

# 江门市 2024 年普通高中高二调研测试（二）

## 英语

本试卷共 14 页, 82 小题, 满分 130 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生务必把自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡相应的位置上。
2. 做选择题时, 必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卷上对应题目的答案标号涂黑, 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其它答案标号。
3. 非选择题必须使用黑色字迹钢笔或签字笔, 将答案写在答题卡规定的位置上。
4. 所有题目必须在答题卡上指定位置作答, 不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
5. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后, 将答题卡交回。

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

### A

#### 4 Most Scenic Drives in America

From the lonely roads to coastal drives, gas up the car and check out 4 of the most scenic byways America has to offer.

##### **The Coastal Connection**

As you cruise along Mobile Bay on Alabama's Coastal Connection, you'll enjoy a taste of the deep south and laid back island lifestyle with its beautiful beaches, animal shelters, and charming towns. Any time of the year is a great time to visit this 130-mile scenic drive. Just check the forecast around hurricane season. Taking a road trip this summer? You'll want our road trip survival guide.

##### **Alaska's Route 4**

Richardson Highway, also known as Alaska's Route 4, is the 368-mile route that connects Valdez to Fairbanks. This scenic roadtrip offers breathtaking views of the Chugach Mountains, Alaska Range, and several glaciers. Just before you hit Fairbanks, stop at Alaska's North Pole, "where the spirit of Christmas lives year round!"

##### **Historic Route 66**

Probably America's most ultimate road trip, you can get your kicks on Route 66 starting in downtown Chicago — don't forget to take a picture of the Route 66 start sign! Plan accordingly for this 2,450-mile trip that ends in Santa Monica, California and make sure to stop at some of the must-see roadside attractions like the world's second-largest rocking chair in Fanning, Missouri, Cadillac Ranch in Amarillo, Texas, and the Wigwam Hotel in San Bernardino, California.

##### **The North to South State Highway in Vermont**

Starting in Bennington and heading north to Newport, Vermont, 191 miles in total, you'll get breathtaking views of the colorful New England fall leaves as you cruise on Highway 100 along the eastern edge of the Green Mountains, which gave the state its name. It's just as captivating in winter; after all, one of its nicknames is "The Skier's Highway". And with plenty of farms and charming main streets like these to visit, it's an equally worthwhile trip in spring and summer, too.

1. Which of the following scenic drives offers views of both beaches and towns?

- A. Alaska's Route 4.
- B. The Coastal Connection.
- C. Historic Route 66.
- D. The North to South State Highway.

2. What do we know about Historic Route 66?

- A. It passes through all the states.
- B. It offers views of several glaciers.
- C. It features views of fall leaves.
- D. It is the longest of the mentioned routes.

3. What is a common feature of Alaska's Route 4 and the North to South State Highway?

- A. Breathtaking views of mountains.
- B. Visiting animal shelters.
- C. Driving through desert landscapes.
- D. Passing by coastal beaches.

## **B**

When she was 16, Joanne Loewenstern learned that she was adopted. She was told that her birth mother was a woman named Lillian Feinsilver who had died days after giving birth to her at Bellevue Hospital in New York City.

Feeling betrayed and confused, Joanne spent many nights crying, wondering what her birth mother had been like. The doubt disturbed Joanne for years. That was in 2017, and Joanne was already 79 years old. After watching this emotional confusion, Shelley Loewenstern, Joanne's daughter-in-law, suggested taking a DNA test. Shelley reasoned that learning something about Joanne's biological family might give Joanne some peace. So Joanne took the test.

About a year later, Shelley received a message on ancestry.com from a man named Sam Ciminieri, whose genetic report had matched him with Joanne. Shelley immediately wrote back to Sam, asking whether he knew a Lillian Feinsilver. Yes, Sam said that was his mother's name. And there were more shocks to come. Almost unbelievably, she was alive, at age 100 and lived in an assisted-living facility in Port St. Lucie, Florida.

A month later, the families quickly planned a reunion at the facility where Lillian lived. Lillian suffered from dementia (痴呆症) and used a wheelchair. Joanne told Lillian that she had been adopted in 1938 and that she'd been told her birth mother had passed away. No response. Joanne started to cry. At that point, her mother perked up, as if she had started to understand. Joanne excitedly began telling Lillian all about her children and grandchildren. Lillian smiled. Then she said the words Joanne had waited more than 60 years to hear: "This is my daughter."

