

# 2010-2023 历年江苏省盐城市郭猛实验学校 八年级下学期期中考试英语试卷（带解析）

## 第 1 卷

### 一. 参考题库(共 20 题)

1. Jim, please \_\_\_\_\_ the TV. I want to watch CCTV news.

- A. turn up
- B. turn down
- C. turn off
- D. turn on

2. Reading in the sun is \_\_\_\_\_ to your eyes.

- A. hopeless
- B. harmful
- C. harmless
- D. careless

3. 阅读下面短文，根据短文内容完成表格中所缺信息，每空一词。

Travelling is one of the most important activities and people have been interested in it for many years. Modern traffic develops fast, so travelling to different places has become much faster than before. Staying healthy while travelling can make your trip happier. But do you know how to be in good health during a trip? The following information may be useful to you.

Before leaving

Wear comfortable shoes, a hat and sunglasses.

Take some necessary medicine with you. They can be used when you get sick or have other problems.

Do some exercise for weeks or months before you leave if you plan to do lots of walking or climbing during your trip.

Prepare proper food. Before you prepare the food, the first thing you need to think about is how long you will travel with the food. If you take a long trip, you should bring food such as bread, biscuits and some fruit. They don't go bad quickly. The nearer people can bring meat, fish, eggs, milk and even salads and vegetables.

While travelling

Be sure not to eat dirty food or bad fruit.

Have enough time to take a rest during your trip.

Tap water is not safe, so drink bottled water and always clean the cover of the bottle.

Keep food in good condition. If you take hot food, you should try to keep it hot. For example, you can put it in heavy towels. If you need to keep cold food cold, you can put cold food in a box with ice. When you arrive, put cold food in the fridge. Remember: If you travel with food, keep hot food hot and cold food cold.

How to keep 【小题 1】 \_\_\_\_\_ during a trip

Before leaving

- Wear comfortable shoes, a hat and 【小题 2】 \_\_\_\_\_.
- 【小题 3】 \_\_\_\_\_ some necessary medicine with you.
- Exercise for weeks or months 【小题 4】 \_\_\_\_\_ you leave.
- Prepare proper food. Take bread, biscuits and some fruit for a 【小题 5】 \_\_\_\_\_ trip or bring meat, fish, eggs, milk and even salads and vegetables for a nearer one.

While 【小题 6】 \_\_\_\_\_

- 【小题 7】 \_\_\_\_\_ eat dirty food or bad fruit.
- Have enough 【小题 8】 \_\_\_\_\_ to take a rest during your trip.
- Drink 【小题 9】 \_\_\_\_\_ water and always clean the cover.
- Keep food in good condition. 【小题 10】 \_\_\_\_\_ to keep hot food hot and cold food cold.

4. Bob was a gardener and he had no work for a few months. One day he went out to look for a job. While he was walking in the street, he saw a poster at the gate of a big restaurant. It said the restaurant needed to hire (雇佣) a man who could grow flowers and trees well. Bob was so pleased that he went straight to answer it. There Bob was told to go back and get his old working clothes to the office. Bob did so. The boss looked over his working clothes carefully and then decided to let Bob have the job. Bob asked the boss why his working clothes were so important. The boss answered with a smile, "Oh, young man, your working clothes are all with patches(补丁) on the

knees. You know, I have dismissed (解雇) two men these days. They had working clothes with patches on the buttocks(臀部). They were too lazy."

【小题 1】 When the boss saw Bob, he \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. gave him the job at once
- B. liked Bob at once
- C. asked Bob to go home to get his working clothes
- D. liked Bob's clothes

【小题 2】 Bob's new job was \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. to wash dishes
- B. to clean the restaurant
- C. to cook dishes
- D. to grow flowers and trees

【小题 3】 We may learn that the boss was \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. very clever
- B. foolish
- C. very kind
- D. hardworking

5.根据句意和汉语注释写出单词的适当形式。(每空一词)

【小题 1】 Theyoungmanwillgo \_\_\_\_\_(国外)forfurthereducation.

【小题 2】 Slowdown. It'sdangeroustodriveatsuchhigh \_\_\_\_\_(速度).

【小题 3】 Theairinmyhometownis \_\_\_\_\_(新鲜的).

【小题 4】 AtlastTomfounda \_\_\_\_\_(工作)inabigfactory.

