

## 2024年广东省揭阳市英语高二上学期期末自测试题及

### 解答参考

#### 一、听力第一节(本大题有5小题，每小题1.5分，共7.5分)

1、 A.I'm going to the movies this evening.

B.I'm planning to go to the library this evening.

C.I have a concert to attend this evening.

D.I'm preparing for my final exams this evening.

Answer:B

Explanation:The question asks about the speaker's plans for the evening.

Choice B indicates that the speaker is planning to go to the library,which is a common activity for studying or research.

2、 A.They are waiting for the bus.

B.They are at the train station.

C.They are in a restaurant.

D.They are at a bookstore.

Answer:A

Explanation: The question describes a group of people who are engaged in a specific activity. Choice A suggests that they are waiting for the bus, which is a common scenario for public transportation users.

3、 A

·The man wants to buy a computer.(He needs to know the price of the computer.)

4、 C

·The woman will visit her mother in the afternoon.(She doesn't have time to pick up the books.)

5.A)300 dollars.

B)400 dollars.

C)350 dollars.

D)450 dollars.

答案： D)450 dollars.

解析： The conversation takes place at a shopping mall.The woman is asking the man how much the watch in the display cost.The man answers with both an amount in dollars and in pounds,which converts to“400 pounds,which equals 450 dollars.”Therefore,the correct answer is option D.

二、听力第二节(本大题有15小题，每小题1.5分，共22.5分)

1、 Question:

Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer to the question.

What time does the woman suggest they meet for lunch?

A)12 noon

B)12:30 pm

C)1 pm

Answer:

**B)12:30 pm**

Explanation:

In the dialogue,the woman says,“How about meeting at half past twelve for lunch?”This indicates that she suggests they meet at 12:30 pm.

2、 Question:

Listen to the short passage and answer the following question.

Where did the speaker spend their summer vacation this year?

**A)At the beach**

**B)In the mountains**

**C)In the city**

**Answer:**

**A)At the beach**

Explanation:

The passage states,“This year,I decided to take a break from the hustle and bustle of the city and spend my summer vacation at the beach.It was an amazing experience with beautiful sunsets and refreshing sea breeze.”This clearly indicates that the speaker spent their summer vacation at the beach.

3、 What is the main topic of the conversation?

A)The man's travel plan

B)A book recommendation

C)The woman's job interview

D)An upcoming exam

Answer:B

Explanation: The conversation revolves around a book that one of the speakers has read and highly recommends to the other. The speaker describes the plot and characters, highlighting why they found it engaging. This makes option B the most appropriate choice as it directly addresses the main focus of their discussion.

4、 What does the woman think about the book?

A) She finds it too complex.

B) She thinks it's boring.

C) She hasn't read it yet but is interested.

D) She has already read it and loved it.

Answer: C

Explanation: During the conversation, the woman expresses her curiosity about the book and asks several questions about its content, indicating that while she hasn't read it, she is very interested in doing so. Therefore, option C accurately reflects her stance on the book.

5、 You will hear a conversation between two students discussing their study plan. Listen and choose the best answer to the following question.

Question: What do the students plan to do after the break?

**A) Go to the library to study more.**

**B) Take a short trip to relax.**

**C) Continue their online classes.**

**D) Attend a sports event.**

**Answer: B) Take a short trip to relax.**



Explanation: The students mention that they are planning to take a break and go on a short trip, which indicates that they want to relax and enjoy themselves after their studies.

6、 You will hear a lecture about the impact of social media on young people. Listen and answer the following question.

Question: According to the lecture, what is one of the negative effects of social media on young people?

- A) Improved communication skills.
- B) Increased self-confidence.
- C) Reduced stress levels.
- D) Higher levels of anxiety and depression.

**Answer: D) Higher levels of anxiety and depression.**

Explanation: The lecturer discusses the negative psychological impacts of social media, including increased anxiety and depression among young people, which is one of the points mentioned in the lecture.

7、 Listen to the conversation again and choose the best answer for the following question.

What does the man want to do this weekend?

