

2024初中英语中考阅读理解高频考点必刷专项练习卷

一、阅读理解

文章大意：本文主要讲述了蚂蚁金服成立的一个有趣的项目“蚂蚁森林”，它通过让人们种植虚拟树的方式，即虚拟树达到一定的绿色能量，蚂蚁金服就会种一棵真实的树，来帮助人们实现改善环境的愿望。

1. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Do you want to help China become a more beautiful country? Now, you can do this on your phone.

Ant Financial (蚂蚁金服) is an Internet service company. 1

According to Ant Financial, "Ant Forest" can help people improve the environment.

But how does the project actually work? And what effects has it had? In "Ant Forest", people start by planting a virtual (虚拟的) tree. 2

The activities include walking, buying tickets online, taking public transportation and so on. With "green energy", the virtual tree will slowly grow up.

When there is enough "green energy", Ant Financial will plant a real tree.

The Ant Financial company has been working with lots of green charities (慈善机构). 3

"Ant Forest" has been very popular. 4. And Ant Financial has planted more than ten million real trees.

5. She says the company believes everyone wants to improve the environment. She and her workmates are happy that they can help people realize their wishes. According to Xiaobai, Ant Financial will do more in the future so that we can make China a greener country together.

- A. The project then gives people "green energy" if they do low-carbon activities
- B. "Ant Forest" is a forest where people keep ants in China
- C. Together, they help farmers in desert places in China plant trees
- D. Bai Xue is a member of Ant Financial
- E. More than 250 million people have planted virtual trees on their phones
- F. In August 2016, it started an interesting project "Ant Forest"
- G. If you plant virtual trees on your phone, you can make much money

2. Most people can hardly imagine what kind of pain orphans (孤儿) feel while growing up. Disliked, and laughed at, Will Hunting, the main character in the US film Good will Hunting, is a good example.

The story is simple. 1 Professor Gerald Lambeau, a math professor, discovers that Hunting has a talent for math. 2 However, Hunting gets into a fight and is arrested (逮捕) after he attacks a police officer. But Lambeau doesn't give up. He sends Hunting to see a wise doctor, Dr Sean Maguire, to see if he can help the troubled young man. 3

"It is not your fault," he repeats the words while staring at Hunting. He says Hunting no longer has any place to hide. 4 Orphans often feel that no one loves them, and in order to avoid harm, they refuse people's kindness. 5 We should pay more attention to orphans, not out of sympathy, but out of love.

- A. After a period of treatment, Hunting opens up to the doctor and talks about his problems.
- B. Orphans should have more hobbies in their daily life.
- C. They are words that all orphans should hear.
- D. It is normal to love our own kids, but much harder to love those of other people.
- E. Hunting is an orphan who works as a cleaner at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in the US.
- F. He wants him to make better use of his talent.
- G. Everyone should respect children.

文章大意：本文作者回忆了学校的黄金时光，表达了对老师和同学们的感谢。

3. 请先阅读下面短文，掌握其大意然后根据短文内容从文后的七个选项中选择五个还原到文中，使短文意思通顺、结构完整。

The saying that school years are golden years is true for me. I enjoyed them a lot. 1 I owe (归因于) my life's success to my school days.

From the first day to the graduation day, my school days are a vivid recollection (生动的回忆) in my memory. Whenever a friend from school contacts (联系) me, I am taken back to those happy days of my life.

2 I made many good friends at my school. I experienced social skills first-hand. I was taught how to read, write and think critically (批判地). I learned to play sports and exercise to keep healthy.

My teachers and my classmates helped me. 3 They shared their experiences and guided me. They were my models of success which I was thirsty for. They helped me in discovering my life's path. They supported, encouraged and inspired me a lot. My classmates were an immense blessing (巨大的福气) as well. 4 They raised me up when I couldn't stand up, they cheered me up when I was down, and they helped me stay on track with (与.....保持一致) class progress when I got sick. I never could have made it through my school days without their friendships.

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___5___ I will never forget those happy days.

- A. My school days were a treasure box of valuable lessons and experiences.
- B. Never fail to be thankful to the people around you.
- C. My classmates were my true partners in all moments of life.
- D. My teachers taught me much of what I know about life.
- E. I've grown up after these years.
- F. All these experiences made my school days golden in my life.
- G. It shaped me as the person I am today.

4. Parents usually don't let their children cook. ___1___ However, scientists say it's good for children to do some easy cooking work, such as doing the dishes and washing vegetables.

Cooking makes children smart.

In some cooking activities, children can choose and decide what things to put in a dish or how much salt to put in a dish. ___2___ At the same time, they can learn how to serve their friends by cooking themselves. They can also learn to eat healthily.

Cooking teaches children to feel how things change.

When helping cook in the kitchen, children can touch some different ingredients(食材), and they can also see how food changes by temperature.

___3___ Cooking makes children confident(自信的).

When children learn to cook, they usually feel that they have grown up, and they can do something for their family members. ___4___ So, cooking is well worth(值得) learning.

Cooking teaches children cultures.

___5___ When cooking different kinds of food, children can also learn about different cultures. Also, children can learn some traditional eating cultures by cooking.

- A. It's easy for them to get life experience.
- B. It's bad for their bodies.
- C. They think it's dangerous for children to do it.
- D. They can think about it over and over.
- E. That's a great way to make them think actively.
- F. They can cook a great dinner to show their love.
- G. Cooking in one culture is quite different from that in another.

5. E)补全短文。(其中有两项多余)请先阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后根据短文内容从下面方框的七个选项中, 选择五个还原到文中, 使短文意思通顺、结构完整。

To wash yourself, you take a bath (洗澡) or a shower.

___1___ But how do animals clean themselves? Cats lick (舔) themselves to keep their fur clean. Have you ever watched a pet cat clean itself?

Elephants take baths much as you do. But instead of jumping into the tub (浴缸), they walk into a river or lake. Pigs also like to roll (打滚) around in water. ___2___ If there is no clean water, they will roll in mud (泥) on a hot day. They do this to cool off.

