

2025 高考英语二轮复习 易混易错专项复习（3）完形填空 导学案（含解析）（3）完形填空—2025 高考英语一轮复习易混易错专项复习

1. 利用首句信息，推测语篇主旨

完形填空所选短文的第一句通常为主题句，一般不设空。把握了主题句对于理解全文和解题很有帮助。

2. 寻找暗示信息，重视语境意义

完形填空主要考查学生对语境的理解，所以学生在做题时要有全局观念，进行连贯性思维，要把每个空白处的含义与前后句的意思联系起来理解，进行合乎逻辑的推理判断。难选之处通常前后多有暗示，这种暗示多为后面暗示前面。一般来说，完形填空的四个选项形式完全相同，如都是动词原形都是副词、都是名词复数形式等，所以要注意它们之间在意义上和搭配上的细微差异，形义兼顾。同时，一定要把这些选项放到特定的语境里进行区分、判别，从而选出正确答案。

3. 识别语篇标志，理清逻辑关系

语篇一般指比句子长的语言单位，如句群、段落、篇章等。语篇与语篇之间往往有表明其内在联系的词语，这些词语被称为“语篇标志”。如表示结构层次的语篇标志语有firstly, secondly, thirdly, finally等；表示逻辑关系的语篇标志语有thus, therefore, so等；表示改变话题的语篇标志语有by the way等；表示递进关系的语篇标志语有 besides, what's more, further more等；表示时间关系的语篇标志语有 before, so far, meanwhile, later等；表示转折关系的语篇标志语有but, while, on the other hand, although等。在做完形填空题时，如果能充分利用这些语篇标志语，就可以迅速理清文章的脉络，弄清上下文的关系。

4. 利用原词复现，寻找近义词语

完形填空试题中，有些词语常常重复出现在语篇中。词汇复现的语用意义使得语篇中的句子相互衔接和连贯，从而构成一个完整和有机的意义整体。在阅读文章的过程中，有时也会发现一些与选项意义紧密相连的同义词或近义词。因此要学会充分利用这些词提供的有效信息进行合理的推测判断，选出正确答案。

5. 巧用背景常识，简化判断过程

完形填空命题的基本形式是独立的语篇，它以自身的内容提供完整的语篇信息，但其中有时渗透着文化科学、历史地理、风俗民情等方面的知识。考生在做题时，若能积极地调动自己的文化背景知识和生活常识，巧妙地加以运用，特别是注意中外文化的差异，将会大大简化复杂的分析与判断过程，节省宝贵的时间，顺利地沿作者的思路阅读下去。

6. 注意习惯用语，熟记常见句型

答题时通过分析习惯用法、固定搭配等搭配关系和句子结构，进行有效的推理判断，从而选出正确选项。同学们平时要有意识地记忆一些常用的习惯用法、固定搭配，学会分析句子结构。一些题目要求我们不仅能够记忆这些词和词组，还要学会灵活使用，准确判断。常见句型的掌握也很重要。有些句型在经过反复使用后，会形成一定的语感，这对确定题目答案很有帮助。

The sun was beginning to sink as I set off into the Hareenna Forest. I was on my way to 1 a unique honey harvest. Here, in south-east Ethiopia, hand-carved beehives(蜂箱)are placed in the 2. Reaching them to get the honey is difficult—and often 3.

I 4 beekeeper Ziyad over a wide stretch of grassland before entering a thick jungle. Ziyad began preparations. He 5 handfuls of damp tree leaves, wrapped them with string, and 6 the bunch to create a torch(火把). Then, with one end of a rope tied to his waist and the other end around the trunk of a tree, Ziyad began 7. He stopped every few minutes to move the 8 higher up the tree trunk.

9, Ziyad got close to the hive which was around 20 metres above the ground. Sitting on a branch, he 10 towards it and blew smoke from his torch into a tiny hole in the hive. Suddenly, Ziyad let out a sharp cry. Within seconds, he'd 11 the trunk and was back on the ground.

