

南开中学 2024 届高三第五次月检测

英语学科试卷

考试时间：100 分钟

本试卷分第 I 卷（选择题）和第 II 卷（非选择题）两部分，共 130 分。第 I 卷共 55 题，共 95 分；第 II 卷包括阅读表达和书面表达，共 35 分。

第 I 卷（共 95 分）

第一部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节、单项填空（共 15 小题，每小题 1 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出适合空白处的最佳选项。

1. —Yiwen, I guess you want to go to play basketball.

—_____. That's exactly what I was thinking too.

A. It's my privilege.

B. You read my mind.

C. It's up to you.

D. You never know.

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查情景交际。句意：——伊文，我猜你想去打篮球。——你读懂了我的心思，那正是我刚才在想的事情。A. It's my privilege. 这是我的荣幸；B. You read my mind. 你读懂了我的心思；C. It's up to you. 由你决定；D. You never know. 你永远不知道。根据下文 “That's exactly what I was thinking too.” 可知，说话人猜中了对方的心思，故选 B 项。

2. _____ gardening may be hard physical work, those who are keen on it find it very relaxing mentally.

A. As

B. Unless

C. While

D. Now that

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查连词。句意：虽然园艺可能是艰苦的体力劳动，但那些热衷于它的人会发现它非常放松精神。A. As 随着，因为，由于；B. Unless 除非；C. While 虽然；当……时候；D. Now that 既然。前句“园艺可能是艰苦的体力劳动”与后句“那些热衷于它的人会发现它非常放松精神。”之间为让步转折关系。故选 C。

3. The Browns _____ the online shopping experience in China since they moved back to Australia two years ago.

A. have been missing

B. had been missing

C. were missing

D. will be missing

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查时态。句意：自从两年前搬回澳大利亚以来，布朗一家一直怀念在中国的网购体验。根据“since they moved back to Australia two years ago.”可知，本句为现在完成进行时，表示过去动作持续到现在，并可能仍然持续下去。故选A项。

4. Jack was on the point of leaving _____ he noticed a man coming out of the room.

A. when B. while C. after D. before

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查连词。句意：杰克正要离开，这时他注意到一个人正从房间里走出来。A. when 在…时候；当…时；在…期间；B. while 当……时候；与……同时；C. after 在……之后；D. before 在……之前。此处表示的时“杰克要离开的时候，突然他注意到一个人正从房间里走出来”，when 引导的时间状语从句，有表示“突然……”，“这时”之意，while 当……时候后加的是持续性动词。故选A。

5. —I'd like to know if you're satisfied with my work. How am I doing?

—_____. I believe you will be getting promotion.

A. Never mind B. Help yourself
C. Forget it D. Keep it up

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意：——我想知道你对我的工作是否满意。我做得怎么样？——坚持下去。我相信你会升职的。A. Never mind 不要紧，不用在意；B. Help yourself 自便；C. Forget it 没关系；D. Keep it up 继续努力。根据空格后“我相信你会升职的”可知，此处鼓励对方。选项D. Keep it up 继续努力，用于鼓励对方。故选D。

6. According to professor Smith, we don't have to read the material if we don't want to, as it is _____.

A. required B. optional C. serious D. meaningful

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：根据史密斯教授的说法，如果我们不想读这些材料，我们可以不读，因为这是可选的。A. required 必修的；B. optional 可选择的；C. serious 严重的；D. meaningful 有意义的。根据前文“According to professor Smith, we don't have to read the material if we don't want to”可知，如果我们不想读这些材料，我们可以不读，所以是非强制性的，也就是可选的。故选B项。

7. _____ on the first Friday of October, World's Smile Day is established for the spreading of simple joy and love to everyone.

