

选择性必修  
第四册

UNIT 1 SCIENCE FICTION

英语





# 内容索引

课前预习:背诵与积累

课堂突破:核心考点复习



# 课前预习：背诵与积累

## 教材单词

### (一)必背重点词汇

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*意外收获;奖金;红利

2. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*庄重;庄严;尊严

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*薪水;薪金

4. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.*悬;挂;暂停;暂缓

5. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.*让(某人)离开;解散;解雇;消除

6. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.*更好的;占优势的;(在级别或重要性上)更高的

7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*劳动(者);体力劳动

*vi.*奋斗;努力工作

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 向后;倒着;往回

9. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 侄女;外甥女

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* (去)拿来;(去)请来

11. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 手帕;纸巾

12. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 随机的;不可思议的

13. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 速度;步伐;节奏

*vt. & vi.* 确定速度;调整节奏

14. \_\_\_\_\_ *conj.* 然而;但是;尽管



## (二)识记阅读词汇

1.fiction *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

2.ridiculous *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

3.integrity *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

4.absurd *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

5.nail *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

*vt.* \_\_\_\_\_

6.ladder *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

7.overstatement *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

8.rumour *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

9.presume *vt.& vi.* \_\_\_\_\_

10.fare *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

11.gramme *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

12.flour *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

13.venue *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

14.alien *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

*adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

15.blurred *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

16.inaction *n.* \_\_\_\_\_



17.leather *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

[pl.] \_\_\_\_\_

18.lever *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

19.panel *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

20.inch *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

21.grip *vt.& vi.* \_\_\_\_\_

22.hazy *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

23.lamp *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

24.puff *n.* \_\_\_\_\_



**25.**maximum *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

*n.* \_\_\_\_\_

**26.**jolt *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

*vt.& vi.* \_\_\_\_\_

**27.**flip *vt.& vi.* \_\_\_\_\_

**28.**stun *vt.* \_\_\_\_\_

**29.**mud *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

### (三)串记拓展词汇

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 预约;约会;委任 → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 任命;委派;指定;约定
2. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 内疚的;有罪的;有过失的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 内疚
3. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 表明;宣称;公布 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 宣布;宣言
4. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 每周的 *n.* 周刊 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 周
5. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 计算;核算;预测 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 计算器  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 计算
6. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 女主席;女董事长;女委员长 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 主席;  
董事长;委员长



7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*售货员;推销员 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*女售货员;女推销员

→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*买;销售

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*分开;分隔;差异;除(法) → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.*分开;分散;分配;分

享

9 \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*强烈的欲望;冲动 *vt.*催促;力劝;大力推荐 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.*

紧急的;迫切的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*紧急;催促

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.& vt.*爆炸;爆破 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*爆炸;爆炸声

11. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*泥;泥浆 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.*泥泞的



## 核心短语

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 检验;测试
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 更像是;更接近
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 根据;以.....的方式(基准)
4. \_\_\_\_\_ 事物的利与弊;支持与反对
5. \_\_\_\_\_ 比.....更好;更胜一筹
6. take over \_\_\_\_\_
7. conflict with \_\_\_\_\_
8. turn out \_\_\_\_\_
9. fall away \_\_\_\_\_
10. have an urge to \_\_\_\_\_

## 重点句型

1. 句式凝练: more...than... “与其说.....倒不如说.....”

He seemed \_\_\_\_\_ .

他好像更像一个人,而不是一台机器。

2. 句式凝练: it作形式主语

Claire thought \_\_\_\_\_ she was being offered sympathy by a robot, but she gradually admired his wisdom and integrity and began to trust him.

一个机器人向她表示同情, 克莱尔觉得很荒谬, 但她渐渐钦佩他的智慧和正直, 开始信任他了。



### 3. 句式凝练:地点副词位于句首时的完全倒装

As she turned around, \_\_\_\_\_ Gladys Claffern.

她刚一转过身来,就看到格拉迪丝·克拉芬站在那儿。



# 主题词汇背记

## 信息技术创新

<b>高考常用高分词汇</b>	<b>一、信息技术</b> 1.chip <i>n.</i> 芯片 2.artificial <i>adj.</i> 人工的 3.intelligence <i>n.</i> 智能 4.programme <i>n.</i> 程序 5.function <i>n.</i> 功能 6.develop <i>v.</i> 研发;开发	7.application <i>n.</i> 应用程序 8.automatic <i>adj.</i> 自动化的 9.control <i>v.</i> 控制 10.model <i>n.</i> 模型 <b>二、信息技术研发创新</b> 1.analyze <i>v.</i> 分析 2.observe <i>v.</i> 观测;观察	3.explore <i>v.</i> 探索 4.solve <i>v.</i> 解决 5.simplify <i>v.</i> 简化 6.equip <i>v.</i> 装备;配备 7.create <i>v.</i> 创造 8.invent <i>v.</i> 发明 9.inspire <i>v.</i> 鼓舞;启示 10.research <i>n.&amp; v.</i> 研究 究
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高考主题高频短语