It was too 12 to collect the honey. A cool summer had delayed 13. Baby bees were still in the honeycombs(蜂巢). The adult bees were 14 and kept attacking as Ziyad escaped from the tree. He had to wait for the right 15 to go back up.

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|-----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. A.share | B.collect | C.celebrate | D.witness |
| 2. A.courtyards | B.fields | C.treetops | D.caves |
| 3. A.urgent | B.dangerous | C.expensive | D.pointless |
| 4. A.searched | B.recognised | C.followed | D.invited |
| 5. A.gathered | B.cleaned | C.dropped | D.checked |
| 6. A.shook | B.lit | C.measured | D.decorated |
| 7. A.jumping | B.talking | C.testing | D.climbing |
| 8. A.hives | B.leaves | C.rope | D.honey |
| 9. A.Finally | B.Surprisingly | C.Naturally | D.Immediately |
| 10. A.backed | B.dived | C.shouted | D.inched |
| 11. A.cut off | B.gone up | C.slid down | D.held onto |
| 12. A.high | B.early | C.fast | D.close |
| 13. A.hatching | B.training | C.sowing | D.trading |

14. A. curious B. hungry C. bored D. angry
 15. A. moment B. equipment C. person D. order

My husband, our children and I have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years.

Some of our 16 are funny, especially from the early years when our children were little. Once, we 17 along Chalk Creek. I was 18 that our 15-month-old boy would fall into the creek (小溪). I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot. That lasted about ten minutes. He was 19, and his crying let the whole campground know it. So 20 tying him up, I just kept a close eye on him. It 21—he didn't end up in the creek. My three-year-old, however, did.

Another time, we rented a boat in Vallecito Lake. The sky was clear when we 22, but storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly 23 our peaceful morning trip. The 24 picked up and thunder rolled. My husband stopped fishing to 25 the motor. Nothing. He tried again. No 26. We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor. As we all sat there 27, a fisherman pulled up, threw us a rope and towed(施)us back. We were 28.

Now, every year when my husband pulls our camper out of the garage, we are filled with a sense of 29, wondering what camping fun and 30 we will experience next.

16. A. ideas B. jokes C. memories D. discoveries
 17. A. camped B. drove C. walked D. cycled
 18. A. annoyed B. surprised C. disappointed D. worried
 19. A. unhurt B. unfortunate C. uncomfortable D. unafraid
 20. A. due to B. instead of C. apart from D. as for
 21. A. worked B. happened C. mattered D. changed
 22. A. signed up B. calmed down C. checked out D. headed off
 23. A. arranged B. interrupted C. completed D. recorded
 24. A. wind B. noise C. temperature D. speed
 25. A. find B. hide C. start D. fix
 26. A. luck B. answer C. wonder D. signal
 27. A. patiently B. tirelessly C. doubtfully D. helplessly

28. A. sorry B. brave C. safe D. right
29. A. relief B. duty C. pride D. excitement
30. A. failure B. adventure C. performance D. conflict

Molai grew up in a tiny village in India. The village was near some wetlands (湿地) which became his second 31. He learned the value and beauty of 32 there from a very young age.

When he was 16, Molai began to notice something 33 happening around his home. A flood had hit the area earlier that year and the 34 it caused had driven away a number of birds. 35, the number of snakes had declined (减少) as well. He 36 that it was because there weren't enough trees to protect them from the 37. The solution, of course, was to plant trees, so the animals could seek 38 during the daytime. He turned to the 39 department for help but was told that nothing would grow there. However, Molai went looking on his own and 40 a nearby island where he began to plant trees.

41 young plants in the dry season was 42 for a lone boy. Molai built at the 43 of each sapling (幼树) a bamboo platform, where he placed earthen pots with small holes to 44 rainwater. The water would then drip (滴落) on the plants below.

Molai 45 to plant trees for the next 37 years. His efforts have resulted in 1,360 acres of naturally grown land that has become home to many plants and animals.

