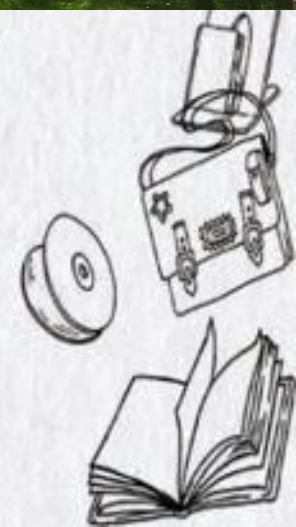




Looking into the Future

Unit 2





目录

1. 基础知识排查

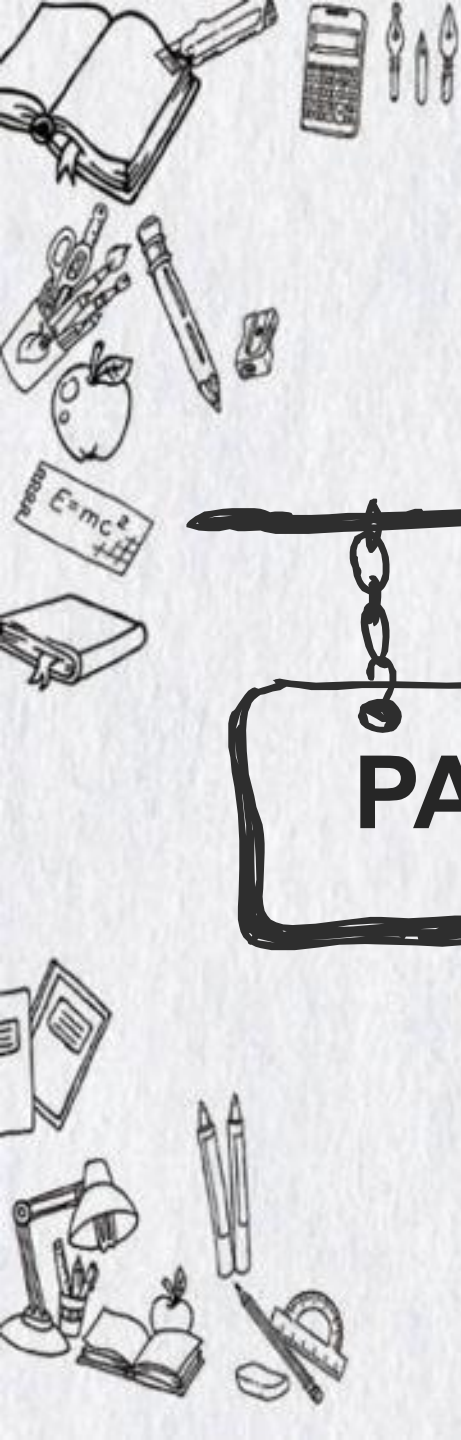


2. 核心考点突破



3. 写作能力提升





PART 01

基础
知识排查

速记——词汇句型背诵

I. 认阅读单词

1

knob	<i>n.</i>旋钮 ; 球形把手
appliance	<i>n.</i>电器 ; 器具
remote control	遥控器 ; 遥控
air conditioner	空调机 ; 空调设备
integrated	<i>adj.</i>各部分密切协调的 ; 综合的
integrate	<i>vi.& vt.</i>(使)合并 ; 成为一体



sensor

n. 传感器；敏感元件

mode

n. 模式；方式；风格

cancer

n. 癌；癌症；毒瘤

electrical

adj. 电的；用电的

wiring

n. 电线线路；线路系统

wire

n. 电线；金属丝(或线)