Now they see each other every few weeks to color, play games, and enjoy the time they have together. “I’m proud,” Joanne told WPTV (Wyoming Public TV). “This is something I wanted to do all my life.”

4. How did Joanne feel when she was told she was adopted?

- A. Sad and puzzled.
- B. Betrayed but happy.
- C. Confused but excited.
- D. Anxious and nervous.

5. Why did Shelley suggest taking a DNA test?

- A. Because she wanted to free Joanne from uneasiness.
- B. Because she wanted to find Joanne’s biological family.
- C. Because she wanted to know whether Lillian was alive.
- D. Because she wanted to make others believe her suggestion.

6. What can we learn from the article?

- A. Joanne is a 79-year-old woman now.
- B. Joanne felt satisfied to accompany her birth mother.
- C. Joanne’s birth mother could recognize her immediately.
- D. Joanne received a message on ancestry. com from a man.

7. Where is the article probably taken from?

- A. A biography.
- B. An advertisement.
- C. A news website.
- D. A travel magazine.

### C

Tourists come in flocks from all parts of China to Rongjiang, a small county in a remote mountainous area, which has recently become popular for its “Village Super League”, creating a spectacular sports carnival in China.

During a match in May, Wu Chuguo, a decoration worker from Liubaitang village, Rongjiang County, scored a spectacular 40-meter goal that ignited (点燃) the crowd. Wu said he was influenced by elders in his village and fell in love with the sport. In the county, rural soccer matches have taken place regularly since the 1990s. When there was a lack of facilities, soccer players used barren land as a field and wooden stakes for the posts. The boundaries were marked out with lime powder. When they couldn't gather enough players, they played futsal, a soccer-based game played on a smaller hard court.

In recent years, the county has focused on gymnastics, soccer, rock climbing and other sports. What sets the Village Super League apart from other sports events are the vivid displays of ethnic cultures and traditions at the tournament. As players of both teams walk on the field for a game, they are accompanied by their cheering squads (啦啦队) dressed in traditional ethnic costumes and carrying local specialties. The halftime break features folk songs

and dance performances, while ethnic costumes are also on display.

“hope that more and more tourists will come to Rongjiang to watch the matches, enjoy the folk customs and local cuisine, and have fun,” said Xiong Zhuqing, a melon grower who is also a cheerleader. She says she has sold over 10,000 kilograms of watermelons since the start of the tournament. As of June 27, a total of 654 new businesses were established, including 91 in the catering sector, 188 in retail, and 195 in agriculture and food processing, the local government said.

8. What can we know about the rural soccer match?

- A. It has been held since 1990.
- B. It lacks facilities for players.
- C. It was invented by Wu Chuguo.
- D. It has taken place since the 1990s.

9. Why is the Village Super League different from other sports events?

- A. Because it has cheering squads.
- B. Because it focuses on various sports.
- C. Because it develops a top-level talent.
- D. Because it reflects ethnic cultures and traditions.

10. What can we infer from paragraph 4?

- A. Xiong Zhuqing has helped farmers to sell watermelons.
- B. The Village Super League stimulates the local economic growth.
- C. The local government invested a lot of money in new businesses.
- D. The Village Super League attracts a lot of merchants from other places.

11. Who are most likely to be interested in this article?

- A. Painting lovers.
- B. Shopkeepers.
- C. Sports enthusiasts.
- D. News reporters.

## D

The environment is a concern for many, and individual actions like reducing plastic use and recycling contribute positively. However, some issues, like acid rain, require global policies and industry regulations to address more effectively.

Acid rain has been observed for over 150 years, with Scottish scientist Robert Angus Smith identifying elevated (偏高) acid levels in rain during the 1850s, correlating it with industrial growth. While natural events like volcano eruptions contribute to acid rain, man-made sources like factories, power stations burning coal, and car emissions are the primary causes. These emissions, containing nitrogen oxides and sulfur dioxides, combine with water in clouds to form sulfuric and nitric acids.