Guess how polar bears (北极熊) clean themselves. They use snow, of course! Some animals take baths in dust instead of water! The wombat (毛鼻袋熊) is an Australian animal with lots of fur. ___3___

Birds clean themselves in many ways. ___4___ That's why some people put birdbaths (水盆) in their yard. Sometimes birds also use their beaks (喙) to keep their feathers clean. ___5___ Some birds even take "smoke baths". They sit on chimneys.(烟囱) They wave their wings in the smoke!

- A. They usually look a little dirty.
- B. This keeps them clean and cool.
- C. Animals need to keep clean, too.
- D. They use their beaks the way you use a comb.
- E. It is different from other animals.
- F. Sometimes they wash in water.
- G. To get clean, it lies down. Then it covers itself with sand!

文章大意: 本文主要讲述了瑞士如何通过保护环境成为山清水秀的国家。

6. I love Switzerland. It is a beautiful country with tall mountains and clean blue streams. However, we can only keep it this way by protecting

the environment. 1

In Switzerland, people separate rubbish into different types. Things such as cans, glass, plastic and paper are separated into different bins and then recycled. 2 I have learned about an organization for recycling clothes. It collects old clothes from all over the country. Some of the clothes are sold in charity stores, some are given to the poor, and others are sent by truck to factories for recycling. My family often send our old jeans and T-shirts to this organization.

In my country, laws (法律) have also been passed to help protect the environment. 3 If you cut down a tree, you will be punished and will have to plant another tree in its place.

Now, new ways have been found to produce electricity from the sun, wind and water. These new types of energy will not run out and cost very little. 4

5 The natural environment is the earth's greatest treasure (财富). I hope all of us will try our best to keep our home clean and green.

- A. Even old clothes can be recycled!
- B. Other plastic products are often recycled.
- C. What's more, they produce little pollution.
- D. For example, cutting down trees is not allowed.
- E. Today is June 5, World Environment Day.
- F. There are many things we can do to save the earth.
- G. That is why people here take active steps to live a greener life.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了战国时期俞伯牙和钟子期的感人故事。

7. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入1~5小题横线上的最佳选项。

The word "zhi yin", which means close friends, comes from the story of Yu Boya and Zhong Ziqi in the Warring States Period. Boya was good at playing the guqin. 1 To Boya's surprise, Ziqi, a woodcutter who happened to pass by, could understand exactly what he wanted to express through his music. 2 Since Boya had to return to his state, they agreed to meet again in the following year.

Unfortunately, when getting back to visit Ziqi, Boya heard that his friend had died from an illness. Boya was so sad and in front of Ziqi's tomb(墓), he played again the music he had played when they first met. The feeling of the music was so strong that it was as if the rivers and mountains were crying. 3 From then on, Boya never played again. People in the Song Dynasty built the Guqin Tai in Wuhan to memorize the deep friendship between Boya and Ziqi. 4

5 The famous ancient Chinese classical music piece *Gao Shan Liu Shui*, also known as high mountains and floating water, is usually performed in some international meetings. It not only shows the beauty of traditional Chinese culture, but also expresses Chinese willingness to develop its friendship with people from all over the world.

- A. After a long talk, they became good friends.
- B. Zhiyin culture has new development in the new period.
- C. After finishing playing, Boya broke his guqin into pieces.
- D. The Guqin Tai became an important part of the local culture.
- E. One day, he was playing music on his way home on the boat.
- F. When you're with your friends or family, a conversation can make your mind run better.
- G. If you are too tired, just turn on the radio and listen to the Chinese classical music piece *Gao Shan Liu Shui*.

8. 根据短文内容，从短文后所给的选项中，选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项，并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

Our earth is in trouble. Our drinking water is becoming dirtier, and the air is not as clean as before. People and factories are polluting the air, rivers, lakes and seas. You may think there is nothing you can do to help. That's not true. 1

Cars burn oil. 2 Some people believe that too much CO₂ is making the earth warmer than ever. 3 This can save some oil and produce less CO₂.

4 So turn off the air conditioner(空调) when you don't need to use it. Use lights that save energy. Use fewer things that cannot be used again. When you buy something, consider those made from things that can be used again first.

A lot of water is needed for a shower. So take shorter showers. 5

Every small action can make a big difference to our earth. Let's take action to protect it.

- A. This can cut the use of water.

- B. Air pollution is very serious.
- C. This will make a lot of CO₂ into the air.
- D. So try to walk, ride a bike or take a bus.
- E. Nobody can play a role in protecting the earth.
- F. There are many things you can do to save the earth.
- G. The biggest energy use at home is for keeping warm or cool.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了亚马逊热带雨林面临的处境，分析了其背后的原因以及将会造成的后果。

9. According to a new study, the Amazon rainforest may become grassland in a few years.

The Amazon is the world's biggest rainforest. Climate change and human activities make it "sick". Usually, the rainforest can fix itself. 1.
The trees may die and the rainforest could turn into a hot, dry grassland.

2?

The Amazon is one of the world's wettest places. But since 2005, three droughts (干旱) have hit the rainforest. They were caused by climate change. The trees don't have enough water to grow. What's worse, as they become dry, 3.

On top of this, people cut down rainforest trees for wood. They burn the forest to make farmland. They clear trees to find minerals (矿产).
4.

What will happen if we lose it?

The Amazon is like the lungs (肺) of our planet. The rich plants there take carbon dioxide out of the air and make oxygen (氧气). They make more than 20 percent of the planet's oxygen. If the Amazon "dies", there will be more CO₂ and our Earth will become even hotter. 5. Many of them can't live anywhere else. They would very likely just disappear.

Let's do something to protect the Amazon rainforest!