- A) Go to the movies.
- B) Visit his grandparents.
- C) Have a party at home.
- D) Go shopping with his friends.

Answer: B

Explanation:In the conversation,the man mentions that he wants to visit his grandparents this weekend.

8、 Listen to the conversation again and choose the best answer for the following question.

Why does the woman suggest going to the cinema?

A)Because there are new thrillers in the cinema this week.

B)Because she likes to watch thrillers.

C)Because the man has never been to the cinema before.

D)Because the weather is not good.

Answer:A

Explanation:The woman suggests going to the cinema because there are new thrillers showing in the cinema that week.

9.You will hear a conversation between two students discussing their study plans.Listen and answer the following question.

What subject does the girl want to learn next semester?

A.Math

B.Physics

C.English

D.History

Answer:A

Explanation:The girl mentions that she wants to learn more advanced math techniques next semester,indicating her interest in mathematics.Therefore,

the correct answer is A.

10. You will hear a phone conversation between a student and their parent.

Listen and answer the following question.

Why is the student calling home?

- A. To ask for new textbooks
- B. To schedule a doctor's appointment
- C. To discuss their progress in school
- D. None of the above

Answer: C

Explanation: The student expresses concern about their progress in school and asks their parent for advice on how to improve. This implies that the call is about discussing their academic progress. Therefore, the correct answer is C.

11. Question: What time does the library close on Fridays?

Answer: C. 6 p.m.

Explanation: The conversation mentions, "The library is open from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. on weekdays, except Fridays, when it closes at 5 p.m. But on Fridays, they have extended the closing time to 6 p.m. due to the demand." Thus, the correct answer is C, 6 p.m.

12. Question: What does the woman suggest the man do about his lost wallet?

Answer: A. Report it to the police.

Explanation: In the conversation, the man says, "I've lost my wallet. What should I do?" The woman responds, "First, you should report it to the police

immediately.They might be able to help you trace it.”Therefore,the appropriate answer is A,report it to the police.

13、 What does the man suggest doing?

A.Going to a movie.

B.Having dinner at a restaurant.

C.Staying at home and cooking.

D.Visiting friends.

*Answer:C*

*Explanation:In the conversation,the man suggests, “Why don't we stay in tonight and cook something special?”This indicates he prefers staying at home and preparing their own meal,which matches option C.*

14、 What is the woman's response to the man's suggestion?

A.She agrees with the man.

B.She disagrees with the man.

C.She has no opinion about it.

D.She suggests another plan.

*Answer:A*

*Explanation:The woman responds positively to the man's idea by saying, “That sounds like a great idea,I've been wanting to try that new recipe I found.”Her enthusiasm and willingness to try a new recipe show that she agrees with the man's suggestion,making A the correct choice.*

15.Listen to the following conversation and choose the best answer to the

question you hear.

**A)The man is planning a trip to the beach.**

**B)The woman is trying to convince the man to go to the beach.**

**C)The man is reminding the woman about the weather forecast.**

**D)The woman is worried about the man's health.**

**Answer:B**

Explanation:In the conversation,the woman suggests that the man should go to the beach because it is a good day to relax.She is trying to persuade him to change his plans and go to the beach,which indicates that the correct answer is B

### 三、阅读第一节(第1题7.5分,其余每题10分,总37.5分)

#### 第一题

Article:

It was a cold winter day when Tom first arrived at Mr.Thompson's bakery. The shop was dimly lit and warm inside, filled with the delightful aroma of freshly baked bread. Tom, a young student looking for a job, was greeted by a friendly-looking man holding a whisk. "Good afternoon, sir," Tom said politely. "I'm Tom, and I'm here to see if you have any job openings."

Mr.Thompson smiled warmly,noticing the boy's eagerness.“Well,hello there.Yes,we do have a couple of part-time positions available.What can you tell me about yourself?”

Tom nervously explained, "I'm in my second year of high school. I'm really interested in cooking and baking. My mom taught me a bit, and I've always loved the smell of fresh bread and the taste of a warm cookie. I can also help in the shop and clean up as needed."

