



Grammatical Filling

语法填空解题策略

# Learning aims:

In this lesson, we will...

1. distinguish **predicate verbs**(谓语动词) from **non - finite verbs** (非谓语动词) ;
2. learn some tips on **word formation of verbs**(动词词性转换);
3. make a rational cloze by ourselves.

# 真题导航

2020

China has become the first country to land a spacecraft on the far side of the moon. The unmanned Chang'e-4 probe (探测器) -- the name was inspired by an ancient Chinese moon goddess 61 (touch) down last week in the South Pole-Aitken basin. Landing on the moon's far side is 62 (extreme) challenging. Because the moon's body blocks direct radio communication with a probe, China first had to put a satellite in orbit above the moon in a spot 63 it could send signals to the spacecraft and to Earth. The far side of the moon is of particular 64 (interesting) to scientists because it has a lot of deep craters (环形山), more so 65 the familiar near side. Chinese researchers hope to use the instruments onboard Chang'e-4 66 (find) and study areas of the South Pole-Aitken basin. "This really excites scientists," Carle Pieters, a scientist at Brown University, says, "because it 67 (mean) we have the chance to obtain information about how the moon 68 (construct)." Data about the moon's composition, such as how 69 ice and other treasures it contains, could help China decide whether 70 (it) plans for a future lunar (月球的) base are practical. (2020全国I)

China has become the first country to land a spacecraft on the far side of the moon. The unmanned Chang'e-4 probe (探测器) -- the name was inspired by an ancient Chinese moon goddess **61** **61. 谓语动词** (touch) down last week in the South Pole-Aitken basin. Landing on the moon's **62** **62. 词类转换** (extreme) side is **62** **62. 词类转换** (extreme) challenging. Because the moon's body blocks radio communication with a probe, China first had to put a satellite in orbit above the moon **63** **63. 关系副词** where it could send signals to the spacecraft and to the far side of the moon **64** **64. 词类转换** which is of particular **64** **64. 词类转换** (interesting) interest to scientists because it has **65** **65. 连词** more craters **65** **65. 连词** (than) than the familiar near side. Chinese researchers **66** **66. 非谓语动词** want to use the instruments **66** **66. 非谓语动词** (to find) to find on board Chang'e-4 **67** **67. 谓语动词** (mean) we have the **67** **67. 谓语动词** (is constructed) information **68** **68. 谓语动词** (construct) on **68** **68. 谓语动词** (construct). Data about **69** **69. 形容词** (much) the moon's position, such as how **69** **69. 形容词** (much) ice and other treasures it contains **70** **70. 代词** (it) will help China decide whether **70** **70. 代词** (it) plans for a future lunar (月球) base are practical. (2020全国1)

# Academic Analysis

## 近5年全国I卷 语法填空考点统计表

	谓动	非谓动	定从	名从	状从	连	介	冠	名	代	形	副
20年全国I	3	1	1				1		1	1	1	1
19年全国I	2	2		1			1	1	1		1	1
18年全国I	1	2	1			1			2	1	2	
17年全国I	2	2	1			1		1	1		1	1
16年全国I	1	2	1				1	1	2	1		1

**Teaching Focus**

**Given Verbs**

**Predicate**  
谓语动词

**Non-finite Verbs**  
非谓语动词

**Conversion**  
词性转换

# 典题回眸



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谓语

Wang \_\_\_\_\_ a 68 talented (talent) and well-known poet of the Tang Dynasty, wrote his “Essay on Pavilion of Prince Teng” 69 documenting (document) its importance. (七校联考)

非谓语

非谓语

68 Named (name) after a Chinese goddess of the moon, the series of missions aims 69 steadily (steady) increase their technological capabilities, ... (抚吉五校)

谓语

谓语

Director Peter Chan’s film leap shines a spotlight on the struggles of several generations of the Chinese team in their attempts 63 to achieve (achieve) glory for their country. (南昌一模)

非谓语

**Predicate**  
谓语动词

**Non-finite Verbs**  
非谓语动词

**Conversion**  
词性转换

**Task 1 : To learn the skills of  
filling the Predicate**

**谓语动词填词技巧**

## Exploration(探究)

## Where can the predicate be found?

1. Often, only a small part of a museum's collection is (be) on display. (20山东)

in a simple sentence (简单句)

2. It was raining lightly when I arrived (arrive) in Yangshuo just before dawn. But I didn't care. (15全国1)

in a complex sentence (复合句)

3. I took up the brush, using the correct gesture, dipped (dip) it in the ink, and carefully wrote "one" in Chinese. (20

银川) in a compound sentence (并列句)

## What is involved in the predicate ?

4. Later, engineers managed (manage) to construct railways in a system of deep tunnels(隧道), which became known as the Tube. (17全国2)

时态 (Tense)

5. When fat and salt are removed (remove) from food, the food tastes as if it is missing something. (17全国1)

语态 (Voice)

6. This is why decorating with plants, fruits and flowers carries (carry) special significance. ( 20全国2 )

主谓一致 (Agreement)

# 时态 (Tense)

7. While running regularly can't make you live forever, the review says it is (be) more effective at lengthening life than walking, cycling or swimming. (18全国1)

## 1) 上下文时态 (Tense in the context)

8. Since 2011, the country has grown (grow) more corn than rice. (18全国2)

## 2) 时间状语 (Adverbials of Time)

9. Jack was working (work) in the lab when the power cut occurred. (17 天津)

## 3) 特殊句式 (Special sentence patterns)

## 语态 (Voice)

10. Sarah has been told/was told (tell) that she could be Britain's new supermodel, earning a million dollars in the next year. (17全国3)

1) 词性: vt. OR vi.

11. So it was a great honour to be allowed to visit the non-profit Panda Base, where ticket money helps pay for research. I was allowed (allow) to get up close to these cute animals at the 600-acre centre. (16全国1)

2) 与主语是被动关系

12. Truly elegant chopsticks might be made (make) of gold and silver with Chinese characters. (16全国3)

## 主谓一致

13. Leaving the less important things until tomorrow is (be) often acceptable. (16全国2)

1) 非谓语 (doing/to do), 从句等作主语, 谓动用单数

14. Confucius believed knives would remind people of killings and were (be) too violent for use at the table. (16全国3)

2) 并列的谓语动词形式 (时态, 数) 一致

15. Nowadays, cycling, along with jogging and swimming, is regarded (regard) as one of the best all-round forms of

3) 就远原则: along with/with/as well as 等;

就近原则: either..or/neither..nor/not only..but also等

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