

2023 年上海市宝山区中考英语二模试卷

1. The retired music teacher teaches children to play _____ violin at weekends. ()
A. / B. a C. an D. the
2. If everything goes well, the new movie will hit the big screen _____ July. ()
A. in B. on C. at D. to
3. David talked with a friend of _____ on the Internet for a long time yesterday. ()
A. he B. his C. him D. himself
4. The school concert was so amazing that _____ left in the middle of it. ()
A. everybody B. anybody C. nobody D. somebody
5. The home-made ice-cream in this restaurant tastes . Would you like some? ()
A. softly B. greatly C. nice D. well
6. — Must I study medicine and be a doctor like you, Dad?
— No, you _____, son. You're free to make your own decision.
A. can't B. mustn't C. shouldn't D. needn't
7. By the end of last month, the medical team _____ in Africa for six months to look after the sick people there. ()
A. would stay B. has stayed C. will stay D. had stayed
8. The students and their teachers _____ the School Art Festival when I passed by their school. ()
A. are celebrating B. will celebrate
C. were celebrating D. have celebrated
9. Would you mind _____ care of my cat when I am away on the business trip? ()
A. take B. to take C. took D. taking
10. Ms White made me _____ the difficult chemistry problem all by myself. ()
A. work out B. to work out C. worked out D. working out
11. Jason spent the whole afternoon fishing by the river, _____ he went home empty-handed. ()
A. or B. so . C. but D. and
12. I don't like traveling by plane _____ it's so tiring to wait for hours before the plane takes off. ()
A. until B. although C. because D. unless
13. — _____ have you been a member of the Chess Club?
— Since the first week I came to the school. ()

A. How far B. How long C. How fast D. How often

14. " Peter, _____ your lesson again. The final exam is coming soon." said Mum. ()

A. went over B. going over C. to go over D. go over

15. _____ exciting news our class teacher has just told us! ()

A. What B. What a C. What an D. How

16.

A. perform B. almost C. notice D. guess E. especially

Have you ever done a science experiment It can be a lot of fun! You can use experiments to learn about (1) _____ anything. This book will help you learn how to think like a scientist. Scientists have a special way of learning new things. Some people call it the Scientific Method. This is how it often works: Scientists (2) _____ things. They observe the world around them. They ask questions about things they see, hear, taste, touch, or smell. They come up with problems they would like to solve. They collect information. They use what they already know to (3) _____ the answers to their questions. This kind of behaviour is called a hypothesis(假设). Then they need to test their ideas. They (4) _____ experiments. They watch and write down what happens.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

17.

A. level B. careful C. temperature D. awake E. conclusion

Scientists learn from each new test. They think about what they learned and come up with an answer to their question. This means they reach a (1) _____ .



Let's think like scientists to learn more about water. Do you use ice cubes to keep your drinks cold You know that ice cubes are made of frozen water. When the (2) _____ of the water drops below zero, it changes into ice. What happens to water that gets very hot? Does it change into something different Maybe we can do an experiment to find out:

(1) Pour 3 inches of water into the pan. Use the ruler to help measure how deep the water is. Write this number down.

(2) Have an adult heat the water over a stove (火炉) . Be (3) _____ not to burn yourself! Pay attention. Is the water getting hot? Is it starting to boil? Do you see steam coming out of the pan?

(3) Let the water boil for 10 to 15 minutes. Have the adult remove the pan from the stove.

(4) Let the water cool. Then use the ruler to measure the water (4) _____ again. Have you come up with an answer yet

18. In winter, people are warmly dressed in coats and _____ (scarf) .

19. I have already checked the bag _____ , but there is no sign of my wallet. (two)

20. Mr Johnson is always kind to his students and he really cares about _____ . (they)

21. On a dark and stormy night, the pilot landed the plane _____ on the ground. (safe)

22. The twin brothers often _____ with each other for their mother's attention. (competition)

23. Jason had received strict _____ before he became a famous baseball player. (train)

24. Emma prefers to teach her son to discover the beauty in life through _____ activities. (live)

25. Without health, happiness is _____. Let's exercise more and live a healthy life. (possible)

26. Emily saw her classmates off at the railway station last weekend. (改为否定句)

Emily _____ her classmates off at the railway station last weekend.