Technically known as acid deposition (沉积), acid rain occurs when acids move from the atmosphere to Earth's surface through rain, snow, or fog, as well as dry particles and gases carried by wind. The impacts of acid rain are significant, evidenced by lakes turning clear due to loss of life, deformed fish, dying trees, disrupted food chains, and adverse effects on human health.

Efforts to combat acid rain began in the 1980s, resulting in reduced emissions globally and improvements in rain acidity levels. However, challenges remain, particularly in farming and preserving natural ecosystems. While the recovery process is ongoing, the effects of acid rain on structures, sculptures, and monuments serve as a reminder of its long-term impact.

In conclusion, addressing acid rain requires collective action and ongoing monitoring to safeguard the environment and human health, highlighting the importance of global cooperation in addressing environmental challenges.

12. According to the passage, what are the major sources of acid rain?

- A. Recycling and reducing plastic use.
- B. Natural events like volcano eruptions.
- C. Factories, power stations and car emissions.
- D. Individual actions to address environmental concerns.

13. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined word “combat” in paragraph 4?

- A. prevent
- B. ignore
- C. worsen
- D. promote

14. Which of the following statements would the author agree with?

- A. Natural events are the main cause of acid rain.
- B. Acid rain has no significant impact on human health.
- C. Global policies alone are sufficient to address the issue.
- D. Effective measures require both global policies and individual actions.

15. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The history of acid rain research.
- B. Efforts to address acid rain pollution.
- C. The impact of acid rain on the environment.
- D. Individual actions to address environmental concerns.

## 第二节（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

## How to Make Home Buying Less Stressful

The key to a successful house purchase is not whether the house is perfect, but whether potential home buyers know how to get ready to make the purchase. Bob Walters, CEO of Rocket Mortgage (按揭) knows what it takes to make preparations before the house purchase. 16. Here are some vital steps for buyers to make good preparations.

### Make proper financial arrangements

Home buyers at every stage should ensure they are financially ready to take on another monthly bill. A credit report gives consumers a clearer picture of their expenses and debts. To free up space in the budget for the cost of home ownership, buyers can assess monthly expenses, cancel unnecessary services, even cut back on dining out. 17.

### Find a real estate agent

18. These licensed professionals can show buyers usually neighborhoods that the buyers might like, such as the nearby good schools, transportation systems or local parks and trails. Moreover, a real estate agent can focus the home search on properties that fit buyers' needs and their price range, book house tours, make an offer and even attend closing.

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It's important to pay close attention to a home's structural condition. Cracks in the walls, floors or in the basement could suggest bigger issues; some smells could signal a mildew (霉) problem. A pre-purchase home inspection by a qualified inspector is crucial for revealing any problems and might enable buyers to request concessions (让步) from the seller.

Buying a home can be less stressful with the steps mentioned. In fact, buyers can seek for some expert help to ensure that they are fully ready for the house purchase. 20. This approach helps Americans achieve their dream of home ownership. Learn more at RocketMortgage.com.

- A. Know what to look for when checking the house.
- B. Ask the seller for concessions before purchasing.
- C. Working with real estate agents can help house hunters find the ideal property.
- D. Therefore, you can turn to Rocket Mortgage to find and finance a home easier.
- E. It's also important to pay monthly bills on time as this also can affect credit scores.
- F. Before even beginning a search, he says home buyers should make sure they are ready.
- G. A home buyer should be fully prepared with all the documents when applying for a mortgage.

第三部分 语言运用（共六节，满分 50 分）

第一节完形填空（共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Twenty years ago, I drove a cab for a living. One night, I was on the way to 21 a passenger at 2:30 AM. When I arrived to collect, a small woman in her 80's stood before me. By her side was a small 22.

I took her suitcase to the cab, then returned to 23 the woman. She took my arm and we walked 24 toward the cab. When we got in the cab, she gave me a(n) 25, and then asked, "Could you drive through downtown?" "It's not the 26 way," I answered quickly. "Oh, I don't mind," she said "I'm in no hurry. I'm on my way to a hospice (临终关怀医院). I don't have any 27 left," she continued. "The doctor says I don't have much time left."

For the next two hours, we drove through the city. We drove through the 28 where she and her family had lived before they passed away. She had me 29 in front of a furniture warehouse that had once been a ballroom where she had gone dancing as a girl.

