

2023 年无锡市锡山区锡东片中考一模英语试题

第 I 卷 (客观题 共 50 分)

一、单项选择 在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(本大题共 14 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 14 分)

1. _____ Wuxi you see today is quite _____ different city from the one that it used to be.
A. The; / B. /; the C. The; a D. A; a
2. This spring has come earlier than usual, more than 10 days and even 20 days earlier in provinces _____ Fujian, Jiangxi, Guizhou and Yunnan.
A. across B. including C. beyond D. through
3. India's population is expected to pass China's for the first time in 2023. The United Nations has reported that India's population will reach about 1.7 billion by 2050 _____ China will fall in the next few years.
A. since B. after C. before D. while
4. Gen Zers (people born from 1995 to 2009) are the most active group of people, who _____ the past with the future.
A. connect B. contact C. control D. complete
5. With the local environmental protection, the salt lake in Yuncheng Shanxi has _____ a perfect place for some rare wild birds.
A. turned into B. turned out C. turned around D. turned off
6. Although it is more than sixty years since the death of Lei Feng, the "Lei Feng spirit" is still _____, encouraging a new generation (一代人) of Chinese people.
A. lively B. live C. living D. alive
7. The "*Wandering Earth*" series and TV drama "*Three—Body*" once again brought Liu Cixin, a famous science fiction writer, to the _____ of Chinese people.
A. notice B. interest C. attention D. attraction
8. —Do Indian people speak English?
—Not exactly! They _____ speak Hindi, but their second language is English.
A. specially B. simply C. mainly D. most
9. —Great! My favourite athlete Xu Mengtao was chosen as one of the top ten people *Touching China in 2022*.
—Her experience of winning the gold medal at the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics after 16 years of hard work tells us that _____ is impossible and just do it.

A. everything B. nothing C. something D. anything

10. —Shenzhou XV was successfully sent into space! Do you know _____?

—Let's search on the Internet for it!

- A. when did Shenzhou XV enter China Space Station
- B. that Deng Qingming will enter China Space Station
- C. how soon will Deng Qingming enter the Earth
- D. how long Deng Qingming will stay in the space station this time

11. —_____ I take a mobile phone with me for our spring outing to Sunac Land?

—Unless you're allowed.

A. Should B. May C. Must D. Will

12. This year's Dangkou Folk Music Festival will be covered live this weekend, attracting _____ tourists.

A. a huge army of B. a great deal of C. the number of D. a plenty of

13. The saying “ _____ ” tells us that you won't be a hero if you can't get over difficulties and achieve success.

- A. He who has never been to the Great Wall is not a true man.
- B. No pain, no gain.
- C. Practice makes perfect.
- D. A good miss is as good as a mile.

14. —Would you like to own a home robot?

—_____. I consider the home robot a great help in my daily life.

A. What for B. So what C. Why not D. It depends

二、完形填空 先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

Did you watch the popular TV series *Meet yourself* during your winter vacation? In the TV series, Xu Hongdou travels to a village in Yunnan province and volunteers at a local café. She gets _____15_____ meals in return. Because of this hot hit, _____16_____ travel—similar to Xu's type of work—has caught more attention.

In general, the _____17_____ of taking such a trip is to take part in a service chance to help others, according to Wise Tour. During the trip, volunteer travelers often provide services like teaching, cooking, animal caring, and cultural activities. In _____18_____ for their help, the volunteers may get free accommodation (住宿), meals and laundry (洗衣), activities, or classes.

It seems that only modern transport could make these long journeys _____19_____ in recent

years. However, volunteer travel started from the 1960s, when Alec Dickson and his wife Mora from the UK 20 Voluntary Service Overseas (VSO), an international volunteer organization.

According to *Sanlian Lifeweek* magazine, volunteer projects in the 21 are now attracting more visitors from the city to relax from the fast and stressful life. Yang Yan, a pioneer of a volunteer platform (平台), told the magazine that there has been a rapid 22 in the number of tourists from the city to volunteer in village areas.

