

# 2024-2025 学年上学期上海初中英语九年级期末模拟试卷 1

## 一. 选择题 (共 16 小题)

- (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) "He's lost / kɒntækt/ with his son." Which of the following word is correct for the underlined part in the sentence? ( )  
A. contact            B. concert            C. contest            D. connect
- (2020·虹口区一模) At last it seemed that the war might be coming to \_\_\_\_\_ end. ( )  
A. a                    B. an                    C. the                    D. /
- (2022·上海) Will Alice take charge \_\_\_\_\_ the coming painting exhibition? ( )  
A. for                    B. with                    C. of                    D. from
- (2019·静安区一模) Could you give me some \_\_\_\_\_ on how to keep pets? ( )  
A. skill                    B. note                    C. book                    D. advice
- (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) Do you have an electronic dictionary with \_\_\_\_\_? I need to look up a new word but I left mine at home. ( )  
A. your                    B. you                    C. yourself                    D. yours
- (2023·黄浦区一模) When you choose fruits, remember that \_\_\_\_\_ the colour is, the better the taste is. ( )  
A. bright                    B. brighter                    C. the brighter                    D. the brightest
- (2023·静安区一模) During the FIFA World Cup 2022, the German team didn't play so \_\_\_\_\_ as the French team. ( )  
A. well                    B. good                    C. wonderful                    D. dramatic
- (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) The story of A Wooden Horse attracts the kids a lot and keeps them \_\_\_\_\_ for hours. ( )  
A. excite                    B. exciting                    C. excited                    D. excitement
- (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) Drivers \_\_\_\_\_ obey the traffic rules for the safety of themselves and other road users. ( )  
A. can                    B. must                    C. need                    D. may
- (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) When Sam \_\_\_\_\_ tennis with his brother, he heard a strange noise from the



date, but it is likely that there was a system during the Qin Dynasty (221—207 B. C.) .

(3) \_\_\_\_\_, some experts think that there may have been a postal system before then. In the Zhou Dynasty (1122—256 B. C.), Confucius (孔子) (551—479 B. C.) said, "News of deeds travels faster than the mail."

Experts believe that the Chinese Postal Service has been in use for the longest amount of time in the world. Many students collect stamps for a (4) \_\_\_\_\_. This, according to UPU, young people to learn about the world.

"The (5) \_\_\_\_\_ way to learn about a country is probably through stamp collecting, " says Anthony Alverno, a UPU official.

Through stamp collecting you can (6) \_\_\_\_\_ in time to hundreds of years ago or go into outer space. You can meet famous people, or learn about places and animals from around the world.

"It does not cost a lot of money and most of all it is full of fun, " says Alverno.

World Post Day is celebrated in many ways. Postal service in many countries use this day to have stamp exhibitions and use special stamps.

- |     |                |                  |                   |                |
|-----|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| (1) | A. travelling  | B. communicating | C. living         | D. working     |
| (2) | A. receive     | B. borrow        | C. accept         | D. deliver     |
| (3) | A. In addition | B. In fact       | C. In other words | D. In this way |
| (4) | A. habit       | B. harvest       | C. hobby          | D. holiday     |
| (5) | A. quickest    | B. slowest       | C. safest         | D. funniest    |
| (6) | A. go over     | B. go out        | C. go on          | D. go back     |



### 三. 阅读理解 (共 1 小题)

18. (2016•奉贤区二模) A. Choose the best answer (根据短文内容, 选择恰当的答案):

Touch is one of the most important of our five senses. It is one of the first senses we develop. One of the most commonly accepted forms of touch among people is also one of the first experiences we have in the world - -

- A hug!

There is no better way to understand the importance of hugs than to lose them . For those who have experienced the loss of hugs, you will know how important they are to share.

A recent research has shown that when people hug , the brain releases the chemical which increases our willingness to trust and reduces fear. It has also shown that hugs are great for your heart.

In 1995, a pair of newly born twins was being cared for in hospital. While one of the twins seemed quite healthy, her sister was not. After trying different medical treatments, the nurse on duty, Gayle Kasparian, placed the the twins in bed together. The twins immediately snuggled (依偎) up to each other. As one placed her arm around the other, the weak baby became better gradually. How great the power of a hug is!

The need for hugs doesn't disappear as we grow older , though it seems we are less willing to give them. Research on people of all ages has proven that a hug is necessary for physical and emotional health.

Without hugs we can become sad. A hug provides safety and gentleness. A hug provides us with social contact, a sense of health and a feeling of importance and belongings.

(1) The writer believe that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. touch is the most important sense
- B. hug is one of human's five senses
- C. touch is the first developed sense
- D. hug is one of the forms of touch

(2) In the sentence "For those who have experienced the loss of hugs, you will know how important they are to share. " The underlined word "they" refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. touches
- B. people
- C. hugs
- D. experiences

(3) A recent research has shown that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. hugs can release a kind of chemical
- B. hug is good for people's heart
- C. hug increases people's fear
- D. hug reduces the feeling of trust

(4) The story of the twins tells us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. twins should be placed in bed together

- B. the power of a hug is great
- C. twins should be looked after together
- D. medical treatments are important

(5) A hug provides all the following except \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a sense of social contact
- B. a sense of health
- C. a sense of belonging
- D. a sense of power

(6) The best title of the passage can be \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. The great importance of Hugs
- B. The different ways of Hugs
- C. The traditional cultures of Hugs
- D. The interesting stories of Hugs



#### 四. 任务型阅读 (共 1 小题)

19. (2022 秋·徐汇区期末)

##### Staying safe online

We should learn some tips on how to use the internet safely. Have you ever clicked a strange link online? Is the password of your game account (账户) safe enough? Do you remember to log off (退出登录) after using public computers?

You may think these aren't problems. But they can make big trouble! You may lose money, get disturbed by others, or even take part in crimes without knowing. September 5 to 11 is China Network Security Week. Let's learn more about the importance of internet safety.

##### Protect yourself

Cybercriminals (网络罪犯) can break into your smart phone or computer. They put a virus (病毒) on it through a link. Then they steal your gaming account and get money from it. They can also sell your name, address

and ID card number to underground markets. Then you might get lots of scam calls ( 诈骗电话 ) . So, don't click on strange links. Make your password strong enough. Ask for help when you are not sure.

Keep the country safe

Internet safety is important to a country, too. Northwestern Polytechnical University ( 西北工业大学 ) is a top university in Xi'an, Shaanxi province. It is famous for its study of space. In April, the university said someone broke into their information system. Teachers and students got emails with a virus in them. More than 140 GB of the school's important data was stolen. According to China's National Computer Virus Emergency Response Center, the National Security Agency of the United States made the attack.