【小题 5】 Theoldmanfeels \_\_\_\_\_(孤独的) becausehelivesalone.

6.The main character of this game is \_\_\_\_\_girl. She saves her father in the end.

- A. a 15 years old
- B. a 15-year-old
- C. a 15-years-old
- D. an 15-years-old

7.Football Weekly \_\_\_\_\_every week. It provides a lot of information on football for us.

- A. is come out
- B. has come out
- C. is coming out

D. comes out

8. The family have \_\_\_\_\_ in Yancheng for a week.

- A. arrived
- B. got
- C. been
- D. reached

9. — Shall we organize a charity show to raise money for Project Hope?

— \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. What a pity
- B. It's nothing
- C. That's a good idea
- D. It doesn't matter

10. There are many students in the classroom. Jim is standing \_\_\_\_\_ them.

- A. among
- B. between
- C. at
- D. on

11. Some people have very good memories(记忆力) and can easily learn quite long

poem (诗歌) by heart. Some people have 1 memories and can only remember

things that they have said again and again.

The 2 English writer Charles Dickens said that he could walk down 3 street in London and then tell you the name of every shop on 4 sides of the street. Great men in the world have wonderful memories.

A good memory is a great help in learning a language. Everybody learns 5 own language by remembering what he hears when he is a small child. Some children live with their parents in foreign (外国的) countries and they seem 6 two languages as easily as one. At school it is not so easy to learn foreign languages 7 students have little time for it and they are busy with other subjects as well.

A man's mind is quite like a camera but it 8 photos of what we see and it can also take photos of what we feel, hear, smell and taste. When we take a real photo with a camera, there is much work 9 before the photo is finished and ready to show to our friends. 10 the same way there is much work to do before we can keep a picture

forever (永远) in our mind.

【小题 1】

- A. wonderful
- B. better

- C. poor
- D. badly

【小题 2】

- A. nice
- B. beautiful
- C. famous
- D. kind

【小题 3】

- A. much
- B. some
- C. many
- D. the

【小题 4】

- A. every
- B. each
- C. both
- D. all

【小题 5】

- A. her
- B. his
- C. one's
- D. its

【小题 6】

- A. to keep
- B. to get
- C. to learn
- D. to take

【小题 7】

- A. because
- B. why
- C. what
- D. when

【小题 8】

- A. leaves
- B. takes
- C. gets
- D. receives

【小题 9】

- A. to do
- B. to have
- C. to start
- D. to stay

【小题 10】

- A. In
- B. On
- C. With
- D. As

12. 书面表达。



4月21日四川雅安发生了7.0级地震，很多人失去家园，学生不能正常上学。八年级一班的学生准备举行一场慈善秀来帮助他们，请根据要点提示写一篇80字左右的作文。

1. 时间：本周日晚上七点半到九点半
2. 地点：学校礼堂
3. 目的：为四川雅安地区的学生募集钱物，让他们能尽快重返校园。
4. 节目：7.40p.m 歌曲，8.00p.m 休息，8.30p.m 戏剧 (drama) , 9.00p.m 结束。
5. 出席对象：老师，部分家长和来自当地企业 (local business) 的人员等。



- B. ①②⑤
- C. ②③④
- D. ③④⑥

【小題 3】 The underlined word “dwarfs” means “\_\_\_\_\_” in Chinese.

- A. 殘疾人
- B. 智力障礙者
- C. 盲人
- D. 侏儒

【小題 4】 Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. You can watch the performance only once a day.
- B. A dwarf think of an idea to create the park.
- C. Dwarfs have a chance to show their talent in the park.
- D. The Kingdom of Little People is a theme park for children.

14.Hong Kong has about forty public beaches. Some of the beaches are among the best in the world. People can go there for a swim. You can go to most of them by bus. But to go to some beaches you must take a boat. There are toilets, dressing rooms and places to buy food and drinks on most of the beaches.

You will swim there without danger if you remember these instructions(说明):

1. Never swim alone.
2. Never swim after a meal or when you feel hungry or tired.
3. Don't stay in the water too long.
4. Never go out in a boat if you can't swim.

Remember: A red flag means that it is dangerous for anyone to go into the water. A blue flag means that it is dangerous for children.

【小題 1】 There are \_\_\_\_\_public beaches in Hong Kong.

- A. forty
- B. a little more or less than forty
- C. less than forty
- D. more than forty

【小題 2】 We can reach \_\_\_\_\_by bus.

