

新标准大学英语综合教程 2unit1-10 课后练习答案

Unit 1

Active reading 1

3. Match the words in the box with their definitions.

1 a subject that people discuss or argue about (issue)

2 a chance to do something (opportunity)

3 the most important and powerful people in the country (establishment)

4 an area of land containing all the main buildings of a university (campus)

5 something such as a meeting or public statement by people who strongly disagree with a policy, law etc (protest)

6 to start a major activity (launch)

7 chances of success, especially in a job or a career (prospects)

8 work that you are paid regularly to do for a person or company (employment)

4 Complete the paragraph with the correct form of the words in Activity 3.

What are the most important (1) issues for students today? Is the university (2) campus really such a different place compared to what it was 40 years ago? Perhaps, as the passage suggests, there are fewer (3) protests by students against the (4) establishment than there used to be. And of course, improving your (5) prospects of being competitive in the (6) employment market is a major concern for students everywhere, since a good university degree is the means by which you can (7) launch your career. But in spite of all this, the role of the university is the same as it always has been. It is the place where you have the (8) opportunity to learn to

think for yourself.

5 Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the words and phrases in the box. You may need to make other changes.

1 There were fights between police and protestors outside the US Embassy. (clashes)

2 The two parties formed a temporary political arrangement to respond to the problem. (alliance)

3 I've always considered myself as someone who is tolerant of other people's idea.
(liberal)

4 The chief official of an American state has a lot of power.
(governor)

5 The financial situation of Western European countries rapidly improved in the 1960s. (economy)

6 The 1960s were associated with a new type of popular music. (characterized)

The 1960s were characterized by a new type of popular music.

7 Mark left college without finishing the course and joined a rock band. (dropped out)

8 For many people, listening to their music was an experience which made them feel free. (liberating)

For many people, listening to their music was a liberating experience.

9 For some people, an interest in politics went hand in hand with a strong enthusiasm
for music. (passion)

6 Answer the questions about the words.

1 (b) not very clearly?

2 (a) active?

3 (b) who disagrees publicly with the government?

4 (b) not interested in it?

5 (b) exciting?

6 (a) get smaller?

7 (a) often in touch with them?

8 (b) great pleasure?

翻译

1. Instead of resolving contradictions, the series of measures taken by the government gave rise to more violent clashes. The Opposition formed an alliance with the trade unions and launched a general strike, which ultimately brought about the downfall of the government.

2. Nowadays, the gap between the university and the real world is shrinking and the students are becoming more and more practical. Gone are the days when the university was an ivory tower in which scholars pursued knowledge as an end rather than a means to an end.

3. I never hoped to learn the subject well by attending those lectures. But I did go to lectures, for it was the place where I could get the important points of the course and learn how to organize materials and how to reason.

4. Although I have been trying every means to solve the problem, I cannot work out

a satisfactory solution. But when I went to the kitchen to get a drink, something clicked and made me realize that the solution might be quite simple.

Unit 2

Active reading 1

Dealing with unfamiliar words

4 Match the words for actions in the box with their definitions.

- 1 to gently move your hand over skin, hair or fur (stroke)
- 2 to move along the ground on your hands and knees (crawl)
- 3 to copy someone's actions, words or behaviour (imitate)
- 4 to touch someone (pat)

Now complete the sentences with the correct form of the words.

(a) My father patted me on the head to show he was pleased with me.

(b) Children learn a lot by imitating their parents.

(c) Babies start learning to crawl at about six months old.

(d) She was sitting quietly in the corner, stroking the cat.

5 Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the words in the box. You may need to make other changes.

- 1 (distinct)
- 2 (Infants)
- 3 (sympathetic)
- 4 (stem from)
- 5 (trace; discipline)
- 6 (an overall; distress)

改写: A lot of my childhood memories have faded now, but I have an overall impression that I often felt a vague sense of distress.