In recent years, China has called on tech companies to develop our own chips ( 芯片 ) and software. This can help with our country's cyber security.

( 1 ) Do most people think there is a problem when they click a strange link online?

\_\_\_\_\_

( 2 ) When is China Network Security Week?

\_\_\_\_\_

( 3 ) What do Cyber criminals do when they break into your smart phone or computer?

\_\_\_\_\_

( 4 ) Which two aspects ( 方面 ) does the writer suggest we learn about the importance of internet safety?

\_\_\_\_\_

( 5 ) Why did the National Security Agency of the United States make the attack to the Northwestern Polytechnical University?

\_\_\_\_\_

( 6 ) How do you understand the underlined sentence "This can help with our country's cyber security."?

\_\_\_\_\_

## 五. 选词填空 ( 共 1 小题 )

20. ( 2022 秋 • 静安区校级期末 )

A. nearby	B. careful	C. disturb	D. look after	E. rude
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Don't Use mobile phones on buses or trains. You will ( 1 ) \_\_\_\_\_ other people.

Shout too loudly when you're speaking on the phone. This can be really annoying for other people

(2) \_\_\_\_\_.

Send text messages to people when you are angry with them. It's better to wait until you are calm.

Use your phone at the hospital, dentist's, or doctor's. Think about other people. Using a mobile phone in a hospital interferes with equipment, so be (3) \_\_\_\_\_.

Text your friends while you are with your grandparents. They will think you are (4) \_\_\_\_\_. Spend your time talking to your grandparents instead.

## 六. 短文填空 (共 1 小题)

21. (2022 秋·徐汇区期末)

### Interview with an artisan (工匠) Baker

Jenny's Sweets is a famous bakery in the heart of Jing'an. It opened in 2016, and quickly became the first choice for locals. In this interview, we speak with the owner, to learn what makes her business so successful.

It is so amazing how wonderful e (1) \_\_\_\_\_ has been here. At first, opening a bakery in a new country was worried. But the people here are so nice, and they r (2) \_\_\_\_\_ like coming to my little artisan bakery.

What does it mean to be an "artisan" baker?

Well, to me, it means that we make our bread and cakes by hand, the t (3) \_\_\_\_\_ way. We don't use machines or frozen foods to make our products. Our products are healthier and taste better b (4) \_\_\_\_\_ everything is made fresh every morning,

Why make everything by hand?

I know that a mommy is feeding her family with bread I made. It's a big r (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to give them healthy, tasty foods that will make them happy. If we used machines to make our products, all of our cake pops would be the same.

Wouldn't using machines make your job easier?

I suppose so. If we use machines, we could make more products. It would be much c (6) \_\_\_\_\_, too. Also, we wouldn't sell out of popular products, so we would make more money. But, our bread wouldn't taste nearly as good. And it would be a lot less healthy. Personally, I p (7) \_\_\_\_\_ to sell OUT of something good, than sell a LOT of something bad. As they say: "Quality over Quantity (数量)"

## 七. 用所给单词正确形式填空 (共 6 小题)

22. (2023·黄浦区一模) The word "wow" is \_\_\_\_\_ used in speech, instead of in writing. (main)

23. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) They haven't found the way to \_\_\_\_\_ the maths problem yet.

(solution)

24. (2023•静安区一模) Comorant fishing is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ fishing skills in China.

(tradition)

25. (2022 秋•静安区校级期末) You should learn to be \_\_\_\_\_. After all you have grown up.

(depend)

26. (2022 秋•徐汇区期末) Our Chinese teacher often says it's good for us to \_\_\_\_\_ more Chinese poems. (memory)

27. (2022 秋•徐汇区期末) Many beautiful animals will \_\_\_\_\_ if we don't do anything to protect them. (appear)

#### 八. 句型转换 (共 6 小题)

28. (2024•武威一模) He has already finished his homework. (改成否定句)

He \_\_\_\_\_ finished his homework \_\_\_\_\_.

29. (2022 秋•静安区校级期末) All of them are able to sort the garbage according to the requirements. (改为反意疑问句)

All of them are able to sort the garbage according to the requirements, \_\_\_\_\_?

30. (2023•闵行区一模) "Will Michael be a good leader in the team?" the teacher wondered. (改为间接引语)

The teacher wondered \_\_\_\_\_ Michael \_\_\_\_\_ be a good leader in the team.

31. (2022•徐汇区二模) We should teach our students some necessary living skill. (改为被动语态)

Our students should \_\_\_\_\_ some necessary living skill.

32. (2022 秋•浦东新区校级期末) The bottle of the juice was shaken before Mary drank it. (改为主动语态)

Mary \_\_\_\_\_ the bottle of the juice before \_\_\_\_\_ it.

33. (2017•黄浦区模拟) Simon didn't go to bed until twelve o'clock last night. (保持句意基本不变)

Simon \_\_\_\_\_ until twelve o'clock last night.

#### 九. 书面表达 (共 1 小题)

34. (2022 秋•宝山区校级期末) Please complete the topic "The \_\_\_\_\_ I will never forget" and write at least 60 words on your topic. (请补全题目并以此为题, 写一篇不少于 60 个词的短文, 标点符号不占格)。

提示:

(1) 生活中总有一些令人难忘的东西, 或是一个给你帮助的人;

(2) 或是一个意义非凡的日子或是一部令人深思的电影……



请你搜索记忆的宝库，分享一段令人难忘的片段。

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# 2024-2025 学年上学期上海初中英语九年级期末典型试卷 1

## 参考答案与试题解析

### 一. 选择题 (共 16 小题)

1. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) "He's lost / kɒntækt/ with his son." Which of the following word is correct for the underlined part in the sentence? ( )

- A. contact                  B. concert                  C. contest                  D. connect

【考点】单词的读音.

【答案】A

【分析】"他和儿子失去了联系。"下面哪个单词对句子中划线部分是正确的? contact 联系; concert 音乐会; contest 竞赛; connect 连接。

【解答】contact/ kɒntækt/; concert/ kɒnsət/; contest/ kɒntest/; connect/kə nekt/。结合四个单词的读音可知, A 选项读音与给出的音标一致。

故选: A。

【点评】首先要掌握这几个词的发音, 然后根据具体的题目, 就可以做正确选择。

2. (2020·虹口区一模) At last it seemed that the war might be coming to\_\_\_\_\_end. ( )

- A. a                          B. an                          C. the                          D. /

【考点】不定冠词 (a, an).

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】战争似乎终于要结束了。

【解答】a 修饰以辅音音素开头的单词. an 修饰以元音音素开头的单词. the 表示特指. /不填. 分析句子可知, 此处构成短语 come to an end 结构, 翻译为"结束", 因为 end 首字母发元音音素, 所以用不定冠词 an 修饰.

