

【备战 2024 中考英语】中考英语语法专项突破

专题 05 介词专项练习（含答案解析）

精选 2023 年中考真题&2024、2023 年中考模拟题

考察知识点	时间介词、地点介词、方式介词、固定搭配等	
题型	单项选择、单句填空	中考真题 40 题，模拟题 60 题

一、单项选择

中考真题

1. (2023·江苏淮安·中考真题) _____ spring, our city is full of green trees and beautiful flowers.
- A. At B. In C. On D. Of
2. (2023·辽宁盘锦·中考真题) The travellers set out for the airport _____ 7 o'clock in the morning.
- A. on B. to C. at D. of
3. (2023·江苏常州·中考真题) My father goes back to Nanjing for the Spring Festival every year _____ last year because he was busy with his work in Changzhou.
- A. including B. since C. except D. till
4. (2023·辽宁大连·中考真题) —How long have you learned English?
—_____ six years.
- A. In B. For C. At D. From
5. (2023·江苏南通·中考真题) Shenzhou 16 was sent up into space _____ the morning of May 30, 2023.
- A. in B. on C. at D. from
6. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·中考真题) —When is National Day of China?
—It is _____ October 1st.
- A. in B. on C. at
7. (2023·青海·中考真题) The four pandas in Chongqing Zoo were born on the same day _____ 2019.

A. on B. at C. in

8. (2023·江苏宿迁·中考真题) About 12,000 people took part in the 2023 Suqian Marathon _____ April 2.

A. at B. on C. in D. to

9. (2023·北京·中考真题) It's a good idea to visit Beijing _____ October.

A. at B. on C. in D. to

10. (2023·辽宁沈阳·中考真题) Three Shenzhou XV heroes successfully came back to the Earth _____ June 4, 2023.

A. at B. on C. in D. until

11. (2023·黑龙江绥化·中考真题) — Did Alan and Lily join the art club _____ June 20th, 2023?

—Yes, I joined it, too.

A. on B. in C. at

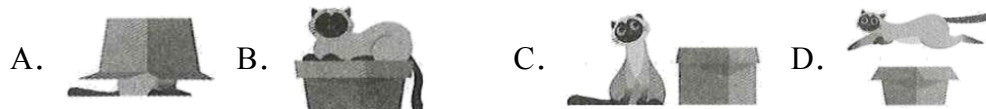
12. (2023·湖南株洲·中考真题) China launched (发射) Shenzhou-16 manned space ship successfully _____ May 30, 2023.

A. at B. on C. in

13. (2023·湖南怀化·中考真题) The earthquake in Turkey(土耳其) happened _____ February 6, 2023.

A. on B. in C. at

14. (2023·甘肃武威·中考真题) The cat in Picture _____ is on the box.



15. (2023·云南·中考真题) —Hi, Mike. When is the Space Day of China?

—It falls _____ April 24 every year.

A. at B. in C. on D. for

16. (2022·甘肃甘南·中考真题) —What time do you usually go to bed?

—_____ about 9:00.

A. At B. In C. On

17. (2022·青海·中考真题) —Excuse me, could you please tell me where the nearest restroom is?

—Go _____ the hallway and turn left, it's across _____ the teachers' office.

A. along; from B. to; of C. down; to

18. (2022·四川·中考真题) The boy was born _____ 2014.

A. at B. in C. by D. on

19. (2022·江苏淮安·中考真题) —Mrs Wang, when is World Reading Day?

—It is _____ April 23 every year.

A. in B. at C. on D. by

20. (2022·江苏南通·中考真题) Now students have more free time _____ night because of the “double reduction” policy.

A. in B. on C. at D. to

21. (2022·山东济南·中考真题) World Book Day is _____ April 23 every year.

A. on B. in C. at D. by

22. (2022·辽宁大连·中考真题) Each year, people celebrate World Environment Day _____ 5th June.

A. in B. at C. on D. with

23. (2022·广西玉林·中考真题) —World Book Day is _____ April 23rd every year.