27. Western readers knew little about Jin Yong's novels many years ago. (对划线部分提问)

_____ did western readers know about Jin Yong's novels many years ago?

28. The school will invite some graduates to have a celebration on its 60th birthday. (改为被动语态)

Some graduates will _____ to have a celebration on the school's 60th birthday.

29. "Will you come with us to Shanghai Museum tomorrow?" Sally asked. (改为间接引语)

Sally asked _____ I _____ come with them to Shanghai Museum the next day.

30. The poor old man completely forgot when he should take the medicine. (改为简单句)

The poor old man completely forgot _____ take the medicine.

31. The words on the blackboard were so small that I couldn't see them clearly. (保持句意基本不变)

The words on the blackboard weren't _____ for me to see clearly.

32. go cycling, the heavy rain, decided not to. Judy and her friends, because of (连词成句)

G1

The new smartwatch

The Chinese company Huawei recently launched (发行) its new smartwatch. Huawei Watch GT 3 Pro. It is a digital watch with a difference-like a smartphone, but on your wrist. It can make phone calls, receive e-mails, take photos, record videos and run a number of apps. Besides, it also has fast GPS locking performance, great battery life, and a built-in ECG (内置心电图) to monitor heart health. The GT 3 Pro comes in a number of different colours: orange, black, gold, grey and so on. So, you can choose whatever

colour you like.



- A. take your pet to Fotofig personally
- B. take a paperback book to Fotofig
- C. buy the latest 3 D printer from Fotofig
- D. send some photos of your pet to Fotofig

36. The underlined word "shrunk" in the material probably means " _____ ".

- A. move slowly downwards
- B. become smaller
- C. move away from something
- D. become weaker

37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the material? _____

- A. Huawei Watch GT 3 Pro comes in four different colours.
- B. The smallest model you can get from Fotofig is about 25 cm.
- C. The Robot Restaurant in Harbin has got 20 robot chefs which can cook for you.
- D. If you buy a whole 3 D printer next year, you can print yourself with the help of a free app.

38. The main purpose of the material is to _____ .

- A. introduce some new digital products in China
- B. attract more people to buy the latest digital products
- C. provide the latest information in science and technology
- D. encourage teenagers to study harder in science and technology

You come home and put on some music. What do you hear? Instruments and musical notes! You go to a museum to look at paintings. What do you see? Colorful artworks! People (1) _____ music and paintings to be beautiful, colorful, and inspiring (启发灵感的). Nobody thinks of silence and emptiness as artistic works. (2) _____, American musician John Cage thought differently. One of his most famous pieces is 4'33". In 1952, it was completed and performed by a pianist at a concert hall. However, he didn't play a single note. He just sat for four minutes and thirty-three seconds! But was it a (3) _____ piece? Interestingly enough, it wasn't! During the performance, there were a lot of sounds coming from the audience. People talked, coughed, and moved in their seats. Through 4'33", John Cage showed that any sound could become music.

Where did he get the idea for this? It was from his artist friend Robert Rauschenberg. In 1951, Rauschenberg created White Paintings, a series of canvases (帆布) painted in white. They seem empty at first, but (4) _____ show many images: the shadows (影子) of the viewers, the lights, and tiny spots on the canvases. Every act of looking at the paintings, various lights, and tiny spots become the painting! (5) _____, viewers become part of the creative work.

These artists (6) _____ the way people thought about art. They said, "Everything we do can be music. With white, you can see more." It's exciting to think about the next form of art that will make us surprised. Who knows? Maybe you could be the next musician or artist to do just that!



