

初中英语口语法件

初中语法分类

- 初中语法项目分类：（共8类）
- 一般分类
- 1、一般现在时
- 2、一般过去时
- 3、一般将来时
- 4、现在进行时
- 5、现在完成（进行）时
- 6、过去进行时
- 7、过去完成时
- 8、过去将来时

一般现在时

- 构成:
- 动词用原形
- 三人称单数-s / es
- 用法:
- 表示经常性的
- 动作或状态
- 象征词:
- Every often always on 天 in月、季、节、年。

一般现在时

- 规则变化:
 - 一般-s -es 辅音 + y---ies
 - 不规则变化:
 - have----has
-
- 例句:
 - He goes to school every day.
 - I often have lunch at home.

- 练习题:
- 1. We often _____(play) in the playground.
- 2. He _____(get) up at six o'clock.
- 3. _____you _____(brush) your teeth every morning.
- 4. What _____(do) he usually _____(do) after school?
- 5. Danny _____(study) English, Chinese, Maths, Science and Art at school.

一般过去时

- 构成：
- 动词用过去时
- Be—was/ were
- 用法：
- 表过去某个、段时间内动作及状态
- 象征词：
- ago/just now /In 1998 last/yesterday 等

一般过去时

- 规则变化:
- 一般/去e 双写/辅+y结尾-ied
- 不规则变化:
- go-went come-came
- do-did leave-left等

- 例句:
- He wrote a letter yesterday.
- I studied hard last year.

- 练习题:
- 1. What _____ they _____ dinner yesterday ?
- A. do; have for B. did; had for C. did; have for D. were; have for
- 2. Could you tell me what time the plane _____?
- A. left B. leaves C. leaved D. was leaving
- 3. One of us _____ band last month.
- A. leaves B. leave C. leaved D. left

一般将来时

- 构成:
- be going to + V原
- will / shall + V原
- 用法:
- 在将来某个时间或
- 某段时要做的事
- 象征词:
- tomorrow / after
- next / tonight in 2010

一般将来时

不规则变化:

- Go come leave stay
- fly等用进行表将来

- 例句:
- Are you going to read ?
- He is coming tomorrow .

- 练习题:
- 1. There _____ a meeting tomorrow afternoon.
A. will be going to B. will going to be C. is going to be D. will go to be
- 2. Charlie _____ here next month.
A. isn't working B. doesn't working C. isn't going to working D. won't work
- 3. He _____ very busy this week, he _____ free next week.
A. will be; is B. is; is C. will be; will be D. is; will be

现在进行时

- 构成:
- be + doing
- 用法:
- 表此时此刻正进行的动作或状态
- 象征词:
- listen look now
- all the time Don't...

现在进行时

规则变化:

- 一般去e 双写+ing
- 不规则变化:
- tie die lie –
- 变ie为y加ing

- 例句:
- Tom is writing now .
- They are lying on the bed .

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