

选择性必修  
第四册

## Unit 2 Lessons in life

英语



# 通词句 基础自测

## [必背写作词汇]

1. widespread *adj.* 广泛流传的
2. phrase *n.* 成语, 习语; 警句
3. fee *n.* 工作酬金, 服务费
4. despair *n.* 绝望
5. luxury *n.* 奢华, 奢侈

## [识记阅读词汇]

1.outstretched *adj.* 张开的,伸开的

2.cram *v.* 挤满

3.transparent *adj.* 透明的

4.vexed *adj.* 恼火的

5.absurd *adj.* 荒唐的,愚蠢的

6.lean *v.* 倚,靠

7.Madame *n.* 夫人,太太,女士

8.stroke *v.* 轻抚,抚摸

## [构织连脉词汇]

1. weaken v.(使)虚弱→ weak adj.虚弱的→ weakness n.弱点
2. pessimistic adj.悲观的,悲观主义的→ pessimist n.悲观主义者  
→ pessimism n.悲观;悲观主义
3. anticipate v.预期,预料→ anticipation n.预料,预期
4. possession n.财产,财物→ possess vt.拥有;具有;支配
5. abnormal adj.不正常的,反常的→ normal adj.正常的
6. recognition n.承认,认可→ recognize vt.认出;识别;承认;认可
7. cooperate v.合作,协作→ cooperation n.合作;协作  
→ cooperative adj.合作的
8. pure adj.纯净的,洁净的→ purity n.纯净,纯洁
9. instinctively adv.本能地→ instinctive adj.本能的

## 常用短语

1. a pleasant surprise 意外惊喜
2. point of view 观点,态度,看法
3. get distracted by 因.....而分心
4. lose touch with 和.....失去联系
5. live life to the full 充分享受生活
6. rush into 冲进,匆忙进入
7. burst out laughing 突然笑起来
8. be crammed with 塞满
9. no more...than 不比.....更.....,和.....一样不.....
10. be reunited with 与.....重聚
11. to the point 简明恰当,简洁中肯

## 重点句型

**1. On discovering** that Morrie is being weakened by a severe illness, Mitch starts visiting him at his house on Tuesdays.

### 【尝试翻译】

一发现莫里因一场严重的疾病变得虚弱后,米奇就开始每周二去他家看望他。

【考点凝练】“on+动词-ing形式”表示“一……就……”

2.Despite its widespread recognition,my first impression was that *Tuesdays with Morrie* is just made up of a collection of over-emotional thoughts and messages,**many of which** are repeated.

【尝试翻译】

尽管《相约星期二》这本书得到了广泛的认可,但是我的第一印象是,它只是传达了过于感性的思想和信息,其中有很多是重复的。

【考点凝练】“代词+介词+关系代词”引导的定语从句

3.If any of you should find him,would you be **so** very kind **as to** give him back to us?

【尝试翻译】

如果你们中有人能找到他,你能不能把他还给我们?

【考点凝练】so...as to 作结果状语





# 提能力 增分课堂

# 核心词汇突破

1. **pessimistic** adj. 悲观的, 悲观主义的

【归纳】 (1) be pessimistic about sth 对某事持悲观态度

(2) pessimism *n.* 悲观, 悲观情绪, 悲观主义

pessimism about/over sth 对某物的悲观情绪

【佳句】 Not everyone is so **pessimistic about** the future.

并非每个人都对未来如此悲观。

## 【练会】 单项填空

① There was a mood of pessimism \_\_\_\_\_ **D** \_\_\_\_\_ the economy at that time.

A.with            B.in            C.at            D.over

② He is quite optimistic while his wife is always buried in \_\_\_\_\_ **C** \_\_\_\_\_.

A.optimism    B.happiness

C.pessimism    D.kindness

## 【写美】 词汇升级·背诵

③ The doctors **are not hopeful about** his chances of recovery.

→ The doctors \_\_\_\_\_ **are pessimistic about** \_\_\_\_\_ his chances of recovery.

## 2.anticipate v.预期,预料;期盼,期望

【归纳】 (1)anticipate doing sth预料做某事;期盼做某事

anticipate that...预料.....

It is anticipated that...据预测.....

(2)anticipation *n.* 预料,预期;期盼,期望

in anticipation of期待着.....;预计到.....

【佳句】 The holiday cost a lot more than we had **anticipated**.

这次度假的花费比我们预料的多得多。

## 【练会】 单项填空

① We       C       that we would meet a certain amount of resistance to our plan.

- A. will anticipate      B. anticipates  
C. anticipated          D. has anticipated

② I didn't anticipate       B       to do the cooking myself.

- A. to have      B. having      C. had      D. to having

③ He bought extra food in       B       of more people coming than he'd invited.