A. Being celebrated

B. Celebrating

C. Celebrated

D. Having celebrated

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：每年 10 月的第一个星期五是世界微笑日，它的设立是为了向每个人传播简单的快乐和爱。分析句子结构可知，句子中已经有谓语动词，因此需要填入非谓语动词，动词 celebrate 与逻辑主语 World's Smile Day 之间为动宾关系，因此需要使用过去分词表示被动。故选 C。

8. I can't find my wallet now. I _____ it in the bus just now, but I'm not sure.

A. should leave

B. could have left

C. must have left

D. might leave

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查情态动词表示推测的用法。句意：我现在找不到我的钱包了。我可能刚才在公交车上把它落下了，但我不确定。should leave 表示应该做某事，不符合句意。could have left 表示过去可能做了某事，符合句意，表示说话者对可能发生事情的推测。must have left 表示对过去发生的事情的肯定推测，但句中提到“但我不确定”，所以这个选项太绝对了。might leave 表示将来可能做某事，不符合句意，因为句子讨论的是过去发生的事情。故选 B 项。

9. As a symbol of Chinese history, the Palace Museum _____ the cultural memory of the country.

A. preserves

B. prevents

C. acquires

D. declares

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：作为中国历史的象征，故宫保留着国家的文化记忆。A. preserve 保存、保留；B. prevent 阻止、预防；C. acquire 获得、取得；D. declare 宣布、声明。根据“the cultural memory of the country”可知，空格处需要一个表示“保留、保存”的动词，故选 A 项。

10. Zonghan is an excellent photographer. By the time he graduated, he _____ quite a few popular photos.

A. has taken

B. has been taken

C. had taken

D. had been taken

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词时态。句意：Zonghan 是一位优秀的摄影师。到他毕业的时候，他已经拍了不少受欢迎的照片。根据时间状语从句“By the time he graduated”可知，描述的是过去的过去，应该用过去完成时。故选 C 项。

11. The scientists searched the area for several years. _____, they successfully found the piece of evidence they were looking for.

- A. Unfortunately B. Originally C. Generally D. Eventually

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查副词词义辨析。句意：科学家们在这个地区搜寻了好几年。最终，他们成功地找到了他们一直在寻找的证据。A. Unfortunately 不幸地；B. Originally 起初，原来；C. Generally 普遍地；D. Eventually 最终。根据前一句“The scientists searched the area for several years.”可知，最终，他们成功地找到了他们一直在寻找的证据。故选 D 项。

12. In our class there are 50 students, _____ half achieved a score of 140 or higher in the English examination of Gaokao.

- A. of them B. in whom C. of whom D. in them

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查非限定性定语从句。句意：在我们班级中，有 50 名学生，在高考英语考试中，其中一半的学生达到了 140 分或以上。分析句子可知，这个句子是个定语从句，A 和 D 均错误，因为包含了 them，它可以充当主语，从而使得横线后的句子成为一个独立句子，两个独立句子不可以被逗号直接连接；C 选项正确，half 和先行词之间是所属关系，应用介词 of，故选 C 项。

13. Chris heard a woman's voice in the background, but she couldn't _____ what she was saying.

- A. take back B. set aside C. keep off D. make out

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意：克里斯听到背景中有一个女人的声音，但她听不清她在说什么。A. take back 收回；B. set aside 留出；C. keep off（使）不接近，避开某一话题；D. make out 理解，看清，听清。根据“what she was saying”可知，她听不清她在说什么。故选 D 项。

14. The forbidden city is believed _____ in the Ming dynasty over 600 years ago.

- A. to have been built B. to have built

C. being built

D. built

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查动词不定式。句意：紫禁城被认为建于 600 多年前的明朝。be believed to do sth.意为“被认为做某事”，动词与句子的逻辑主语 The forbidden city 为动宾关系，所以需要使用被动语态，且动词不定式的动作发生在 is believed 之前，所以需要使用动词不定式的完成时。故选 A。