6 Answer the questions about the words and phrases.

a a a a

b b a a b

Active reading 2

3 Choose the best way to complete the sentences.

c b b

d c c b c

4 Match the words in the box with their definitions.

1 (honorable)

2 (drama)

3 (beam)

4 (catalog

5 (volume)

6 (knot)

7 (couch)

8 (clip)

9 (mostly)

5 Complete the summary with the words in Activity 4.

honorable, beam, mostly, catalog, clip, knot, couch, volume,
drama

6 Answer the questions about the words and phrases.

b a a a b a a b b

翻译

1. The moment I saw those old photos in the drawer, tears welled up in my eyes, for my memory went back to the days when I lived happily with my grandparents, my parents and my brothers and sisters.

2. When a student slipped on a pool of water and fell over, people's reaction diverged from one another. Some approached caringly to see if he was hurt and if they could help; some just stood there confusing over what to do about it; while others just tuned out.

3. Last Saturday morning, I did the usual and went shopping in the supermarket. When

I was about to open the door of my car, I found that I did not have my wallet on me. I could do nothing but go back home in search of it, but I failed to find it

anywhere.

4. When I was a second grader, one of my classmates got a red radio control toy car as a birthday gift. The rest of us could only admire, but could not imitate, because the car was expensive and was bought in Hong Kong, a place which seemed to us as far away as America.

Unit 3

Active reading 1

3 Choose the best way to complete these sentences

c d a b c

4 Match the words in the box with their definitions.

1 the crime of obtaining money from someone by tricking them (fraud)

2 something done to protect people or things against possible harm or trouble (precaution)

3 the act of tricking someone by telling them something that is not true (deception)

4 rubbish such as paper and plastic bags (trash)

5 used in homes, or relating to homes (household)

6 from one evening to the next morning (overnight)

5 Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the words and phrase in the box.

1 (obviously)

2 (online)

3 (log off)

4 (commonplace)

5 (forge)

6 Answer the questions about the words

b b a a a b b a

Active reading 2

3 Choose the best way to complete the sentences.

c a

d b c

Dealing with unfamiliar words

4 Match the words in the box with their definitions.

1 an example of something happening (instance)

2 by a lot of people, or in a lot of places (widely)

3 the activity of buying and selling goods and services
(commerce)

4 unpleasant or insulting, and likely to make people upset or
embarrassed (offensive)

5 an object that can be used to hurt people or damage
property, for example a gun,

knife or bomb (weapon)

6 happening or existing now (current)

7 to get something from someone who does not want to give
it to you (extract)

5. Answer the questions about the words.

a b b a a a a a

Language in use

4 Answer the questions about the words and expressions.

b b a b a b b a b b

翻译

1. These are important documents, the content of which
should be kept strictly confidential. If you need to dispose them,
you must shred them instead of throwing them out with the trash.

Would you please sign for them in this form?

2. Nowadays, white-collar crimes such as forging checks, ID
cards and credit cards have become very common. Though we
have learnt much about how to prevent ourselves from being
cheated, it seems that we could be its victims at any time.

3. It is certainly good if they can sell us the machine at a lower price, but it is not even bad if they sell it at the present price, which is already quite reasonable. Now the problem is not with the price, what I care now is what we can do with it.

4. Why does it matter that a library has many new books and electronic resources readily available to the readers? This is because if so, the scholars know the latest development in their own fields and know whether their research is valuable.

Unit 4

Active Reading 1

3 Choose the best answer to the questions.

1-7 c a c d a a c

4 Answer the questions about the words in the box.

1 No, it is made more exciting in some way.

2 A very long time, centuries.

3 They should follow the guidelines.

4 They should check the source.

5 They live in poverty.

6. It is image.

7. It is element.

5 Match the words in the box with their definitions.

1-9 (chase) (trainee) (erode) (odd) (horror)

(startle)(echo)(reaction)(frame)

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in Activity 5.

