解答】（1）细节理解题。根据表格一"Open time：3：00 p.m. — 11：00 p.m.on weekdays；10：00 a.m. — 11：00 p.m.at weekends"（开放时间：平日下午 3 时至晚上 11 时；周末上午 10 时至晚上 11 时）可知，冰雪大世界的营业时间是：工作日下午 3 时至晚上 11 时，周末上午 10 时至晚上 11 时，因此 D 选项 "周末上午 11：30"符合题意。故选 D。

（2）推理判断题。根据表格二"Adult：210 yuan；Children：160 yuan；Police，firefighter and the old above 60 are free of charge"（成人：210 元；儿童：160 元；警察、消防员和 60 岁以上老人免费）可知，王先生一家 3 口的费用为：0+210+160＝370 元。故选 D。

（3）细节理解题。根据表格三"Pay attention not to putting your body out of the caged car.It is very dangerous"（注意不要把你的身体从笼子里伸出来。这很危险）可知，身体伸出笼车是非常危险的，确保在笼车里可以安全地观赏动物。故选 C。

【点评】在通读全文的基础上，根据全文大意，展开逻辑思维，瞻前顾后，认真观察选项，仔细推敲，确定最佳答案。

2．（2024•景德镇模拟） For 16﹣year﹣old Ma Yifei，the violin performance of the Beijing 2022 Olympic theme song，Snowflake，was her best present for Paralympians（残奥运动员）all over the world.Even though snowflakes are related to winter，she let others feel warmth，hope and light through her performance. "I'm also disabled and I want to do something for them with my music， "said Ma.

Ma went blind at the age of two because of an illness.She became interested in music when she was young.She started to learn to play the piano at five and the violin at nine， experiencing the "colorful" music through sound and emotion.

Ma's mother Ha Chunyan，a former music teacher in a primary school，helped her memorize the music score（乐谱）before she played the piano.Ma could not see the keys and always played the wrong notes.It took her thousands of tries to play a piece correctly.

Learning the violin was more challenging.Ma needed to feel the teacher's hands，arms and back to learn the movements，and listen to the strings （弦）over and over again to feel the muscles （肌肉）herself.

"After three years of learning，she still could not make any sound except terrible noises， " said Ha，who advised her daughter to give up the violin.But Ma said， "As I've been practicing so long，it's hard to give up.I believe I will play better if I persist in practicing. "

In 2018， Ma got a chance to follow Sheng Yuan and Cao Yuhan， famous musicians from the Central Conservatory of Music， to study music in Beijing.She left her home in Ningxia to follow her musical dream，though she knew there would be more challenges ahead.

Ma expressed her excitement about performing at the big event. "All my hard work has paid off.I'm proud of standing on the stage today. "

（1）The violin performance brought to people __D__.

A.regret and light

B.fear and warmth

C.pity and light

D.warmth and hope

（2）Which one is the right order of the events about Ma？ __D__

a.Ma played the violin for the Beijing 2022 Olympics.

b.Ma took an interest in music.

c.Ma got a chance to study in Beijing.

d.Ma started to learn to play the violin.

A.abde

B.bcda

C.adbc

D.bdca

（3）What difficulty did Ma Yifei meet in learning the violin？ __C__

A.Ma went blind at the age of two.

B.Her mother always advised her to give up the violin.

C.Ma couldn't see the teacher's hands，arms and back to learn the movement.

D.Ma could not see the keys and always played the wrong notes.

（4）Which of the following is TRUE about Ma？ __C__

A.Ma began to learn to play the piano at nine.

B.Ma could memorize the music score by herself before playing the piano.

C.In 2018，Ma got a chance to study music in Beijing.

D.It was more challenging for Ma to learn the piano than the violin.

（5）What would be the best title for the passage？ __C__

A.Interest is the Best Teacher

B.Use it or Lose it

C.Hard Work Paid Off

D.A Good Mother is Like a Good Teacher

【考点】记叙文；杰出人物.

【答案】DDCCC

【分析】本文介绍了16岁的残疾人马一菲用小提琴演奏北京2022年冬奥会主题曲《雪花飘飘》以及为实现梦想而做出的努力。

【解答】（1）细节理解题。根据第一段 Even though snowflakes are related to winter，she let others feel warmth，hope and light through her performance.（即使雪花与冬天有关，她也通过自己的表演让别人感受到温暖、希望和光明。）可知，小提琴表演带给人们带来了温暖和希望。故选 D。

（2）细节理解题。根据第二段 Ma went blind at the age of two because of an illness.She became interested in music when she was young.（马两岁时因病失明。她小时候就对音乐感兴趣。）可知，b 项"马对音乐产生了兴趣"排第一；根据 She started to learn to play the piano at five and the violin at nine，experiencing the "colorful" music through sound and emotion.（她五岁开始学弹钢琴，九岁开始学拉小提琴，通过声音和情