故选: B.

【点评】考查不定冠词, 不定冠词包括 a 和 an, a 修饰以辅音音素开头的单词, an 修饰以元音音素开头的单词. 要根据语境完成试题.

3. (2022·上海) Will Alice take charge \_\_\_\_\_ the coming painting exhibition? ( )

- A. for                          B. with                          C. of                          D. from

【考点】其他介词.

【答案】C

【分析】爱丽丝会负责即将到来的画展吗？

【解答】for 为了，with 和，of……的，from 来自，固定词组 take charge of 负责，此处指的是"负责即将到来的画展"。

故选：C。

【点评】考查介词辨析时，首先理解句子的含义及介词之间的区别。其次要注意固定的搭配，注意语法现象。

4. (2019•静安区一模) Could you give me some \_\_\_\_\_ on how to keep pets? ( )

A. skill                      B. note                      C. book                      D. advice

【考点】名词词义辨析.

【答案】D

【分析】你能给我一些关于养宠物的建议吗？

【解答】skill 技能，note 笔记，book 书，advice 建议；根据预猜句意"你能给我一些关于养宠物的建议吗"可知，要填"建议"，其它选项语意不通。

故选：D。

【点评】名词词意辨析，要牢记单词的词意及用法，进行比较分析，选择正确答案。

5. (2022 秋•静安区校级期末) Do you have an electronic dictionary with \_\_\_\_\_? I need to look up a new word but I left mine at home. ( )

A. your                      B. you                      C. yourself                      D. yours

【考点】人称代词的宾格.

【答案】B

【分析】你带了一本电子词典吗？我需要查一个新词，但把我的忘在家里了。

【解答】your 你的，你们的，形容词性物主代词；you 你，你们，人称代词的主格或宾格；yourself 你自己，反身代词；yours 你的，你们的，名词性物主代词。have sth with sb 表示"随身携带某物"，with 为介词，后面接人称代词的宾格形式。

故选：B。

【点评】做这类题，要注意分析题干信息，并结合语境答题。

6. (2023•黄浦区一模) When you choose fruits, remember that \_\_\_\_\_ the colour is, the better the taste is. ( )

A. bright                      B. brighter

C. the brighter D. the brightest

【考点】形容词的比较级；定冠词 (the).

【答案】C

【分析】当你选择水果时，记住颜色越亮，味道越好。

【解答】bright 明亮的；brighter 更明亮的；the brighter 特指更明亮的；the brightest 最明亮的。这里是 the+比较级...the+比较级..."越.....就越....."的形式。

故选：C。

【点评】掌握固定搭配 the+比较级...the+比较级..."越.....就越....."，选择正确答案。

7. (2023·静安区一模) During the FIFA World Cup 2022, the German team didn't play so \_\_\_\_\_ as the French team. ( )

A. well B. good C. wonderful D. dramatic

【考点】副词词义辨析.

【答案】A

【分析】在 2022 年世界杯期间，德国队没有法国队踢得那么好。

【解答】well 好地；good 好的；wonderful 精彩的；dramatic 戏剧的。根据"so...as"和"play"可知，需要一个副词的原级形式。

故选：A。

【点评】首先要掌握这个句子的意思，然后结合具体的题目，就可以确定正确答案。

8. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) The story of A Wooden Horse attracts the kids a lot and keeps them \_\_\_\_\_ for hours. ( )

A. excite B. exciting  
C. excited D. excitement

【考点】-ing 形容词和 -ed 形容词.

【答案】C

【分析】《小木马》这个故事非常吸引孩子们并使他们激动了几个小时候。

【解答】excite 兴奋，激动，为动词；exciting 令人激动的，使人兴奋的，为形容词，用来修饰物；excited 感到激动的，感到兴奋的，为形容词，用来修饰人；excitement 激动，兴奋，为名词。keep sb+形容词，表示"使某人保持某种状态"，所以空处需要填一个修饰人的形容词。

故选：C。

【点评】掌握形容词的用法是解答本题的关键。

9. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) Drivers \_\_\_\_\_ obey the traffic rules for the safety of themselves and other road users. ( )

- A. can                      B. must                      C. need                      D. may

【考点】must 的用法.

【答案】B

【分析】为了自己和其他道路使用者的安全, 司机必须遵守交通规则。

【解答】can 能; must 必须; need 需要; may 可能。根据"Drivers ...obey the traffic rules for the safety"可知, 遵守交通规则是必须的。

故选: B。

【点评】掌握情态动词的用法是解答本题的关键。

10. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) When Sam \_\_\_\_\_ tennis with his brother, he heard a strange noise from the bush. ( )

- A. had played                      B. has played  
C. is playing                      D. was playing

【考点】过去进行时.

【答案】D

【分析】当山姆和他哥哥打网球时, 他听到灌木丛里传来一种奇怪的声音。

【解答】play 是动词原形, 是一般现在时; has played 是现在完成时; is playing 是现在进行时; was playing 是过去进行时。根据句意和主句是一般过去时可知, 时间状语从句表述过去某时刻正在发生的事情, 要用过去进行时。

故选: D。

【点评】对时态的考查, 要求牢记各种时态的构成形式, 结合时间状语和上下文的关系, 找出正确答案。

11. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) ChatGPT can finish many different tasks \_\_\_\_\_ you "chat" with it. ( )

- A. if                      B. unless                      C. before                      D. but

【考点】条件状语从句.

【答案】A

【分析】如果你与 ChatGPT"聊天", 它可以完成许多不同的任务。

【解答】if 如果; unless 除非; before 在……之前; but 但是。根据 ChatGPT can finish many different tasks...you "chat" with it. (ChatGPT 可以完成许多不同的任务……你与它"聊天".) 可知, 后句是前句的肯定条件, 应用 if 引导条件状语从句。

故选：A。

【点评】掌握相关连词辨析是解答此题的关键。

12. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) When Mr. and Mrs. Jones retire, they will probably move to the countryside and \_\_\_\_\_ gardening as their new hobby. ( )

A. pick up                      B. put up                      C. make up                      D. take up

【考点】动词短语.

【答案】D

【分析】琼斯夫妇退休后，他们可能会搬到农村去，开始从事园艺作为他们的新爱好。

【解答】pick up 捡起; put up 张贴; make up 组成; take up 开始从事。根据"they will probably move to the countryside and...gardening as their new hobby" (琼斯夫妇退休后，他们可能会搬到农村去，.....园艺作为他们的新爱好。)可知，开始从事园艺作为他们的新爱好。

故选：D。

【点评】掌握不同动词短语是解题关键。

13. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) Now people are used \_\_\_\_\_ for information they need in life through Internet. ( )

A. searching                      B. to searching  
C. to search                      D. for searching

【考点】固定搭配/句型.