As the sun rose, she said, "I'm tired. Let's go now." We drove in silence to the address she had given me. When we arrived, two nurses came out to the cab. They were concerned and 30, watching her every move. They must have been 31 her.

"How much do I owe you?" she asked. "Nothing," I said. Almost without thinking, I gave her a hug. Our hug ended with her 32, "You gave an old woman a little moment of 33." I squeezed her hand, and then walked into the dim morning light. Behind me, a door shut. It was the sound of the 34 of a life.

I didn't pick up any more passengers that shift. I drove 35 lost in thought. I thought I would never do anything more important than this in my life.

- |                   |            |                 |               |
|-------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 21. A. pick out   | B. pick up | C. come across  | D. come up    |
| 22. A. suitcase   | B. phone   | C. man          | D. figure     |
| 23. A. show       | B. reach   | C. call         | D. assist     |
| 24. A. sadly      | B. quickly | C. happily      | D. slowly     |
| 25. A. note       | B. message | C. address      | D. map        |
| 26. A. shortest   | B. best    | C. cheapest     | D. highest    |
| 27. A. money      | B. family  | C. food.        | D. belongings |
| 28. A. society    | B. house   | C. neighborhood | D. building   |
| 29. A. walk along | B. walk up | C. pull away    | D. pull up    |

30. A. caring.                      B. delighted                      C. upset                      D. moved
31. A. missing                      B. expecting                      C. hating                      D. knowing
32. A. talk                      B. speech                      C. remark                      D. opinion
33. A. respect                      B. shock                      C. protection                      D. joy
34. A. closing                      B. opening                      C. restarting                      D. making
35. A. fearlessly                      B. hopelessly                      C. aimlessly                      D. carelessly

## 第二节 语义匹配（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给四个选项中选出与文中划线单词的意义最匹配选项。

Founded in 1987 by Anthony Shriver at Georgetown University, Best Buddies has grown into an international nonprofit organization comprising a network of chapters (分会) committed to promoting a more inclusive community for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities. Their mission, as stated on their website, is centered on “one-on-one friendships, integrated employment, leadership development, and inclusive living.”

The UR chapter was founded in late 2023 by sophomore President Audrey Chung. During her time with this chapter, she was matched with Trinity, a peer who had the same hobbies as her. Chung reflects on this friendship fondly. “It’s been nothing like I’ve expected, because I wasn’t part of Best Buddies before I joined the Rochester Citizens Chapter,” she said.

36. A. compromising                      B. contrasting                      C. including                      D. inspecting
37. A. tolerant                      B. vigorous                      C. creative                      D. reliable
38. A. carries on                      B. focuses on                      C. keeps up                      D. stresses out
39. A. was refreshed for                      B. was satisfied with                      C. was disturbed about                      D. was harmonious with
40. A. eagerly                      B. lovingly                      C. fortunately                      D. seriously

## 第三节课文填空（共 20 小题:每小题 0.5 分,满分 10 分）

### Passage 1

根据课文内容，在空白处填入所缺的单词。

These bad habits, if left unchecked, could 41 to more serious ones when they become adults. For example, some of them may become 42 in tobacco or alcohol 43, which can lead to physical and mental health problems. To 44 harmful habits like these from dominating a teenager's life is essential.

### Passage 2

根据课文内容，在空白处填入所缺的单词。

#### 【课本改编题】

For young people, there is 45 of time to change bad habits. 46, there is no “magic pill” or

\_\_\_47\_\_\_ button that will help you; you have to think about your bad habits and decide \_\_\_48\_\_\_ some changes.

### Passage 3

根据课文内容，在空白处填入所缺的单词。

But I was so \_\_\_49\_\_\_ about the idea of going along with them that I secretly went \_\_\_50\_\_\_ his ship, the Endurance, and hid in a small \_\_\_51\_\_\_. Unfortunately, three days after we set \_\_\_52\_\_\_ I was discovered.

### Passage 4

根据课文内容，在空白处填入所缺的单词。

Personally speaking, \_\_\_53\_\_\_ I like most about Australia is the people themselves. They have a \_\_\_54\_\_\_ and free-and-easy attitude \_\_\_55\_\_\_ life, and their friendliness and warmth made me \_\_\_56\_\_\_ at home wherever I went.