39. A. encourage B. force C. expect D. allow
40. A. Besides B. Therefore C. What's more D. However
41. A. short B. cheerful C. silent D. special
42. A. especially B. actually C. carefully D. hardly
43. A. In addition B. By the way C. For example D. In this way
44. A. challenged B. welcomed C. prevented D. showed

45. Every once in a while, you hear a story that truly amazes you. It makes you wonder. And it makes you think. Here is a story that everyone is talking about. (1) S _____ in the city has been donating money to the Seniors' Home. But no one knows who he is.

Twenty years ago, when the first donation arrived, it seemed a bit out of the ordinary because it wasn't (2) c _____ to donate that much money — over one thousand yuan. The Seniors' Home office tried to contact the person who named himself Xiao Lei. But they found out that the address and the name provided did not exist. It seemed that this person (3) s _____ wished to keep his donation quiet. Then a few months later, another anonymous (匿名的) donation arrived, sent from another post office. And then, another.

After many years of receiving the donations, the whole town was (4) c _____ to discover the true identity (身份) of the person behind these acts of kindness. Was this person rich or poor? What made him do this? Why not come forward and be honoured for what he was doing? A journalist even wrote an article in the local newspaper with the headline: Where are you, Xiao Lei?

The search continued for many months without (5) r _____. In the end, the office received an anonymous phone call saying that the person only did what anyone should do. Helping others is (6) w _____ spending after all, and please stop looking for him. He did not want to make a name for himself, or to be recognized for what he did. Therefore, the Seniors' Home office (7) a _____ the fact that they could never know the person's true identity. When a second article in the local newspaper revealed (透露) the end of the search, people were deeply moved and inspired.

Following in his footsteps, many people have started donating some of their own money to help those with less. It has become part of their lives.

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)
- (4)
- (5)
- (6)
- (7)

46. Fourteen-year-old Jimmy Cooper and the other boys on the local teenage football team may sometimes lose a game, but they won a fight against bullying. Danny Edwards, the team's "water boy", was being bullied at school. Danny has had a speech disorder (语言障碍) since his birth. When he grew up, kids made fun of him for the way he talked and the way he dressed. Each day, Danny went to school in a favourite suit, tie and fedora hat (软呢帽). Danny didn't think it was a big deal. "I...just feel ...really...comfortable in it," he said.



Jimmy was upset when he found out Danny was being bullied. "I thought to myself, no one should be picked on for the way he looks or speaks," said Jimmy.

So Jimmy decided to wear the same suit and hat to school, too. "I did it to stand up for Danny and show him that bullying is not right. I wanted him to feel happy and safe and know that anywhere he goes he'll be treated fairly by his friends," Jimmy said. "I knew Danny would like it. I told my mum that I didn't care what people thought about me in school because I was doing it for Danny."

When Jimmy told the other boys on the team what he was planning, they wanted to be part of it, too. So they planned a "Danny Edwards Appreciation Day (感恩日)".

They decided that on a special day, instead of wearing football jerseys (球衣), they would dress like Danny. Word spread about the special day, and other kids in school decided to show their support, too. On the planned day, they all dressed in suits and ties and met in the school library where they cheered, stomped their feet, and chanted "Danny! Danny! Danny!".

"I was...really...really happy, and it made...my...day," said Danny. "It's really meaningful for us to team up for kids like Danny," Jimmy said.

(1) Jimmy Cooper had a fight with the other boys on the local teenage football team, didn't he?

(2) Why did the kids at school make fun of Danny Edwards when he grew up

(3) How did Jimmy feel when he found out Danny was being bullied

(4) What does the underlined word "it" refer to

(5) Who took part in "Danny Edwards Appreciation Day"

(6) What do you think of Jimmy and the other boys' plan for Danny? Why?

(Write TWO reasons.)

