
南京 2023 年全国英语等级考试考试试（四级）真题模拟汇编

（共 159 题）

1、Carroll ' s statement cited in Lines 2-3, Paragraph 2 shows _____. （单选题）

- A. the absence of a proper understanding in the nature of language learning.
- B. his anxiety over the situation in the studies of language learning.
- C. the necessity for psychological research on language learning.
- D. his promise of what he could offer for psycholinguistic studies.

试题答案：C

2、According to traditional English law _____. （单选题）

- A. a person could refuse medical treatment
- B. a person should not endanger his life by refusing medical treatment
- C. a person should not refuse medical treatment
- D. a doctor could force his patient into accepting his treatment

试题答案：A

3、The estimates in Economic Outlook show that in rich countries _____. （单选题）

- A. heavy industry becomes more energy-intensive
- B. income loss mainly results from fluctuating crude oil prices
- C. manufacturing industry has been seriously squeezed
- D. oil price changes have no significant impact on GDP

试题答案：D

4、The first paragraph shows that Jill Kerr Conway accepts utilitarian emphasis in education _____. （单选题）

-
- A. who literately
 - B. with reservation
 - C. against her own will
 - D. with contempt

试题答案： B

5、 Which of the following statements will the author most probably agree with? (单选题)

- A. Foreign students are a new source of financial capital.
- B. Ph. D. graduates should automatically be given green cards.
- C. Foreign Ph.D. graduates may function as a kind of capital.
- D. Foreign investors ought to immigrate to high unemployment areas.

试题答案： C

6、 It can be inferred from the text that prior to 1960 _____. (单选题)

- A. only two scientists studied psycholinguistics.
- B. psycholinguistics enjoyed little popularity.
- C. Montreal was the center of psychological studies.
- D. most studies focused on psychology of learning.

试题答案： B

7、 Carbohydrates are important for _____. (单选题)

- A. growth
- B. healthy bones
- C. energy
- D. the clotting of blood

试题答案： C

8、 If a university is to be of any use, it should prepare the students for an intellectual career by _____. (单选题)

- A. imparting knowledge and developing skills
- B. developing students' independence in thinking
- C. disciplining the students in their subject fields
- D. promoting the imagination in connecting details with general principles

试题答案： D

9、 What is the theme of the text? (单选题)

- A. The causes of low-wage problems.
- B. The inequality of workers' pay.
- C. The improvement of the rates of pay.
- D. The economy and the rates of pay.

试题答案： B

10、 Which of the following statements will the author most probably agree with? (单选题)

- A. Foreign students are a new source of financial capital.
- B. Ph. D. graduates should automatically be given green cards.
- C. Foreign Ph.D. graduates may function as a kind of capital.
- D. Foreign investors ought to immigrate to high unemployment areas.

试题答案： C

11、 A flight to other solar systems will be made more possible by _____. (单选题)

- A. technological breakthroughs.
- B. international co-operation.
- C. market competition.
- D. public pressure.

试题答案：A

12、Incomplete proteins _____. (单选题)

- A. have all the essential amino acids
- B. are manufactured by the body
- C. can mix with other proteins to form complete proteins
- D. can be gained from meat, fish, eggs, and milk

试题答案：C

13、What does the “great difficulty which hinders all the higher types of human effort” mean? (单选题)

- A. Prolonged and fixed routine work in the apprenticeship period.
- B. The young employee’s seldom sees the president of the company.
- C. Universities’ failure to get young people ready for future work.
- D. Young men having to obey orders in the early stage of their work.

试题答案：A

14、The main reason for the latest rise of oil price is _____. (单选题)

- A. global inflation
- B. reduction in supply
- C. fast growth in economy
- D. Iraq’s suspension of exports

试题答案：B

15、The text is probably written as _____. (单选题)

- A. a report of scientific progress to the general public.
- B. an academic discussion of new possibilities in genetic science.
- C. an argument for using pigs over sheep as transplant materials.