—I see. More than 100 countries around the world hold all kinds of reading activities.

A. at B. in C. on D. by

24. (2022·辽宁盘锦·中考真题) Vincent sometimes sits _____ the river and listens to music.

A. on B. by C. over D. under

25. (2022·辽宁营口·中考真题) Su Yiming got his gold medal of 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics _____ the afternoon of February 15th.

A. on B. in C. at D. for

中考模拟题

26. (2024·江苏宿迁·一模) _____ February 20, 2024, Suqian had a heavy snow.

A. On B. In C. At D. With

27. (2024·福建泉州·一模) It's reported that the Shenzhou-17 astronauts will return to Earth _____ April, 2024.

A. on B. in C. at

28. (2024·安徽阜阳·一模) —How about the camping last Saturday?

—It was a bit difficult. Finally, we all went _____ the forest safely.

A. beside B. below C. across D. through

29. (2024·安徽芜湖·一模) —The robber was _____ the end of the street and he could hide himself _____.

—No wonder the police caught him easily.

A. in; somewhere B. at; in anywhere

C. in; nowhere D. at; nowhere

30. (2024·四川成都·一模) Our former premier (前总理), Li Keqiang had a sudden heart attack and passed away at 00: 10 _____ Oct 27 after all rescue measures failed. What sad news!

A. at B. in C. on

31. (2024·江苏宿迁·二模) The Suqian Marathon will take place _____ 31 March of the 2024.

A. at B. of C. in D. on

32. (2024·上海崇明·一模) It's wonderful to have an outing _____ such a sunny day. Let's go now!

A. in B. on C. from D. by

33. (2023·浙江·模拟预测) Everyone was on time for the meeting _____ Chris, who's usually ten minutes late for everything.

A. but B. even C. only D. besides

34. (2023·吉林长春·模拟预测) _____ a summer afternoon, we were excited to see a butterfly flying into our classroom.

A. In B. On C. At D. For

35. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·模拟预测) —To our excitement, Shenzhou-12 manned (载人的) spaceship was sent up successfully _____ June 17, 2021. —That's really exciting news. We are proud of our country.

A. in B. on C. at

36. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·一模) —World Book Day is _____ April 23rd every year.

—I see. More than 100 countries around the world hold all kinds of reading

activities.

A. in B. at C. on

37. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·模拟预测) Giant panda Ya Ya which was sent to America as a symbol of peace returned to China _____ the evening on April 27th, 2023.

A. at B. in C. on

38. (2023·安徽宣城·模拟预测) John had a cold. Everyone was at the party _____ him.

A. except B. beside C. without D. against

39. (2023·福建福州·模拟预测) The International Museum Day takes place _____ May 18th every year.

A. on B. at C. in

40. (2023·福建福州·模拟预测) We arrived in the beautiful city _____ a snowy morning in winter.

A. at B. in C. on

41. (2023·重庆渝中·模拟预测) —The Dragon Boat falls _____ the fourth Thursday of June.

—We are planning a trip _____ Changshou Lake to watch the boat races.

A. on; on B. in; of C. at; to D. on; to

42. (2023·福建漳州·模拟预测) _____ the third day of the third lunar month, the Zhuang people hold a big singing festival.

A. At B. On C. In

43. (2023·甘肃陇南·模拟预测) I hear that the opening will be _____ the morning of January 10th _____ 10:00.

A. in; at B. on; at C. on; in D. in; for

44. (2023·重庆江北·三模) The 19th Asian Games will be held in Hangzhou _____ September, 2023.

A. at B. on C. in D. for

45. (2023·河北保定·三模) To study Chinese well, Jack often chats with his friends _____ Chinese.

A. for B. in C. with D. by

46. (2023·河北唐山·二模) We all went to the Universal Beijing Resort

_____ Jim. He had a bad cold.

- A. besides B. against C. except D. with

47. (2023·江苏镇江·一模) The Tomb-Sweeping Day, a traditional Chinese festival, usually falls _____ April 5.

