

UNIT 1 Knowing me , knowing you

Section C Developing ideas , Presenting ideas

& Reflection



课文预习自测

- I 阅读理解（根据课文内容选择正确答案）
- 1. Why does the author mention the words by Walter Scott?
 - A. To tell us how to appreciate a poem.
 - B. To introduce the topic of the text.
 - C. To show us the good way to weave.
 - D. To teach us the influence of Walter Scott.
- 2. From Paragraph 2, we can learn _____.
- A. honest men never tell lies
- B. being honest means you are valuable
- C. we tell lies so as to protect others
- D. white lies have a kind original intention

- **3. Why do we tell white lies?**
- A. White lies make ourselves feel better.
- B. White lies are always encouraging.
- C. White lies can protect others from bad emotions.
- D. All the white lies are kind and understandable.

- **4. What will probably happen if you tell a white lie?**
- A. You will have to eat the same “delicious” food.
- B. You will lose the trust of your friend forever.
- C. You will find people around you are all liars.
- D. You will not be able to express your true emotions correctly.

- **5. What’s the author’s attitude towards “telling white lies”?**
- A. Approving. B. Disapproving. C. Cautious. D. Neutral.

II 语法填空（根据课文内容和语法规则完成短文）

We all know lying is wrong. But most people tell “white lies”—little lies that we tell to protect others from the truth. So why do we tell white lies?

One of the main reasons 1 telling a white lie is to try to make others feel 2 (good). For example, we’ve all surely had the experience 3 someone cooks a meal for us that we don’t like. The majority of and say that the food is “delicious”. Perhaps we lie to protect 4 (we) from the disappointment and anger of others.

Another reason is 5 (give) encouragement. For example, you say your friend’s singing is wonderful, despite 6 (secret) thinking that your cat can sing better. Perhaps your friend some frank 7 (comment) from you so that they can improve. Or perhaps, they need to know that they should look for a different hobby.

Finally, we may also tell a white lie to protect others from bad news. For example, you 8 (have) a bad day, but you hide your tears and lie to your parents that your day was “fine”. Perhaps your parents would want to listen to you and understand your feelings.

In conclusion, even white lies may have results we cannot predict. So we should not tell lies even 9 they are white lies. 10 (honest) is an important value and lying is wrong.

Honesty

if/though

- III 概要写作

- 阅读课文，根据其内容写一篇60词左右的内容概

One possible version :
要。

Most people tell “white lies” —little lies they think can protect others from the truth. There are three reasons : One reason is to try to make others feel better. Another reason is to give encouragement. Also , we tell a white lie to protect others from bad news. But even white lies may have results we cannot predict. So we should not tell lies—even white lies. Honesty is an important value and lying is wrong.

题组练·领悟方法

• 核心词汇

- 教材原句p.8 ...little lies that we tell to protect others from the truth.
-为了保护他人不被真相伤害而撒的小谎。
- 1 protect...from... 保护.....免受.....
- It's important to wear a mask to **protect** yourself **from** the virus.
- 戴口罩以保护你自己免受病毒的伤害很重要。

- 单句语法填空

- (1) What can we do to prevent these ^{dying} animals from _____
(die) out? ^{being cut}
- (2) We must do something to protect the trees from _____
(cut) down. ^{protect} ^{from/against}

- 完成句子

- (3) [词汇复现] It is my *duty* to _____ ^{to protect your eyes from/against being harmed} my
younger sisters _____ (保护.....免受)
being hurt when they are in danger.
- (4) You'd better wear a pair of sunglasses _____
(以保护眼睛免受伤害) .

- **教材原句p.8 ...we say “It’ s great! ” , even if we think it’ s awful.**
- **.....即使我们觉得剪得非常糟糕，也会说“棒极了！”**
- **2 even if** 纵然，即使
- **Even if** you are right, that’s not the way to put it! 就算你对了，也不该那么说呀！
- **Even if** you won’t tell me, I’ll know anyway. 即使你不说，我也会知道。
- **Even if** you take a taxi, you’ll still miss your train. 即使乘出租车去，你仍然赶不上火车。
- **【词语辨析】**
- (1) **even if/though** 意为“即使，虽然”，引导让步状语从句。主句若用一般将来时，从句用一般现在时表将来。
- (2) **as if/though** 意为“好像，仿佛”，引导表语从句或方式状语从句。

- 完成句子

- (1) We'll support you ^{even if/though you don't succeed} _____
(即使你不成功) ^{even if/though I fail} .

- (2) I won't give up, _____
(即使我失败) ^{even if} a hundred times.

- 选词填空 (^{as if} even if/as if)

- (3) It doesn't matter _____ ^{even if} it rains.

- (4) It looked _____ the storm had an awful lot of force.

- (5) Allow children the space to voice their opinions, _____
they are different from your own.

- 教材原句p.9 But to what extent can we justify telling white lies like these?
- 但是这些善意的谎言到底有多正当呢？
- 3 to what extent 在多大程度上
- **To what extent** would you trust them? 你对他们信任程度如何？
- **To what extent** do you think he's aware of the problem? 你认为他对问题的严重程度了解多少？
- The question is **to what extent** their actions have contributed to it.
- 问题是他们的行为在多大程度上推动了它。
- 【归纳拓展】
- (1) to a certain extent 在一定程度上
- to some extent 在某种程度上 to a large extent 在很大程度上
- (2) to a certain degree 在一定程度上
- to some degree 在某种程度上 to a large degree 在很大程度上

- 单句语法填空

- (1) He said he didn't like the president, but not _____^{to} the extent of wanting to kill him.
To a certain extent/degree

- 完成句子

- (2) _____ *To some extent/ degree* (在一定程度上), *To what extent/degree* we are all responsible for this tragic situation.

- (3) _____ *to a large extent/ degree* (在某种程度上) what she argues is true.

- (4) _____ (在多大程度上) is this true of all schools?

- (5) It was and, _____ (在很大程度上) still is a good show.

- **4 justify** v. 证明（别人认为不合理的事）有道理；为……辩护
- **搭配**: justify doing sth. 证明做某事有道理 justify
oneself 为自己的行为作解释
- I can't really **justify taking** another day off work. 我真的找不出理由再多休一天假了。
- It was the only thing that I could do—I don't have to **justify myself to** anyone.
- 这是我唯一能做的——我不必向任何人解释。
- **【单词积累】** just *adj.* 公平的，公正的 justice *n.* 公平，公正
- justified *adj.* 有合理解释的 有正当理由的

- 单句语法填空

- (1) You don't need to justify ^{yourself} _____ (you) to me.
to

- (2) He has been asked to justify the case _____
the board. ^{justified}
justify himself to

- (3) In my opinion, the decision was wholly _____
(justify) .

- 完成句子

- (4) He had to _____
(向.....为自己辩护) them.

- 教材原句p.9 ...perhaps your friend wants some frank comments from you so that they can improve.也许你的朋友就是想听到你的真实评价，从而改进和提高。
- 5 frank *adj.* 坦率的，坦诚的，直言不讳的
- 搭配:be frank with sb. 对某人坦诚相告 be
frank about sth. 对某事直言不讳
- to be frank (= frankly speaking) 坦率地说（在句中作独立成分）
- There followed a **frank** exchange of views. 接下来大家坦诚地交换了意见。
- Let's have a **frank** discussion of our differences. 让我们坦率地讨论一下我们之间的分歧。
- **To be perfectly frank**, I don't think she's the person for the job.
- 非常坦率地说，我认为她不适合做这份工作。

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