### Passage 5

根据课文内容，在空白处填入所缺的单词。

My \_\_\_57\_\_\_ school is a bush school. The classrooms are \_\_\_58\_\_\_ of bamboo, with clay floors and roofs of grass. It takes me only a few minutes to walk to school down a \_\_\_59\_\_\_ track covered in \_\_\_60\_\_\_.

## 第四节语法填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Coming from a remote village in Shidian county in the city of Baoshan, Southwest China's Yunnan Province, Dong Meihua juggles two roles—entrepreneur (企业家) and food vlogger. However, it's her passion for being a food vlogger \_\_\_61\_\_\_ gains the most attention. \_\_\_62\_\_\_ (know) as Dianxixiaoge—or Yunnan foodie—on social media since 2016, the 34-year-old now has around 40 million online followers in China and abroad, with her videos \_\_\_63\_\_\_ (receive) up to 50 million views each. In recent years, Dong Meihua \_\_\_64\_\_\_ (gain) the attention of food lovers worldwide. Her videos, featuring \_\_\_65\_\_\_ (activity) like bamboo cutting and sugarcane harvesting, arouse a sense of nostalgia (怀旧).

Dong's dedication to her craft has resulted \_\_\_66\_\_\_ over 600 short videos in seven years. She also promotes local \_\_\_67\_\_\_ (agriculture) products on her social media. Dong says that combined daily sales on her platforms reach as much as 200,000 yuan (\$28,200), \_\_\_68\_\_\_ in turn supports over 1,000 jobs. In late 2019, she \_\_\_69\_\_\_ (invite) to speak at the University of Oxford and shared her journey as \_\_\_70\_\_\_ ambassador for Yunnan cuisine and culture. Dong welcomes everyone to experience the beauty of Yunnan and its lifestyle.

## 第五节单句填空（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

请根据首写字母及括号内中文提示填入正确的单词形式

71. Despite losing all of his p\_\_\_\_\_ (个人财产) in the fire, he remained optimistic about rebuilding his life. (根据中英文提示单词拼写)

72. I have made an a\_\_\_\_\_ (预约) with the doctor for a check-up next week. (根据中英文提示单词拼写)

73. Despite being d\_\_\_\_\_ (残疾) from a young age, he has never given up on his dreams. (根据中英文提示单词拼写)

74. The government is facing a lot of p\_\_\_\_\_ (政治) pressure to address the environmental issues. (根据中英文提示单词拼写)

75. The hospital has gathered a team of medical s\_\_\_\_\_ (专家) to deal with the complex case. (根据中英文提示单词拼写)

**第六节完成句子（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）**

**根据中文意思按要求完成下列句子，每空不超过 5 个词。**

76. 我们的团队由七个人组成。(compose 短语)

Our team \_\_\_\_\_ seven people.

77. 三个班级被随机挑选出来参加了翻转课堂的实验。(介词短语)

Three classes were selected \_\_\_\_\_ to participate in the flipped classroom experiments.

78. 纳税是公民为社会做贡献的重要途径。(动名词作主语)

\_\_\_\_\_ is an important way for citizens to contribute to the society.

79. 如果你感染了该病毒，你应该马上咨询医生是否需要服用这种胶囊。(动词短语)

If you are infected by the virus, you should \_\_\_\_\_ immediately whether you need to take this kind of capsules.

80. 提供更好的职业发展机会，这家公司每年都能收到几千份简历和求职信。(非谓语作状语)

\_\_\_\_\_, this company receives thousands of application letters and CVs every year.

**第四部分写作（共两节，满分 40 分）**

**应用文写作（共 15 分）**

81. 假定你是李华，你的好友 Mike 听闻你校上周举办了校园艺术节活动，他对此很感兴趣。请给他回信，告诉他活动的相关事宜，内容包括：

(1) 活动介绍；

(2) 活动反响

注意：写作词数应为 80 左右。

Dear Mike,

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Yours,

Li Hua

### 读后续写（共 25 分）

82. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I still remember the day I almost lost my best friend Anna.

It was a sunny afternoon in June, and we were having a picnic at the park. We had been friends since childhood, and we shared everything: our hobbies, our dreams, our secrets. We were inseparable.