15. The big prize will be awarded to _____ wins the first place in the English speech competition.

A. wherever

B. whoever

C. whatever

D. whomever

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查宾语从句连接词词义辨析。句意：在英语演讲比赛中获得第一名的人将获得大奖。A. wherever 在任何地方；B. whoever 无论谁；C. whatever 无论什么；D. whomever 无论谁。分析句子可知，设空处引导宾语从句作 be awarded to 的宾语，同时在后面的从句中作主语，再根据句意可知，这里主语指人，故用 whoever，表示“任何人，无论谁”。故选 B 项。

第二节、完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中选出最佳选项。

“Mama, when I grow up, I’m going to be one of those !” I said this after seeing the Capital Dancing Company perform when I was three. It was the first time that my 16 took on a vivid form and acted as something important to start my training. As I grew older and was 17 to more, my interests in the world of dance 18 varied but that little girl’s dream of someday becoming a 19 in the company never left me. In the summer of 2005 when I was 18, I received the phone call which made that dream a 20 ; I became a member of the company 21 back to 1925.

As I look back on that day now, it surely 22 any sense of reality. I believe I stayed in a state of pleasant disbelief 23 I was halfway through rehearsals (排练) on my first day. I never actually 24 to get the job. After being offered the position, I was completely 25. I remember shaking with excitement.

Though I was absolutely thrilled with the change, it did not come without its fair share of 26. Through the strict rehearsal period of dancing six days a week, I found it vital to 27 up the material fast with every last bit of concentration. It is that extreme 28 to detail (细节) and stress on practice that set us 29. To then follow those high-energy rehearsals 30 a busy show schedule of up to five performances a day, I discovered a new 31 of the words “hard work”. What I thought were my physical 32 were pushed much further than I thought 33. I learned to make each performance better than the last.

Today, when I look at the unbelievable company that I have the great 34 of being a part of, not only as a member, but as a dance captain, I see a 35 that has inspired not only generations of little girls but a splendid company that continues to develop and grow—and inspires people every day to follow their dreams.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 16. A. hobby | B. plan | C. dream | D. word |
| 17. A. connected | B. expanded | C. exposed | D. extended |
| 18. A. rarely | B. certainly | C. probably | D. consistently |
| 19. A. director | B. trainer | C. leader | D. dancer |
| 20. A. symbol | B. memory | C. truth | D. reality |
| 21. A. bouncing | B. dating | C. turning | D. tracking |
| 22. A. lacks | B. adds | C. makes | D. brings |
| 23. A. while | B. since | C. until | D. when |
| 24. A. cared | B. expected | C. asked | D. decided |
| 25. A. motivated | B. relaxed | C. convinced | D. astonished |
| 26. A. challenges | B. profits | C. advantages | D. adventures |
| 27. A. put | B. mix | C. build | D. pick |
| 28. A. attention | B. association | C. attraction | D. adaptation |
| 29. A. apart | B. aside | C. off | D. back |
| 30. A. over | B. by | C. with | D. beyond |
| 31. A. function | B. meaning | C. expression | D. usage |
| 32. A. boundaries | B. problems | C. barriers | D. efforts |
| 33. A. necessary | B. perfect | C. proper | D. possible |
| 34. A. talent | B. honor | C. potential | D. responsibility |
| 35. A. victory | B. trend | C. tradition | D. desire |

【答案】16. C 17. C 18. C 19. D 20. D 21. B 22. A 23. C 24. C 25. D 26. A 27. D 28. A 29. A 30. C 31. B 32. A 33. D 34. B 35. C

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇记叙文。作者通过亲身经历告诉我们原本认为不可能的事通过努力也会成为可能，我们要挑战自己的极限，时刻鼓舞自己去实现梦想。

【16 题详解】

考查名词。句意：这是我的梦想第一次以一种生动的形式出现，并成为我开始训练的重要的东西。A. hobby 爱好；B. plan 计划；C. dream 梦想；D. word