【答案】B

【分析】现在人们习惯于通过互联网搜索他们生活中需要的信息。

【解答】be used to do sth/be used for doing sth"被用来做某事"; be used to doing sth"习惯于做某事"。根据"are used...for information they need"可知，指人们习惯于通过互联网搜索信息。

故选：B。

【点评】首先要掌握这个句子的意思，然后结合具体的题目，就可以确定正确答案。

14. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) Emily's mother felt it necessary to let her daughter \_\_\_\_\_ her own decision this time. ( )

A. to make                      B. make                      C. makes                      D. making

【考点】使役动词 let.

【答案】B

【分析】艾米丽的母亲觉得这次有必要让女儿自己做决定。



World Post Day is celebrated on October 9th. This day is the date when the first postal union, the Universal Postal Union (UPU, 万国邮联), was started in 1874 in Bern, Switzerland.

Post is one of the oldest way of (1) B. The postal service is part of people's daily life all over the world. People send or (2) A letters and parcels through the postal service.

Did you know that China was one of the first countries to have a postal service? Experts disagree about the date, but it is likely that there was a system during the Qin Dynasty (221—207 B. C.).

(3) B, some experts think that there may have been a postal system before then. In the Zhou Dynasty (1122—256 B. C.), Confucius (孔子) (551—479 B. C.) said, "News of deeds travels faster than the mail."

Experts believe that the Chinese Postal Service has been in use for the longest amount of time in the world. Many students collect stamps for a (4) C. This, according to UPU, young people to learn about the world.

"The (5) A way to learn about a country is probably through stamp collecting," says Anthony Alverno, a UPU official.

Through stamp collecting you can (6) D in time to hundreds of years ago or go into outer space. You can meet famous people, or learn about places and animals from around the world.

"It does not cost a lot of money and most of all it is full of fun," says Alverno.

World Post Day is celebrated in many ways. Postal service in many countries use this day to have stamp exhibitions and use special stamps.

- |     |                |                  |                   |                |
|-----|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| (1) | A. travelling  | B. communicating | C. living         | D. working     |
| (2) | A. receive     | B. borrow        | C. accept         | D. deliver     |
| (3) | A. In addition | B. In fact       | C. In other words | D. In this way |
| (4) | A. habit       | B. harvest       | C. hobby          | D. holiday     |
| (5) | A. quickest    | B. slowest       | C. safest         | D. funniest    |
| (6) | A. go over     | B. go out        | C. go on          | D. go back     |





【考点】说明文；文化.

【答案】BABCAD

【分析】本文主要介绍了世界邮政日。

【解答】(1) 考查动名词。句意：邮寄是最古老的交流方式之一。travelling 旅行；communicating 交流；living 居住；working 工作。根据主语 post“邮寄”，可知是一种交流、沟通的方式。故选 B。

(2) 考查动词。句意：人们通过邮政服务来邮寄或接收信件和包裹。receive 接收；borrow 借；accept 接受；deliver 传递。根据语境可知是邮寄或接收信件和包裹，故选 A。

(3) 考查短语。句意：事实上，一些专家认为在那之前可能已经有邮政系统。in addition 另外；in fact 事实上；in other words 换句话说；in this way 以这种方法。根据“Experts disagree about the date, but it is likely that there was a system during the Qin Dynasty (221—207 B.C.).”（专家们对具体日期意见不一，但很可能在秦朝（公元前 221 - 207 年）就有了这套系统。）以及下文“some experts think that there may have been a postal system before then.”（一些专家认为在那之前可能已经有了邮政系统。）可知此处表述的是邮政系统什么时候开始的，结合上下文 in fact“事实上”，符合语境，故选 A。

(4) 考查名词。句意：许多学生为了爱好收集邮票。habit 习惯；harvest 收获；hobby 爱好；holiday 假期。根据“Many students collect stamps for a...”（许多学生为了.....收集邮票）可知学生们收集邮票应是为了爱好。故选 C。

(5) 考查形容词。句意：最快的了解一个国家的方法可能就是通过收集邮票。quickest 最快的；slowest 最慢的；safest 最安全的；funniest 最有趣的。根据“The...way to learn about a country is probably through stamp collecting”（了解一个国家的方法可能就是通过收集邮票）可知此处表示的是收集邮票是了解一个国家最快的方式，故选 A。

(6) 考查短语。句意：通过集邮，你可以追溯到几百年前或进入外太空。go over 仔细检查；go out 出去；go on 继续；go back 回去。根据“in time to hundreds of years ago”（几百年前）可知此处表示的是回到几百年前，故选 D。

【点评】首先通读全文，了解文章大意，紧紧抓住上下文语境所提供的信息，然后明确词意，结合所学语法，运用排除法逐一选出答案，最后再通读全文核对答案。

### 三. 阅读理解（共 1 小题）

18. (2016•奉贤区二模) A. Choose the best answer (根据短文内容, 选择恰当的答案):

Touch is one of the most important of our five senses. It is one of the first senses we develop. One of the most commonly accepted forms of touch among people is also one of the first experiences we have in the world - -  
- A hug!

There is no better way to understand the importance of hugs than to lose them. For those who have experienced the loss of hugs, you will know how important they are to share.

A recent research has shown that when people hug, the brain releases the chemical which increases our willingness to trust and reduces fear. It has also shown that hugs are great for your heart.

In 1995, a pair of newly born twins was being cared for in hospital. While one of the twins seemed quite healthy, her sister was not. After trying different medical treatments, the nurse on duty, Gayle Kasparian, placed the the twins in bed together. The twins immediately snuggled (依偎) up to each other. As one placed her arm around the other, the weak baby became better gradually. How great the power of a hug is!

The need for hugs doesn't disappear as we grow older, though it seems we are less willing to give them. Research on people of all ages has proven that a hug is necessary for physical and emotional health.

Without hugs we can become sad. A hug provides safety and gentleness. A hug provides us with social contact, a sense of health and a feeling of importance and belongings.

(1) The writer believe that D.

- A. touch is the most important sense
- B. hug is one of human's five senses
- C. touch is the first developed sense
- D. hug is one of the forms of touch

(2) In the sentence "For those who have experienced the loss of hugs, you will know how important they are to share. " The underlined word "they" refers to C.

- A. touches
- B. people
- C. hugs
- D. experiences

(3) A recent research has shown that B.