Mr. Thompson nodded thoughtfully. "We're always looking for enthusiastic individuals who want to learn. How do you feel about starting this afternoon?"

Tom was pleased. "That would be great! I can start right away, if you need help."

In the next few weeks, Tom worked diligently at Mr. Thompson's bakery. He learned how to knead dough, bake bread, and decorate cakes. The job taught him important skills beyond baking. He learned to work in a team, handle customer inquiries with care, and maintain a positive attitude even when it was busy.

One day, as the bakery was bustling with customers, Tom positively identified a customer who had asked for a particular cheese slice in the past. He remembered the customer's pleasure when he remembered it.

"Good morning! Mr. Johnson, is it? I remember you asking for that particular cheese slice, right? Here you are!" Mr. Johnson smiled and thanked Tom heartily.

Over time, Tom became a regular face in the bakery, often pausing to chat with the customers. He learned that customer satisfaction was the true essence of a successful business, and he worked to ensure that every customer felt cared

for and understood.

Finally, the day arrived for Tom's first promotion to assistant manager. Mr. Thompson called him into the employee room and said, "Tom, you've done an amazing job. We're pleased with the progress you've made. Starting today, you'll be working as an assistant manager. You'll continue to learn and assist in all aspects of the business, and eventually, you might be responsible for the day-to-day operations." Tom was thrilled and looked forward to his new responsibilities.

1、 What is Tom's purpose for visiting Mr. Thompson's bakery?

a) To buy some bread

b) To learn about baking

c) To find a job

d) To decorate cakes

2、 What skills did Tom learn from working at the bakery?

a) Only how to bake bread

b) How to knead dough and bake bread

c) How to knead dough, bake bread, and decorate cakes

d) How to cleanup and handle customer inquiries

3、 What is an important lesson Tom learned from his job?



- a)The smell of fresh bread
- b)The taste of a warm cookie
- c)Customer satisfaction

d)Teamwork in the bakery

4、 What is Tom's new position after working diligently at the bakery?

a)Apart-time position

b)An assistant manager

c)Assistant to Mr.Thompson

d)Staff member

Answers:

1、 c)To find a job

2、 c)How to knead dough,bake bread,and decorate cakes

3、 c)Customer satisfaction

4、 b)An assistant manager

Question 2:

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions below it.

In recent years,technology has been revolutionizing the way we live and work.One of the most significant advancements is the introduction of cloud computing,which allows users to access their data and applications from anywhere in the world.This shift has not only increased productivity but also brought about several challenges,such as ensuring data security and privacy.

The Advantages of Cloud Computing

**1.Accessibility:Cloud computing enables users to access their data and applications from any device,anytime,and anywhere.This is particularly beneficial for remote teams and businesses that operate across different time zones.**

2. Cost-effectiveness: By using cloud services, companies can reduce their

investments in hardware and software.They only pay for what they use,which can significantly cut down on operational costs.

3.Scalability:Cloud services can easily scale up or down based on the company's needs.This flexibility allows businesses to adapt to changing demands without any hindrance.

4.Disaster Recovery:Cloud computing provides robust disaster recovery solutions.In the event of a hardware failure or natural disaster,companies can quickly restore their operations by accessing their data from another location.

## The Challenges of Cloud Computing

**1.Data security:With sensitive information stored on remote servers,ensuring data security has become a significant concern.Companies must implement robust security measures to protect against cyber threats.**

2.Privacy:Storing data on third-party servers raises privacy concerns. Individuals and organizations must carefully review data storage agreements to ensure their data is being handled responsibly.

3.Internet dependency:Cloud computing relies heavily on stable internet connectivity.Any disruptions can lead to downtime,impacting productivity.

4.Data sovereignty:Different countries have varied laws and regulations regarding the storage and handling of data.Companies must comply with these laws to avoid legal repercussions.

## Questions

1、 What is the main purpose of the passage?