话语。此处指我想当舞蹈家的梦想第一次具体化的表现出来，根据句意选 C。

【17 题详解】

考查动词。句意： 随着年龄的增长，接触到的东西越来越多，我对舞蹈的兴趣也越来越多，但那个小女孩想成为舞蹈团一员的梦想从未离开过我。A. connected 连接；B. expanded 扩大；C. exposed 显露，暴露；D. extended 延伸。expose to“处于……影响”，此处指随着不断长大我受更多东西的影响。故选 C。

【18 题详解】

考查副词。句意： 随着年龄的增长，接触到的东西越来越多，我对舞蹈的兴趣也越来越多，但那个小女孩想成为舞蹈团一员的梦想从未离开过我。A. rarely 很少地；B. certainly 当然；C. probably 或许；D. consistently 一致地。此处指我对舞蹈的兴趣当然改变了，有了不同的理解。故选 B。

【19 题详解】

考查名词。句意： 随着年龄的增长，接触到的东西越来越多，我对舞蹈的兴趣也越来越多，但那个小女孩想成为舞蹈团一员的梦想从未离开过我。A. director 导演；B. trainer 训练员；C. leader 领导；D. dancer 舞蹈家。此处指一个小女孩想成为舞蹈家的梦想一直没离开过我。与上文内容呼应故选 D。

【20 题详解】

考查名词。句意： 2005 年夏天，当我 18 岁的时候，我接到了一个电话，让我的梦想变成了现实。A. symbol 象征，符号；B. memory 记忆；C. truth 真理；D. reality 现实。我接到了一个使我梦想变为现实的电话，根据下文可知进入了舞蹈团参加了舞蹈排练，故选 D。

【21 题详解】

考查动词。句意： 我成为了公司的一员，这可以追溯到 1925 年。A. bouncing 弹跳；B. dating 约会，定日期；C. turning 旋转；D. tracking 跟踪。date back“追溯到，回溯到”，此处指首都舞蹈公司开始于 1925 年，故选 B。

【22 题详解】

考查动词。句意： 当我现在回想起那天的情景时，它肯定缺乏任何现实感。A. lacks 缺少；B. adds 增加；C. makes 制作；D. brings 带来。我现在回想那时，确实缺失现实感。指总觉得不是真的，故选 A。

【23 题详解】

考查连词。句意： 我相信我一直保持着一种愉快的难以置信的状态，直到我第一天排练到一半。A. while 当……时；B. since 因为，既然；C. until 直到；D. when 当……时。我一直处于一种兴奋的怀疑状态直到第一天排练了一半才感觉是真的。根据句意选 C。

【24 题详解】

考查动词。句意： 我从来没有真正期望得到这份工作。A. Cared 关心；B. Expected 预期；C. Asked 问；D. Decided 决定。此处指事实上我并没有过多期望得到那份工作，根据句意选 B。

【25 题详解】

考查动词。句意：被录用后，我惊呆了，我还记得当时激动得浑身发抖。A. motivated 激发；B. relaxed 放松；C. convinced 使确信；D. astonished 吃惊。因为没想到所以给了我这个机会后我完全震惊了，我兴奋地颤抖。根据情境选 D。

【26 题详解】

考查名词。句意：尽管我对这一变化感到非常兴奋，但它也带来了不少挑战。A. challenges 挑战；B. profits 收益；C. advantages 优势；D. adventures 冒险。虽然我很兴奋，但它也给我带来了公平分配的挑战。此处指我也有压力，故选 A。

【27 题详解】

考查动词。句意：在每周 6 天的严格排练期间，我发现非常重要的一点是，要尽快掌握材料，每一点注意力都要集中。A. put 放；B. mix 混合；C. build 建造；D. pick 挑选。此处指快速挑选材料很重要。故选 D。

【28 题详解】

考查名词。句意：正是对细节的极度关注和对练习的高度重视使我们与众不同。A. attention 注意；B. association 协会，联盟；C. attraction 吸引；D. adaptation 适应。是对细节的特别注意。故选 A。