- A. hugs can release a kind of chemical
- B. hug is good for people's heart

C. hug increases people's fear

D. hug reduces the feeling of trust

(4) The story of the twins tells us  B .

A. twins should be placed in bed together

B. the power of a hug is great

C. twins should be looked after together

D. medical treatments are important

(5) A hug provides all the following except  D .

A. a sense of social contact

B. a sense of health

C. a sense of belonging

D. a sense of power

(6) The best title of the passage can be  A .

A. The great importance of Hugs

B. The different ways of Hugs

C. The traditional cultures of Hugs

D. The interesting stories of Hugs



**【考点】**日常生活；细节理解；词句猜测。

**【答案】**见试题解答内容

**【分析】**文章主要通过事例向我们说明拥抱的好处，一个拥抱提供了安全和温柔。一个拥抱给我们提供了社会交往，一种健康的感觉和一种重要和归属感。

**【解答】**(1) D 考查细节理解题，根据文中的第 1 段 One of the most commonly accepted forms of touch among people is also one of the first experiences we have in the world - - - A hug!可知 人们最常接受的接触方式之一，也是我们在世界上的第一次体验 - - 拥抱，故答案是 D。

(2) C 考查词义猜测题，根据文中的 There is no better way to understand the importance of hugs than to

lose them. For those who have experienced the loss of hugs, you will know how important they are to share. 没有更好的方法来理解拥抱的重要性. 对于那些经历了拥抱的人, 你会知道他们是多么的重要. 可知 them 指的是拥抱, 故答案是 C.

(3) B 考查细节理解题, 根据文中的第 3 段 A recent research has shown that when people hug, the brain releases the chemical which increases our willingness to trust and reduces fear. It has also shown that hugs are great for your heart. 可知 最近的一项研究表明, 当人们拥抱时, 大脑释放出化学物质, 这种化学物质增加了我们信任和减少恐惧的意愿, 同时也表明拥抱对心脏有益, 故答案是 B.

(4) B 考查细节理解题, 根据文中的第 4 段 In 1995, a pair of newly born twins was being cared for in hospital. While one of the twins seemed quite healthy, her sister was not. After trying different medical treatments, the nurse on duty, Gayle Kasparian, placed the the twins in bed together. The twins immediately snuggled (依偎) up to each other. As one placed her arm around the other, the weak baby became better gradually. How great the power of a hug is! 1995, 一对刚出生的双胞胎在医院接受治疗, 而其中双胞胎之一似乎很健康, 但她的妹妹却没有. 在接受不同的医疗治疗后, 值班护士 Gayle Kasparian 把双胞胎放在床上. 双胞胎马上依偎在一起. 当一只胳膊放在另一只手臂上时, 虚弱的婴儿逐渐变好. 一个拥抱的力量是多么巨大! 可知拥抱的力量是多么巨大的, 故答案是 B.

(5) D 考查细节理解题, 根据文中的最后一段 Without hugs we can become sad. A hug provides safety and gentleness. A hug provides us with social contact, a sense of health and a feeling of importance and belongings. 没有拥抱, 我们会变得悲伤. 一个拥抱提供了安全和温柔. 一个拥抱给我们提供了社会交往, 一种健康的感觉和一种重要和归属感. 没有提到 D, 故答案是 D.

(6) A 考查主旨归纳题, 根据文中的最后一段 Without hugs we can become sad. A hug provides safety and gentleness. A hug provides us with social contact, a sense of health and a feeling of importance and belongings. 没有拥抱, 我们会变得悲伤. 一个拥抱提供了安全和温柔. 一个拥抱给我们提供了社会交往, 一种健康的感觉和一种重要和归属感. 可知本文主要讲述的拥抱的重要性, 故答案是 A.

**【点评】**本文是一篇日常生活类阅读, 题目涉及多道细节理解题, 做题时结合原文和题目有针对性找出相关语句进行仔细分析, 结合选项选出正确答案. 推理判断也是要在抓住关键句子的基础上合理的分析才能得出正确的答案.

#### 四. 任务型阅读 (共 1 小题)

19. (2022 秋·徐汇区期末)

##### Staying safe online

We should learn some tips on how to use the internet safely. Have you ever clicked a strange link online? Is

the password of your game account (账户) safe enough? Do you remember to log off (退出登录) after using public computers?

You may think these aren't problems. But they can make big trouble! You may lose money, get disturbed by others, or even take part in crimes without knowing. September 5 to 11 is China Network Security Week. Let's learn more about the importance of internet safety.

#### Protect yourself

Cybercriminals (网络罪犯) can break into your smart phone or computer. They put a virus (病毒) on it through a link. Then they steal your gaming account and get money from it. They can also sell your name, address and ID card number to underground markets. Then you might get lots of scam calls (诈骗电话). So, don't click on strange links. Make your password strong enough. Ask for help when you are not sure.

#### Keep the country safe

Internet safety is important to a country, too. Northwestern Polytechnical University (西北工业大学) is a top university in Xi'an, Shaanxi province. It is famous for its study of space. In April, the university said someone broke into their information system. Teachers and students got emails with a virus in them. More than 140 GB of the school's important data was stolen. According to China's National Computer Virus Emergency Response Center, the National Security Agency of the United States made the attack.

In recent years, China has called on tech companies to develop our own chips (芯片) and software. This can help with our country's cyber security.

(1) Do most people think there is a problem when they click a strange link online?

No, they don't.

(2) When is China Network Security Week?

It's on September 5 to 11.

(3) What do Cyber criminals do when they break into your smart phone or computer?

They steal your gaming account and sell your name, address and ID card number to underground markets.

(4) Which two aspects (方面) does the writer suggest we learn about the importance of internet safety?

Protect yourself and keep the country safe.

(5) Why did the National Security Agency of the United States make the attack to the Northwestern Polytechnical University?

To steal the school's important data.

(6) How do you understand the underlined sentence "This can help with our country's cyber security."?

Chinese technology companies can improve our country's cyber security by developing their own chips and software.

**【考点】** 议论文；互联通讯。

**【答案】** (1) No, they don't.

(2) It's on September 5 to 11.

(3) They steal your gaming account and sell your name, address and ID card number to underground markets.

(4) Protect yourself and keep the country safe.

(5) To steal the school's important data.

(6) Chinese technology companies can improve our country's cyber security by developing their own chips and software.

**【分析】** 本文主要讲述了掌握安全使用互联网的重要性。

**【解答】** (1) 细节理解题。根据 Have you ever clicked a strange link online? (你曾经在网上点击过一个奇怪的链接吗?) 以及 You may think these aren't problems. (你可能认为这些不是问题。) 可知, 大多数人在网上点击一个奇怪的链接时不会觉得有问题。故填 No, they don't.