- A. on B. at C. in D. by

48. (2023·新疆乌鲁木齐·模拟预测) According to the news, giant panda Yaya will return home _____ April 7, 2023.

- A. on B. in C. at D. for

49. (2023·湖南湘西·二模) _____ the morning of April 22nd, many people celebrate Earth Day in different ways.

- A. On B. In C. At

50. (2023·河北衡水·二模) The 19th Asian Games will take place _____ September 23rd in Hangzhou, Zhejiang.

- A. in B. at C. for D. on

二、单句填空

根据句意填空

中考真题

51. (2023·江苏南通·中考真题) Our school library is open every day _____ Sundays. In this way, the librarians can have a day off per week.

52. (2023·湖南常德·中考真题) —What are you usually doing _____ a quarter to eight in the morning?

—Generally, I am having my breakfast at home.

53. (2023·湖南永州·中考真题) The People's Republic of China was set up _____ 1st October 1949. People have celebrated the National Day since then.

54. (2022·湖南常德·中考真题) Pupils were able to see a new movie on TV called *Monkey King* _____ November, 1979.

55. (2022·湖南永州·中考真题) Mao Zedong was born _____ Shaoshan in 1893 and he returned to live here for a short time in 1927.

中考模拟题

56. (2023·吉林松原·模拟预测) He could improve his pronunciation _____

reading aloud.

57. (2023·湖南永州·二模) Don't wait _____ the end to regret.

58. (2023·湖南永州·三模) We usually buy some things online on November 11th every year _____ a lower price.

59. (2023·湖南永州·二模) We usually don't have classes at school _____ Sundays.

60. (2023·湖南永州·一模) Tree Planting Day is _____ March 12, we should plant more trees to protect our earth.

根据首字母填空

中考真题

61. (2023·山东日照·中考真题) Another bridge is going to be built a _____ the river this year.

62. (2023·四川内江·中考真题) The library is o _____ our school. To get there, we just need to cross the street.

63. (2023·山东济宁·中考真题) —Is your home n _____ our school?
—No, it's far away.

64. (2023·四川眉山·中考真题) I'm crazy about the folk stories l _____ *Yu Gong Moves the Mountains* and *Hou Yi Shoots the Suns*.

65. (2022·山东日照·中考真题) We all volunteered on the farm e _____ Tom, who was ill at home.

中考模拟题

66. (2023·江苏宿迁·三模) As we all know, nobody can do anything a _____ the laws or rules.

67. (2023·海南海口·一模) There will be a basketball match this afternoon. Our class will play a _____ Class Five.

68. (2023·四川内江·二模) We all arrived on time e _____ Tom, because he lived far from here.

69. (2023·山东日照·一模) Ben was helping his mother when the rain began to beat heavily a _____ the windows.

70. (2023·浙江杭州·二模) Not only humans but also plants and animals can't live w _____ water.

71. (2023·新疆·模拟预测) Susan, are you for or a _____ the plan? It's up to you.
72. (2023·四川眉山·模拟预测) Everyone is here today e _____ Tom. He is ill in hospital.
73. (2023·四川成都·二模) She rides her bike to school, e _____ on days with heavy rain or strong winds. In those cases, her dad may drive her instead.
74. (2023·新疆喀什·三模) Mario likes spring best a _____ the four seasons.
75. (2023·新疆乌鲁木齐·一模) Since the old man made the decision to travel a _____ the world, he has never given it up.

根据汉语提示填空

中考真题

76. (2023·四川广安·中考真题) Deng Yaping has won many competitions, ____ (包括) four gold medals in the Olympics.
77. (2022·内蒙古·中考真题) Reading _____ (通过) the computer is becoming more and more popular. You can find any kind of information on the Internet.
78. (2022·江苏盐城·中考真题) We like to play by quiet streams or _____ (在.....下面) the tall trees while camping.
79. (2022·黑龙江牡丹江·中考真题) In fact, there are differences _____ (介于.....之间) two countries' culture.
80. (2022·江苏连云港·中考真题) A policeman is standing _____ (在.....中间) the road directing the traffic.

