

姓名_____ 准考证号_____

山西省 2023—2024 学年第二学期期末教学质量监测 (B 卷)

八年级英语 (人教版)

注意事项：

1. 本试卷分听力和笔试两部分。全卷共 12 页，满分 120 分，考试时间 120 分钟 (含听力测试 20 分钟)。
2. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置上。
3. 答案全部在答题卡上完成，答在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

听力部分 (共 20 分)

一、情景反应 (每小题 1 分，共 5 分)

本题共 5 个小题，每小题你将听到一组对话。请你从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图片中，选出与你所听到的信息相关联的一项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。



二、对话理解（每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

本题共 5 个小题，每小题你将听到一组对话和一个问题。请你从每小
题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上
将该项涂黑。

6. A. At 9:00 p.m. B. At 10:00 p.m. C. At 11:00 p.m.

7. A. Tom's. B. Bob's. C. Ann's.

8. A. At a museum. B. At a zoo C. In a shop.

9. A. Books. B. Sports. C. Music.

10. A. The bike is too old to ride.

B. The girl's sister can still use the bike.

C. He can help the girl fix the bike easily.

三、语篇理解（每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

本题你将听到一篇短文。请你根据短文内容和所提出的 5 个问题，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

11. How did Mrs. Lee feel when her kids fought with each other

A. Angry. B. Stressed. C. Worried.

12. When did the story happen

A. On Sunday evening. B. On Sunday afternoon. C. On Sunday morning.

13. What was John doing while Lisa was doing homework

A. Listening to music.

B. Helping with housework.

C. Working out math problems.

14. Why was Lisa a little angry

A. Because John fought with her.

B. Because John refused to help her.

C. Because her mother didn't allow her to go out.

15. What does the story mainly tell us

A. Practice makes perfect.

B. Many hands make light work.

C. Where there is a will, there is a way.

四、听力填空（每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

本题你将听到一篇短文。请你根据所听内容，完成下面的句子，并将获取的信息填到答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

The Palace Lantern (宫灯) Maker — Feng Huailin

Introduction * He is 16 years old and lives in Yuncheng, Shanxi. * His family has made lanterns for centuries. * The lanterns held some of his childhood 17 .

Facts * In his hometown, people 18 the lanterns as best wishes. * Feng's palace lanterns are much closer to 19 life.

Opinion Nowadays, people 20 ever use palace lanterns. But the culture and tradition behind them should be there forever.

笔试部分（共 100 分）

五、补全对话（每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据下面的对话内容，在空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意思连贯、完整，并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

六、完形填空（每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

请阅读下面短文，理解其大意，然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Have you ever heard of the story of liangshangjunzi

In the Eastern Han Dynasty (25—220), there was a man named

Chen Shi. He was clever and always ready to help others, so his friends and neighbors all liked him.

One year, there was a serious famine (饥荒), 26 many people had nothing to eat. One night, a thief (小偷) went into Chen Shi's room quietly and stayed on the house beam (房梁) in 27 . He thought, "After the man went to bed and 28 , I would take something away." However, Chen Shi found the thief very soon. He asked his family to come into his room and said to them, "Nobody is born bad. They are 29 not strict with themselves, so they will do something bad. But if someone always does bad things, it will be 30 for him to be a good man. Please look up. The man on the beam is just a 31 example."

After that, the thief had a feeling of 32 . He jumped down from the beam and said to Chen Shi, "Your words shamed me. I have 33 I'm wrong. I will try to be a good man. Can you let me go "

Chen Shi said YES and gave something to the thief. Later the thief became a kind and great man.

26. A. so B. but C. or

27. A. danger B. silence C. surprise

28. A. gave up B. fell down C. fell asleep

29. A. simply B. clearly C. suddenly

30. A. hard B. magic C. strange

31. A. silly B. crazy C. typical

32. A. success B. luck C. shame

33. A. feared B. realized C. reported

七、阅读理解（这一部分共五篇短文，每篇短文后有五个小题，34～57 每小题 2 分，58 题 4 分，共 52 分）

(A)

请阅读下面短文，根据每段内容，从方框内所给的选项中选出适当的小标题，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Kids in China can receive hongbao as gifts on Chinese New Year. Many can get enough pocket money from their parents. Many can make money by helping with the chores. Quite a few kids want to save their money but don't know how. Here comes some advice.

A. Make a saving plan D. Develop a habit of saving B. Save money together E. Keep money somewhere safe C. Buy things you need

34

Children may have trouble saving all their money, but it is easier to save a little each week by getting into a saving habit. Such a habit can start with saving for a toy or a book.

35

As a saying goes, "Making a good plan is half the work." Also, we make many kinds of plans, such as study plans, work plans and travel plans. So it is important to make a saving plan. For example,

you can plan to save 100 yuan every month.

36

Both adults and kids can be impulse spenders (冲动消费者). When doing some shopping, do not buy what you want but what you really need. This way, you can save some money.

37

We all know the importance of keeping money safe. Usually middle school students get money in cash (现金). They can keep it in a money box and put it in a safe place. It's also a good idea to keep money out of sight.

38

Saving money is more fun when you're doing it with someone else. Find a friend or a family member who also wants to save money. Then you two can work together to carry out your saving plan and make it come true.

(B)

请阅读下面短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Mrs. Smith is excited and happy because her son David won the Writing Competition again. David is happy, too. He always says to his friends, "I got into the good habit of reading because of my mom. She began reading stories to me when I was 2 years old." As

a park cleaner, Mrs. Smith got to know the importance of reading because of the book *The Read-Aloud Handbook*.