- 1.explore future world探索未来世界
- 2.depend on robots too much过分依赖机器人
- 3.household robot家庭机器人
- 4.robot revolution机器人革命
- 5.intelligent robot智能机器人
- 6.be programmed to被编程为
- 7.deal with emergencies处理紧急情况
- 8.be widely used in more and more areas在更多领域被广泛应用
- 9.be programmed and controlled by a computer 由电脑控制和编程
- 10.bring us convenience and comfort in life给我们的生活带来方便和舒适
- 11.take the place of humans to do many dangerous tasks代替人类做许多危险的工作



## 续写语料积累

### 常用修辞手法之夸张

#### 词块必记

1. half dead with fear 吓得半死
2. laugh my head off 快笑死了
3. in a flood of tears 泪如泉涌
4. be bent out of shape 非常生气
5. be loud enough to wake the dead 震耳欲聋



## 佳句背诵

**1.**I am so hungry that I could eat a horse.

我饿得可以吃下一匹马。

**2.**Sara went straight home in a flood of tears.

萨拉泪如泉涌,径直回家去了。

**3.**It's a waste to stay inside on such a beautiful day.

如此阳光明媚的日子,待在家里实在是太浪费了。

**4.**It always feels like sleeping beside the sun during summer.

夏天的时候,总感觉像睡在太阳旁边一样。

**5.**It was so cold,and I saw polar bears wearing hats and jackets.

天气太冷了,我看到北极熊都戴着帽子,穿着外套。

**6.**It is just the opening of lessons but it feels like I have a million things to do.

这只是课程的开始,但我感觉我有成千上万的事情要做。

## 精美语段

The result of the examination arrives. Failure, despair, and sadness settle down like a heavy cloud on his head. A river of tears is pouring out of his eyes. His mind is racing and a thousand regrets are racing too. What if he did not sleep at his so-called boring classes? What if he worked more carefully at the exam? What if he came to the school in time every day? What if...

考试结果到了。失败、绝望和悲伤像乌云一样笼罩在他的头上。眼泪从他的眼睛里涌出来。他的思想在奔腾,无数的遗憾也在奔腾。要是他不在所谓无聊的课堂上睡觉呢?要是他考试时更加认真呢?要是他每天按时到学校呢?要是.....





# 课堂突破：核心考点复习

# 1 通词句基础自测

## I. 单词拼写

1. The salesman wants to live in an apartment, \_\_\_\_\_ (然而) his wife would rather live in a flat.

2. No matter how rich you are, you must treat the old with \_\_\_\_\_ (尊严).

3. In the dry seasons, the villagers have to walk several miles to \_\_\_\_\_ (取) water for daily use.

4. My main reason for subscribing to *New Scientist* is to keep the \_\_\_\_\_ (步伐) of advances in science.

5. Scientific inventions have raised \_\_\_\_\_ (劳动) productivity by a big margin.

## II .词形转换

1.Li Hua has been \_\_\_\_\_ as chairman of the Students' Association and I will write a letter to congratulate him on his \_\_\_\_\_ .

(appointment)

2.I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the silly mistake I made yesterday and no words can express my \_\_\_\_\_.(guilty)

3.He \_\_\_\_\_ that he would put humans on Mars in less than a decade,but his \_\_\_\_\_ proved unrealistic.(declare)

4.Yesterday the employer \_\_\_\_\_ his employees to deal with \_\_\_\_\_ matters by Friday.(urge)

5.The \_\_\_\_\_ was caused by a burst of a gas pipe,which made the boss \_\_\_\_\_ with anger.(explode)



### III. 语篇填空

In some science fiction blockbusters filmed by Hollywood in America, robots are 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (更像是) intelligent creatures which 2. \_\_\_\_\_ (与.....冲突) human beings and want to 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (接管) the earth in the society of the future. In my opinion, though robots seem to be 4. \_\_\_\_\_ (比.....更好) us human beings, as they are made by us, it is impossible for them to rule the earth.

## IV. 句式仿写

1. 很显然,人工智能正在重塑我们工作的方方面面。(it is+*adj.*+that)

\_\_\_\_\_ artificial intelligence is reshaping every way in which we work.

2. 他考试又没及格。在我看来,与其说他愚蠢,倒不如说他懒惰。

(more...than...)

He failed in the exam again. In my view, he \_\_\_\_\_ **d**

3. 在我们的教学楼前面矗立着两棵大树,它们使得我们的校园更加美丽。

(完全倒装)

In front of our teaching building \_\_\_\_\_, which add to the beauty of our school.



## 核心词汇突破

1. **appointment** n. 预约; 约会; 委任 → **appoint** vt. 任命; 委派; 约定; 指定(时间、地点等) → **appointed** adj. 约定的

[练会] 单句语法填空/补全句子

① I have an \_\_\_\_\_ (appoint) with the manager of that company in the evening.

② I was appointed \_\_\_\_\_ (take) charge of arranging all the activities on that day.

③ I am busy preparing for my final exam, which is vital to me, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (所以我不能守约了).



## [写美]微写作·背诵

④很遗憾我不得不取消星期天和你在书店的约会。

It's a great pity that I have to \_\_\_\_\_

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归纳(1)make an appointment with sb与某人有约

keep/break an appointment守/违(爽)约

(2)appoint sb as/to be...任命某人为.....

appoint sb to do sth委派某人做某事

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