- A. all the public beaches
- B. no public beach
- C. only a few public beaches
- D. most of the public beaches

【小題 3】 When you see a blue flag, you know that \_\_\_\_\_there.

- A. women should not swim
- B. children should not swim



- C. nobody can swim
- D. men should not swim

15. Mr Green has lived in China \_\_\_\_\_ two years ago.

- A. before
- B. after
- C. for
- D. since

16. 根据句意写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。(每空一词)

【小题 1】 They're going to celebrate their 16 year of \_\_\_\_\_ (marry) this weekend.

【小题 2】 Nanjing is in the \_\_\_\_\_ (south) part of China.

【小题 3】 English is \_\_\_\_\_ (wide) used by people in different countries.

【小题 4】 The radio says it will be \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) the day after tomorrow.

【小题 5】 Many \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) come to visit the Great Wall every year.

17. 根据所给提示完成下列句子。

【小题 1】 在某些方面，现在的生活比以前好多了。

\_\_\_\_\_, life now is better than before.

【小题 2】 我忍不住跟他们一起拍照。

I couldn't stop \_\_\_\_\_ them.

【小题 3】 这种打印机昨天已经买完了。

The printer \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

【小题 4】 每次答对一个问题，你就得一分。

You get \_\_\_\_\_ every time you \_\_\_\_\_.

【小题 5】 我认为更多的人应被邀请来参加慈善活动。

I think more people should \_\_\_\_\_ take part in charities.

18. A fashion show \_\_\_\_\_ next Saturday at our school hall.

- A. hold
- B. will hold
- C. held
- D. will be held

19.用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空。

【小题 1】 ---May I speak to Jim?

--- He \_\_\_\_\_(go) to the library and he will return in an hour.

【小题 2】 Lots of trees \_\_\_\_\_(plant) in our city every year.

【小题 3】 His father used to \_\_\_\_\_(walk) to work, but now he drives to work.

【小题 4】 --Have you seen the film Tai Embarrassed yet?

--Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_(see) it last month.

【小题 5】 Kitty \_\_\_\_\_(have) the purse for a year.

20.首字母填空 根据所给字母提示填写对话中所缺的单词

Disneyland is called by kids all o\_ 【小题 1】 the world the “Happiest Place On Earth”.

This year Disneyland turns over 50!

I 【小题 2】 1955, the American man Walt Disney built Disney’s first theme park in

California, the US. When he opened it, he wanted t\_ 【小题 3】 make a dreamland.In

the dreamland parents and c 【小题 4】 \_\_\_could both\_ enjoy the happiness and

adventure. From Sleeping Beauty’s castle to the spinning teacups, there’s a lot to see

and d\_ 【小题 5】 in this dream town.

There a\_ 【小题 6】 now 11 Disneyland parks in the world. Since 1955, Disneyland

parks h\_ 【小题 7】 welcomed over 500 million visitors. The 11th Disneyland is in

Hong Kong. It will be the first Disneyland in China and will open in September.

Disneyland parks will give dance shows and open new castles to c\_ 【小题 8】 \_\_\_the

birthday. Visitors can take their pictures t\_ 【小题 9】 with their favourite Disney stars,

like Mickey M\_\_ 【小题 10】 .

## 第 1 卷参考答案

## 一. 参考题库

1. 参考答案：D 试题分析：turn up 出现，发生；turn down 减小，关小；turn off 关掉，关闭；turn on 打开，发动。句意：吉姆，请打开电视，我想看中央新闻。结合语境可知选 D。

考点：短语辨析

点评：解答此类题型的要点是了解各个短语的基本含义及用法的不同，同时注意其表示多个含义的现象，然后结合语境选择合适答案。

2. 参考答案：B 试题分析：hopeless 绝望的，不可救药的；harmful 有害的；harmless 无害的，无恶意的；careless 粗心的，淡漠的。句意：在阳光下读书对你的眼睛有害。结合语境可知选 B。

考点：形容词辨析

点评：词义辨析考的是学生的基础词汇知识，了解每个选项的含义是做好此类题型的关键，需要注意的就是其一词多义现象及所修饰对象的不同，然后结合上下文语境选择合适答案。

3. 参考答案：

【小题 1】healthy/fit

【小题 2】sunglasses

【小题 3】Take

【小题 4】before

【小题 5】long

【小题 6】 travelling

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