- A. they can easily catch fire
- B. The Amazon is also home to over 3 million animals and plants
- C. Why is the Amazon "sick"
- D. Why is the Amazon important
- E. But now, it feels too "tired" to get better
- F. All these activities have caused about 17 percent of the rainforest to disappear
- G. they cause fewer forest fires every year

文章大意：本文讲述了一座连接外国人和淘宝网上购物的桥梁——Baopals。

10. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入各小题的正确答案。

Charlie Erickson, Jay Thornhill and Tyler McNew are three American entrepreneurs (企业家). 1 They created Baopals, a bridge between foreigners and online shopping on Taobao.

Charlie who used to be a teacher at Fudan High School liked to buy things from Taobao. Every time he wanted to buy products from Taobao, he had to ask help from his students. 2 Then he thought why not start a website to help other foreigners like himself. So he invited Jay and Tyler to create Baopals, a website through which they translate foreign customers' address and orders into Chinese and then buy things from Taobao.

Baopals was set up in Shanghai in July 2015. 3 They needn't worry any more about shopping on Taobao. When they buy a product on Baopals, they are buying it directly from Taobao. Baopals has product information and customer reviews which have been translated into English from Taobao. It really makes foreigners' online shopping in China convenient.

Erickson and Thornhill said, "Our goal of creating Baopals is not just to make shopping online in China easier for foreigners. 4 Foreigners can exchange their ideas in this community. Foreign buyers may have some doubts about online products. 5 The goal of this community is to build trust," said Thornhill.

Many American friends asked Charlie why he had stayed in China for five years. He said, "When you return to the west, you realize that chances are still in China".

- A. Taobao is the largest e-trade company in China.
- B. It helps international customers to buy Chinese products from Taobao easily.
- C. We also want to create a community.
- D. That was because he had difficulty in reading Chinese.
- E. They have achieved their Chinese dream by helping foreigners buy products from Taobao.

- F. However, if a product is supported by other foreigners, people are more likely to buy it.
G. Foreigners in China have made more money through Baopals.

二、阅读理解

文章大意：本文主要介绍了京剧的艺术形式，以及著名的京剧艺术家王珮瑜通过通俗易懂的形式让更多的年轻人喜爱京剧，现在京剧已经成为中国传统文化的传播到世界各地的桥梁。

11. 阅读短文，从方框中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，使短文意思完整、通顺，有一个为多余选项。



Peking Opera has a history of more than 200 years. It was listed as a form of intangible cultural heritage (非物质文化遗产) in 2010.

___1___ It includes singing, dancing, acrobatics (杂技) and martial arts. All these art forms are put into one performance. Facial painting is one of the most important signs of Peking Opera.

Peking Opera is a kind of ancient Chinese art. ___2___ Famous Peking Opera artist Wang Peiyu wants more young people to fall in love with the art.

Wang once hosted a weekly talk show called The Wang Peiyu Peking Opera Show. On the show, Wang explained Peking Opera through different subjects, such as how to prepare for a show, or something interesting about the art. ___3___ Artists often spend so much money on their clothing.

To make everything easy to understand, she used simple language. ___4___ For example, she said in a freestyle and zihui, or zichao. After watching the show, a fan thought that it gave a simple starting point for all, whether you knew Peking Opera or not.

Today, Peking Opera is considered as one of the cultural treasures of China. ___5___ It serves as a bridge through which the traditional Chinese culture is introduced to other parts of the world.

- A. She explained how to put on clothing and make up.
B. It has also spread to other countries.
C. But few of today's young people know much about it.
D. Peking Opera mixes different art forms.
E. She thought Peking opera as the "national treasure" of China.
F. She tried to introduce Peking Opera in modern ways.

文章大意：本文介绍了当我们在美国朋友家过夜时应该注意的行为和礼节。

12. 阅读短文，从短文后面的六个选项中选择五个还原到短文中，使短文通顺完整、衔接自然。

Manners for overnight guests at a family home

If you are going to visit an American, and have to stay overnight, there are some manners you should know and obey.

◆You should take your toothbrush, toothpaste, and pajamas (睡衣).

◆Ask clearly about time—when to arrive and when to go home.

◆Ask about the family schedule (时间表). For example, go into your room at a proper hour, ___1___ If they say eight a.m., come out of your room at eight a.m.

◆Phones—ask before you use the host's phone. ___2___ Do not call before eight a.m. or after ten p.m.

◆Meals—it is polite to help in preparation and cleaning up after meals. Ask if you can. If not, you can stand and talk to the family members while they are busy in preparation or cleaning up the dishes.

◆Children—you never have the right to criticize or scold (训斥) other people's children. ___3___

◆Pets—if you are afraid of cats or dogs, it is best to ask if the family has one before you go to their house. ___4___ Sometimes people treat their pets like their children.

◆A closed door—each time you leave the guest room, leave it neat and clean. Make your bed and put your things away. A closed door usually means that someone is inside. ___5___ Americans usually do not lock doors in their homes, such as the doors of bathroom and bedroom.

- A. You never have the right to criticize or hit other people's pets.
B. Knock and wait to be invited in before entering.

- C. Ask your host before you go to bed, what time they will be ready for breakfast.
 D. You always have the right to praise them and talk to them, showing interest in their things.
 E. I'm invited to pay a visit to a family in American.
 F. Talk no longer than five to ten minutes at a time.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了AI聊天机器人ChatGPT的相关信息及教育界人士对ChatGPT的看法。

13. 根据短文内容，从短文后的A-F选项中，选出5个适当的选项补全短文。

Can you imagine an AI chatbot (聊天机器人) competing with you in an examination? Do you think you could get higher scores than it? A new AI chatbot called ChatGPT recently passed a law school exam! Sounds crazy? 1

ChatGPT was developed by US company Open AI. 2 You can ask it to write stories and emails, translate languages, and answer all kinds of questions. According to a US survey of more than 1000 students, over 89 percent of them have used ChatGPT to help with homework. 3 For example, New York City public schools don't allow students and teachers to use ChatGPT on the district's networks and devices (设备).