D. a look into advantages and disadvantages of cloning technology.

试题答案：A

16、 In modern times the period of technical apprenticeship _____. (单选题)

A. may have bad effects upon the young men

B. can very well train the young men

C. is a root cause of many evils

D. is unnecessary for the employees and the business

试题答案：A

17、 The text indicates that private schools are very selective because they _____.
(单选题)

A. have no reliable methods to pick students for a class

B. want a good mixture of boys and girls for classes

C. encounter more demand than they can cope with

D. prefer to enroll children of their relatives

试题答案：C

18、 The term “unionization ” (Line 1, Paragraph 5) refers to _____. (单选题)

A. mobilizing all workers to seize power.

B. gathering workers into an organized group.

C. working out strategies to raise workers ’ pay..

D. changing wage policies for women and minority men.

试题答案：B

19、 One factor causing death on organ transplantation is _____. (单选题)

A. heavy bleeding during surgery

B. destruction of patients ’ immune system

C. objection from patients to taking organs of others

D. doctors' lack of confidence

试题答案：A

20、Prior to this text, the author has most probably made an analysis of _____. (单选题)

A. brain gain in the United States.

B. the cause of problems of the black people.

C. the U. S educational programs for blacks.

D. the procedure of foreign students' immigration.

试题答案：C

21、One factor causing death on organ transplantation is _____. (单选题)

A. heavy bleeding during surgery

B. destruction of patients' immune system

C. objection from patients to taking organs of others

D. doctors' lack of confidence

试题答案：A

22、In modern times the period of technical apprenticeship _____. (单选题)

A. may have bad effects upon the young men

B. can very well train the young men

C. is a root cause of many evils

D. is unnecessary for the employees and the business

试题答案：A

23、It is predicted that people who will live on other planets would have to _____. (单选题)

A. appreciate the harsh conditions they encounter there.

B. depend on the natural resources available there.

C. take most daily necessities along with them.

D. engage in scientific research.

试题答案： B

24、 It can be inferred from Paragraph 2 that humansociety will become increasingly _____.
(单选题)

A. worried about life on other planets.

B. dependent on space tourism.

C. accustomed to long-distance flights.

D. associated with space exploration.

试题答案： D

25、 It can be inferred that Charles Francis Adams Jr. _____. (单选题)

A. devoted his later years to classical education

B. was an advocate of education in history

C. was an opponent to classical education

D. regretted diminishing the importance of the distinction

试题答案： C

26、 The estimates in Economic Outlook show that in rich countries _____. (单选题)

A. heavy industry becomes more energy-intensive

B. income loss mainly results from fluctuating crude oil prices

C. manufacturing industry has been seriously squeezed

D. oil price changes have no significant impact on GDP

试题答案： D

27、 From the text, we can infer that the author _____. (单选题)

-
- A. favors the idea of putting children on a waiting list
 - B. agrees to test preschooler ’ s cognitive potentials
 - C. thinks children should be better prepared academically
 - D. disapproves of the undue pressure on preschoolers

试题答案： D

28、 A foreign graduate student who applies for immigrant status must have _____. (单选题)

- A. a U. S. employer ’ s sponsorship.
- B. financial capital to create ten jobs.
- C. a job in an American company.
- D. the help of an immigration lawyer.

试题答案： A

29、 Smaller enterprises have difficulty using foreign talent because of _____. (单选题)

- A. the costly recruiting process.
- B. the expensive legal counsel.
- C. the competition from big companies.
- D. the inability to provide sponsorship.

试题答案： A

30、 The author ’ s primary purpose in the text is to _____. (单选题)

- A. clarify the kinds of understanding an adolescent must have in order to develop a political ideology
- B. dispute the theory that a political ideology can be acquired during adolescence
- C. explain why adolescents are generally uninterested in political arguments

D. suggest various means of encouraging adolescents to develop personal political ideologies

试题答案：A

31、Smaller enterprises have difficulty using foreign talent because of _____. (单选题)

- A. the costly recruiting process.
- B. the expensive legal counsel.
- C. the competition from big companies.
- D. the inability to provide sponsorship.