But that day, something changed. We got into a heated argument over a trivial (不重要的) matter. I don't even remember what it was about, but I know it was something silly and unimportant. Maybe it was about who ate the last sandwich. It doesn't matter now.

What matters is that we both said things we didn't mean. We both raised our voices and hurt each other's feelings. We both acted stubbornly and refused to apologize. We both stormed off in different directions, leaving behind our picnic basket and our friendship.

I spent the rest of the day alone in my room. I tried to distract myself with music, but nothing could fill the emptiness in my heart. I wanted to talk to Anna and I wanted to say I was sorry. But I didn't know how to do that. I didn't know if she would forgive me, or if she even wanted to see me again.

The next day, I went to school with a heavy heart. I avoided eye contact with Anna, and sat as far away from her as possible. I pretended that I didn't care, but I did. I cared a lot.

During the break, I saw her sitting on a bench, looking lonely and sad. She was holding a piece of paper in her hand, and tears were rolling down her face. I felt a wave of regret. I wanted to go to her. But I didn't have the courage.

I turned around and walked away. I thought that was the end of our friendship, and that we would never speak to each other again.

But I was wrong

注意: 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在相应位置作答。

As I was walking back to class, I felt a tap on my shoulder.

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Anna and I both smiled and cried.

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# 江门市 2024 年普通高中高二调研测试（二）

## 英语

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### A

#### 4 Most Scenic Drives in America

From the lonely roads to coastal drives, gas up the car and check out 4 of the most scenic byways America has to offer.

##### **The Coastal Connection**

As you cruise along Mobile Bay on Alabama's Coastal Connection, you'll enjoy a taste of the deep south and laid back island lifestyle with its beautiful beaches, animal shelters, and charming towns. Any time of the year is a great time to visit this 130-mile scenic drive. Just check the forecast around hurricane season. Taking a road trip this summer? You'll want our road trip survival guide.

##### **Alaska's Route 4**

Richardson Highway, also known as Alaska's Route 4, is the 368-mile route that connects Valdez to Fairbanks. This scenic roadtrip offers breathtaking views of the Chugach Mountains, Alaska Range, and several glaciers. Just before you hit Fairbanks, stop at Alaska's North Pole, "where the spirit of Christmas lives year round!"

##### **Historic Route 66**

Probably America's most ultimate road trip, you can get your kicks on Route 66 starting in downtown Chicago — don't forget to take a picture of the Route 66 start sign! Plan accordingly for this 2,450-mile trip that ends in Santa Monica, California and make sure to stop at some of the must-see roadside attractions like the world's second-largest rocking chair in Fanning, Missouri, Cadillac Ranch in Amarillo, Texas, and the Wigwam Hotel in San Bernardino, California.

##### **The North to South State Highway in Vermont**

Starting in Bennington and heading north to Newport, Vermont, 191 miles in total, you'll get breathtaking views of the colorful New England fall leaves as you cruise on Highway 100 along the eastern edge of the Green Mountains, which gave the state its name. It's just as captivating in winter; after all, one of its nicknames is "The Skier's Highway". And with plenty of farms and charming main streets like these to visit, it's an equally worthwhile trip in spring and summer, too.

1. Which of the following scenic drives offers views of both beaches and towns?

- A. Alaska's Route 4.
- B. The Coastal Connection.
- C. Historic Route 66.
- D. The North to South State Highway.

2. What do we know about Historic Route 66?

- A. It passes through all the states.
- B. It offers views of several glaciers.
- C. It features views of fall leaves.
- D. It is the longest of the mentioned routes.

3. What is a common feature of Alaska's Route 4 and the North to South State Highway?

- A. Breathtaking views of mountains.
- B. Visiting animal shelters.
- C. Driving through desert landscapes.
- D. Passing by coastal beaches.