- A. exception      B. anticipation      C. wish      D. assessment

④ It is anticipated       A       next year interest rates will fall.

- A. that      B. what      C. which      D. how

【写美】完成句子·背诵

⑤为了给听众带来惊喜,你的演讲要比预想的简短。

To surprise your audience,you should make your speech just a bit shorter than anticipated. (应用文写作之建议信)

### 3. possession n. 财产,财物;拥有;持有;占有

【归纳】 (1) in possession of 拥有.....

in the possession of(某物)为.....所有

take possession of 拥有.....; 占有.....

(2) possess v. 有,拥有;支配,控制

be possessed of 具有(某种品质或特征)

【点津】 (1) possess 不用于进行时。

(2) in possession of 的主语通常是人,意为“拥有.....,占有.....”; in the possession of 的主语通常是物,意为“被.....占有;为.....所有”。有类似用法的短语还有: in charge of 负责; in the charge of 由.....负责。

## 【练会】 单项填空

① These books are still among my most treasured           **C**          .

A.values            B.goods

C.possessions    D.furniture

②(2020·全国 I 卷改编)All customers travelling on TransLink services must be in           **B**           of a valid ticket before boarding.

A.honor            B.possession

C.charge            D.control

③ His experience taught me that he not only           **B**           a great dream, but also took action to make it come true.

A.possesses            B.possessed

C.has possessed        D.will possess



## 【写美】词汇升级·背诵

④ We can't **possess** the house until all the papers have been signed.

→ We can't take possession of the house until all the papers have been signed.

→ We can't be in possession of the house until all the papers have been signed.

→ The house can't be in the possession of us until all the papers have been signed.

#### 4.recognition n.承认,认可,认出,辨别出

【归纳】(1)beyond (all) recognition认不出来

(2)recognize v.认出,识别出;承认

be recognized to be/as...被认为是.....

It is recognized that...人们承认.....

recognize...by/from...通过.....认出.....

n. 奇迹

【佳句】 The Great Wall is **recognized as** a great wonder created by the ancient Chinese people, attracting millions of tourists from all over the world each year.

长城被认为是中国古代人民创造的伟大奇迹,每年吸引着数百万来自世界各地的游客。

## 【练会】 单项填空

① Cell phones which are recognized \_\_\_\_\_ **A** \_\_\_\_\_ a must, have a great effect on us.

A. as      B. in

C. to      D. by

② My hometown has changed \_\_\_\_\_ **C** \_\_\_\_\_ recognition since I left when I was three years old.

A. within      B. without

C. beyond      D. above

③ We recognize him \_\_\_\_\_ **A** \_\_\_\_\_ a hard-working but pessimistic person.

A. to be      B. being      C. was      D. is

## 【写美】一句多译·背诵

④他被公认为中国医学领域最伟大的科学家之一。

→ He is recognized as one of the most greatest scientists in the field of medicine in China.

→ He is recognized to be one of the most greatest scientists in the field of medicine in China.

→ It is recognized that he is one of the most greatest scientists in the field of medicine in China.

## 5.cooperate v.合作,协作

【归纳】(1)cooperate with sb in/on sth在.....方面与某人合作

(2)cooperation *n.* 合作

in cooperation with和.....合作

(3)cooperative *adj.* 合作的,协作的

【佳句】 While in the past we stressed aid,now we stress economic **cooperation.**

我们过去侧重提供援助,而现在强调经济合作。

## 【练会】 单项填空

① The workers are very       **D**      , so the work goes on smoothly.

- A. mixed      B. consistent  
C. private     D. cooperative

② They discussed how to promote       **C**       between two countries.

- A. distinction    B. access  
C. cooperation   D. division

## 【写美】 完成句子·背诵

③ 当与他人合作时,我们应该学会容忍他人的缺点,努力发现他人的优点。

When       **cooperating with others**      , we should learn to put up with their shortcomings and try to discover their strengths.

## 6. despair n. 绝望 v. 绝望, 失去希望

【归纳】 (1) be the despair of sb 令某人担心(或绝望)

to one's despair 令某人绝望的是

in despair 绝望地

(2) despair of sb/sth 对某人/某事绝望, 对某人/某物失去希望

despair of doing sth 对做某事不抱希望

【佳句】 He's the **despair** of his parents because he shows no interest in getting a job.

他对找工作没有任何兴趣, 让他的父母感到非常担心。

【练会】 单项填空

① He gave up the struggle       **B**       despair.

A. over            B. in            C. for            D. at

②       **B**       her teacher's despair, Nicole never did the work that she was expected to do.

A. Under            B. To            C. In            D. With

③ He can't keep a job for more than six months; I despair       **D**       him.

A. for            B. over            C. but            D. of



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