

Unit 4 Making the news

Step 1 外刊精读·培养文化意识

To Capture the Last Pay Phones

捕捉最后的公用电话

We’re heading north up Rochester’s Goodman Street, past pizza places and gas stations and narrow wood-frame homes, when Eric Kunsman spots a red crowned kiosk (公用电话亭) in front of the parking lot of a convenience store/smoke shop. It’s a pay phone, one he’d probably seen many times before but never truly seen until now.

“Look at that!” he says. We pull over, and he pops the hatch on his SUV. “I can’t believe I missed this one.”

In the back, Kunsman keeps his photography equipment—vintage (老式的) Hasselblad film camera (哈苏相机) in a suitcase-size case. It’s an attention-getting rig (装备), and as he sets it up and strains it on the battered telephone, the owner of the smoke shop emerges, frowning.

Kunsman is very familiar with this part of the process, and with an enormous grin he explains himself: He’s a photographer with a newspaper and he takes pictures of pay phones before they disappear.

【外刊概要】 本篇文章介绍了 Eric Kunsman 是一名媒体摄

主题语境
人与社会
课标话题
新闻媒体
思维品质
通过阅读外刊
文章，理解文
章内容，拓展
国际视野，增
强爱国情怀，
关注社会热点，
积极参与实践，
培养思维能
力。

对接教材
必修 5
Unit 4 Making
the news

电话正在逐渐从人们的生活中消失，他要在这之前用镜头记录下这个时代发展的陪伴者。 ◆ I. 翻译 公用电话/付费电话 <u>pay phone</u> 比萨店 <u>pizza places</u> 加油站 <u>gas station</u> 停车场 <u>parking lot</u> 便利店 <u>convenience store</u> 香烟商店 <u>smoke shop</u> ◆ II. 佳句仿写 1. 我正在沙发上休息，这时电话响了。(when) I was having a rest on the sofa when the telephone rang. 2. 帮助别人是一种习惯，一种你可以在很小的时候学会的习惯。(one) Helping others is a habit, one you can learn even at an early age. 3. 有时候我在做作业的时候听音乐。(as) Sometimes I listen to music as I am doing my homework.	
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Step 2 考点突破·聚焦语言能力

I 重点单词 巧记词汇

1. case n. 情况； 病例； 案例

► **【教材重温】** Have you ever had a case where someone accused your journalists of getting the wrong end of the stick. (P26)

你们有没有过这样的情况：别人控告你的记者，说他(她)们的报道完全失实。

► **【语境速测】** 单句语法填空

① (2021 新高考 I 卷) Popularization has in some cases (case) changed the original meaning of emotional intelligence.

②We'll discuss a case where beginners of English fail to use the language properly.

③Take the note as a reminder in case you forget to buy some sweets for the kids while shopping there.

句式升级

④We can in no case go against the law of nature, or we'll meet endless suffering.

(改为倒装句)

In no case can we go against the law of nature, or we'll meet endless suffering.

► 【词块必记】

(1)in case 以防(万一)

(2)in case of 万一……, 如果发生……

(3)in any case 无论如何; 不管怎样

(4)in no case 决不(置于句首时, 引起部分倒装)

(5)as is often the case 这是常有的事

► 【熟词生义】

Unless we have enough evidence, we can't win the case. 诉讼

► 【写作金句】

It is often the case that anything is possible for those who hang on to hope.

通常情况下, 对于那些坚持希望的人来说, 一切皆有可能。

2. eager adj. 渴望的; 热切的

► 【教材重温】 You'll find your colleagues very eager to assist you, so you may be able to concentrate on photography later if you're interested. (P26)

你会发现你的同事们会很热情地帮助你，所以如果你感兴趣的话，以后你可以专注于摄影。

► **【语境速测】** 单句语法填空

① (2021 全国乙卷) As she was leaving she was eager to say (say) goodbye to each of us in the nursing team.