(2) 细节理解题。根据 September 5 to 11 is China Network Security Week. (9月5日至11日是中国网络安全周。) 可知, 中国网络安全周在9月5日至11日。故填 It's on September 5 to 11.

(3) 细节理解题。根据 Then they steal your gaming account and get money from it. They can also sell your name, address and ID card number to underground markets. (然后他们窃取你的游戏账户并从中获利。他们还会把你的姓名、地址和身份证号码卖给地下市场。) 可知, 他们会窃取你的游戏账户, 会把你的姓名、地址和身份证号码卖给地下市场。故填 They steal your gaming account and sell your name, address and ID card number to underground markets.

(4) 细节理解题。根据 Protect yourself (保护你自己) 以及 Keep the country safe (保护国家安全) 可知, 作者建议我们从保护自己和保护国家安全两个方面了解网络安全的重要性。故填 Protect yourself and keep the country safe.

(5) 细节理解题。根据 More than 140 GB of the school's important data was stolen. (该校超过 140 GB 的重要数据被盗。) 可知, 是为了盗取学校的重要数据。故填 To steal the school's important data.

(6) 句意理解题。根据 In recent years, China has called on tech companies to develop our own chips and software. This can help with our country's cyber security. (近年来, 中国呼吁科

技公司开发自己的芯片和软件。这有助于我们国家的网络安全。)可知,中国的科技公司开发自己的芯片和软件可以提高我们国家的网络安全。故填 Chinese technology companies can improve our country's cyber security by developing their own chips and software.

**【点评】**答阅读题时,先弄清楚短文的主旨大意和文章的脉络,然后在文章中找到对应的信息,得出正确答案。

## 五. 选词填空 (共 1 小题)

20. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末)

A. nearby	B. careful	C. disturb	D. look after	E. rude
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Don't Use mobile phones on buses or trains. You will (1) C other people.

Shout too loudly when you're speaking on the phone. This can be really annoying for other people (2) A.

Send text messages to people when you are angry with them. It's better to wait until you are calm.

Use your phone at the hospital, dentist's, or doctor's. Think about other people. Using a mobile phone in a hospital interferes with equipment, so be (3) B.

Text your friends while you are with your grandparents. They will think you are (4) E. Spend your time talking to your grandparents instead.

**【考点】**说明文; 日常生活.

**【答案】**CABE

**【分析】**短文讲了不要在公共交通工具上使用手机,会打扰其他人。大声在电话上喊叫会让其他人感到很烦。生气时不要给别人发短信,最好等到冷静下来再说。在医院、牙医或医生那里使用手机会影响他人,要考虑其他人的感受。当你和祖父母在一起时,不要给朋友发短信,他们会觉得你不尊重。应该花时间和祖父母交谈。

**【解答】**(1) 考查动词。句意:你会打扰别人。will 后加动词原形,结合"Don't"可知,在公共汽车或火车上使用手机会打扰别人。disturb"打扰"符合语境,故选 C。

(2) 考查形容词。句意:这对附近的其他人来说真的很烦人。根据"This can be really annoying for other people"(这对其他人来说真的很烦人)结合选词可知是指打电话时喊得太大声对附近的其他人来说真的很烦人。nearby"附近"符合语境,故选 A。

(3) 考查形容词。句意:在医院使用手机会干扰设备,所以要小心。此空应填形容词作表语,结合选词可知 careful"小心的"符合语境,故填 B。

(4) 考查形容词。句意：他们会认为你很粗鲁。根据"Text your friends while you are with your



grandparents.They will think you are"（和祖父母在一起的时候给朋友发短信。他们会认为你是。）可知此空应填贬义的形容词作表语，rude"粗鲁的"符合语境，故选 E。

**【点评】**根据短文大意和语境选择合适的单词，并用其正确的形式填入空白处，使补全后的短文意思通顺，语法正确，结构完整，注意单词的适当形式。

## 六. 短文填空（共 1 小题）

21.（2022 秋·徐汇区期末）

### Interview with an artisan（工匠）Baker

Jenny's Sweets is a famous bakery in the heart of Jing'an.It opened in 2016, and quickly became the first choice for locals.In this interview, we speak with the owner, to learn what makes her business so successful.

It is so amazing how wonderful e（1）everyone has been here.At first, opening a bakery in a new country was worried.But the people here are so nice, and they r（2）really like coming to my little artisan bakery.

What does it mean to be an "artisan" baker?

Well, to me, it means that we make our bread and cakes by hand, the t（3）traditional way.We don't use machines or frozen foods to make our products.Our products are healthier and taste better b（4）because everything is made fresh every morning,

Why make everything by hand?

I know that a mommy is feeding her family with bread I made.It's a big r（5）responsibility to give them healthy, tasty foods that will make them happy.If we used machines to make our products, all of our cake pops would be the same.

Wouldn't using machines make your job easier?

I suppose so.If we use machines, we could make more products.It would be much c（6）cheaper, too.Also, we wouldn't sell out of popular products, so we would make more money.But, our bread wouldn't taste nearly as good.And it would be a lot less healthy.Personally, I p（7）prefer to sell OUT of something good, than sell a LOT of something bad.As they say: "Quality over Quantity（数量）"

**【考点】**记叙文；饮食.

**【答案】**（1）everyone （2）really （3）traditional （4）because （5）responsibility （6）cheaper （7）prefer

**【分析】**材料介绍了珍妮糖果店成功的秘诀是什么。

**【解答】**

(1) 考查代词。句意：大家都来了，真是太棒了。结合提示字母 e，以及句意，指的是每个人都来了。故填 everyone。

(2) 考查副词。句意：但是这里的人都很好，他们真的很喜欢来我的小手工面包店。修饰动词 like，用副词。故填 really。

(3) 考查形容词。句意：嗯，对我来说，这意味着我们用传统的方式手工制作面包和蛋糕。traditional 作前置定语修饰名词 way。故填 traditional。

(4) 考查连词。句意：我们的产品更健康，味道更好，因为所有的东西都是每天早上新鲜制作的。because 引导的原因状语从句。故填 because。

(5) 考查名词。句意：这是一个很大的责任，给他们健康，美味的食物，将使他们快乐。responsibility：责任。a 接可数名词单数，故填 responsibility。

(6) 考查形容词。句意：这样也会便宜得多。much 接形容词比较级，这里指的便宜的多。故填 cheaper。

(7) 考查动词。句意：就我个人而言，我宁愿卖掉一些好的东西，而不是卖很多坏的东西。prefer to：宁愿……。故填 prefer。

**【点评】**本题主要考查了用单词的适当形式填空。做本题的关键是在理解短文的基础上，灵活运用所学的基础知识。本类型的题目常考的知识点有：固定短语，词类转换，名词的复数形式，副词的用法等，因此这需要在平时的学习中，牢固掌握各语言点及一些语法知识。