试题答案：A

32、What does the “great difficulty which hinders all the higher types of human effort” mean? (单选题)

- A. Prolonged and fixed routine work in the apprenticeship period.
- B. The young employee’s seldom sees the president of the company.
- C. Universities’ failure to get young people ready for future work.
- D. Young men having to obey orders in the early stage of their work.

试题答案：A

33、Which of the following is true according to the text? (单选题)

- A. All the patients whom Dr Starzl operated on died on the operating table.
- B. To Dr Starzl it was very discouraging that his first liver transplant failed.
- C. Many doctors had performed organ transplant before Dr Starzl.
- D. Dr Starzl didn’t give up even though he had failed in his attempts.

试题答案：D

34、The second paragraph implies that the author is for _____. (单选题)

- A. the offering of the course “religious doctrines”.

-
- C. neutrality in value judgment in higher education.
- D. moral inspection of the staff and the courses they offer.

试题答案：D

35、PPL scientists will try to solve their problem by _____. (单选题)

- A. removing the sugar molecule on the surface of pig cells.
- B. distinguishing human tissues from those of pigs.
- C. using the sugar-free nucleus in cloning a pig.
- D. taking out the sugar genes from the cell of a pig.

试题答案：C

36、What is a basic requirement for work in all professions according to the passage?
(单选题)

- A. Imagination.
- B. Reliability of character.
- C. Discipline.
- D. Obedience to orders.

试题答案：A

37、We learn from the text that _____. (单选题)

- A. Canadians have easy access to any type of medical care they want.
- B. the Canadian government compensates every citizen for medical expenses.
- C. a medical care is issued once a citizen seeks medical care.
- D. the principle of demand and supply does not apply in the Canadian system.

试题答案：D

38、According to Paragraph 2, who are most likely to be poor? (单选题)

B. White women.

C. Men of color.

D. White men.

试题答案：A

39、According to the text, Du Bois worked as all of the following EXCEPT _____. (单选题)

A. an editor.

B. an educator.

C. a scholar.

D. an official.

试题答案：D

40、It can be inferred from the passage that the author would be most likely to agree with which of the following statements about schools? (单选题)

A. They should present political information according to carefully planned, schematic arrangements.

B. They themselves constitute part of a general socio-political system that adolescents are learning to understand.

C. They are ineffectual to the degree that they disregard adolescents' political naves.

D. Because they are subsidiary to government, their contribution to the political understanding of adolescents must be limited.

试题答案：B

41、The author's proposal differs from the Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1990 in _____. (单选题)

A. the kind of green card.

B. the amount of investment capital.

D. the certainty of issuing green cards.

试题答案：D

42、 It can be inferred that Charles Francis Adams Jr. _____. (单选题)

- A. devoted his later years to classical education
- B. was an advocate of education in history
- C. was an opponent to classical education
- D. regretted diminishing the importance of the distinction

试题答案：C

43、 According to Paragraph 3, having a job _____. (单选题)

- A. means earning a low wage.
- B. has never provided a way out of poverty.
- C. does not mean that the children will become rich.
- D. may not be a guarantee for a poor family to become better off.

试题答案：C

44、 It is Du Bois ' s belief that _____. (单选题)

- A. the blacks have a priority in terms of education.
- B. higher education should be free for all races.
- C. everyone has an equal right to education.
- D. development in education should be gradual.