47. Write at least 60 words according to the situation given. (请根据所给情境, 写一篇不少于60个词的短文。标点符号不占格, 邮件格式已给)

美好的初中生活即将画上句号, 你的学校正在征集初三年级毕业典礼的活动方案。假如你是李华, 请你给教导处王老师写一份邮件。阐述你对毕业典礼活动的初步设想, 重点设计1-2个活动并说明你的设计理由。

以下活动仅供参考:

诗歌朗诵 (poetry reading) 小组唱 (group singing) 脱口秀 (talk show)

制作微视频 (making short videos) 小品表演 (short play) 赠送礼物 (giving gifts)

(注意: (1) 文中不得出现任何真实人名、校名及其它相关信息, 否则不予评分。

(2) 照抄阅读语篇内容不得分。)

答案和解析

1. 【答案】 D

【解析】当 play 后面跟西洋乐器时，乐器前面加定冠词 the。

故选：D。

这位退休的音乐老师在周末教孩子们拉小提琴。

本题考查冠词的用法，要注意分析题干信息，并结合语境答题。

2. 【答案】 A

【解析】in 后跟年份、月份、季节等；on 后跟星期、具体日期及具体的早中晚；at 后跟具体时刻；to 到。根据设空处后面的 July（七月），指的是月份，因此这里的介词应用 in。

故选：A。

如果一切顺利，这部新电影将于 7 月登上大银幕。

注意介词用法，结合语境，选择正确答案。

3. 【答案】 B

【解析】答案：B

根据题干主语 David 为第三人称单数，他的一个朋友故应为 a friend of his friends，根据答语及空格后无名词 his friends 可用名词性物主代词 his，相当于 his friends，结构为：名词+of+名词性物主代词。许多同学易理解为 a friend of him，此时朋友的范围为 him 本身的一部分，而非他朋友们中的一个。

David 昨天在网上和他的一个朋友聊了很长时间。

此题考查物主代词、人称代词、反身代词词意及用法。重点考查：人称代词主格及宾格形式的用法，形容词性物主代词后有名词与名词性物主代词后无名词，反身代词表示强调或构成固定搭配。

4. 【答案】 C

【解析】考查代词辨析。everybody 每个人；anybody 任何人；nobody 没有人；somebody 有些人。

根据"The school concert was so amazing"以及常理可知，音乐会太精彩，没有人中途离开。

故选：C。

学校的音乐会太精彩了，没有人中途离开。

本题考查不定代词辨析，基础题，熟悉每个选项的用法及含义，根据题干即可作出选择。

5. 【答案】 C

【解析】 taste 尝起来，系动词，后需接形容词，softly 柔软地，greatly 很，副词，不符合题意，排除选项 A 和 B；nice 好的，well 身体健康的，根据后文 Would you like some? 可知，此处表述冰激凌的味道不错，所以建议对方尝一点。

故选：C。

这家餐馆自制的冰激凌味道不错。你想来点吗？

熟悉所给单词词义，结合题干，再根据具体语境选择适当的形容词。抓住关键词，分析用法，完成试题。

6. **【答案】** D

【解析】 can't 不能；mustn't 禁止；shouldn't 不应该；needn't 不必。Must 开头的一般疑问句，否定回答用 No，主语+needn't."不，某人不必。"

故选：D。

--爸爸，我必须学医做一个像你一样的医生吗？

---不，你不必，儿子。你可以自己做决定。

掌握 Must 开头的一般疑问句，否定回答用"No，主语+needn't."的知识点，结合语境，选择合适答案。

7. **【答案】** D

【解析】 would stay 是过去将来时；has stayed 是现在完成时；will stay 是一般将来时；had stayed 是过去完成时。根据句意和时间状语 By the end of last month 可知，句子表述在过去某一时刻之前发生的事情，要用过去完成时。

故选：D。

到上月底，医疗小组已在非洲停留了六个月，照顾那里的病人。

对时态的考查，要求牢记各种时态的构成形式，结合时间状语和上下文的关系，找出正确答案。

8. **【答案】** C

【解析】 A 现在进行时，B 一般将来时，C 过去进行时，D 现在完成时，结合 when I passed by their school 可知表达的是过去正在进行的动作，故用过去进行时 was/were+doing，主语 the students 复数，故 were。

故选：C。

当我经过他们学校时，学生们和他们的老师正在庆祝学校艺术节。

考查动词时态，根据语境，用合适的时态及形式完成本题。

9. **【答案】** D

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/298127037121006026>