- **abandon (v/n)**
- **abnormal (a)**
- **absence (n)**
- **ban (v/n)** 阻止,封锁;酒吧
- **bar (v)** 闩(门等) **bar the door**
- **calamity (n)**灾祸灾难
- **campaign (n)** 运动,战役
- **capacity (n)** 容量
- **daring (a)**勇敢的无畏的
- **daunt (v)**使(某人)气馁 威吓
- **eccentric (a/??n)**古怪的 怪癖的
- **elastic (a)**
- **fabricate (v)** 捏造 虚构 伪造
- **facilitate (v)**使便利

Tractors facilitate farming

- **gap (n)**
- **gear (n/v)**用具设备;使兴奋

They put the hunting gear into the boat. 他们把打猎工具放在小船上。

The party is all geared up for the forthcoming election campaign.

该党为即将来临的竞选活动做好了准备。

◆ **habitat (n)(动物的)栖息处 住处**

This creature's natural habitat is the jungle.

◆ **halt (v)使停下**

Halt there! 站住！

The soldiers halted and rested from their march. 士兵们停止前进，休息一下。

◆ **identical (a)同一的**

She wore the identical dress on both occasions. 她在两种场合穿的是同一件衣服。

◆ **ideology (n)思想意识 思想体系**

◆ **jargon (n)行话 黑话 隐语**

◆ **jeopardy (n)** 危险

His foolish behaviour may put his whole future in jeopardy. 毁了他一生的前程

◆ **laborious (a) labour （n）劳动**

They had the laborious task of cutting down the huge tree.

◆ **lament (v)vt 为…哀悼, 痛苦,悲伤(vi)**

We lamented over our bad luck. 我们为自己的不幸而悲伤。

The children lament the death of their mother. 孩子们哀悼母亲的去世。

◆ **magnetism (n)磁性**

◆ **magnify (v)放大扩大;夸大;赞美**

My soul does magnify the Lord. 我的心确实是赞美上帝的。

◆ **naïve (a)**

- **narrate (v)**

Some of the story was narrated in the film.

该电影叙述了这个故事的部分情节。

- **oasis (n)**绿洲
- **obedient (a)**顺从的 服从的
- **pacify (v)**

He tried to pacify the mob. 他试图安抚暴民

- **painstaking (a) eg:**

She is not very clever but she is painstaking.

她并不很聪明，但肯下苦功夫。

- **qualification (n)**
- **quest (n)**
- **racial (a)** 种族的
- **radiate (v)** 发出光;射出
- **sacrifice (n/v)** 牺牲,舍身

His parents made a lot of sacrifices to make sure he got a good education.

Jacelin sacrificed his life to save the child from the fire

He sacrificed his holiday to help his brother's business.

- **safeguard (n/v)**
- **sanction (n)** 批准,许可

◆ **taboo (n/a)** 禁忌忌讳戒律;禁忌的 忌讳的

Is there a taboo against sex before marriage in your society?

The rude words are taboo in ordinary conversation

◆ **tackle (v)**

I don't know how to tackle this problem.

◆ **tailor (n/v)**

◆ **ubiquitous (a)**普遍存在的 无处不在的

We were plagued by the ubiquitous mosquito. 我们被无处不在的蚊子所困扰。

◆ **ultimate (a)**最后的 最终的;基本的 根本的

◆ **vacant (a)**

◆ **vaccinate (v)**接种疫苗

◆ **wander (v)** **vi** 迷失,迷路 **vt&vi** 漫游,徘徊

◆ **wane (v/n)** 变小,减少 衰落,没落

Her enthusiasm for him was beginning to wane

When did the empire begin to wane?

◆ **yearn (v)**

She yearned to go back to the south.

Is it not in the nature of all human beings to yearn for freedom?

◆ **zealous (a)** 热心的,热忱的,热情的

第二辑中的 **50** 个学术核心词汇同样的精彩：有非常形象化的 **weighty, fallible, maiden,** 有搭配能力极强的 **abuse, genetic, generate;** 既有较为高深的单词 **unanimous, jingoism, caprice,** 也有一些很有“味道”的词汇 **savour, tangible, lapse.**

- **absorb (v)**
- **abuse (v/n)n** 滥用,恶习,恶言 **vt** 滥用,虐待,辱骂毁谤
- **accelerate (v)** 加速加快

The car suddenly accelerated.

Our country should accelerate the economic growth.

- **barren (a)** 贫瘠的;不孕的；无用的,无结果的

The barren land could produce little food.

She is a barren woman.

This is a barren argument.

- **batter (v)** 连续猛击

The winds battered the trees

He battered up his car in the race

- **caprice (n)**反复无常任性的想法

Don’t act on caprice. Study your problem.

- **capture (v/n)**俘获

We captured the criminal.

He captured her heart

- **casual (a)** 漠不关心的 冷漠的 随便的 非正式的

The guests wore casual clothes.

She’s a very casual person.