People try volunteer travel for several reasons. By working voluntarily while traveling, travelers may make a 23 to the world. The volunteers provide services through charities with lower costs for the communities they serve. Another 24 of volunteer travel is that it helps tourists from the city to get a taste of country life. In this way, travelers can relax from their busy lives, while country communities also develop by receiving more customers for local tourism industries.

15. A. free B. delicious C. big D. light
16. A. business B. volunteer C. group D. national
17. A. cause B. result C. purpose D. way
18. A. time B. exchange C. preparation D. answer
19. A. impossible B. hard C. easy D. possible
20. A. set up B. open up C. put up D. pick up
21. A. mountain B. desert C. countryside D. city
22. A. change B. development C. influence D. increase
23. A. decision B. difference C. promise D. plan
24. A. advantage B. disadvantage C. reason D. truth

三、阅读理解 阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。（本大题共 13 小题，每小题 2 分，共 26 分）

A

Jane, a reporter, is collecting information for the local newspaper. She is interested in the following things introduced in a magazine.

Smart Schoolbag

Forget to pack the books you need into your schoolbag in the morning rush?

A schoolboy aged 11 has invented a schoolbag. It tells you which books to pack. A small computer and a scanner (扫描装置) are fixed in the bag. As each book is put into the bag, it is checked by the scanner. If any book is missing, a message will be shown on the computer screen to remind you.

Weather Sweets

Can you eat weather?

A university makes that happen. It uses a 3D printer to create sweets based on the weather information of a certain day.

The shapes of the sweets are influenced by wind speed. The colors of the sweets are decided by temperature. The sweets act as a weather record of the day when they are made.

Sunrise Bed

It's hard for you to get up in the morning, isn't it?

To help you get up, a company has created a “tool” —a sunrise bed.

It wakes you up gently as a sunrise does. Lights built into the bed turn on and start to get brighter and brighter. When the lights are fully on, soft music will begin to play. It will be louder and louder until you turn it off. The company explains, “The gentle light tells your body that it is morning, so it stops producing a chemical that helps you sleep.”

25. The smart schoolbag has been invented by _____.

- A. a reporter B. a schoolboy C. a university D. a company

26. _____ influence(s) the shapes of the weather sweets.

- A. Colors B. Temperature C. 3D printers D. Wind speed

27. Which of the following shows how a sunrise bed wakes you up?

- A. lights on → music on → lights brighter → music louder
B. music on → music louder → lights on → lights brighter
C. lights on → lights brighter → music on → music louder
D. music on → lights on → music louder → lights brighter

B

The World of Orienteering



Imagine you are in a new city. You ask someone how to get to a bookstore. They tell you to go

straight, turn left, and you will find it on your left. In fact, you can also find your way with a phone. Now imagine you are in an outdoor game. You only have a map and a compass, and instead of running down a city road, you may need to run around in the woods, climb over rocks and go up and down hills. Welcome to orienteering!

In the game of orienteering, players use a map and a compass to find stations. These stations are called controls. A special flag, usually in bright colours, marks each control. Controls are not easy to find. They may be in front of a big rock or behind a tree. In most of the games, you'll have to find controls in numbered order, but in some games you can change the order.

At each control, players mark a card they carry with them and the card will be marked in different ways (See Figure 1). The cards are very important because players must find all the controls to win. If someone misses a control, they won't have that mark on their cards. They might cross the finish line first, but the next person to finish with a full card will win the game.

Orienteering Control Card					
Name Anna			Start time 8:30		
Course sports	Age 16	Class 3	Finish time 9:30		
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12

Figure 1

Culture Note:

The first compass was invented by ancient Chinese people. It helps you find your way by always pointing to the North.

28. What will players carry in the game?

- A. A compass, a map and a card.
- B. A flag, a compass and a card.
- C. A map, a compass and a flag.
- D. A phone, a compass and a map.

29. Which of the following is a rule of the game?

- A. You can't miss any of the controls to win.
- B. You have to find controls in numbered order.
- C. You don't need to mark the cards.