The measure (措施) comes out of worries that the tool could make it easier for students to cheat on homework. 4

"It does not develop thinking quality and problem-solving skills, which are necessary for studying and lifelong success," said Jenna Lyle. Apart from bans (禁令), teachers are making changes to their classes to prevent the use of ChatGPT. Some college teachers in the US try to include more speaking exams and handwritten papers instead of typed ones.

5 Some Canadian universities are making rules on its use, for both students and teachers. They have no plans to completely ban the tool so far. Some people said that bans on AI software like ChatGPT are not wise. "We have to know that AI is a tool people will use," What we need to do is "change our learning, teaching and examinations". In that way we can "have integrity (诚信) while recognizing the use of the tool".

- A. It is a powerful tool.
 B. So it is very popular among students.
 C. However, not all educators say "no" to ChatGPT.
 D. Some schools in the US do not allow students to use it.
 E. The use of ChatGPT has raised heated discussions in the education world.
 F. Some also worry that ChatGPT could be used to spread incorrect information.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了去海滩旅游的建议。

14. 请阅读下面的短文，并从文后的六个选项中选择五个还原到原文中，使原文的意思完整、连贯。

Beach is a relaxing place to catch waves, get some sun, enjoy picnic, spot wildlife and go exploring. Here are tips from experts on how to be a better beachgoer.

Use safer sunscreens

Many sunscreens say that they are "environmentally-friendly", which has no firm definitions (定义), and their usage isn't controlled by governmental bodies. 1 Only buy mineral-based sunscreens so that they won't do harm to the sea environment.

Clean up rubbish

2 If you forget to bring one, find a used bag at the beach. It may seem a little gesture, but it will help remove rubbish. By working together, people can really make a big difference.

Thoughtful toys for kids

It's fun for your little ones to play with plastic toys in the sand. 3 They end up polluting the environment and can be accidentally eaten by animals, causing them serious harm or even killing them. Pack metal or wooden toys instead.

Read the signs

Signs at the beach are must reading. They tell you where you can't go and what you can't do, so you don't mess with the local ecosystem. 4 They are storm barriers (屏障) and home to many animals.

Destroy what you build

It doesn't matter how much time and effort your children spent building sand castles or digging tunnels: if you are on a beach marked as a sea turtle habitat (栖息地), knock down the structures. Sea turtles have heavy bodies and they can die if they fall into a hole and get trapped. 5

- A. So it's best to read the fine print carefully.
 B. Beachgoers are usually advised to stay off sand hills.
 C. However, plastic toys break easily, leaving behind bits and pieces.

- D. Sand structures also can prevent them from reaching birthing areas.
- E. Bring a reusable bag to clean up while you're walking on the shore.
- F. Have your children pick up rubbish with you when walking on the beach.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了塑料对环境的危害，并就如何在生活中尽可能少地使用塑料制品提出了几点建议。

15. 请阅读下面短文，根据语篇内容，从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，使短文意思通顺，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余项。

Like it or not, plastic is everywhere. We sit on it, store our food in it, drink from it, text with it, type with it, and wear it. Americans buy 50 million plastic water bottles every year. 1 But still it is difficult to live without it at present.

2 Broad reach has organized a Plastic-Free Day. This is your chance to make a difference by living without plastic for one day. Here's how:

3 It is clear that things like water bottles and many kids' toys are made of plastic. However, there are some other things that may contain hidden plastic.

Second, just say no to single-use plastics like straws(吸管), cups and bags. 4 But they are really an environmental disaster.

Third, bring your own utensils(器具) if you're planning to eat outside. It can be hard to remember. 5

Fourth, take a water bottle with you. You know you're going to need some water to get you through your day. So take a bottle with you. That will help you avoid plastic bottles.

- A. What can you do about it?
- B. First, don't buy anything made of plastic.
- C. Then don't wear clothes that contain plastic.
- D. This is enough to go around the Earth four times.
- E. Many people love to use plastic bags to carry things.
- F. Just put a pair of chopsticks in your bag before you leave home.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了中国实施了“双减”政策，几个学生谈论了自己的观点。

16. 阅读下面的短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。（提示每个选项只用一次，选项中有一项为多余选项）

In July, 2021, China carries out (实行) the “double reduction” policy (双减政策) for students in primary and middle schools. Do you do your homework for hours? Do you have more time to do your favorite things after school? Some students talk about them. 1

Wang Lei, Shanghai

With the “double reduction”, I have more time to do after-school activities. 2 I have a soccer ball and a tennis bat. Now, I can play them with my classmates on Saturdays. I can watch soccer, volleyball, tennis and all sports games on TV, too. 3

Li Xin, Chongqing

4 I do my homework of all subjects for only two hours. I can finish it at school, so I don't need to take it home. I like cooking and I think I have a good eating habit. For dinner, I eat chicken and vegetables.

Zhang Hui, Beijing

The good thing about the “double reduction” is that we have more interesting subjects. I can learn useful skills (技能) at school. My favorite subject is history because I think it's fun. 5 Well, I'm free on Saturdays and Sundays. Now, I have more time to do what I really like to do!

- A. I only have classes from Monday to Friday.
- B. It's really relaxing.
- C. The “double reduction” policy really helps me.
- D. I like sports.
- E. Let's see what they say.
- F. It is not easy.

17. 根据短文内容，从下面选出五个句子填入文中空缺处，使短文内容完整、正确。

Having a cheetah as a pet in the house? Does it sound scary to you? But for a family in South Africa, one cheetah is treated as a VIP (Very Important Person) in the house.

The big cheetah is named Jolie, after the film star Angelina Jolie. 1 She can often be found eating from the kitchen table, taking a short sleep

on the sofa, or even sleeping on Lucy and Jeff's bed. The big cat also sleeps and plays with the Browns' other pet, the more usual one—a sheepdog(牧羊犬). 2.

Having a cheetah as a pet is unusual. At first, Mrs. Brown wasn't willing to keep a cheetah as a pet. She said, "3 But we are now happy that we did it she is part of the family."

