

2023 年广州市初中学业水平考试

英语

考生号：_____ 姓名：_____

本试卷共 12 页（改 A4 纸后只有 9 页），四大题，满分 90 分。考试用时 100 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必在答题卡上用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔填写自己的考生号、姓名；将自己的条形码粘贴在答题卡的“条形码粘贴处”。
2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。答案不能答在试卷上。
3. 非选择题答案必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔写在答题卡各题目指定区域内的相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案，改动后的答案也不能超出指定的区域；不准使用铅笔，涂改液和修正带。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

一、语法选择（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从 1~15 各题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It was a beautiful spring day in a forest in ancient China. High up in a tree, a mother bird was watching _____1_____ six baby birds come out of the eggs lovingly. Five of them were strong. They chirped loudly. But _____2_____ last one that came out was not strong at all. This little one _____3_____ Little Six. He was weak and quiet. He was not fast enough _____4_____ the worms (虫子) Mama Bird brought back. Little Six ate _____5_____ food, so he was always hungry. And he didn't like that.

Little Six didn't have a strong body. _____6_____ he had a strong will. He decided _____7_____ he would get stronger. He would do exercises and flap (拍动) his wings every day.

Every morning, Little Six would rise _____8_____ the sun even came up. When his brothers and sisters woke, Little Six had already finished all his exercises. Morning after morning, he practiced _____9_____ his wings, and they were getting stronger and stronger. He always got the first worms Mama brought back home.

All through the spring, Little Six woke up _____10_____ than his brothers and sisters. Week after week, he worked harder than they did. He _____11_____ eat big meals and did not go hungry any more.

After a couple of months, all the baby birds had grown well. Mama Bird brought them together and _____12_____ them to fly. _____13_____ everyone's surprise, Little Six was the first to start flying!

"Chirp! Chirp! _____14_____ at me!" Little Six cried _____15_____ while his brothers and sisters still fought hard, trying to fly up.

1. A. she B. her C. hers D. herself

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 2. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 3. A. called | B. was calling | C. was called | D. were called |
| 4. A. get | B. got | C. getting | D. to get |
| 5. A. little | B. few | C. much | D. many |
| 6. A. and | B. but | C. because | D. so |
| 7. A. what | B. why | C. when | D. that |
| 8. A. before | B. after | C. until | D. if |
| 9. A. flap | B. to flap | C. flapping | D. flapped |
| 10. A. early | B. earlier | C. earliest | D. the earliest |
| 11. A. could | B. might | C. should | D. must |
| 12. A. teach | B. teaches | C. taught | D. will teach |
| 13. A. In | B. To | C. For | D. At |
| 14. A. Look | B. Looks | C. To look | D. Looking |
| 15. A. happy | B. happier | C. happiness | D. happily |

【答案】1. B 2. C 3. C 4. D 5. A 6. B 7. D 8. A 9. C 10. B 11. A 12. C 13. B 14. A 15. D

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲一只小鸟出生就比其他鸟脆弱，后来经过自己不断的努力让自己变得强壮，再也没有挨饿并第一个学会飞翔的故事。

【1 题详解】

句意：在一棵高高的树上，一只鸟妈妈正慈爱地看着她的六个鸟宝宝从鸟蛋里孵出来。

she 她；her 她的，形容词性物主代词；hers 她的，名词性物主代词；herself 她自己。空处修饰“six baby birds”应用形容词性物主代词，故选 B。

【2 题详解】

句意：但是最后一只鸟出来了，并没有那么强壮。

a/an 是不定冠词，表示泛指。a 用在辅音音素前；an 用在元音音素前。the 是定冠词，表示特指。此处特指最后一只鸟，用 the。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

句意：这只小鸟被叫做小六。

called 称呼，过去式；was calling 正在叫；was called 被叫做，主语是第一人称或单数；were called 被叫做，主语是第二人称或复数。此处“This little one”与“call”之间是被动关系，用被动语态，主语是单数。故选 C。