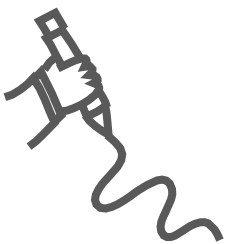
vt. 接通电源；将.....连接到

innovation

n. 创新；创造

nanobot

n. 纳米机器人



clone

***vt.*克隆；以无性繁殖技术复制**

***n.*克隆动物(或植物)**

cease

***vi.& vt.*(使)停止；终止**

deceased

***adj.*已死的；亡故的**

rural

***adj.*乡村的；农村的**

signpost

***n.*路标**



II. 记重点单词

1

phrase

n. 短语 ; 词组

switch

vt. 转换 ; 交换

vi. & vt. (使) 改变 ; 转变

n. 开关 ; 转换器 ; 改变

remote

adj. 远程的 ; 偏远的

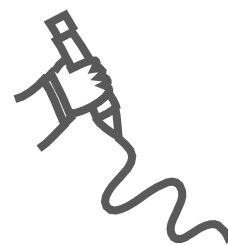
routine

n. 常规 ; 正常顺序

adj. 常规的 ; 日常的

daily routine

日常生活



instant

*n.*瞬间；片刻

*adj.*立即的；速食的；速溶的

command

*n.*指令；命令；控制

*vt.*命令；控制

constant

*adj.*不断的；重复的；不变的

*n.*常数；常量

leak

*vi.& vt.*漏；渗漏；透露

*n.*漏洞；裂缝；透露

available

*adj.*可获得的；可购得的；(人)有空的



nevertheless

structure

artificial

artificial intelligence (AI) 人工智能

forecast

hence

advocate

adv. 尽管如此；不过；然而

n. 结构；体系

vt. 系统安排；精心组织

adj. 人工的；人造的；假的

vt. & n. 预测；预报

adv. 因此；由此

vt. 提倡；支持；拥护

n. 提倡者；支持者；拥护者



career

*n.*职业；事业

prospect

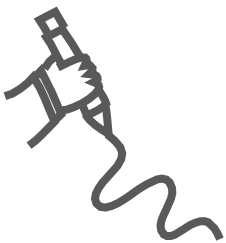
*n.*可能性；前景

paragraph

*n.*段；段落

essay

*n.*文章



III. 知拓展单词

1

persuade

*vt.*劝说；说服

→ **persuasive**

*adj.*有说服力的

→ **persuasion**

*n.*说服；劝说

distant

*adj.*遥远的；远处的；疏远的；心不在焉的

→ **distance**

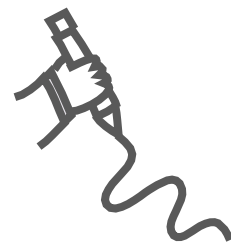
*n.*距离

secure

*adj.*安全的；安心的；可靠的；牢固的 *vt.*获得；拴牢；保护

→ **security**

*n.*安全工作；保护措施



automatic

*adj.*自动的

→ **automatically**

*adv.*自动地

efficient

*adj.*效率高的；有功效的

→ **efficiently**

*adv.*有效地

→ **efficiency**

*n.*效率；效能

preference

*n.*爱好；偏爱

→ **prefer**

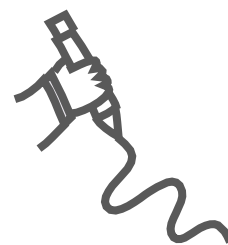
*vt.*更喜欢；宁愿

obey

*vi.& vt.*服从；遵守

→ **disobey**

*vi.& vt.*不服从；违反



8

warning

*n.*警告；警示；先兆

→**warn**

*vt.*警告

9

abnormal

*adj.*不正常的；反常的

→**normal**

*adj.*正常的

critical

*adj.*严重的；关键的；批判性的

→**critic**

*n.*评论家

→**criticize**

*vt.*批评；评论

→**critically**

*adv.*批判性地



potential

→ **potentially**

detect

→ **detective**

relevant

→ **irrelevant**

→ **relevantly**

fantasy

→ **fantastic**

*adj.*可能的；潜在的 *n.*潜力；可能性

*adv.*潜在地；可能地

*vt.*发现；查明

*n.*侦探

*adj.*有关的；有意义的

*adj.*不相关的

*adv.*相关地

*n.*幻想；想象

*adj.*极好的



15

crime

n. 犯罪活动；不法行为

→ **criminal**

n. 罪犯；犯人 *adj.* 刑事的；犯罪的

combine

vt. & vi. (使) 结合；混合

→ **combination**

n. 结合；联合

predict

vt. 预测；预言；预料

→ **prediction**

n. 预测；预言

occupation

n. 职业；占领

→ **occupy**

vt. 占据；占用；使忙于(做某事)