Just like her name, four-year-old Jolie has achieved celebrity status(名人地位) in the Browns' hometown. Fans often come to their home to take pictures of her. 4

However, a cheetah is always a cheetah. 5 "She makes a lot of mess in the house, urinating(小便) everywhere and chewing everything. It's her wild instincts(本能)." said Mrs. Brown.

There might be some problems of having a cheetah as a pet in the house, but some unusual fun must also be waiting ahead.

- A. Interestingly, Jolie enjoys all the special attention that is paid to her.
- B. I was really pleased to have a cheetah as a pet at the beginning.
- C. Though Jolie is now a pet in the house, she still has some wild habits.
- D. She is surely the VIP at Lucy and Jeff Brown's home.
- E. I was really against the idea of getting a cheetah as a pet.
- F. An impossible friendship has happened between these two animals.

18. 根据短文内容, 从短文后的A-F选项中, 选出5个适当的选项补全短文

After washing your hair, you might want to make it dry as soon as possible. Then a hair dryer is a great tool. A normal hair dryer is a small device (设备) in the shape of the number seven. At the bottom is a long wire (电线). 1 Sometimes the long wire might be trouble for you. But now Volo Beauty has helped to solve the problem. They have invented the world's first cordless (无电线的) hair dryer.

Last Sunday, the company showed off the new technology at a fair. 2 It will cut down the time it takes to dry your hair and be more convenient to use.

According to Volo Beauty, this special hair dryer can run on medium heat for more than 20 minutes on a single charge (单次充电). 3

The system, called Volo Go, has a battery (电池) in it, allowing it to be used without the wire. 4 Volo says it will be sold at the price of \$399.

5 Ryan Goldman, the CEO of Volo Beauty, tells reporters that the system takes years to make. He has got this idea because he has been tired of seeing all of the wires hanging out of drawers at his salons (美发厅).

- A. It can be connected to power.
- B. It's not easy to create this new invention.
- C. However, this product doesn't come cheap.
- D. This special hair dryer will sell well in the market.
- E. And the company says it can dry long hair in just about 10 minutes.
- F. Compared with a traditional hair dryer, you no longer see that long tail!

19. How can you hear a lot of English when you're not in an English-speaking country or family? Luckily, there are many ways of hearing English.

Listen to English Radio

You can receive English-language radio in most countries. Two international networks are the BBC and VOA. 1.

Watch English Television

2. The pictures help you understand what is being said. If you don't have a chance to watch English-language TV, you may be able to watch TV on the Internet.

3.

It is a lot easier to hear English on the Internet now. And you can find lots of videos in English on You Tube and similar websites.

Listen to Songs in English

Songs in English are everywhere. Listen to them often. But choose one that is not too difficult. 4. Some pop songs are very unclear and are difficult even for native English speakers to understand fully!

Get English-speaking Friends

Try to make friends with English-speaking people so that you can practice your English through conversation. 5. And if you don't have a lot of time to go out and meet people, at least you can chat a little by telephone.

- A. TV is an excellent resource for hearing and listening to English.
- B. That means it should be slow, and with real words sung clearly
- C. Listen to English on the Internet
- D. This will improve your speaking as well as your listening
- E. Many large cities have cinemas that show films in English
- F. Both of them have special programs for learners of English

20. Have you ever been so worried about something that you have a headache or even can't sleep at night? Then you can't pay enough attention during a test or in your study. 1 You are worried too much about something. The bad feeling in your mind can make you angry, sad or scared. It can even give you a stomachache or a headache.

However, some kind of stress is good. Excitement might happen when you are called to give a speech at school. You feel nervous but excited. 2 And you may do a better job in your test if the stress pushes you to prepare more beforehand (预先).

On the other hand, bad stress can last long if you are unable to solve your problems. You may not feel well, if your parents are having a quarrel, if a family member is badly ill, if you're doing poorly at school, or if anything else makes you unhappy. 3 And it can actually let you do worse in your daily life.

4 Make sure you get enough sleep and eat properly. Have some regular exercise. 5 Get advice from your parents, teachers and friends. Soon after that, you'll probably get away with your stress.

- A. If so, then you know that is stress.
- B. You'll succeed if you try your best.
- C. You should take some time for fun.
- D. This kind of stress is not going to help you.
- E. This kind of stress can help you to get things well done.
- F. The best way to fight the stress is to have a balanced (平衡的) life.

三、阅读理解

文章大意：本文主要介绍了垃圾产生严重的问题以及中国对垃圾的处理。

21. In China, each year we produce about 150 million tons of city waste according to a report. Where does the waste go? 1 On the other hand, we receive waste from some developed countries. We get useful materials from it. What about the useless part? Still burned or buried. But is it a proper way?

Waste pollutes the environment, harms people's health and causes animals to die. It also gets in the way of green and sustainable (可持续的) development. 2 We should leave clean water and green mountains to our next generations (一代人).

China is getting really serious about waste now. We are taking less waste from developed countries. From January 2018, China started to stop 24 kinds of waste coming into our country. 3 Anyone who breaks the law will be punished.

China also tries to put waste into good use. One example is the waste electricity factories. They burn waste to make electricity in a green way. 4 The Chinese government is encouraging people to do waste sorting (分类). Cities like Shanghai, Chongqing and Beijing have their own sorting systems. 5 More and more people are forming the habit of separating their waste.

Let's be a part of it!

请你根据材料内容，选择合适选项，使短文内容完整正确。

- A. More cities will join them soon.
- B. People usually burn or bury (埋) it.
- C. We can't make money at the cost of the environment.
- D. No harmful gases or water will get into the environment.
- E. More laws and rules about dealing with waste have been made.

22. The Toll House Cookie, one of the most famous inventions ever, was an accident.

Ruth Wakefield had a small hotel near Whitman, Massachusetts. She made some food for her guests. One evening, 1 She thought that she could make them all chocolate. She cut the chocolate into small pieces, 2 She thought that the chocolate would melt completely so that she had the chocolate cookies. When the cookies came out of the oven, the chocolate didn't melt at all. Instead the "chocolate chips" kept their own form.