中考模拟题

81. (2024·四川广安·一模) The temperature dropped _____ (在.....以下) zero today.
82. (2023·甘肃平凉·模拟预测) They planted many trees _____ (在.....之间) the two buildings.
83. (2023·山东济宁·二模) My friend Li Hua can speak French and Japanese _ (除.....之外还) English.
84. (2023·山东日照·一模) Walk _____ (穿过) the road, and you can see that building.

85. (2023·黑龙江牡丹江·二模) Susan always puts her time to good use, even _
(在.....期间) her lunch time.
86. (2023·山东青岛·二模) My parents have nothing _____ (反对) running.
87. (2023·江苏无锡·二模) Success can only be achieved _____ (凭借) hard work.
88. (2023·山东日照·二模) Life must be harder _____ (没有) the development of science and technology.
89. (2023·山东青岛·二模) The traffic light turns green. Let's go _____ the zebra crossing.(过)
90. (2023·江苏镇江·二模) I looked _____ (沿着, 顺着) the shelves for the book I needed last night. Finally, I got it.
91. (2023·江苏南京·三模) If success is a gate, the road _____ (穿过) this gate must be made up of difficulties.
92. (2023·江苏扬州·三模) It's said that many people are voting online for or _ the death punishment. (反对)
93. (2023·四川乐山·二模) You'd better improve your ability in writing _____ (通过) keeping a diary.
94. (2023·四川达州·二模) My picture is on the wall, _____ (在.....上面) the bed.
95. (2023·山东青岛·二模) _____ (没有) water, fish can no long live.
96. (2023·江苏扬州·二模) _____ the evening of the Mid-Autumn Day, people usually eat moon cakes and enjoy the moon.(在)
97. (2023·江苏无锡·三模) It's said that many people are voting online for or _ (反对) the death penalty (死刑).
98. (2023·江苏扬州·二模) Walk _____ the bridge and take the third turning on the left. (穿过)
99. (2023·江苏扬州·二模) There is a natural gas supermarket _____ our neighbourhood. (在.....对面)
100. (2023·江苏南京·一模) More attention is paid to controlling the rate of nearsightedness _____ (在.....之中) students.

参考答案:

1. B

【详解】句意：在春天，我们的城市绿树成荫，鲜花盛开。

考查介词辨析。at 在某时刻；in 在某年某月某季节；on 在某一天；of.....的。空格后是季节，用介词 in。故选 B。

2. C

【详解】句意：旅客们早上 7 点出发去机场。

考查介词辨析。on 在某一天或某天的早中晚；to 到；at 在某时刻；of.....的。空格后是具体时刻，用介词 at。故选 C。

3. C

【详解】句意：除了去年，我父亲每年春节都回南京过年，因为他在常州工作很忙。

考查介词辨析。including 包括；since 自.....以后；except 除了；till 直到。根据“My father goes back to Nanjing for the Spring Festival every year ... last year because he was busy with his work in Changzhou”可知，每年春节都回南京过年，除了去年，故选 C。

4. B

【详解】句意：——你学英语多久了？——六年了。

考查时间介词。In 后接年份、月份、季节等；For 后接一段时间；At 在后接时间点；From 从.....起，来自。six years“六年”为一段时间，空处应是 for。故选 B。

5. B

【详解】句意：神舟 16 号于 2023 年 5 月 30 日上午发射升空。

考查介词辨析。in 后加某年某月某季节；on 后加具体的某一天，或某一天的早中晚；at 后加具体时刻；from 从。根据“the morning of May 30, 2023.”可知具体到某一天的上午，应用 on。故选 B。

6. B

【详解】句意：——中国国庆节是什么时候？——十月一日。

考查介词辨析。in 在某年某月某季节；on 在某一天；at 在某时刻。空格后是具体某一天，用介词 on。故选 B。

7. C

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