语段填词

② Eager to attain (attain) brilliant success in the coming speech competition, Jim showed tremendous eagerness (eager) to learn in practice. With the date approaching, he was eager for being awarded the first prize. When the winner was announced, he couldn't wait to attend the awarding ceremony eagerly (eager).

► **【词块必记】**

(1) be eager for 渴望

(2) be eager to do sth. 渴望做某事

► **【知识拓展】** 表示“渴望”的短语：

desire for/to do long for/to do

be thirsty for/to do hunger for

► **【写作金句】**

Given the chance, I would make donations to orphans eager to gain future access through learning.

如果有机会，我想向渴望通过学习获得未来机会的孤儿提供捐助。

3. inform vt. 告知；通知

► **【教材重温】** They must use research to inform themselves of the missing parts of the story. (P26)

他们(记者)必须通过调查研究, 来使自己了解事件被遗漏的那部分的情况。

► **【语境速测】** 单句语法填空

①The boss asked his secretary to keep him well informed (inform) of the programme's progress.

②It was considerate of Michael to inform (inform) us of his delay in case we got worried.

③He informed her that he was thinking of entering a medical college.

④We need time to inform ourselves thoroughly of the problem.

► **【词块必记】**

(1)inform sb. of/about sth. 通知某人某事

inform sb. that... 通知某人……

(2)informed adj. 了解情况的; 见多识广的

keep sb. informed of/about... 通知某人关于……; 使某人知道……

► **【写作金句】**

I'd like to inform you of/about some detailed information so that you can make full preparations for it.

我想告知你一些详细的信息, 以便你做好充分的准备。



【备选要点】

1. assist vt. 帮助; 协助; 援助

► **【教材重温】** You'll find your colleagues very eager to assist you. (P26)

你会发现你的同事们会很热情地帮助你。

► **【语境速测】** 单句语法填空

①He asked us to assist him in carrying through his plan.

②With the assistance (assist) of his teacher, he gradually adjusted to the school life.

③We will have handy robots and computers to assist us with the things that are boring.

► 【词块必记】

(1)assist sb. to do sth. 帮助某人做某事

assist sb. with sth. 帮助某人某事

assist sb. in doing sth. 帮助某人做某事

(2)come to one's assistance 援助某人

► 【知识拓展】

assist 只是表示辅助性的帮助；

aid 多指经济上或其他方面急需的援助；

help 表示任何形式的帮助。

► 【写作金句】

When you face a challenge, the suggestions may be of assistance to you.

当你面对挑战时，这些建议可能对你有帮助。

2. accurate adj. 精确的；正确的

► 【典型例句】 Journalists are not always accurate in what they write.

新闻工作者的报道并非总是正确。

► 【语境速测】 单句语法填空

①Police have stressed that this is the most accurate (accuracy) description of the killer to date.

②He described the accident accurately (accurate).

③He described the accident with accuracy (accurate).

► **【词块必记】**

(1)to be accurate 确切地说

be accurate in/at. . . 在……方面正确

(2)accurately adv. 精确地； 准确地

(3)accuracy n. 精确； 准确

► **【写作金句】**

She gave an accurate account of what happened on that mysterious night.

她详细地描述了那个神秘夜晚所发生的事。

3. approve vt. 赞成； 认可； 批准 vi. 赞成； 同意

► **【教材重温】** Last of all, the chief editor read it and approved it. (P30)

最后主编审读了这篇稿子，并且批准发表了。

► **【语境速测】** 单句语法填空

①I would appreciate it if my application could get your approval (approve).

一句多译

她不同意女儿晚上出去。

②She didn't approve of her daughter going out at night. (approve)

③She didn't give approval to her daughter going out at night. (approval)

► **【词块必记】**

(1)approve sth. 批准某事

approve of 赞成； 同意

(2)approval n. 赞成； 同意； 批准

get one's approval 得到某人的同意

give approval to 同意； 批准

► 【误区释疑】

approve 表示“赞成； 同意”时， 是不及物动词， 不要将汉语的“赞成某人做某事”直译成 approve sb. to do... 或在其后跟 that 从句， 而应用 approve of sb. /one's doing sth.