【29 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：正是对细节的极度关注和对练习的高度重视使我们与众不同。A. set apart 使分离，区别；B. set aside 留出，不顾；C. set off 出发；D. set back 推迟。细节的特别注意和排练的压力使我们有了差距，是这两点拉开了我们的距离，故选 A。

【30 题详解】

考查介词。句意：然后，在每天五场的繁忙演出中，伴随着这些高强度的排练，我发现了“努力”这个词的新含义。A. over 在……上；B. by 通过；C. with 和；D. beyond 超过。此处指高能的排练和一天五次紧张的表演，两者是并列关系，故选 C。

【31 题详解】

考查名词。句意：然后，在每天五场的繁忙演出中，伴随着这些高强度的排练，我发现了“努力”这个词的新含义。A. function 功能；B. meaning 意义；C. expression 表达；D. usage 使用。通过紧张繁忙的排练我发现了 hard work 的意义，指有了更深的理解。故选 B。

【32 题详解】

考查名词。句意：我认为我身体的极限被推得远远超出了我的想象。A. boundaries 界限，极限；B. problems 问题；C. barriers 屏障；D. efforts 努力。此处指我身体的极限比我原认为的可能被更深地推进，根据句意选 A。

【33 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：我认为我身体的极限被推得远远超出了我的想象。A. necessary 必要的；B. perfect 完美的；C. proper 适当的；D. possible 可能的。我身体的极限比我原认为的可能被更深地推进，指原来认为不可能的事现在变成了现实，故选 D。

【34 题详解】

考查名词。句意：今天,当我看了令人难以置信的公司,我非常荣幸的一部分,不仅作为一个成员,但作为一个舞蹈队长,我看到一个传统,不仅激励了一代又一代的小女孩,而是一个辉煌的公司继续发展和成长—激发人们每天追随自己的梦想。A. talent 天资；B. honor 荣誉；C. potential 潜能；D. responsibility 责任。此处指我作为舞蹈团队一员拥有的巨大荣誉，故选 B。

【35 题详解】

考查名词。句意：今天,当我看了令人难以置信的公司,我非常荣幸的一部分,不仅作为一个成员,但作为一个舞蹈队长,我看到一个传统,不仅激励了一代又一代的小女孩,而是一个辉煌的公司继续发展和成长—激发人们每天追随自己的梦想。A. victory 胜利；B. trend 趋势；C. tradition 传统；D. Desire 渴望。句意：我看到了鼓舞了不仅小女孩一代而且还有继续发展和成长的公司的这种传统，这种传统每天还鼓舞着有梦想的人们去追梦。根据句意选 C。

【点睛】完型填空题的命题特点及答题方法：

1.侧重基础知识，考查学生语言知识的能力

完型填空以文入手，结合文章的内容考查学生的基础知识，主要是词语搭配、固定句型、近义词辨析、辨析句子结构、掌握语法规则的能力，其中考查实词居多。

2.上下文对照，考查学生捕捉关键词的能力

解完型填空题时，需要注意句子间的关系及句子与段落的关系。所谓上下对照，即在上文和下文中找到与正确答案相同的关键词。因此，在做题时要边读边在大脑中储存上下文信息的能力，捕捉关键词。如第小题 5 考查名词。A. symbol 象征，符号；B. memory 记忆；C. truth 真理；D. reality 现实。我接到了一个使我梦想变为现实的电话，根据下文可知进入了舞蹈团参加了舞蹈排练，故选 D。

3.设置语境，考查学生的分析推理能力

旨在考查学生在选项都符合语法及句子结构的情况下能否利用前后语境去推断出正确答案。如第 10 小题 A. motivated 激发；B. relaxed 放松；C. convinced 使确信；D. astonished 吃惊。因为没想到所以给了我这个机会后我完全震惊了，我兴奋地颤抖。根据情境选 D。