→ **occupied**

adj. 被占领的；使用中；忙于



17

oppose

→ **opposed**

→ **opposite**

→ **opposition**

absence

→ **absent**

vt. 反对；抵制；阻挠

adj. 反对的

adj. 对面的；相反的

n. 反对

n. 不存在；缺乏；缺席

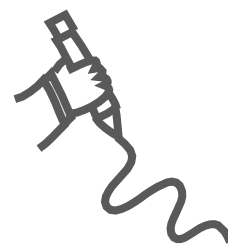
adj. 缺席的；不在的；缺乏的

emphasis

→ **emphasize**

n. 强调；重视；重要性

vt. 强调



luxury

n. 奢华

→ **luxurious**

adj. 奢侈的

resist

vi. & vt. 抵制；反抗；抵挡

→ **resistance**

n. 抵制；反对；抗拒

→ **resistant**

adj. 反抗的；抵制的

accurate

adj. 精确的；准确的

→ **accurately**

adv. 精确地；准确地

→ **accuracy**

n. 精确性

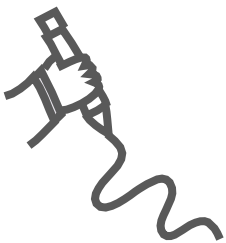


librarian

→ **library**

n. 图书管理员；图书馆馆长

n. 图书馆



fortune

*n.*财产；运气

fragile

*adj.*脆的；易碎的

furniture

n.(总称)家具

gardening

*n.*园艺学

garment

*n.*衣服；服装；衣着

genuine

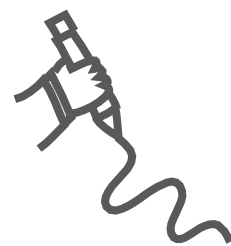
*adj.*真的

geography

*n.*地理学

gigantic

*adj.*巨大的；巨人似的



IV.背核心短语

switch off/on

关/开(电灯、机器等)

early on

在初期；早先

catch fire

着火

in this sense (in...sense) **从这种(某种)意义上来讲**

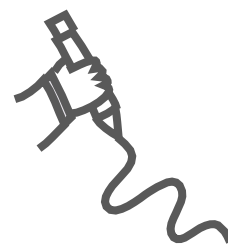
keep in touch (with...) **(与.....)保持联系；了解(某课题或领域的情况)**

think about

考虑

be ready for...

为.....做好准备



in addition

另外

prevent...from...

阻止.....做.....



V. 悟经典句式

These smart homes will keep us secure , save us energy , and provide a more comfortable environment to live in.(keep + 宾语 + 宾补)

这样的智能家居将保障我们的安全，节省我们的能源，为我们提供一个更为舒适的居住环境。

Nevertheless , it will take some years before most new homes begin to use this new technology.(It will take + 时间段 + before...)

然而，要让大多数新住宅开始使用这项新技术还需要几年的时间。



3

They have lived mainly as farmers since the 18th century , and they will probably be living the same way in the distant future.(将来进行时)

自十八世纪以来，他们基本上过着农夫的生活，而且在遥远的将来，他们的生活方式可能依然如此。

4

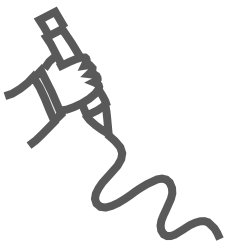
It could even be argued that the Amish' s quality of life is better since they live in and appreciate the natural environment rather than living in large , polluted cities.(since引导原因状语从句)

甚至有人认为，阿曼门诺派的生活质量更高，因为他们生活在自然



**It has also made finding opportunities in life much easier ,
as it allows people to make larger networks of friends
through using social media.(as引导原因状语从句)**