However, to her surprise, 3 And people began to come to the hotel just to eat the famous cookies. How did Nestle(雀巢) join in? Once,

when Ruth Wakefield made the Toll House cookies, 4 She went to Nestle with her recipe for "Chocolate Cookies" and allowed Nestle to put her recipe on the back of their chocolate. In return, 5

Nestle tried to make it easy for people to make these cookies. They even included a small chopper(刀) in the chocolate box. Finally, in 1939, the Chocolate Morsels that we know today were introduced.



根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使短文意思通顺，内容完整，并将其标号填写在下面题号后的横线上。

- A. the guests loved the cookies.
- B. she was making butter cookies.
- C. and added them to the cookie.
- D. she used up the Nestle chocolate.
- E. she got all the chocolate she wanted to keep on baking those cookies.

23.

Hollywood

To many people, the word Hollywood has two meanings. 1 Second, Hollywood is also the US movie industry.

Hollywood was just a farmland at the beginning of this century. Early American movies were made in other places; for example, in New York and Chicago.

In 1917 a director was making a movie in Chicago. Because of cold weather, he couldn't finish the movie. 2 And there he found just the weather and scenery he needed to finish his movie. The director realized that southern California was the perfect place for making movies. The next year his company built a movie studio in Hollywood. 3 Before long nearly all important American movie studios were in Hollywood, Los Angeles.

The next thirty years were Hollywood's greatest years. Thousands of movies were made, most by a few large and powerful studios. 4

Hollywood also reached its high point in these years. Many famous movie stars, like Bette Davis and Clark Gable, lived in Hollywood.

5 More movies are made outside of Hollywood. Many studios have moved. The movie stars have also moved to areas like Beverly Hills and Malibu.

But visitors to Hollywood today can go to the famous Chinese Theatre and see the footprints and autographs of movie stars. They can go down the Walk of Fame, on Hollywood Boulevard, and see the golden stars in the sidewalk.

- A. Other companies followed.
- B. Today, Hollywood is not what it was.
- C. So he took a trip to southern California.
- D. First, Hollywood is an area in Los Angeles.
- E. Some movies today are still considered great art.

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了什么是幸福及影响幸福的因素。

24. Everyone wants to be happy but sometimes it can be difficult to feel happiness. That's because there are misunderstandings (误解) about happiness that can get in the way. So, changing the way you think about happiness can help you to feel more joy.

What is happiness?

1 It's about making the most of good times and learning to deal with bad times effectively (有效地). We should learn to accept ourselves and the real life. 2 Francesca Geens says, "It's a feeling of being thankful for what we have and feeling safe and loved."

3

Notice when you feel happy and what can help you to find more happiness. It can be what you're doing or what's happening at that time. What helps you to feel happy might be different to what makes someone else happy.

4

There are misunderstandings that can make it hard to feel happy. One is that it's selfish (自私的) to be happy when other people are sad.

However, stopping yourself from being happy doesn't make the other person less sad. In fact, research has shown that happy people spread happiness to others. 5 Studies have shown that when people win the lottery (彩票) they feel short happiness, but they soon return to the feeling before they win. So it's important to notice the simple things that make you feel happy.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

- A. What stops you feeling happy?
- B. How to find what makes you feel happy?
- C. Happiness is not about being joyful all the time.
- D. Happiness comes when we feel good about who we are and our life.
- E. Another thing is thinking that you need lots of money and things to be happy.

25. 根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使短文意思通顺、内容完整。

If your home is like most of others, you've probably got a recycling bin (回收箱) in your kitchen. Good for you. That's the first step to recycling. 1

First, what kinds of rubbish bins are in the other rooms of your house? What about in your bedroom? You've probably just got one rubbish bin where everything goes. But it's a good idea to place a special bin for recycling paper. Then when it goes full, you can pour out the paper into a larger recycling bin in the kitchen. 2

Before you throw an item (物品) into the recycling bin, stop and think if you can use that item again. Take plastic yoghurt bottles, for example. After eating what's in them, you can clean them and put them away for future use. 3

If you decide to put an item in the recycling bin, it's very important to follow this method. If it has food or drink in it, you must clean it before you put it in the recycling bin. You should place the item under the running water for a few seconds to clean it. 4 Then they can use their time to do more important work.

The last thing to remember is—don't give up! Recycling is a task of a lifetime and you mustn't just do recycling for a month and then return to your old habits. 5 Just make recycling your new habit, and encourage others to do the same if possible.

- A. You can do the same with glass bottles, too.
- B. You can also continue to find other ways to recycle.
- C. This saves time for the workers in the recycling center.
- D. You can also put a small recycling bin in the bathroom for any useless paper there.
- E. But there are other things that both parents and kids can do to make recycling work better.

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了节约用纸的几条建议并号召人们从自身做起，行动起来，保护环境。

26. In order to create paper and other wood products, millions of trees must be cut down each year. So we should try our best to save paper to protect our environment. One useful way is to find something new instead of paper. 1

First, use reusable cloths (布料) instead of paper products. Around the house, a lot of paper is wasted every year on things like paper bags and napkins. And if you use lots of paper products for shopping and cleaning, you can save plenty of paper by using reusable cloths.

2 Paper dishes may be convenient, but they aren't good for the environment. Most paper plates just end up in the bin, meaning the paper isn't even recycled properly. When you have a party, ask people to use the real dishes instead.

Third, take your own cup to coffee shops. One-off (一次性) paper cups from coffee shops and restaurants are another way that lots of paper is wasted every year. 3

4 Lots of people like to send greeting cards for birthdays, holidays and other events, and this leads to plenty of paper waste. Instead of sending paper greeting cards to all your friends and family in the mail, send electronic greeting cards for future celebrations.

As the saying goes, "Actions speak louder than words". 5 Let's start from ourselves before it's too late.