4.结合生活，考查学生利用常识题的能力

目的考查学生的生活常识，看看学生是否善于观察生活，积累生活常识，能否利用常识去做恰当的选择。

5.关注连词，考查学生对行文逻辑、句子关联的理解能力

此项用来考查学生在缺少连词的情况想，通过阅读能否理解句子的与句子的关系，是否了解行文逻辑的要求，能否掌握表示因果、转折、并列、条件、让步等的连词的用法。小题 8 考查连词。A. while 当……时；B. since 因为，既然；C. until 直到；D. when 当……时。我一直处于一种兴奋的怀疑状态直到第一天排练了一半才感觉是真的。根据句意选 C。

第二部分：阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 50 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳答案。

A

GET YOUR DEGREE AT HOME!

Have you ever wondered what a Degree might be worth to you in your job or career? It means a lot of Americans with an Associate Degree average nearly \$10,000 more in yearly earnings than those with just a High School Diploma.

Harcourt Learning Direct offers you a way to get a Specialized Associate Degree in 11 of today's growing fields — without having to go to college full time. With Harcourt, you study at home, in your spare time — so you don't have to give up your present job while you train for a better one. Choose from exciting majors like Business Management, Accounting, Dressmaking & Design, Bookkeeping, Photography, Computer Science, Engineering, and more! Your training includes everything you need! Books, lessons, learning aids — even professional-quality tools and equipment — everything you need to master your training and more ahead to a new career is included in the low tuition price you pay. Your education is nationally recognized! Nearly 2,000 American companies — including General Electric, IBM, Mobile, General Motors, Ford, and many others — have used our training for their employees. If companies like these recognize the value of our training, you can be sure that employees in your area will, too!

Earn your degree in as little as two years! Get a career diploma in just six months! The career of your dreams is closer than you think! Even if you have no experience before, you can get valuable job skills in today's hottest fields! Step-by-step lessons make learning easy. Prepare for promotions, pay raises, even start a business of your own! Send today for FREE information about Harcourt at home training!

Simply fill in your name and address on the coupon (票券). Then write in the name and number of the one program you're most interested in, and mail it today. We'll rush your free information about how you can take advantage of the opportunities in the field you've chosen.

Act today! Mail your coupon today! Or call the number 1-800-372-1589. Call any time, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. www.Harcourt-learning.com E-mail: Harcourt@learning.com.

36. This advertisement aims at calling on people to _____.

- A. attend full-time universities
- B. work part time to further their education

C. improve their education at home to get better jobs

D. earn their degrees in different ways that suit them

37. Which of the following is NOT clearly mentioned in this advertisement?

A. The way how you will get your degree.

B. Tuition price.

C. The hot fields you will be preparing yourself for.

D. The length of time it will take you to get a degree.

38. What does the writer of this ad intend to say by naming General Electric, IBM, Ford, etc?

A. To show that their training is widely used all over the world.

B. To show that the training program unites all the famous companies in the U. S.

C. To prove the value of their training in many areas.

D. To show the importance of getting recognized by the most famous companies.

39. What kind of people will probably answer this advertisement?

A. College students preparing to work in some big companies.

B. College students preparing to study for a degree.

C. High school graduates preparing to have at-home training.

D. High school graduates preparing for college entrance examination.

40. How can you contact Harcourt Learning Direct?

A. By visiting the office on weekdays.

B. By sending a letter not later than today.

C. By making a call on weekdays only.

D. By sending an e-mail.

【答案】36. C 37. B 38. C 39. C 40. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇应用文，主要是 Harcourt Learning Direct 公司在宣传他们的在家学习课程，这些课程可以帮助人们在不用全职上学的情况下获得学位，并提升职业技能。

【36 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第二段中 “Harcourt Learning Direct offers you a way to get a Specialized Associate Degree in 11 of today’s growing fields — without having to go to college full time. With Harcourt, you study at home, in your spare time — so you don’t have to give up your present job while you train for a better one.” (Harcourt Learning

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/315310002234011210>