## 七. 用所给单词正确形式填空（共 6 小题）

22. (2023·黄浦区一模) The word "wow" is mainly used in speech, instead of in writing. (main)

**【考点】**副词修饰动词.

**【答案】**mainly

**【分析】**"哇"这个词主要用于演讲，而不是写作。

**【解答】**main 主要的，形容词。这里修饰动词 used，用副词 mainly"主要地"。

故答案为：mainly。

**【点评】**充分理解句意，再根据提示完成试题，注意时态、单复数、词性等变化。

23. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) They haven't found the way to solve the maths problem yet. (solution)

**【考点】**及物动词.

**【答案】**solve

**【分析】**他们还没有找到解这道数学题的方法。

**【解答】**solution"解决方案"，是名词，the way to do sth."做某事的方法"，此处位于动词不定式符号后，

应用动词原形 solve"解决"。

故填: solve。

【点评】掌握动词的用法是解题关键。

24. (2023·静安区一模) Comorant fishing is one of the most traditional fishing skills in China. (tradition)

【考点】形容词的最高级。

【答案】most traditional

【分析】鸬鹚捕鱼是中国最传统的捕鱼技术之一。

【解答】根据"one of the 最高级+名词复数"可知, 此处需要形容词的最高级形式, tradition 的形容词是 traditional, 最高级前加 most。

故填: most traditional。

【点评】首先要掌握这个句子的意思, 然后结合具体的题目, 就可以确定正确答案。

25. (2022 秋·静安区校级期末) You should learn to be independent. After all you have grown up. (depend)

【考点】形容词作表语。

【答案】independent

【分析】你应该学会独立。毕竟你已经长大了。

【解答】根据"After all you have grown up"可知, 长大的孩子要学会独立, independent 表示"独立的", 作表语。

故填: independent。

【点评】熟悉形容词的用法, 根据所给单词解答即可。

26. (2022 秋·徐汇区期末) Our Chinese teacher often says it's good for us to memorize more Chinese poems. (memory)

【考点】及物动词。

【答案】memorize

【分析】我们的语文老师经常说, 多背一些中国诗对我们有好处。

【解答】memory 记忆力, 名词。这里不定式 to 后跟动词原形 memorize"记住"。

故答案为: memorize。

【点评】充分理解句意, 再根据提示完成试题, 注意时态、单复数、词性等变化。

27. (2022 秋·徐汇区期末) Many beautiful animals will disappear if we don't do anything to protect them. (appear)

【考点】情态动词后接动词原形。

【答案】 disappear

【分析】 如果我们不做事来保护许多漂亮的动物，它们将会消失。

【解答】 根据"if we don't do anything to protect them."可知，这里是指它们将会消失，disappear 意为"消失"，位于助动词 will 后，用动词原形。

故填： disappear。

【点评】 主要考查的是对句子意思的理解和对情态动词的掌握。

## 八. 句型转换（共 6 小题）

28. (2024•武威一模) He has already finished his homework. (改成否定句)

He hasn't finished his homework yet .

【考点】 复合句.

【答案】 见试题解答内容

【分析】 - - 他已经完成他的作业了.

- - 他还没有完成他的作业.

【解答】 答案： hasn't; yet. 考查否定句. 根据 has finished 可知，是现在完成时态. 变否定句 has 后直接加 not. already 要改为 yet，用于句尾. 答案是 hasn't; yet.

【点评】 现在完成时态，由"have/has+过去分词"构成，否定句直接在 have 或 has 后加 not. 句中 already 要改为 yet. 此类题要结合语境，熟练掌握相关用法.

29. (2022 秋•静安区校级期末) All of them are able to sort the garbage according to the requirements. (改为反意疑问句)

All of them are able to sort the garbage according to the requirements, aren't they ?

【考点】 反意疑问句.

【答案】 aren't; they

【分析】 他们都能根据要求对垃圾进行分类。

【解答】 考查反意疑问句. 分析句子可知，"are"是系动词，句子时态是一般现在时，所以反意疑问句部分用系动词"are"，且反意疑问句遵循"前肯后否"原则，应用"aren't"；主语是"All of them"，是复数，所以要用人称代词"they"指代主语。

故答案为： aren't; they。

【点评】 熟悉反意疑问句的用法，注意主语对应的人称代词，及"前肯后否，前否后肯"原则。

30. (2023•闵行区一模) "Will Michael be a good leader in the team?" the teacher wondered. (改为间接引语)

The teacher wondered if/whether Michael would be a good leader in the team.

【考点】 whether/if 引导宾语从句.

【答案】 if/whether; would

【分析】 "迈克尔会成为球队的好领袖吗?"老师想知道。

【解答】 宾语从句是一个疑问句,用 if/whether 引导宾语从句,表示"是否",根据"会成为球队的好领袖吗"以及 wondered 可知,从句中将 will 改为 would。

故填: if/whether; would。

【点评】 首先要掌握这个句子的意思,然后结合具体的题目,就可以确定正确答案。

31. (2022·徐汇区二模) We should teach our students some necessary living skill. (改为被动语态)

Our students should be taught some necessary living skill.

【考点】 情态动词的被动语态.

【答案】 见试题解答内容

【分析】 我们应该教学生一些必要的生活技能.

我们的学生应该学习一些必要的生活技能.

【解答】 本句是将主动句变为被动句,主动句 We should teach our students some necessary living skill 是含有情态动词 should 的句子,那么此句要变为含有情态动词的被动语态 (should be+动词的过去分词),主语是 Our students, 谓语应用 should be taught.

故填 be taught.

【点评】 本题考查将主动句变为被动句,根据被动结构进行转换,注意句子时态要保持一致.

32. (2022 秋·浦东新区校级期末) The bottle of the juice was shaken before Mary drank it. (改为主动语态)

Mary shook the bottle of the juice before drinking it.

【考点】 肯定句.

【答案】 shook; drinking

【分析】 玛丽喝果汁前摇了摇瓶子。

玛丽喝果汁前摇了摇瓶子。

【解答】 根据题干信息可知,句子用一般过去时;主语为 Mary,根据 was shaken 可知,其主动形式为 shook;再结合"before Mary drank it"可知,第二句中 before 为介词,因此此处用动名词 drinking。

故答案为: shook; drinking。

【点评】 本题考查肯定句,要注意分析题干信息,并结合语境答题。

33. (2017·黄浦区模拟) Simon didn't go to bed until twelve o'clock last night. (保持句意基本不变)

Simon stayed up until twelve o'clock last night.