根据短文内容，将下面的句子还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺(每个选项只能用一次)

- A. Second, use real dishes instead of paper.
- B. The more paper we save, the better our environment will be.
- C. Here is some advice about ways of saving paper.
- D. Like paper plates, many paper cups end up in the bin without being recycled.
- E. Fourth, send e-cards instead of paper cards.

文章大意：本文介绍了一些高中生不过于依赖别人的建议。

27. You have been familiar with the learning environment in your middle school, and it feels like home. So it is not always easy to say “bye-bye” to middle school.

After entering high school, you may face some new challenges. The schoolwork may become more difficult and require greater skills. Most students need support. Teachers and parents may give you a hand. 1 What can you do? Here are some suggestions.

Understand what kind of learners you are. Do you need silence to focus? Then make sure the TV is not on when you are studying. 2 Some students focus better in the morning; others at night. Find the right time so that your efforts will work well.

3 It might be helpful when you get used to making a to-do list of all your schoolwork, and checking each item off when it is completed. Try to divide your work. This will create smaller, more manageable tasks out of the larger ones. Big projects seem less difficult if they are done step by step.

Form good reading habits. Read every day—the more, the better. It doesn't matter what you read. 4 Newspapers provide plenty of details and background. In addition, information you get from newspapers is usually official and true.

5 Old friendships might come undone and new ones will develop. Hope you will feel confident and perform well in high school!

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

- A. Learn to be better organized.
- B. High school life can be enjoyable.
- C. Reading newspapers regularly is a good choice.
- D. However, you can't depend on others all the time.
- E. Provide yourself with a quiet learning environment at home.

28. 阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项只能用一次。

Learn to Refuse

Believe it or not, I've always been a people pleaser. I often put others before myself because I want to make my friends happy. 1 “Can you help me with English practice?” Grace asked me on the first day after she became my desk mate. “Of course,” I replied without hesitation (犹豫). Grace has been working really hard on her studies and needed my help — although I didn't have much time left for her.

One day after school, while I was doing a huge amount of homework, Grace's phone call came. She complained a lot and it made me feel bored, but I still felt bad about saying no. When Grace ended the call, the clock said it was 00:15 am. 2 This was bad for a Junior 3 student who is going to take an important exam this June.

Finally I burst into tears. I felt so tired and realized that the stress had an effect on my health. I tried to get myself out. 3 so Grace has to come the second. It's now important for me to say no, no, no.

“Can you do me a favor?” Grace asked. “Sorry ... I just have to review my biology notes,” I answered. “All right, it's up to you,” she said. 4 Anyway, it's not so hard to say no at all.

To be honest, I have felt much happier since learning to refuse. I have more time to spend on my study at present. 5 but sometimes I say no because I know everyone has a limit

- A. But I still had homework left and I wanted to sleep
- B. If anyone asks me for help, I always, “yes!”
- C. I felt completely relaxed when I heard her reply
- D. Studying is more important than other things
- E. I still try my best to help others

文章大意：本文讲了中国武术在2022年第四届青年奥林匹克运动会亮相，详细地介绍了其发展情况和比赛项目等。

29. 从A—E五个句子中选择正确选项还原到文中，使短文内容完整、正确。

Wushu, also known as Chinese Kungfu, will make its first appearance as an official (正式的) sport at the 4th Youth Olympic Games in 2022.

1

The IWUF made applications (申请) to the International Olympic Committee (IOC) in 2001, 2008 and 2011, but failed. 2 The third

application made it to the final voting (投票) but missed out once again.

Over the years, both the IWUF and Chinese Wushu Association (CWA) have done a lot to make progress with strong support from the General Administration of Sport of China (国家体育总局). The Administration offers technical support, often sending experts or teachers to help their Wushu training camps. 3

Every year, many local Wushu groups are sent abroad to put on Wushu shows, trying to improve the influence of Wushu in foreign countries. 4 Studies show that, today about 120 million people are interested in Wushu around the world.

Finally, China got Wushu accepted as an official Olympic sport in January, 2020, which helps to make it more international.

5 They're men's and women's Changquan and men's and women's Taijiquan.

- A. The first two applications were refused at the very beginning.
- B. A total of 48 athletes (运动员) from across the world will compete in four Wushu events.
- C. It's a breakthrough (突破) for the International Wushu Federation (IWUF).
- D. It also provides a great deal of Wushu equipment (设备) for free.
- E. Through their efforts, Wushu has become increasingly popular across the world.

文章大意: 本文描述了现在的年轻人开始忽视中国文化而去追逐外国文化的现象, 同时指出外国的文化可以去欣赏和学习, 但不能忽略中国本土的文化。

30. "The grass looks greener on the other side of the fence." 1 It means that the other places often look better, more interesting than the place where you live. Some people worry that young Chinese are beginning to feel this way. 2 Instead, they would like to buy Japanese cartoon books, watch Korean soap operas, and even celebrate western holidays. 3 As for holidays, Christmas is nice, but it can never have the same meaning for Chinese as the Spring Festival does. 4 And let's not forget the part of Chinese culture we like best: it's friendliness. Not all countries are as warm as China. It's good to enjoy other cultures and to learn from them, but they can never take place of your own culture. 5 You will find that the grass isn't always greener on the other side of the fence.

根据材料内容, 从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项, 使文章通顺、内容完整。

- A. They take no interest in Chinese culture gradually.
- B. Also, the Western festival has nothing to compare with the Mid-Autumn Festival.
- C. That's an old saying in English.
- D. Foreign books and soap operas are good but Chinese writers and actors are just as good.
- E. It's good to look on the other side of the fence, but make sure you take a good long look.

四、阅读理解

31. Do you often use plastic straws (吸管)? You probably use them to drink lots of things, such as cola or milk tea. Plastic straws are small but they are a big problem. They are made in 10 minutes, used in 20 minutes and remain on the earth for over 100 years since they can't be broken down easily.

But how do plastic straws get into the ocean? Through human mistakes, they are often thrown everywhere. The waste management in some areas is so poor. All gutters (排水沟) lead to our ocean. 1 Once a turtle (海龟) was found bleeding because a 12-centimeter long plastic straw was pushed into its nose. How terrible!

