

1 In the British theater young people under thirty-five have not had much----getting recognition onstage, but offstage—in the ranks of playwrights, directors, designers, administrators—they have mostly been relegated to relative obscurity.

- A trouble
- B satisfaction
- C curiosity about
- D success at
- E fear of

2 An institution concerned about its reputation is at the mercy of the actions of its members; because the misdeeds of individuals are often used to----the institutions of which they are a part.

- A reform
- B coerce
- C honor
- D discredit
- E intimidate

3 Since many casual smokers develop lung cancer and many----smokers do not, scientists believe that individuals differ in their----the cancer-causing agents known to be present in cigarette smoke.

- A heavy.. susceptibility to
- B chronic.. concern about
- C habitual.. proximity to
- D devoted.. reliance upon
- E regular.. exposure to

4 We accepted the theory that as people become more independent of one another, they begin to feel so isolated and lonely that freedom becomes----condition that most will seek to----.

- A a permanent.. postpone
- B a common.. enter

- C a negative.. escape
- D a political.. impose
- E an irreparable.. avoid

5 If animal parents were judged by human standards, the cuckoo would be one of nature's more----creatures, blithely laying its eggs in the nests of other birds, and leaving the incubating and nurturing to them.

- A mettlesome
- B industrious
- C domestic
- D lackluster
- E feckless

6 The current penchant for----a product by denigrating a rival, named in the advertisement by brand name, seems somewhat----: suppose the consumer remembers only the rival's name?

- A criticizing.. inefficient
- B touting.. foolhardy
- C enhancing.. insipid
- D evaluating.. cumbersome
- E flaunting.. gullible

7 His imperturbability in the face of evidence indicating his deliberate fraud failed to reassure supporters of his essential----; instead, it suggested a talent for----that they had never suspected.

- A culpability.. intrigue
- B wisdom.. reproof
- C remorse.. loquacity
- D probity.. guile
- E combativeness.. compromise

8 JUDGE: GAVEL::

- A detective: uniform
- B doctor: stethoscope
- C referee: whistle

D soldier: insignia
E lecturer: podium

9 ORGAN: KIDNEY::

A skeleton: kneecap
B bone: rib
C neuron: synapse
D abdomen: stomach
E blood: aorta

10 SOOT: COMBUSTION::

A lint: brushing
B gravel: crushing
C gristle: tenderizing
D rubbish: housecleaning
E sawdust: woodcutting

11 PURIFY: IMPERFECTION::

A align: adjustment
B weary: boredom
C disagree: controversy
D verify: doubtfulness
E hone: sharpness

12 CENTRIFUGE: SEPARATE::

A thermometer: calibrate
B statue: chisel
C floodgate: overflow
D colander: drain
E television: transmit

13 MOCK: IMITATE

A satirize: charm
B condense: summarize
C placate: assuage
D adapt: duplicate
E taunt: challenge

14 MALADROIT: SKILL::

- A intemperate: anger
- B unreasonable: intuition
- C sluggish: fatigue
- D glib: profundity
- E morose: depression

15 EQUIVOCATION: AMBIGUOUS::

- A mitigation: severe
- B contradiction: peremptory
- C platitude: banal
- D precept: obedient
- E explanation: unintelligible

16 VOLATILE: TEMPER::

- A prominent: notoriety
- B ready: wit
- C catastrophic: disaster
- D gentle: heart
- E expressive: song

(This passage is from an article
published in 1973)

- The recent change to all-volunteer
armed forces in the United States will
- (5) eventually produce a gradual increase
in the proportion of women in the
armed forces and in the variety of
women's assignments, but probably
not the dramatic gains for women that
- (10) might have been expected. This is so
even though the armed forces operate
in an ethos of institutional change
oriented toward occupational equality
and under the federal sanction of
- (15) equal pay for equal work. The
difficulty is that women are unlikely
to be trained for any direct combat
operations. A significant portion

of the larger society remains
(20) uncomfortable as yet with extending
equality in this direction. Therefore,
for women in the military, the search
for equality will still be based on
functional equivalence, not identity
(25) or even similarity of task.
Opportunities seem certain to arise.
The growing emphasis on deterrence is
bound to offer increasing scope for
women to become involved in novel
(30) types of noncombat military
assignments.

17 The primary purpose of the passage
is to

- A present an overview of the
different types of assignments
available to women in the new
United States all-volunteer armed
forces
- B present a reasoned prognosis of
the status of women in the new United
States all-volunteer armed forces
- C present the new United States all-
volunteer armed forces as a model case
of equal employment policies in action
- D analyze reforms in the new United
States all-volunteer armed forces
necessitated by the increasing number
of women in the military
- E analyze the use of functional
equivalence as a substitute for
occupational equality in the new
United States all-volunteer armed
forces

18 According to passage, despite the
United States armed forces' commitment
to occupational equality for women in
the military, certain other factors
preclude women's

- A receiving equal pay for equal work
- B having access to positions of

responsibility at most levels
C drawing assignments from a wider range of assignments than before
D benefiting from opportunities arising from new noncombat functions
E being assigned all of the military tasks that are assigned to men

19 The passage implies that which of the following is a factor conducive to a more equitable representation of women in the United States armed forces than has existed in the past?

- A The all-volunteer character of the present armed forces
- B The past service records of women who had assignments functionally equivalent to men's assignments
- C The level of awareness on the part of the larger society of military issues
- D A decline in the proportion of deterrence oriented noncombat assignments
- E Restrictive past policies governing the military assignments open to women

20 The "dramatic gains for women" (line 9) and the attitude, as described in lines 18-19, of a "significant portion of the larger society" are logically related to each other inasmuch as the author puts forward the latter as

- A a public response to achievement of the former
- B the major reason for absence of the former
- C a precondition for any prospect of achieving the former
- D a catalyst for a further extension of the former
- E a reason for some of the former being lost again

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