**它(互联网)还使人们在生活中更加容易找到机会 , 因为它让人们能够
通过社交媒体建立更大的朋友圈。**



填词——语境词汇串记

请先从表格中选用本单元所学词汇完成下列短文，然后核对答案并背诵该短文。

have a good command of , security , resist , obey , emphasis , distant

The instant I learned that we would study through remote education as a consequence of COVID-19 , I 1._____ the idea because I had a preference for learning at _____ . I have a good command of _____ ,

relevant subjects without teachers' face-to-face



have a good command of , security , resist , obey , emphasis , distant

Hence , at that time I sincerely hoped that the abnormal time would cease as soon as possible. Nevertheless , I ~~persuaded~~ ^{obeying} myself into 3. _____ my school' s critical rules , with my routine study integrated with the online learning mode. My head teacher constantly reminded us to switch on our electronic appliances in advance. He advocated that we should avoid some ~~potentially~~ ^{security} online dangers , not leak our own private information and pay attention to online 4. _____. He

have a good command of , security , resist , obey , emphasis , distant

Early on , I could concentrate on what the teachers had laid ^{emphasis} emphasis
5. _____

on in online classes and take accurate notes so that I could study in an efficient way. Our English teacher told us how to memorize phrases and organize wonderful paragraphs in an essay. Our teachers always kept in ^{distant} touch with us during online learning. But with time going by , in the absence of teachers , there was a 6. _____ look in my eyes , and my thoughts



核 心

考点突破

提示：题干中加底纹词汇为本单元词汇

1

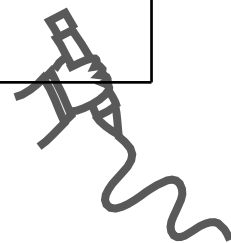
persuade

*vt.*劝说 ; 说服 (*persuasive adj.*有说服力的 *persuasion n.*说服 ; 劝说)

persuade sb to do sth = persuade sb into doing sth 说服某人做某事

persuade sb not to do sth = persuade sb out of doing sth 说服某人不做某事

try to persuade sb to do sth = advise sb to do sth 试图说服某人做某事(未必成功)



(1)我成功地说服他同意我挨家挨户卖爆米花的计划。

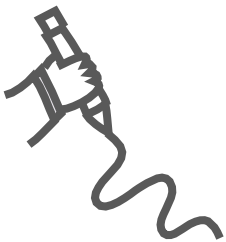
(2020·新高考全国 I , 读后续写)

**I managed to persuade him to approve of my plan/persuade him in
approving of my plan to sell popcorn from door to door.**

(2)成功说服大卫不要放弃越野赛之后，我欣慰地笑了。

(2022·新高考全国 I , 读后续写)

**Successfully persuading David not to quit/out of quitting the
cross-country race , I sighed a smile of relief.**

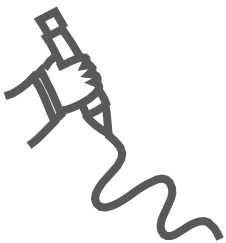


(3)我非常紧张，犹豫不决地敲开老人的门，试图说服他买我的报纸。

(读后续写之紧张心理描写)

①Having butterflies in my heart , I hesitantly knocked on the old man's door and tried to persuade him to buy my newspaper .(persuade)

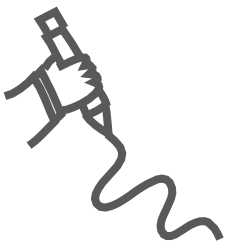
②Having advised him to buy my newspaper , I hesitantly knocked on the old man's door and .(advise)



command

*vt.*命令；控制 *n.*指令；命令；掌握；控制

- **command sb to do sth 命令某人做某事**
command that...(should) do...命令.....
- **at one' s command听某人支配**
**have a good command of/have a good knowledge of/master...
掌握.....；精通.....**



(1) I'm at your command and hence, I will obey your orders. to hand

(2) My teacher commanded me (should) hand in my essay instantly.

→ My teacher commanded that I _____ (hand) in my essay instantly.

(3) 我写信申请成为您的助教，因为我不仅精通英语，而且善于和其他人交流。
I have a good command of English (应用文写作之申请信)

I am writing to apply to be your teaching assistant, because not only _____ but also I am good at



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