【答案】 1. B    2. D    3. A

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文。主要介绍了美国四条拥有最美风景的公路。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 "The Coastal Connection" 下文中 "As you cruise along Mobile Bay on Alabama's Coastal Connection, you'll enjoy a taste of the deep south and laid back island lifestyle with its beautiful beaches, animal shelters, and charming towns." (当你沿着阿拉巴马州的沿海连接线驶过移动湾时, 你将品味到深南部和悠闲的岛屿生活方式, 那里有美丽的海滩、动物庇护所和迷人的小镇。) 可知, The Coastal Connection 既能看到海滩又能看到城镇。故选 B。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 "The Coastal Connection" 下文中 "Any time of the year is a great time to visit this 130-mile scenic drive." (一年中的任何时候都是游览这条 130 英里风景优美的公路的好时机。)、 "Alaska's Route 4" 下文中 "Richardson Highway, also known as Alaska's Route 4, is the 368-mile route that connects Valdez to Fairbanks." (理查森公路, 也被称为阿拉斯加的 4 号公路, 全长 368 英里, 连接瓦尔迪兹和费尔班克斯。)、 "Historic Route 66" 下文中 "Plan accordingly for this 2,450-mile trip that ends in Santa Monica, California" (为这个终点在加利福尼亚州圣塔莫尼卡的 2,450 英里的旅程做好相应的计划) 以及 "The North to South State Highway in Vermont" 下文中 "Starting in Bennington and heading north to Newport,

Vermont, 191 miles in total, you'll get breathtaking views of the colorful New England fall leaves as you cruise on Highway 100 along the eastern edge of the Green Mountains, which gave the state its name.”（从本宁顿出发，向北前往佛蒙特州的纽波特，总共 191 英里，当你沿着绿山的东部边缘行驶在 100 号高速公路上时，你会看到新英格兰五彩缤纷的秋叶，这是该州的名字。）可知，历史 66 号线路（Historic Route 66）是提到的路线中最长的。故选 D。

### 【3 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“**Alaska's Route 4**”下文中“This scenic roadtrip offers breathtaking views of the Chugach Mountains, Alaska Range, and several glaciers.”（这条风景线路提供了楚加奇山脉、阿拉斯加山脉和几个冰川的壮丽景色。）以及“**The North to South State Highway in Vermont**”下文中“you'll get breathtaking views of the colorful New England fall leaves as you cruise on Highway 100 along the eastern edge of the Green Mountains, which gave the state its name.”（当你沿着 100 号公路驶过绿山的东边时，你将看到新英格兰秋叶的五彩斑斓，这些绿山给了这个州它的名字。）可知，阿拉斯加 4 号线路和佛蒙特州的南北高速公路的共同特点是都可以欣赏到山脉的壮丽景色。故选 A。

## B

When she was 16, Joanne Loewenstern learned that she was adopted. She was told that her birth mother was a woman named Lillian Feinsilver who had died days after giving birth to her at Bellevue Hospital in New York City.

Feeling betrayed and confused, Joanne spent many nights crying, wondering what her birth mother had been like. The doubt disturbed Joanne for years. That was in 2017, and Joanne was already 79 years old. After watching this emotional confusion, Shelley Loewenstern, Joanne's daughter-in-law, suggested taking a DNA test. Shelley reasoned that learning something about Joanne's biological family might give Joanne some peace. So Joanne took the test.

About a year later, Shelley received a message on ancestry.com from a man named Sam Ciminieri, whose genetic report had matched him with Joanne. Shelley immediately wrote back to Sam, asking whether he knew a Lillian Feinsilver. Yes, Sam said that was his mother's name. And there were more shocks to come. Almost unbelievably, she was alive, at age 100 and lived in an assisted-living facility in Port St. Lucie, Florida.

A month later, the families quickly planned a reunion at the facility where Lillian lived. Lillian suffered from dementia (痴呆症) and used a wheelchair. Joanne told Lillian that she had been adopted in 1938 and that she'd been told her birth mother had passed away. No response. Joanne started to cry. At that point, her mother perked up, as if she had started to understand. Joanne excitedly began telling Lillian all about her children and grandchildren. Lillian smiled. Then she said the words Joanne had waited more than 60 years to hear: “This is my daughter.”

Now they see each other every few weeks to color, play games, and enjoy the time they have together. “I'm

proud,” Joanne told WPTV (Wyoming Public TV). “This is something I wanted to do all my life.”

4. How did Joanne feel when she was told she was adopted?

- A. Sad and puzzled.
- B. Betrayed but happy.
- C. Confused but excited.
- D. Anxious and nervous.