- A、 To showcase the benefits of cloud computing
  - B、 To discuss the challenges of cloud computing
  - C、 To explain how cloud computing works
  - D、 To compare traditional computing with cloud computing
- 2、 According to the passage,how can cloud computing boost productivity?
- A、 By reducing hardware and software investments
  - B、 By providing robust disaster recovery solutions
  - C、 By offering better access to data and applications
  - D、 All of the above
- 3、 Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a challenge of cloud computing?
- A、 Data security
  - B、 Privacy concerns
  - C、 Lack of scalability
  - D、 Internet dependency
- 4、 What should companies do to ensure their data is secure in the cloud?
- A、 Implement strong security measures
  - B、 Store data on their own servers
  - C、 Outsource data management to a third-party
  - D、 Avoid using cloud services altogether

### 第三题

Reading Text:

Title:The Power of Persistence

Success is not final, failure is not fatal: It is the courage to continue that counts. This timeless quote perfectly encapsulates the essence of persistence. In today's fast-paced world, where instant gratification often reigns, the art of persevering through challenges and setbacks has become even more crucial.

Take Thomas Edison, for example. Known as the Wizard of Menlo Park, Edison faced numerous failures before inventing the light bulb. On being asked about his thousands of unsuccessful attempts, he famously replied, "I have not failed. I've just found 10,000 ways that won't work." This mindset, this relentless pursuit of success despite repeated failures, is what sets apart those who achieve greatness from those who settle for mediocrity.

Persistence is not about never giving up; it's about getting up every time you fall. It's about seeing obstacles as opportunities for growth and learning. When faced with adversity, persistent individuals view failure as a stepping stone rather than a roadblock. They embrace challenges as chances to refine their skills, gain experience, and ultimately, triumph.

Moreover, persistence cultivates resilience, a quality that is indispensable in today's uncertain times. Resilience allows individuals to bounce back from setbacks, whether personal or professional, with greater strength and wisdom. It enables them to turn adversity into advantage, using their experiences as fuel for future successes.

In conclusion, the power of persistence lies in its ability to transform

dreams into reality, obstacles into opportunities, and failures into triumphs. It is a trait that, once nurtured, can lead to unparalleled achievements and a fulfilling life.

Questions:

**1. What does the author mean by "Success is not final, failure is not fatal: It is the courage to continue that counts"?**

**Answer:** The author means that achieving success does not guarantee future success, and failing does not mean the end; what truly matters is the courage to keep going **despite obstacles**

**2. How did Thomas Edison demonstrate persistence in his journey to invent the light bulb?**

- **Answer:** Thomas Edison demonstrated persistence by continuing his experiments despite thousands of unsuccessful attempts, viewing each failure as a learning opportunity

**3. According to the text, what do persistent individuals view obstacles as?**

- **Answer:** Persistent individuals view obstacles as opportunities for growth and learning.

**4. What quality does persistence cultivate, according to the author?**

- **Answer:** Persistence cultivates resilience, allowing individuals to bounce back from **setbacks with greater strength and wisdom.**

第四题

Reading Passage: The Benefits of Bilingualism

In today's interconnected world, being able to speak more than one language

has become increasingly valuable. Not only does it enhance job prospects and cultural understanding, but research also suggests that bilingualism can have positive effects on cognitive development and brain health.

Bilingual individuals often exhibit better executive control skills, which include abilities such as problem-solving, switching between tasks, and focusing attention while ignoring distractions. Studies show that these cognitive benefits may even help delay the onset of symptoms associated with Alzheimer's disease and dementia in older adults who are lifelong bilinguals.

Moreover, children who grow up learning two languages tend to be more creative thinkers and better at multitasking compared to their monolingual peers. They are also likely to develop stronger social skills and a deeper appreciation for cultural diversity, which are essential qualities in our globalized society.

However, becoming truly bilingual is not an easy feat. It requires dedication, consistent practice, and exposure to both languages from an early age. Parents and educators play a crucial role in fostering a supportive environment where children feel encouraged to use both languages regularly.

Despite the challenges, the rewards of bilingualism are significant and long-lasting. As globalization continues to connect people across different cultures and countries, the ability to communicate in multiple languages will only become more important.

1、 According to the passage, what is one of the cognitive benefits of being bilingual?



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