D. Offering users a chance to visit the website quickly.

33. What is the disadvantage of ChatGPT compared with Google?

A. It works on fixed numbers.

B. It takes more time to search for information.

C. It doesn't have the latest knowledge.

D. It may provide wrong answers to questions.

D

There are millions of recipes(菜谱) hidden in the boxes and hearts of grandmother and parents. These family recipes are a special part of our family history. Some of them have been passed down from generation(一代人) to generation.

"I realized I couldn't go home every weekend for my mom's delicious dishes." says Shreya, who is about to enter university. Shreya has recently started following her mother around the kitchen, taking notes on how to make her "masala chai" and tasty kachoris.

"Those special tastes can immediately unlock a whole flood of emotions, memories and feelings of family, love and comfort." says she.

She adds, "I am looking to the day when my kids will come to know about their grandmothers through the dishes they cooked."

But many of us find it difficult to keep the food connection with their busy life. Even if we have time, not many of us take the effort to collect and record the recipes from our grandmothers and parents. We often get a recipe on the phone and take it down quickly on a piece of paper. We just stick it onto the fridge for a week or two and forget about it as soon as the paper disappears from there.

Actually, there are simple ways to keep family recipes. Scrapbooks(剪贴簿) are easily found in the market. You can even add photos to record every detail of your memories about the recipe. With the help of some popular apps like Story Scans, recording family recipes has never been easier. What is needed is to scan(扫描) the recipes and record the story behind each of them. It can become the most meaningful work you have ever done with and for your family.

Keeping family recipes is saving and honoring(尊重) our tradition so that future generations can continue to make family ties stronger. Every time you remember your loved ones, recreate one of the dishes from your collection and let the memories from the good old days comfort you. So why not gift your kids a family recipe book when they are starting a new life?

34. What does Shreya follow her mother around the kitchen?

A. To clean up the kitchen.

B. To note down recipes.

C. To prepare family dinners.

D. To talk about family rules.

35. What does the underlined word “gift” in the last paragraph mean?
- A. buy B. show C. give D. lend
36. What can we learn from the passage?
- A. Ways to record recipes can be easy.
B. Most people like writing recipe books.
C. Recipes have become popular with kids.
D. People often buy recipe books in the market.
37. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?
- A. Family Recipes: Secrets of Cooking
B. Family Recipes: Are at a Crossroads
C. Family Recipes: Connections to Interests
D. Family Recipes: Are More than Just Recipes

第 II 卷 （主观题 共 50 分）

四、词汇运用（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

（A）根据句意和汉语注释，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，写出单词的正确形式。

38. Hanfu is an _____ (古代的) clothing of the Han people who lived in China before the Qing Dynasty.
39. Children’s confidence should be developed in the path, theory(理论), system and _____ (文化) of socialism(社会主义) with Chinese Characteristics.
40. Chinese-made products are _____ (高度地) praised at the FIFA World Cup 2022.
41. Soft music is often played at some malls to _____ (创造) a relaxing shopping environment.

（B）根据句意，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

42. Yang Ziqiong made history on March 13, 2023 by becoming the first _____ (Asia) to win the Best Actress Award at the 95th Academy Awards.
43. Much is _____ (know) about the new movie called *How do you live*, but the film based on Yoshino (宫崎骏) ’s novel is well worth expecting.
44. In my family, a decision will not be made until everyone is in _____ (agree).
45. The cowboy had much difficulty _____ (control) all the horses. After all, he was too young.

五、动词填空 用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空，并将答案写在答卷标有题号的横线上。（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

46. I’m sure the development of home robots _____ (satisfy) more people’s needs in the future.
47. It’s a long time! I can’t remember when this picture _____ (take) in Xihui Park.

48. _____ (save) the people locked inside, the firemen broke down the door.
49. Recently Chinese people _____ (care) about Panda Yaya after the sudden death of its partner Lele at the US zoo in February.
50. —Why didn't you open the door for me, Jim?
—I _____ (wash) clothes in the bathroom. I didn't hear the knock.
51. The most famous tradition on the second day of the second month is to have your hair _____ (cut), which means your luck will come.
52. —Miss Hua, I haven't seen you for a long time.
—Yes. I _____ (work) as a volunteer nurse in Shanghai for a month and came back yesterday.
53. Learning is a life-long journey, for it _____ (bring) us something new every day.