5. Why did Shelley suggest taking a DNA test?

- A. Because she wanted to free Joanne from uneasiness.
- B. Because she wanted to find Joanne’s biological family.
- C. Because she wanted to know whether Lillian was alive.
- D. Because she wanted to make others believe her suggestion.

6. What can we learn from the article?

- A. Joanne is a 79-year-old woman now.
- B. Joanne felt satisfied to accompany her birth mother.
- C. Joanne’s birth mother could recognize her immediately.
- D. Joanne received a message on ancestry. com from a man.

7. Where is the article probably taken from?

- A. A biography.
- B. An advertisement.
- C. A news website.
- D. A travel magazine.

**【答案】** 4. A    5. A    6. B    7. C

**【解析】**

**【导语】** 本文是一篇新闻报道，主要讲述了 Joanne 在得知自己是被收养的后，通过 DNA 测试找到了自己的亲生母亲的故事。

**【4 题详解】**

细节理解题。根据文章第二段 “Feeling betrayed and confused, Joanne spent many nights crying, wondering what her birth mother had been like.” (当感到被背叛和困惑的 Joanne 度过了许多个夜晚，哭泣，想象她的亲生母亲是什么样的。)可知，Joanne 在得知自己是被收养的时候感到悲伤和困惑。故选 A。

**【5 题详解】**

细节理解题。根据文章第二段 “After watching this emotional confusion, Shelley Loewenstern, Joanne’s daughter-in-law, suggested taking a DNA test. Shelley reasoned that learning something about Joanne’s biological family might give Joanne some peace.” (在看到这种情绪困扰后，Joanne 的儿媳 Shelley Loewenstern 建议做 DNA 测试。Shelley 认为，了解一些关于 Joanne 的生物学家家庭的信息可能会给 Joanne 带来一些平静。)可知，Shelley 建议做 DNA 测试是因为她想让 Joanne 从不安中解脱出来。故选 A。

### 【6 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章最后一段 “Now they see each other every few weeks to color, play games, and enjoy the time they have together.” (现在他们每隔几周就会见面，一起涂色，玩游戏，享受他们在一起的时光。) 可知，Joanne 很满足能陪伴她的亲生母亲。故选 B。

### 【7 题详解】

推理判断题。短文主要讲述了 Joanne 在得知自己是被收养的后，通过 DNA 测试找到了自己的亲生母亲的故事。所以判断出短文来自新闻网站。故选 C。

## C

Tourists come in flocks from all parts of China to Rongjiang, a small county in a remote mountainous area, which has recently become popular for its “Village Super League”, creating a spectacular sports carnival in China.

During a match in May, Wu Chuguo, a decoration worker from Liubaitang village, Rongjiang County, scored a spectacular 40-meter goal that ignited (点燃) the crowd. Wu said he was influenced by elders in his village and fell in love with the sport. In the county, rural soccer matches have taken place regularly since the 1990s. When there was a lack of facilities, soccer players used barren land as a field and wooden stakes for the posts. The boundaries were marked out with lime powder. When they couldn't gather enough players, they played futsal, a soccer-based game played on a smaller hard court.

In recent years, the county has focused on gymnastics, soccer, rock climbing and other sports. What sets the Village Super League apart from other sports events are the vivid displays of ethnic cultures and traditions at the tournament. As players of both teams walk on the field for a game, they are accompanied by their cheering squads (啦啦队) dressed in traditional ethnic costumes and carrying local specialties. The halftime break features folk songs and dance performances, while ethnic costumes are also on display.

“hope that more and more tourists will come to Rongjiang to watch the matches, enjoy the folk customs and local cuisine, and have fun,” said Xiong Zhuqing, a melon grower who is also a cheerleader. She says she has sold over 10,000 kilograms of watermelons since the start of the tournament. As of June 27, a total of 654 new businesses were established, including 91 in the catering sector, 188 in retail, and 195 in agriculture and food processing, the local government said.

8. What can we know about the rural soccer match?

- A. It has been held since 1990.
- B. It lacks facilities for players.
- C. It was invented by Wu Chuguo.
- D. It has taken place since the 1990s.

9. Why is the Village Super League different from other sports events?

- A. Because it has cheering squads.

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