

选择性必修
第三册

Unit 3 War and peace

英语



通词句基础自测

教材单词

[必背写作词汇]

1. objective

n. 目的, 目标

2. drown

v. (使) 淹死

3. recall

v. 回想, 回忆起

4. weary

v. (使) 非常疲倦

5. condemn

v. 迫使(某人)处于不幸的境地

6. outstanding

adj. 杰出的, 优秀的

7. friction

n. 冲突, 摩擦

8. bomb

v. 轰炸

9. representative

n. 代表

10. anniversary *n.* 周年纪念日
11. sum *n.* 金额, 款项
12. grain *n.* 谷物, 粮食

[识记阅读词汇]

1.allied *adj.* (第二次世界大战)同盟国的

2.troop *n.* 部队;军队

3.code-name *v.* 起代号为

4.tide *n.* 潮水

5.supreme *adj.* 最高的

6.parachute *n.* 降落伞

7.coastline *n.* 海岸线

8.gunfire *n.* 炮火

9.amongst *prep.* 在.....当中

10. tank *n.* 坦克
11. solemn *adj.* 严肃的,庄重的
12. uniform *n.* 制服
13. peacekeeping *n.* 维持和平(的行动)
14. peacekeeper *n.* 维和人员
15. disarm *v.* 解除武装
16. combatant *n.* 战斗人员
17. weapon *n.* 武器,兵器
18. ammunition *n.* 弹药
19. professionalism *n.* 专业水准;专业素质;职业精神

- 20.sardine *n.* 沙丁鱼
- 21.dire *adj.* 极其严重的
- 22.disrupt *v.* 扰乱
- 23.daunting *adj.* 吓人的,使人气馁的
- 24.fortify *v.* 激励,加强
- 25.shirk *v.* 逃避
- 26.depict *v.* 描述,描写
- 27.peer *n.* 同龄人;同辈
- 28.misty *adj.* 多雾的
- 29.breeze *n.* 微风

- 30.crowning *adj.* 使圆满的,使完美的
- 31.prominent *adj.* 著名的,杰出的
- 32.commemorate *v.* 庆祝,为.....举行纪念活动
- 33.reaffirm *v.* 重申,再次确定
- 34.collective *adj.* 集体的;共同的
- 35.blueprint *n.* 蓝图

[构织连脉词汇]

1. violent *adj.* 狂暴的, 凶暴的 → violence *n.* 暴力
→ violently *adv.* 猛烈地; 强烈地
2. landing *n.* (军队的) 登陆 → land *v.* 登陆, 降落
3. commander *n.* 指挥官, 长官 → command *v.* 命令; 指挥
4. horror *n.* 惊恐 → horrible *adj.* 可怕的; 恐怖的
5. barely *adv.* 勉强才能 → bare *adj.* 勉强的
6. liberate *v.* 解放(城市、国家等) → liberation *n.* 解放
7. memorial *adj.* 纪念的, 追悼的 → memory *n.* 记忆力; 记性
→ memorable *adj.* 值得纪念的; 难忘的

8. stability *n.* 稳固, 稳定 → stable *adj.* 稳定的, 牢固的
9. academic *adj.* 学术的 → academically *adv.* 学术上, 学业上
10. aggression *n.* 侵略 → aggressive *adj.* 侵略性的, 好斗的
→ aggressor *n.* 侵略者, 挑衅者
11. intellectual *adj.* 智力的, 脑力的 → intellectually *adv.* 智力上; 理智地
12. associated *adj.* 联合的 → associate *vt.* 联想; 联系
→ association *n.* 社团; 联系; 联想
13. rough *adj.* 简单的; 粗糙的 → roughly *adv.* 粗糙地
14. emerge *v.* 出现 → emergence *n.* 出现, 显现

15. invader *n.* 侵略者, 侵略军 → invade *v.* 侵略, 侵袭

→ invasion *n.* 入侵, 侵略

16. glory *n.* 辉煌的成就; 荣耀的事

→ glorious *adj.* 值得称道的; 光荣的; 荣耀的; 辉煌的

17. dedication *n.* 奉献 → dedicate *v.* 把.....奉献给

→ dedicated *adj.* 献身的, 专心致志的

18. relevant *adj.* 有关的, 切题的 → relevance *n.* 相关性

→ relevantly *adv.* 得要领地; 贴切地; 有关地

常用短语

1. be made up of 由.....构成,由.....组成
2. free...from 从.....释放出来,使.....摆脱
3. have (...) confidence in 对.....有信心
4. nothing less than 不少于
5. prepare for 为.....做准备
6. make it (及时)到达(尤指来得及做某事);及时赶上参加;(经历艰难困苦后)成功
7. meet up with 与.....见面

8. on standby 待命
9. refer to...as... 把.....称作.....
10. due to 由于
11. a sum of 一笔
12. track down 追查,追踪
13. fight against 与.....作斗争
14. hold down 压住;抑制

重点句型

1. Code-named “Operation Overlord”, it was the largest combined sea, air and land operation in history, **the aim being to free north-west Europe from German occupation.**

【尝试翻译】

该行动代号为“霸王行动”，是历史上规模最大的海陆空三军联合行动，目的是解放被德国占领的欧洲西北部。

【考点凝练】独立主格结构

2. The seventh man was the next one **to get across the beach** without being hit.

【尝试翻译】下一个穿过海滩而没有被击中的人。

【考点凝练】 动词不定式(短语)作后置定语

3. **Driven by a sense of commitment**, a great many joined the army to resist the Japanese invaders and defend the honour of the nation.