感体验"多彩"的音乐）可知，d 项"马开始学习拉小提琴"排第二；根据倒数第二段 In 2018，Ma got a chance to follow Sheng Yuan and Cao Yuhan，famous musicians from the Central Conservatory of Music，to study music in Beijing.（2018 年，马有机会跟随中央音乐学院著名音乐家盛元和曹在北京学习音乐。）可知，c 项"马得到了一个去北京学习的机会"排第三；根据第一段 For 16 - year - old Ma Yifei，the violin performance of the Beijing 2022 Olympic theme song，Snowflake，was her best present for Paralympians（残奥运动员）all over the world.（对于 16 岁的马一菲来说，小提琴演奏北京 2022 年奥运会主题曲《雪花》，是她给全世界残奥会运动员最好的礼物。）可知，a 项"马为北京 2022 年奥运会拉小提琴"排最后，所以正确顺序为：bdca。故选 D。

（3）细节理解题。根据第四段 Ma needed to feel the teacher's hands，arms and back to learn the movements，and listen to the strings （弦）over and over again to feel the muscles （肌肉）herself.（马需要摸老师的手、胳膊和背来学习动作，并一遍又一遍地听琴弦来感受肌肉。）可知，马看不到老师的手、胳膊和背学的动作。故选 C。

（4）细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 In 2018，Ma got a chance to follow Sheng Yuan and Cao Yuhan，famous musicians from the Central Conservatory of Music，to study music in Beijing.（2018 年，马有机会跟随中央音乐学院著名音乐家盛元和曹在北京学习音乐。）可知，2018 年，马有机会在北京学习音乐。故选 C。

（5）标题归纳题。通读全文，尤其根据最后一段 All my hard work has paid off.（我所有的努力都得到了回报。）可知，本文介绍了 16 岁的残疾人马一菲用小提琴演奏北京 2022 年冬奥会主题曲《雪花飘飘》以及为实现梦想而做出的努力，所以标题应为"努力工作得到了回报"。故选 C。

【点评】通读全文，理解文章大意，阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容，仔细核对，选择符合原文原意的答案，完成后再次阅读并检查。

3．（2024•景德镇模拟） As the weather changes from day to day，sometimes it's impossible to avoid catching a cold or the flu.However，that doesn't mean we have to suffer terribly.Since the only way to get better from a cold is to go through the process，many natural remedies （疗法） have helped to reduce the symptom （症状） of the common cold.

If you feel the cold，you should drink something warm.Add honey and lemon to hot water or tea.You will keep warm while you're drinking tea.In traditional Chinese medicine，ginger （姜） has been used for over two thousand years.A cup of ginger tea helps to increase the blood move and make you sweat through your body.

Garlic （大蒜） is a super food.Garlic helps to fight off germs （细菌） when eaten daily. It can reduce the number of colds you get each year and shorten cold symptoms.If you don't mind eating uncooked garlic，it's best to eat a few pieces every three to four hours when you feel the first signs of a cold.

It's no secret that salt gets rid of germs.For a sore throat，mix about half a teaspoon of salt into warm water and use as a mouthwash.Whether it's for breakfast，lunch or dinner，the Japanese enjoy umeboshi，sour and salty apricots （杏子） that help keep the doctor away.Using a neti pot is an old practice from India that helps people breathe better.As a mixture of salt and water pours into the nose，the germs are cleared away.

Although cutting an onion can make you cry，it's good for a blocked nose.People in Mexico and Spain eat hot peppers to get their sense of smell back temporarily during a cold.Of course，you'd better be ready to experience a wave of heat!In Korea，kimchi is a popular side dish that keeps people healthy.It's made from pickle vegetables，red hot sauce and sometimes garlic and ginger.

It is common to have a cold，and Mother Nature's remedies will be there for you to lower your pain when you need to fight against that cold!

（1）The underlined word "It" in Paragraph 3 refers to __A__.

A.the garlic

B.the germ

C.the cold

D.the symptom

（2）This passage mentioned the natural remedies in __C__ countries in the passage.

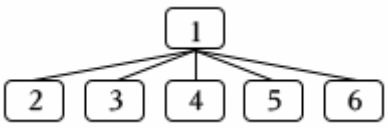
A.four

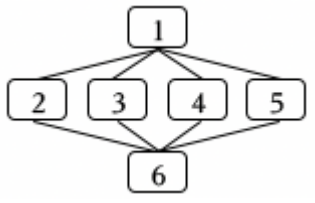
B.five

C.six

D.seven

（3）Which of the following best shows the structure of the passage？ __B__

A. 

B. 

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