1. reactions horror

2. chase

3. echoes

4. startled

5. trainees

6. eroded

7. oddest

8. frame

7 Answer the questions about the words.

1-6 a b a b b a

Active Reading 2

3 Match the words and phrases in the box with their definitions.

1-8 (assignment) (editorial) (revenue) (close down) (survey)
(rely on) (feedback) (bureau)

4 Complete the conversation with the correct form of words and phrases in Activity 3.

1. assignment

2. bureau

3. rely on

4. feedback

5. surveys

6. editorial

7. revenue

8. close down

5 Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the words in the box.

1. capture

2. established, Nevertheless

3. estates

4. integrity

5. compact, Moreover

6. journalism

6 Answer the questions about the words and expressions.

1-9 b a a b b a a b

best meaning.

1-6 a a b b a b

Language in use

1 Replace the underlined words with compounds made from down and the words in brackets.

1-6 (downtown) (download) (downgrade) (downstairs)
(downmarket) (downturn)

2 Replace the underlined words with phrasal verbs made from the verbs in brackets and down.

1. (go down)
2. (turned me down)
3. (run down)
4. (stand down)
5. (got down)
6. (handed down)
7. (brought down)
8. (broke down)

3 Rewrite the sentences using by someone + participle.

1 The late-night edition of the paper was bought by a lot of people interested in the results of the match.

2 The princess was followed across the town by photographers determined to get a photo of her.

3 The programme was watched by millions of people hoping to win the star prize.

4 The alarm was set off by two children startled to hear a noise in the back room.

5 The police were contacted by one of the boys' mothers worried that he might have got lost

6. The front-page headlines were changed by the editor

7. Online editions of the newspapers are being read by more and more people not wanting to buy the traditional edition.

4 Rewrite the sentences using So + inversion + that.

1 So odd was the newsreader's accent that I couldn't understand what she was saying.

2 So incredibly bad was the language on that programme that I switched off the TV .

3 So exaggerated was the story that it had to be completely rewritten.

4. So careless was one of the trainees that he left his notebook at the scene of the crime.

5 So great was the distance from one region to the next that we had to travel by plane.

6 So slow were Frank's reactions that he wasn't able to avoid hitting the car in front.

6 Translate the sentences into English.

1. So sudden, so striking was the news that I sat motionless on sofa for a few minutes. My first instinct was to call our leaders to tell them what had happened and see what we can do for those colleagues who died or got injured in this traffic accident.

2. Paper books for children have an enormous advantage over e-books. For children,

a beautifully printed paper book is not only a book but also a toy they can play with. Reading a paper book is rather different from reading a book on the screen.

3. In recent years, traditional media are in the tendency of decline and new media are developing rapidly. However, this does not necessarily mean that traditional media have lost the market. When it comes to reading things like news, people are

4. With the explosion of the financial crisis, many enterprises find themselves in difficulties. For those who have no circulating fund to invest on new production and would not let the vicious circle continue, the only thing they can do is to turn to government for help.

Unit 5

Active reading 1

4 Match the words in the box with their definitions.

1 military

2 bloodshed

3 combat

4 mission

5 heroic

6 commander

5 Complete the sentences with the words in Activity 4.

1 commander

2 combat

3 mission.

4 heroic

5 military

6 bloodshed

6 Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the words in the box.

1. primarily

2. reveal

3. insane

4. clause

5. specifies

6. immediate

7 Answer the questions about the words and phrases.

1-6 a a b b b b

Active reading 2

2 Choose the best way to complete the sentences.

1-6 b c c d a d

3 Match the words in the box with their definitions.

1 fate

2 confine

3 cruelty

4 survivor

5 emigrate

6 evil

7 badge

8 invade

9 refugee

4 Complete the passage with the correct form of the words
in Activity 3.

1 evils

2 cruelty

3 emigrate

4 refugees

5 invaded

6 badges

7 confined

8 fate

9 survivors

5 Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the
words in the box.

1 moody

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