【尝试翻译】

在献身精神的驱使下,许多人参军抵抗日本侵略者,保卫国家的荣誉。

【考点凝练】 过去分词短语作状语

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提能力增分课堂

/// ◎核心词汇突破

1. **horror** n. 惊恐;震惊,恐惧;厌恶

【归纳】(1) *in horror* 恐惧地,惊恐地

to one's horror 令某人恐惧的是

fill sb with horror 使某人恐惧,使某人害怕

(2) *horrify* v. 使厌恶,恐吓

(3) *horrible* *adj.* 可怕的,令人厌恶的;令人震惊的,恐怖的

(4) *horrifying* *adj.* 令人震惊的(或厌恶的、恐惧的)

a horrifying sight 恐怖的景象

【佳句】 He is closely associated in the public mind with **horror** movies.

在公众的心目中,他总是和恐怖电影紧密联系在一起。

【练会】 单项填空

① The crowd cried out C horror as the city was heavily bombed.

A.to B.at

C.in D.above

② A his horror, he realized that the ship was sinking rapidly.

A.To B.At C.On D.By

【写美】 完成句子·背诵

③ 一想到要在那么多人面前讲话,我心里就不由得一阵害怕。

The thought of speaking in front of so many people fills me with horror.

2.liberate v.解放(城市、国家等);使自由;使摆脱约束(或限制)

【归纳】 (1)liberate...from...把.....从.....解放/解脱出来

(2)liberation *n.*解放;摆脱束缚

【佳句】 Before **liberation** there were few doctors and little medicine in the countryside.

解放前农村缺医少药。

【练会】 单项填空

① We should show respect for those heroes who laid down their lives for the B of the poor people.

A.inspiration B.liberation

C.departure D.arrival

【写美】 词汇升级·背诵

② Writing poetry **freed her from** the routine of everyday life.

→ Writing poetry liberated her from the routine of everyday life.

3.memorial adj.纪念的,追悼的

【归纳】(1)a memorial service 追悼会;纪念仪式

(2)memory *n.*记忆力;记忆,回忆

in memory of/in honour of 为了纪念

have a good memory 记性好

loss of memory/memory loss 失忆

in one's memory 在某人的记忆中

(3)memorize *v.*记住

(4)memorable *adj.*令人难忘的

【佳句】The Dragon Boat Festival is celebrated **in memory of** an ancient poet Qu Yuan.

人们庆祝端午节是为了纪念古代诗人屈原。

【练会】 单项填空

① Many people made up their minds to take part in the D activity on Sunday.

A.memorized B.memorizing

C.memory D.memorial

② The main problem in my study is that words are difficult to D.

A.forget B.repeat

C.remind D.memorize

③As little boys and girls have A very good memory,they can learn a lot of English words by heart.

A.a B.the C.an D./

④On this B occasion we salute the wonderful work done by the association.

A.memorial B.memorable
C.memory D.memorizing

【写美】一句多译·背诵

⑤这座纪念碑是为了纪念那些为保卫祖国而牺牲的人而建立的。

→The monument was set up in memory of those who died in defence of their country.(memory)

→The monument was set up in honour of those who died in defence of their country.(honour)

4. **condemn** v. 迫使(某人)处于不幸的境地;判刑,宣判;指责,谴责

- 【归纳】 (1) **condemn sb for (doing) sth** 因为(做)某事而谴责/指责某人
condemn sb to sth 迫使某人接受困境;判处某人某种刑罚
- (2) **be condemned to death** 被判处死刑
- (3) **be condemned to do sth** 注定做某事;被迫做某事

【练会】 单项填空

① We will condemn those people C their mistreating pets, such as dogs or cats.

A. in B. at C. for D. as

② Their lack of qualifications condemned them D a lifetime of boring, usually poorly-paid work.

A. with B. below C. of D. to

【写美】 完成句子·背诵

③ 如果你不努力工作,你注定只能勉强糊口。

If you don't work hard, you are condemned to live from hand to mouth.

(应用文写作之建议信)

5.relevant adj.有关的,切题的

【归纳】(1)be relevant to与.....有关

(2)relevance *n.* 关联,相关性

(3)relevantly *adv.*贴切地;有关地

【佳句】 Temperature and precipitation will change **relevantly** when the altitude rises.

随着海拔的升高,温度和降水会发生相应的变化。

【练会】 单项填空

①The applicant has experience in teaching and,more C,in industry.

A.actually B.ordinarily

C.relevantly D.seriously

②(2020·天津卷改编)Your local library can help you start a business by providing D information and supporting services.

A.sensitive B.apparent

C.familiar D.relevant

【写美】完成句子·背诵

③教育应和孩子的需要挂钩。

Education should be relevant to children's needs .(写作话题之教育)

6.have(...)confidence in 对.....有信心

【归纳】 (1)lose confidence 失去信心

with confidence 自信地

full of confidence 充满信心

(2)be confident of sth/doing sth对.....有信心

be confident that...对.....有信心

【练会】 单项填空

① I have complete confidence A her. She'll be perfect for the job.

A. in B. at C. with D. over

② The police are confident C this new line of inquiry will lead them to the murderer.

A. when B. what C. that D. how

【写美】 完成句子·背诵

③ 虽然我们还有很长的路要走,但是我们对未来充满信心。

Though we still have a long way to go, we are full of confidence in the future. (应用文写作之演讲稿)

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