试题答案：C

45、 A doctor will be guilty of murder if he _____. (单选题)

- A. advises a patient to draw up his Advance Directive
- B. refuses to carry out an Advance Directive

D. stops giving medication to a terminally ill patient according to his Advance Directive

试题答案：C

46、The Canadian health care system is _____. (单选题)

A. financially supported by private enterprises.

B. run according to different principles.

C. designed for the convenience of the public.

D. complicated by administration.

试题答案：C

47、Penfield's viewpoint was met with much _____. (单选题)

A. interest.

B. controversy.

C. compliments.

D. encouragement.

试题答案：A

48、In the author's opinion, education should _____. (单选题)

A. be focused on moral courses.

B. have a religious component.

C. do away with objectionable doctrines.

D. try to enhance students' moral standards.

试题答案：D

49、From this text we learn that it is _____. (单选题)

A. harder to make a choice between public and private schools

B. harder to go to private schools this year than before

D. as difficult to go to private schools this year as before

试题答案： B

50、 In the author ' s opinion, education should _____. (单选题)

A. be focused on moral courses.

B. have a religious component.

C. do away with objectionable doctrines.

D. try to enhance students ' moral standards.

试题答案： D

51、 What is true about Dolly according to the text? (单选题)

A. She was a lonely sheep in the first place.

B. She was manufactured out of the lab.

C. She was cloned from the cell of a mature sheep.

D. She was replaced by cloned piglets in terms of importance.

试题答案： C

52、It can be inferred from the text that the retail price of petrol will go up dramatically if _____. (单选题)

A. price of crude rises

B. commodity prices rise

C. consumption rises

D. oil taxes rise

试题答案： D

53、 Which of the following statements is true according to the text? (单选题)

A. Washington would not appreciate the idea of overthrowing social order.

C. Washington would not support determined activist leadership.

D. The Philadelphia Negro is a book on blacks in American South.

试题答案： A

54、 A flight to other solar systems will be made more possible by _____. (单选题)

A. technological breakthroughs.

B. international co-operation.

C. market competition.

D. public pressure.

试题答案： A

55、 The superiority of the Canadian health care system is seen in _____. (单选题)

A. its low medical cost and better public health.

B. the immediate compensations form insurance companies.

C. its prompt application of advanced technological innovations.

D. the low charges made by medical personnel.

试题答案： A

56、 According to the author, which of the following contributes to the development of political ideology during adolescence? (单选题)

A. Conscious recognition by the adolescence of his or her own naiveté

B. Thorough comprehension of the concept of ordination.

C. Evaluation by the adolescent of the general principles encompassing his or her specific political idea

D. Intuitive understanding of relationship among various components of society.

试题答案： D

57、 Which of the following statements best describes the organization of the author's discussion of the role of political knowledge in the formation of political ideology during adolescence? （单选题）

- A. He acknowledges its importance, but then modifies his initial assertion of that importance.
- B. He consistently resists the idea that it is important, using series of examples to support his stand.
- C. He wavers in evaluating it and finally uses analogies to explain why he is indecisive.
- D. He takes care not to make an initial judgment about it, but later confirms its critical role.

试题答案： A

58、 What is the author's attitude toward the U. S. health care system? （单选题）

- A. Prejudiced.
- B. Critical.
- C. Sympathetic.
- D. Approving.

试题答案： B

59、 The first paragraph shows that Jill Kerr Conway accepts utilitarian emphasis in education _____. （单选题）

- A. who literately
- B. with reservation
- C. against her own will
- D. with contempt

试题答案： B

60、 Which of the following statements best describes the organization of the author's discussion of the role of political knowledge in the formation of political ideology during adolescence? （单选题）

-
- A. He acknowledges its importance, but then modifies his initial assertion of that importance.
- B. He consistently resists the idea that it is important, using series of examples to support his stand.
- C. He wavers in evaluating it and finally uses analogies to explain why he is indecisive.
- D. He takes care not to make an initial judgment about it, but later confirms its critical role.

试题答案：A

61、 Education for education ' s sake was probably opposed by _____. (单选题)

- A. scholars in the Renaissance period
- B. Jill Kerr Conway
- C. scholars in the Dark Ages
- D. Plato

试题答案：D

62、 What is an Advance Directive? (单选题)

- A. A decision made by a doctor on how to end a patient ' s life.
- B. A hospital document on how to treat a terminally ill patient.
- C. A wish made by a patient on how he will be medically treated.
- D. A law that prohibits mercy killing.

