



Lesson 78

The last one?



单词学习

- entitle
- calm
- nerve
- concentration
- suffer
- symptom
- temper
- appetite
- produce
- urge
- satisfaction
- delighted
- v. 以.....为名
- v. 使镇定
- n. 神经
- n. 集中, 专心
- v. 受苦, 受害
- n. 症状
- n. 脾气
- n. 胃口, 食欲
- v. 拿出
- v. 力劝, 怂恿
- n. 满意, 满足
- adj. 欣喜的



★entitle vt. 以.....为名,取名, 给.....题名

- 这个作家还没有给他的新书取名呢。
- The writer hasn't entitled his new book yet.
- 这本书被命名为《太阳依旧升起》
- The book was entitled The Sun Also Rises.

★ calm v. 使镇定

- 他们面临灾难时很镇定
- They were calm in the face of disaster.
- calm down 镇定下来



★nerve n. 神经

• lose one's nerve 失去勇气

• 我失去勇气了。

• I lost my nerve.

• nervous adj. 神经紧张的

• mental disorder 神经病

★concentration n. 集中, 专心

• concentrate v. 专心

• **concentrate on doing sth.** 集中精力做某事

• 他专心学英语。

• He concentrated on learning English

★suffer



- ① vi. 受痛苦；患病
- 在这段时间里，我妻子遭受了很大的痛苦。
- During this time, my wife suffered terribly.
- What is the patient suffering from?
- 这位患者得的是什麼病？
- ② vt. 遭受（痛苦、損害等）
- 小鎮在洪水中遭受了嚴重的損失。
- The village suffered serious damage from the floods.
- 在那個區，很多人都忍受著嚴寒和飢餓。
- Many people are suffering cold and hunger in that district.

• ★temper n. 脾气

• keep one's temper 别发火

• lose one's temper 发火

• 因为生病，他总是发火。

• Since his illness, he always loses his temper.

• 名词 + ed 为形容词：

• hot-tempered 脾气火爆

• 好脾气的

• good-tempered

• 坏脾气的

• bad-tempered



★appetite n. 胃口, 食欲

- appetite 表示的胃口仅对食物而言
- **Have appetite for sth.** 有关于.....的食欲
- 我很想吃冰淇淋
- I have good appetite for the ice cream.
- **to one's taste** 对某人的胃口
- 这本书我不喜欢。
- This book is not to my taste.

★produce v. 拿出

- produce=take





★urge v. 力劝, 怂恿

• **urge sb. to do sth.** 怂恿某人做.....

• 我们劝他们留下来

• **We urged them to stay.**

• 我经催促才在契约上签字

• **I was urged to sign the contract.**

★satisfaction n. 满意, 满足

• **satisfactory** adj. 令人满意的

★delighted adj. 感到高兴的，欣喜的

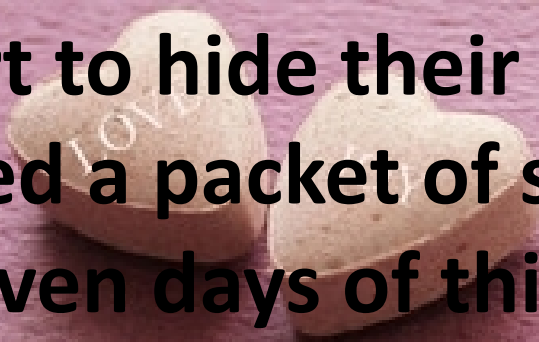
- delighted 突如其来的事情让人感到开心
- I know Frank will be delighted to see you.
- 我知道弗兰克见到你会很高兴的。
- glad/happy/pleased 感到高兴的
- glad 是一种客套的话
- Glad to hear that.
- happy 是相对稳定的一种快乐
- He is a happy man.
- pleased 高兴的，含有很满足的概念
- I'm very pleased with his work.



课文讲解

- **After reading an article entitled 'Cigarette Smoking and Your Health' I lit a cigarette to calm my nerves. I smoked with concentration and pleasure as I was sure that this would be my last cigarette. For a whole week I did not smoke at all and during this time, my wife suffered terribly. I had all the usual symptoms of someone giving up smoking: a bad temper and an enormous appetite. My friends kept on offering me cigarettes and cigars.**

- They made no effort to hide their amusement whenever I produced a packet of sweets from my pocket. After seven days of this I went to a party. Everybody around me was smoking and I felt extremely uncomfortable. When my old friend Brian urged me to accept a cigarette, it was more than I could bear. I took one guiltily, lit it and smoked with satisfaction. My wife was delighted that things had returned to normal once more. Anyway, as Brian pointed out, it is the easiest thing in the world to give up smoking. He himself has done it lots of times!





- **After reading an article entitled 'Cigarette Smoking and Your Health'**
- **After/before + doing = 时间状语从句**
- **an article entitled 题名为.....的文章**
- 在英语中，文章名与书名中的每个单词的第一个字母均大写，不在开头位置的连词、冠词、小品词除外。
- **After reading an article that was entitled 'Cigarette Smoking and Your Health'...**



- **I lit a cigarette to calm my nerves.**
- **Light** v. 点燃
- **lighted** adj. 被点燃的
- 这是个点燃的香烟。
- **This is a lighted cigarette.**
- **adj. 平静的, 镇静的**
- **After the storm it was calm.**
- **n. 宁静; 平静**
- **Her calm impressed me.**
- **v. 使平静**
- **The nurse calmed the little boy by giving him some candies.**



- I smoked with concentration and pleasure as I was sure that this would be my last cigarette. .

- with 短语

with + 名词/代词，在句子中作定语或状语。

Eg. The hamburger with meat, eggs and vegetables costs \$5.

Try –

Eric / a book in hand / stand there.

The book / colorful cover/ be mine.



1. She often helps her mother ____ housework.
2. The mountain top is covered ____ snow.
3. We are busy ____ our homework.
4. My mom is very strict ____ me.
5. They all agree ____ me.
6. We are very pleased ____ his work.
7. Let's walk faster to keep up ____ him.
8. I made friend ____ Jane last summer.
9. We get on well ____ each other.
10. I like to play ____ snow.

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