31. A. dream B. job C. home D. choice
32. A. nature B. youth C. culture D. knowledge
33. A. global B. interesting C. disturbing D. curious
34. A. waste B. stress C. power D. damage
35. A. Besides B. However C. Therefore D. Otherwise
36. A. agreed B. realized C. remembered D. predicted
37. A. noise B. heat C. disease D. dust
38. A. directions B. partners C. help D. shelter
39. A. labor B. police C. forest D. finance
40. A. rebuilt B. discovered C. left D. managed

41. A. Decorating B. Observing C. Watering D. Guarding
42. A. tough B. orderly C. wonderful D. beneficial
43. A. back B. top C. foot D. side
44. A. cool down B. keep off C. purify D. collect
45. A. returned B. learned C. failed D. continued

The train had been long delayed. Running out of 46, Andy put down his book and looked out. He found the 47 at once: it was raining hard.

He lay down and fell asleep but was soon woken up by a woman. She handed him his bag and 48 that it had slipped to the floor. He gratefully took it back and opened it, 49 to see his mother's scarf and some sandwiches inside.

Andy's thoughts drifted(飘) to when he was 50. His mother had insisted on putting her scarf in. "If it rains, it may get cold." He remembered feeling 51 and had taken it out. But it was still here.

52 Andy realized he was burning with fever. Feeling helpless, he called his mum. "Take a 53 I have put in medicine, just 54," she suggested. Touched by his mother's 55 he took the medicine and soon fell deep asleep in the 56 of the scarf.

Andy woke up later feeling much better. Then he noticed the woman, who'd 57 him earlier, 58 holding a baby in her arms, both shaking. Their clothes did little against the cold wind.

Without thinking twice, Andy wrapped his mother's scarf around the baby. To his 59, the child soon fell asleep in the love of not one, but two 60.

46. A. luck B. patience C. time D. energy
47. A. train B. truth C. cause D. notice
48. A. insisted B. explained C. apologized D. admitted
49. A. surprised B. ready C. thankful D. expecting
50. A. checking B. leaving C. planning D. packing
51. A. hurt B. annoyed C. ashamed D. puzzled
52. A. Lately B. Finally C. Suddenly D. Instantly

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|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 53.A. look | B. pill | C. rest | D. sandwich |
| 54.A. for safety | B. on purpose | C. in case | D. by accident |
| 55.A. calmness | B. confidence | C. comfort | D. care |
| 56.A. warmth | B. memory | C. smell | D. touch |
| 57.A. helped | B. pleased | C. disturbed | D. greeted |
| 58.A. comfortably | B. safely | C. gently | D. tightly |
| 59.A. relief | B. amazement | C. mind | D. advantage |
| 60.A. arms | B. scarfs | C. passengers | D. mothers |

I love and enjoy playing the piano. So when the recital(音乐演奏会) was 61, I was disappointed. I had expected it for long and already 62 my best songs.

However, Mom turned this 63 into something worthwhile. "You should 64 at Carriage House Manor. I'm sure the 65 there would really appreciate the music." To me, this was a win-win situation because not only would I play more songs, but also I have the chance to 66 the residents, some of whom tragically didn't have families.

The much-anticipated day 67 arrived. Stepping into the dining area, I saw several gray-haired people seemingly enjoying a dinner and the 68. Despite on-going conversations at tables, 69 still hung like a dark cloud in the room. After introductions, I sat down in front of the piano, butterflies in my stomach. But my 70 melted away as I played on.

The dinner hour flew by. One woman got up and began to cheerfully 71 in the room to the beat of the 72 while others snapped their fingers(打响指). I was 73 to see how music brought big smiles to their faces.

Calling off the recital was a blessing because it led to us 74 the gift of music with those who needed it most. Go and spread 75 whenever possible.

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|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 61.A. cancelled | B. sponsored | C. organized | D. postponed |
| 62.A. recorded | B. prepared | C. composed | D. sung |
| 63.A. burnout | B. letdown | C. getaway | D. turnaround |
| 64.A. relax | B. investigate | C. perform | D. wait |

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