试题答案：C

63、 The first paragraph implies that _____. (单选题)

- A. there is a conflict between laws and public opinions on the purpose of education.
- B. the moral purpose of education varies in form with the social situation.
- C. Greeks and the medieval Church had the same moral purpose in education.
- D. the moral purpose of education is to advocate religious beliefs.

试题答案： B

64、 Among those _____ has more value than any other nutrient. (单选题)

A. vitamins

B. protein

C. minerals

D. fat

试题答案： B

65、 According to Paragraph 2, who are most likely to be poor? (单选题)

A. Women of color.

B. White women.

C. Men of color.

D. White men.

试题答案： A

66、 Penfield ' s viewpoint was met with much _____. (单选题)

A. interest.

B. controversy.

C. compliments.

D. encouragement.

试题答案： A

67、 It will be a relief over the death of a friend or a relative if the friend or relative dies from _____. (单选题)

A. a traffic accident

B. an acute infectious disease

C. heart attack

D. a three-year cancer

试题答案：D

68、The best title for this passage might be “_____”. (单选题)

A. Dr Starzl and Transplant Surgeons

B. Transplant Surgery in the US

C. The Future of Transplant Surgery

D. Success in Transplant Surgery and Shortage of Organs

试题答案：D

69、The second paragraph implies that the author is for _____. (单选题)

A. the offering of the course “religious doctrines”.

B. a reconsideration of the obligations of universities to society.

C. neutrality in value judgment in higher education.

D. moral inspection of the staff and the courses they offer.

试题答案：D

70、We learn from the text that _____. (单选题)

A. Canadians have easy access to any type of medical care they want.

B. the Canadian government compensates every citizen for medical expenses.

C. a medical care is issued once a citizen seeks medical care.

D. the principle of demand and supply does not apply in the Canadian system.

试题答案：D

71、What is a basic requirement for work in all professions according to the passage?
(单选题)

A. Imagination.

B. Reliability of character.

C. Discipline.

D. Obedience to orders.

试题答案：A

72、The text is probably written as _____. (单选题)

A. a report of scientific progress to the general public.

B. an academic discussion of new possibilities in genetic science.

C. an argument for using pigs over sheep as transplant materials.

D. a look into advantages and disadvantages of cloning technology.

试题答案：A

73、From the text, we can infer that the author _____. (单选题)

A. favors the idea of putting children on a waiting list

B. agrees to test preschooler's cognitive potentials

C. thinks children should be better prepared academically

D. disapproves of the undue pressure on preschoolers

试题答案：D

74、Which of the following best summarizes the author's attitude toward the Advance Directive? (单选题)

A. It should be made legally binding in Britain

B. Its morally questionable.

C. It is the same as mercy killing, and therefore should not be encouraged.

D. It runs counter to traditional English law.

试题答案：A

75、From the text we can see that the writer seems _____. (单选题)

A. optimistic

B. sensitive

C. gloomy

D. scared

试题答案：A

76、 Which of the following can serve as a title of this text? (单选题)

A. Hard Time for the Preschoolers and Parents.

B. Prosperity of Private Schools.

C. The Problem for Public Schools.

D. Americans ' No.1 Concern

试题答案：A

77、 It will be a relief over the death of a friend or a relative if the friend or relative dies from _____. (单选题)

A. a traffic accident

B. an acute infectious disease

C. heart attack

D. a three-year cancer

试题答案：D

78、 According to Paragraph 3, having a job _____. (单选题)

A. means earning a low wage.

B. has never provided a way out of poverty.

C. does not mean that the children will become rich.

D. may not be a guarantee for a poor family to become better off.

试题答案：C

79、 Compared with B. T. Washington, Du Bois ' s political stand was _____. (单选题)

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