- **debris (n)** 残骸

After the bombing there was a lot of debris everywhere

- **deceive (v)** 欺骗

- **elevate (v)** 举起 提高 提升 鼓舞

He elevated the blinds. 他拉起了百叶窗

He was elevated 他受到提拔

The good news elevated everyone's spirits. 好消息鼓舞每个人的情绪

- **eligible (a)**有资格的 合适的

He is an eligible young man.

This man is an eligible leader.

- **faculty (n)** 才能 能力 天赋

- **fallible (a)** 容易犯错的

All men are fallible.人皆有错

We’re fallible, so we make mistakes 我们难免有错

- **generate (v)** 生产 生成；引起 导致

This new boiler generates more heat than the old one

This book will continue to generate excitement for a long time

- **genetic (a)** 遗传学

◆ **hamper (v)** 妨碍 束缚 限制

Prejudice sometimes hampers a person from doing the right thing.

The search was hampered by appalling weather conditions

◆ **handicap (n/v) n** 障碍 缺陷 残疾 加给强对手的不利条件

v 妨碍 不利

He has a handicap of 200 metres.他在赛跑中让了 200 米
We were handicapped by lack of money
His lack of English handicaps him
The bad weather severely handicapped their performance in the race.

◆ **ignorant (a)** 无知的 愚昧的

◆ **illicit (a)** 法律不许可的 非法的

She slipped outside for an illicit cigarette

They were prosecuted for illicit liquor selling.

◆ **jolt (v/n)** 使摇动 使震惊

Her angry words jolted him.

◆ **jingoism (n)** 沙文主义

◆ **kinship (n)**亲属关系 **ties of kinship** 亲属关系

◆ **knack (n)** 窍门 技巧

There is a knack in tying ropes together

◆ **landmark (n)** 界标;目标,明显的标志;里程碑

a conspicuous landmark 显著的地标

The tower was once a landmark for ships 这座塔曾是船只的陆标

◆ **lapse (v)** 退步 陷入 倒退 衰退

He soon lapsed into his previous bad habits.

◆ **maiden (a)** 首次的 初次的

The aircraft makes its maiden flight tomorrow

◆ **mainstay (n)** 支柱 骨干

Agriculture is still the mainstay of the country's economy.

◆ **navigate (v)** 给(船舶,飞机)导航引航

These birds navigate by the sun

The ship was navigated by the North Star

◆ **nauseate (v)** 恶心 作呕

The idea of eating raw shellfish nauseates me.

◆ **obligatory (a)** 使负有责任或义务

We were obligated to attend the opening ceremony 我们有必要参加开幕式。

He felt obligated to help. 他觉得有责任予以帮助。

◆ **obscure (a/v)** 不出名的,不重要的;费解的;不易看清的

There are many minor and obscure poets in the age of Elizabeth.

The point of his speech is obscure.

The room is too obscure for reading.

◆ **paradox (n)** 矛盾

The faster he tried to finish, the longer it seemed to take him.It is quite a par adox.

他越是想快点完成，似乎就做得越慢，这实在是很矛盾。

◆ **parallel (a/n/v)**平行的类似的;相似点相似处;与…平行(相当)

There are two parallel lines.

This is the parallel points in the characters of different men.

The street parallels the railway.

No one has paralleled his successful business. 没有人赶得上他在事业上的成就。

◆ **quota (n)**定量 限额

The government set a quota on the annual number of immigrants from Italy.

政府规定了每年接受意大利移民的限额。

◆ **quotation (n)** 引用,引述;引文,引语

Support your argument by quotation. 引用他人的话来证明你的论点。

He finished his speech with a quotation from Shakespeare

他讲话结束时引用了莎士比亚的语录。

◆ **radical (a)**根本的,基本的,彻底的,完全的;激进的

The patient got a radical cure in the hospital. 病人在医院得到了根治。

He made a radical change in the plan. 他对计划做了彻底的修改。

His opinions are very radical. 他的观点很激进。

She is radical in her demands. 她的要求十分偏激

◆ **rally (n/v)**集会 集合起来

They held a celebration rally. 他们举行了一次庆祝大会。

The troops rallied. The soldiers rallied at the foot of a hill. 集合

◆ **sanitary (a)**清洁的 卫生的

It's not sanitary to let flies come near food.

◆ **savour (n/v)**(美)味,味道,滋味,风味;欣赏…的滋味或风味

The soup has a savour of onion.

She drank the wine slowly, savouring every drop 她慢慢地喝着葡萄酒，细细品味

You need to savour this wine to get its full flavor.

◆ **scenario (n)**脚本 **the scenario of a film** 电影脚本

◆ **tangible (a)**明确的,确凿的,实际的;可触摸的

The policy has not yet brought any tangible benefits

Sculpture is a tangible art form. 雕刻是一种可触摸的艺术形式。

◆ **target (n/v)**目标 瞄准

◆ **temperate (a)**饮食克制的 克己的

He is temperate in his habits.

◆ **unanimous (a)**全体一致的 一致同意的 无异议的

The members were unanimous in approving the project.

◆ **undermine (v)**在某物下挖洞腐蚀某物基础;暗中破坏逐渐削弱

The soldiers undermined the wall. 士兵们在墙下挖洞。

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