The Read-Aloud Handbook ◆About its writer Jim Trelease comes from America. He is good at writing and drawing. His writing has appeared in *The New York Times*, a famous newspaper in America.

◆About the book ☆It's a must-read for parents on reading aloud to children. ☆This book not only teaches children how to read, but it also tells them to have "desire (渴望)" to read. ☆It's a New York Times best-seller. ◆Comments (评论) on the book This book is about more than reading aloud. It's about time that parents, teachers, and children spend together in a loving and sharing way. —The New York Times *The Read-Aloud Handbook* offers an enjoyable reading experience to both children and parents. —Schlesinger, an American writer

39. Which of the following is TRUE about David

- A. His biggest hobby is reading books.
- B. He has won the Reading Competition twice.
- C. His mother helped him develop the reading habit.

40. What does Mrs. Smith do

- A. A writer. B. A teacher. C. A cleaner.

41. What can we learn about the book

- ①Its writer and its readers. ②Its price.

③Its main idea. ④Its success.

A. ①③④ B. ②③④ C. ①②④

42. How does Schlesinger like The Read-Aloud Handbook

A. Cheerful. B. Touching. C. Educational.

43. What is the purpose (目的) of the passage

A. To tell us how to choose a good book.

B. To let us know the importance of reading.

C. To show us reading is useful in writing a story.

(C)

请阅读下面短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

In a few hours, Sam would be flying to Germany. We looked at each other but no sound broke the silence.

Such a situation was not the first time for me. On Sam's first day of primary school, I felt his stress when holding his hand. He looked at me—as he did now. But I said nothing till the school bus came. Years later, I drove him to the college. He was sick but I didn't know then. I thought he was just too tired. I tried to think of something to say as he would start a new life. Again, ▲ .

Now, as I stood before him, I thought of those moments we parents all let pass. A boy graduates (毕业) from school, or a girl gets married. We seldom find a quiet moment to tell them what

they have meant to us. Or what they might face in the future.

"Sam," I said, "if I could have picked, I would have picked you." I wasn't sure whether he understood what I meant. Sam came towards me and hugged (拥抱) me tightly, saying "thank you". My eyes were full of tears. Then, the moment ended, and Sam left home.

That was seven weeks ago, and now I think about him when I walk along the beach. What I had said to Sam was not new. It was nothing. But, it was everything.

44. Which of the following can be put in ▲

A. his illness worried me B. I didn't say any words C. I decided to go abroad

45. Which is the right order

- a. Sam was sick on the way to college.
- b. Sam went to Germany.
- c. The writer thought about the child-parent relationship.

A. a-c-b B. b-c-a C. a-b-c

46. How did Sam feel when he heard "if I could have picked, I would have picked you"

A. Afraid. B. Worried. C. Excited.

47. What does the writer mean by writing "But, it was everything."

A. A son should take his father's advice.

B. A father should show deep love to his son.

C. A father should care about his son's feelings.

48. What's the best title for the passage

A. Silent Love B. Leaving Time C. Close Friendship

(D)

请阅读下面短文，根据其内容，从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，使短文意思通顺，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余项。

It is normal that middle school students experience more or less stress and pressure. They feel stressed and worried, especially when the big exam comes. If they always have no idea how to relax, they will feel more stressed. 49

Do exercise. People think worry and pressure can go with sweat (汗水). 50 Although they are tired, exercise allows them to have a peaceful mind. Why not have a try It really works. By the way, never think doing exercise is a waste of time.

51 Sleeping can be the best medicine for us to become energetic (充满活力的), Even a 15-minute nap (小睡) before the afternoon class can make students feel better. Please remember, "More sleep, less worry and pressure." So develop a healthy sleeping habit.

Learn to use time properly. 52 One of the reasons is that they can't finish the paper within limited exam time. So it's important and

necessary to use your time properly in daily study. This way, you can do well during an exam.

Work harder and improve yourself. Usually, if someone is good at all the school subjects, he or she has less pressure from school work and exams. So work harder to improve yourself. 53

In a word, having pressure is common. We should face it bravely and find our way out.

A. Have a good sleep. B. Too much pressure is bad for us. C. Here are some ways to help have less pressure. D. Quite a few students feel nervous during an exam. E. For students, running or playing sports can be of help. F. This way, you can be strong enough to face the pressure.

(E)

请阅读下面的非连续性文本，根据语篇内容，回答问题，并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

When we talk about products (产物) of technology, what can you think of The Internet, robots, smartphones, WeChat or artificial intelligence (AI) AI isn't a new or strange name to us any longer. We know it can do many jobs and help people work in a safer and quicker way. So can AI be of any help to students If YES, how

Chart I

Maybe you have heard about another amazing thing about AI—it

can help to write a story or a book as long as you offer right prompts (提示词). Here is one example.

The Land of Machine Memories ☆ It is a science fiction novel. ☆ A professor called Shen Yang at Tsinghua University gave prompts and AI finished the book by itself. ☆ In October 2023, it won second prize at the fifth youth popular science and science fiction competition, organized by the Jiangsu Popular Science Writers Association in Nanjing, Jiangsu Province.

Chart II

However, quite a few people worry that AI will make people lose their jobs and creativity in the future. Who knows Just wait and see how the future goes with AI.

54. How can AI help people according to the first paragraph

55. What can be put in ▲

56. What is The Land of Machine Memories

57. Why is Chart II given

58. Do you think AI will be better at writing than human beings
Why or why not

八、词语运用（每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

(A)

请阅读下面短文，根据其内容，在空白处填入恰当的单词，使短文通顺、连贯，并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

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