【4 题详解】

句意：他没有那么快的去拿到鸟妈妈带回来的虫子。

get 得到，动词原形；got 过去式；getting 现在分词；to get 不定式。enough+to do“足够……去做某事”。故选 D。

【5 题详解】

句意：小六几乎没有吃到了一点食物，所以他总是很饿。

little 很少，修饰不可数名词；few 很少，修饰可数名词；much 很多，修饰不可数名词；many 很多，修饰可数名词。根据“so he was always hungry. And he didn't like that.”可知很饿应是没有吃到食物，修饰 food，应用 little。故选 A。

【6 题详解】

句意：小六没有一个强壮的身体，但是他有一个强大的意志。

and 并且；but 但是；because 因为；so 因此。根据“Little Six didn't have a strong body....he had a strong will.”可知前后是转折关系，故选 B。

【7 题详解】

句意：他决心变得更强壮。

what 什么；why 为什么；when 什么时候；that 那，或作引导词无实意。根据“He decided...he would get stronger.”可知此处是 that 引导的宾语从句，从句是陈述句用 that 引导。故选 D。

【8 题详解】

句意：每天早上小六赶在太阳升起之前起来。

before 在……之前；after 在……之后；until 直到；if 如果。根据“...the sun even came up.”可知是在太阳升起之前起来。故选 A。

【9 题详解】

句意：每天早上，日复一日，他练习拍打他的翅膀，并且它们变得越来越强壮了。

flap 拍打，动词原形；to flap 不定式；flapping 现在分词；flapped 过去式或过去分词。practiced doing sth“练习做某事”。故选 C。

【10 题详解】

句意：整个春天，小六比其他的哥哥姐姐们醒来的更早。

early 早，副词原形；earlier 比较级；earliest 最高级；the earliest 最高级。根据“than his brothers and sisters.”可知是比较级，故选 B。

【11 题详解】

句意：他能够吃掉大餐，再也没有挨饿了。

could 能够；might 可能；should 应该；must 必须。根据“...eat big meals and did not go hungry any more.”可知是能吃掉大餐。故选 A。

【12 题详解】

句意：鸟妈妈把他们放到一起，并教他们飞翔。

teach 教；teaches 三单形式；taught 过去式；will teach 一般将来时。根据“brought”可知时态是过去式。故选 C。

【13 题详解】

句意：令每只鸟都吃惊的是，小六是第一个开始飞的。

In 在……里面；To 到；For 为了；At 在。to one's surprise“令某人吃惊的是”。故选 B。

【14 题详解】

句意：“吱吱！吱吱！看我”小六开心地叫道。

Look 看，动词原形；Looks 三单形式；To look 不定式；Looking 现在分词。此处是祈使句，以动词原形开头。故选 A。

【15 题详解】

句意：小六开心地叫道，而他的哥哥姐姐们还仍然在努力的尝试着来飞翔。

happy 开心的，形容词原级；happier 更开心的，比较级；happiness 名词；happily 开心地，副词。空处修饰 cried 用副词形式，故选 D。

二、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16~25 各题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Almost everyone has a dream job, and for Susan, it is being a whale (鲸) trainer at her city's aquarium (水族馆). Last year, Susan finally had a (n) 16, but it was more than just signing up. People who wanted this job had to take part in a competition. They need to show how 17 they could go down into the seven-metre-deep pool that housed the whales and how long they could stay there. The one who could reach the deepest and stay the longest underwater would get the job.

Susan signed up to try out, and everything went 18 at first. But then, as she went down to about five metres under the icy water, her legs stopped 19. The cold water caused a huge pain in her legs. She was unable to swim back to the surface. She was in great fear and couldn't think. This only caused her to 20 farther into the pool. Just as Susan 21 hope, she suddenly felt herself being pushed to the surface.

It was Mila, a whale in the pool. She noticed Susan's 22, held her leg in her mouth and pushed

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/255134121134011214>