六、阅读填空 (本大题共 5 小题, 每空 1 分, 共 5 分)

先通读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容, 在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。每个空格只能填一个单词。

Don't do these when you have a fever

A fever—defined(给.....下定义) as an increase in body temperature over 37.3°C—is a common sign of illness. But recently, it has caught uncommon attention: It can be a sign of catching COVID-19. Whatever the cause, here are some things you should remember if you develop a fever.

Don't have certain drinks. Alcohol (酒精), soda (苏打) and caffeinated (含咖啡因的) drinks should be avoided when you have a fever. They can cause your body to lose water when it really needs a lot of water.

Do not dress too warmly or put yourself in a place that is too hot. This can influence the body's ability to regulate (调节) its temperature and make your fever worse.

Don't double your medicines. Although fever-reducing medicines are very useful for treating fever, taking more than the recommended amount can cause serious harm to your health and even death.

Don't stay hungry. The old saying "Those with a cold should eat, while those with a fever should eat nothing" is wrong and dangerous. Fever speeds up your metabolism (新陈代谢), so you need to get more energy from food. Hunger also reduces the body's ability to fight off disease.

Don't forget to drink water. A fever will increase the number of breaths, causing water loss. The body also sweats more as it regulates its temperature. What's more, people usually drink less water when they have a fever, which finally cause the body to lose water faster.

Don't do these when you have a fever

It is <u>54</u> to have a fever in our everyday life, so don't worry. Here are some tips for you.	
Something that you shouldn't do	<u>55</u> why you shouldn't do these
Have drinks like alcohol, soda and caffeinated drinks.	These drinks can <u>56</u> to the loss of water in your body.
Dress warmly or stay in a hot place.	It can have a bad influence on the body's ability of regulating its temperature.
Double your medicines.	Taking too many pills can be <u>57</u> to your health and even cause death.
Stay hungry.	Hunger can make you <u>58</u> to fight off disease without energy from food.
Forget to drink water.	Drinking less water can cause your body to lose water faster.

七、完成句子 按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子，并将答案写在答卷标有题号的横线上。（本大题共 6 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 9 分）

59. 最新规定，学生和老师不再要求在校戴口罩。

According to the latest regulations, students and teachers _____ masks at school.

60. 看，客厅完全一团糟，快收拾好。

Look! The living room _____. Please tidy it up.

61. 因为新冠大流行的快速传播，去年间断的无锡马拉松于 2023 年 3 月 19 日开跑。

The 2023 Wuxi Marathon took place on March 19 after a hiatus(间断) last year _____ COVID-19 pandemic.

62. 前几天抖音宣布会采取措施来保护用户信息安全。

The other day TikTok announced it _____ the safety of user information.

63. 这家宾馆为顾客提供了高水平的服务，我决定多住几天。

The hotel provided _____ customers that I decided to stay for several more days.

64. 我的父母和我都对观看短视频不感兴趣。

_____ interested in watching short videos.

八、书面表达（本大题共 20 分）

65. 假如你是 Li Hua, 你的外国好友 Frank 来信告知他将成为你校七年级新生。请根据下列表格中的内容, 结合自己初中阶段学习、生活等方面的经历, 回一封邮件, 供他参考。

注意:

1. 文中必须包含所给的内容要点, 可适当发挥; 参考词汇供选择使用;
2. 文中不得出现真实姓名、学校等信息;
3. 词数 100 左右; 邮件的格式及正文首句已给出, 不计入总词数。

内容要点	参考词汇
Things needed	notebook, dictionary, ...
Attitude(态度) to take	hard-working, active, happy, ...
Relationship to develop	respect, get along with, ...
Others	...

Dear Frank,

I am glad to know you're coming to study in our school.

Best wishes.

Yours,

Li Hua

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