【考点】复合句.

【答案】见试题解答内容

【分析】Simon 直到昨晚十二点钟才上床睡觉.

Simon 熬夜直到昨晚十二点钟.

【解答】答案: stayed up 分析原句, 意思是 Simon 直到昨晚十二点钟才上床睡觉. 句子使用了固定短语 not...until...直到才, 结合下句, 时态是一般过去式, 故用表示延续性的动词短语 stayed up, 意思是熬夜, Simon 熬夜直到昨晚十二点钟.

【点评】解答这类试题时, 务必充分理解上下句子的含义, 在保证不改变原句意思的前提下, 准确作答.

## 九. 书面表达 (共 1 小题)

34. (2022 秋·宝山区校级期末) Please complete the topic "The \_\_\_\_\_ I will never forget" and write at least 60 words on your topic. (请补全题目并以此为题, 写一篇不少于 60 个词的短文, 标点符号不占格)。

提示:

(1) 生活中总有一些令人难忘的东西, 或是一个给你帮助的人;

(2) 或是一个意义非凡的日子或是一部令人深思的电影……请你搜索记忆的宝库, 分享一段令人难忘的片段。

\_\_\_\_\_

【考点】记叙文; 日常生活.

【答案】

### The thing I will never forget

I remember that day was my father's birthday.I planned to buy a gift for him and go home early to celebrate his birthday.While I was walking into a shop, I saw an old woman.She was new here and didn't know the way, so I helped her.To thank me, she gave me some flowers.After that, it was so late that I had to go home without my gift.I sent the flowers to my father and explained to him what I experienced that day.He was very happy and said that was the best gift for him.That's the unforgettable event for me.

【分析】【高分句型一】

I planned to buy a gift for him and go home early to celebrate his birthday.我打给他买件礼物, 早点回家庆祝他的生日。

plan to do sth.计划做某事。

**【高分句型二】**

To thank me, she gave me some flowers.为了感谢我，她给了我一些花。

不定式作目状语。

**【解答】**

The thing I will never forget

I remember that day was my father's birthday. (时间) I planned to buy a gift for him and go home early to celebrate his birthday. **【高分句型一】** While I was walking into a shop, I saw an old woman. (地点) She was new here and didn't know the way, so I helped her. To thank me, she gave me some flowers. **【高分句型二】** After that, it was so late that I had to go home without my gift. I sent the flowers to my father and explained to him what I experienced that day. He was very happy and said that was the best gift for him. That's the unforgettable event for me. (为什么难忘)

**【点评】**能够根据提示进行书面表达，能够围绕主题准确使用一定的语法、词汇、短语和句型等，清楚连贯地表达自己的思想，进而完成写作任务。



# 考点卡片

## 1. 单词的读音

### 【考点介绍】

单词的读音主要涉及对单词中字母或字母组合发音的掌握。这包括对元音字母、辅音字母、字母组合的发音，以及对特殊发音、重音规则的掌握。学生需要能够独立发出单词的正确读音，或在听到单词时能够准确地辨认出其读音。

### 【典型例题】

Which word of the following doesn't have the same stress as the others? ( )

A. hotel B. hobby C. enjoy

分析：hotel 旅馆；hobby 爱好；enjoy 享受

解答：hotel 的音标是/həʊ tel/，第二个音节重读；hobby 的音标是/ˈhɒbi/，第一个音节重读；enjoy 的音标是/ɪn dʒɔɪ/，第二个音节重读。可知，选项 B 和其他两个单词的重音不一样。

故选：B。

点评：熟悉单词的发音，结合题意，给出答案。

### 【解题思路】

1. 确定单词类型：

首先，需要确定所给单词是元音字母还是辅音字母，或者是字母组合。这将有助于确定下一步的解题方向。

2. 分析字母及字母组合：如果是元音字母，需要进一步确定是开音节还是闭音节，因为这会影响字母的发音。如果是辅音字母，也需要了解其发音规则。如果是字母组合，则要了解其组合的发音。

3. 查找特殊发音：在单词中查找特殊发音的字母或字母组合。这些特殊发音可能是在开音节、闭音节、字母组合中的特殊情况，或者是外来词、特殊方言的影响。

4. 确定重音：许多英语单词中有一个主要的重读音节，学生需要确定这个重读音节的位置，并注意非重读音节中的元音字母的发音。

5. 练习发音：通过大量的阅读和听力练习来巩固单词的发音是很重要的。学生可以朗读包含这些单词的材料，并通过听力材料来纠正和改善自己的发音。

6. 借助词典：遇到不确定如何发音的单词时，可以查阅英英字典。字典会显示每个字母或字母组合的发音符号，学生可以通过反复听和模仿来学习正确的发音。

## 2. 名词词义辨析

### 【考点介绍】

名词词义辨析主要考察学生对于具有相似或相近意义的名词的辨析能力，这些名词在意义或用法上可能存在细微的差别。常见的考查方式包括单项选择题、填空题、阅读理解题等。

### 【典型例题】

Remember to return the book on time or you will get a \_\_\_\_\_. ( )

A. fine B. bill C. list

分析：记得按时还书，否则你会受到罚款的。

解答：A.罚款，B.账单，C.清单，根据 Remember to return the book on time 可知要按时还书，否则会受到罚款。

故选：A。

点评：分析名词的含义，结合句意作答。

### 【解题思路】

#### 1.确定选项中的名词

首先需要确定选项中给出的名词，以便后续的辨析。可以大致理解每个名词的大致意思，对于不熟悉的名词可以借助词典或其他工具进行查询。

#### 2.分析上下文语境

根据上下文语境来确定需要选择的名词。注意名词所在句子的主谓宾结构和整段文字的大致意思，根据这些信息来选择正确的名词。

#### 3.注意名词的细微差别

对于具有相似或相近意义的名词，需要注意它们之间的细微差别。例如，"desk"和"table"都可以表示桌子，但是"desk"通常用于学习或工作，"table"则更加通用。

#### 4.结合生活常识和背景知识

有时候题目会考察一些生活常识和背景知识，需要结合自己的背景知识来进行辨析。例如，"moon"和"sun"的区别，可以根据自己的地理知识来选择正确的名词。

### 3. 副词词义辨析

#### 【考点介绍】

副词词义辨析主要考察学生对于具有相似或相近意义的副词的辨析能力，这些副词在意义或用法上可能存在细微的差别。常见的考查方式包括单项选择题、填空题、阅读理解题等。

#### 【典型例题】

It snows \_\_\_\_\_ here in winter so you can make snowmen with your friends together. ( )

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/307025132012010011>