► 【写作金句】

The professor made no comment about the speech, but gave an approving nod.
教授对这个演讲未作评论但是点头表示赞许。

4. demand n. 要求， 需求 vt. &vi. 强烈要求； 需要

► 【教材重温】 It was a dilemma because the footballer could have demanded damages if we were wrong. (P26)

这事有些为难， 因为如果我们错了， 这名足球运动员会要求赔偿。

► 【语境速测】 单句语法填空

①In recent years, with rapid economic development, the energy is in great demand in China.

②I think the government should try to meet the public's demands (demand).

句型转换

③She demanded that he should return the books he borrowed from her.

→She demanded of him to return the books he borrowed from her.

► 【词块必记】

(1)be in (great) demand (迫切)需求

meet/satisfy one's demands 满足某人的需求

(2)demand sth. of/from sb. 向某人要求某物

demand to do 要求做……

demand of sb. to do 要求某人做……

demand that... 要求……(从句用虚拟语气, 即 should+动词原形, should 可省略)

(3)demanding adj. 要求高的, 要求严格的

► 【写作金句】

With so many matters demanding my attention at once, I spare no time to chat with you.

有太多事情需要我立即处理, 我抽不出时间和你聊天。

—— 核心短语 —— 妙积词块

4. depend on 依靠; 依赖

► 【教材重温】Meanwhile you have to prepare the next question depending on what the person says. (P26)

同时, 你还要根据被采访人所说的话准备提出下一个问题。

► 【语境速测】一句多译

有困难时你可以指望他来帮你。

You can depend on him to help you when you are in trouble.

=You can depend on/upon it that he will help you when you are in trouble.

=You can be dependent on him that he will help you when you are in trouble.



(1)depend on sb. to do sth.	依靠某人做某事
depend on sb. for sth.	靠某人供给某物
depend on/upon it that. . .	指望 对……深信不疑
(2)That depends. /It all depends.	视情况而定。
(3)dependent	adj. 依靠的；依赖的
independent	adj. 独立的；自立的
(4) dependence	n. 依靠；信赖
independence	n. 独立；自立



【误区释疑】

通常情况下介词后不能直接跟 **that** 引导的宾语从句，故 **depend on/upon** 后跟 **that** 从句时，先在介词后接 **it**，再跟 **that** 从句，即 **depend on/upon it that. . .**。



【写作金句】

Money is neither good nor bad, but all what use is made of it.

金钱本身无好坏，要看怎样利用它。



【备选要点】

1. concentrate on 集中; 全神贯注于



▶ **【教材重温】** You'll find your colleagues very eager to assist you, so you may be able to concentrate on photography later if you're interested. (P26)

你会发现你的同事们会很热情地帮助你， 因此如果你感兴趣的话， 之后你可以专注在拍摄上。



【语境速测】 句式升级

He concentrated his attention on his

→ _____ his study, he didn't notice me coming in. (在分词作状语)

→ With his attention concentrated on his study, he didn't notice me coming in. (用 with 复合结构)

→ His attention concentrated on his study, he didn't notice me coming in. (用独立主格结构改写句子)

► 【词块必记】

(1) concentrate on (doing) sth. 专心(做)某事

concentrate one's mind/attention on 集中注意力于; 专心于

(2) concentration 集中; 专心

► 【知识拓展】

表示“专心于”的其他常用表达方式还有: focus/fix one's attention on; put one's mind to; put one's heart into; be absorbed in; be lost in; apply oneself/one's mind to 等。

► 【写作金句】

Concentrated on tackling the problem at hand, Mary paid no attention to the bitterly cold wind howling outside.

玛丽专心致志于解决手头问题, 没有注意到外面寒风呼啸。

2. accuse... of 因……指责或控告……

► 【典型例句】 In the US, the neighbors may accuse you of playing your TV too loud.

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