2 That is enough to circle nearly two-and-a-half times around our planet! If we didn't act now, there would be more plastic in the ocean than fish by 2050.

Luckily, more and more people around the world have realized this problem. They begin to consider if they really need to use plastic straws when drinking drinks.

So what can we do to reduce (减少) plastic pollution? 3 For example, next time if you go to a restaurant, make sure you order your drink without a straw. What if people need to use a straw? There are reusable straws that can be cleaned and reused instead.

Starbucks has started to offer strawless lids (盖子) and paper straws instead of plastic straws in almost 1,000 stores in Shanghai and Shenzhen. Starbucks is not alone. 4 It is hoped that more businesses and customers will play a part in protecting our environment.

根据短文内容, 从下面选项中选出恰当选项填入文中空缺处, 使短文内容通顺完整。

- A. McDonald's has also taken action to reduce the use of plastic straws
- B. So plastic straws mustn't be thrown into the ocean.
- C. The simplest way is to say "No" to single-use plastic, like straws.

- D. Even worse, plastic straws kill ocean life.
E. In fact, around 500 million plastic straws are used every day in the US alone.

32.



These days so many things are going digital(数字化), and books are too. People can buy e-books or cheap books online. This means that some bookstores have a hard time staying open. 1

Bookstore sales in the US went 2.5 percent from 2014 to 2015. They have found success by trying new things, such as holding events, adding a coffee shop and food and creating a fun experience for book lovers.

“That’s what small bookstores have to offer,” Nicole Sullivan, owner of Denver’s BookBar, said. “a more personalized(个性化的)experience and a sense of community.” 2 The Shakespeare and Company Bookstore in New York is adding the Espresso Book Machine, which can print any book you want in five minutes at the store. This special machine is great for people looking for books which are hard to find.

And sometimes, if you can’t beat them, it’s okay to join them. 3 Second Story Books in Washington DC is one of them. It sells books on Amazon and makes more money.

While bookstores still face difficulties, it seems there are ways for them to succeed. 4 You are sure to enjoy a really special experience.

- A. And these good ideas work.
B. Many have already closed down.
C. So why not pay a visit to a bookstore next time?
D. This isn’t a new problem, but things are finally turning around.
E. Many bookstores also sell books online.
F. Also bookstores are trying to bring in new shoppers in cool ways.

文章大意：本文主要通过捡塑料瓶的例子告诉我们当我们开始为周围环境着想，为他人多过为自己着想而且还为他人提供帮助时，我们便真正长大成人了。

33. When you are taking a walk along the road and you happen to see one or two waste bottles lying on the grass beside the road, what would you do?

You may have different choices. 1 It was not you who threw them away. Why should you do something about it? This is quite OK. Secondly, you can pick them up and throw them into a dustbin(垃圾箱). By doing this, you have walked a step further to help make our home clean. 2 Thirdly, you might want to pick them up and give them to an old man or woman who collects waste for a living. If this is your choice, you have walked even further. You’re not only thinking about doing something for the environment, you’re also developing yourself to be a person who would think of others and help them.

As for young kids, they may always have such a question: “When do I grow up?” Yes! When does a child grow up? And how can a kid know he or she has grown up? 3 As for us, fifteen-year-olds, who are finishing middle school, we’re no longer younger children. We should know whether or not we have grown up. When we start to have a sense of offering a helping hand for a cleaner city and greener world, and when we have a loving heart to think more of others than of ourselves and are ready to help them, we can say that we have grown up.

Remember: 4 If we do our best of nature, nature will offer its best to us in return!

根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

- A. This action is a better choice.
B. If we help others, others will help us.
C. Firstly, you can leave the bottles there as they are.
D. You can join the kids in picking up the rubbish.
E. These are interesting questions.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了在过去，包括医生在内的人都不知道病菌是如何传播的。于是在1619年，有医生发明了鸟形的面罩来阻止病菌传播。事实上，由跳蚤和啮齿动物传播的瘟疫并不是依靠面罩，而是依靠包裹医生全身的外套、手套、靴子和帽子来阻止的。

34. The Bird Mask



Today, doctors know a lot about how to stop germs (病菌) from spreading. They suggest people cover their mouths when they cough. Washing your hands often also helps.

However, people haven't always known about germs. For many years, even doctors didn't really understand how illnesses spread. 1 Some doctors even tried dressing like birds.

In 1619, the French doctor, Charles de Lorme, invented a special uniform. He hoped it could protect doctors who were treating plague (瘟疫) patients. The uniform had a long coat, gloves, boots (靴子) and a hat.

The doctors also carried sticks so they wouldn't have to touch the patients. The most special part of the uniform was the mask (面具).

2 It had a beak (鸟嘴) that was about 15 cm long. There were also two eyeholes covered in glass and two nostril (鼻孔) holes.

At that time, doctors believed the plague was spread by bad air. Any air that had a bad smell was dangerous. 3 They believed this could stop them from breathing the bad air and they wouldn't get sick because of the plague.

Did it work? Well, not really. Certainly the germs sometimes traveled through the air, and the flowers weren't able to stop them. 4

Some forms of plague only spread through certain animals such as mice. The doctors' uniform helped to protect them from this danger. However, largely the coat, gloves, boots and hat did the job, not the bird mask.

根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

- A. The bird mask helped to protect the doctors from this danger.
- B. Many doctors still got sick by breathing through the nostril holes in their masks.
- C. The mask made the doctors look like birds.
- D. So the doctors put flowers in the beak of their masks.
- E. They did many things to avoid getting sick.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了Gladys Kalema保护野生动物的善行义举。

35. 阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When she was little, Gladys Kalema liked to play the piano. One day when she was at her piano, a monkey climbed up to join her. 1 It also planted the seeds of a dream in her mind. The girl wanted to work with animals when she grew up. This dream came true when Kalema was in her early twenties. She became a wildlife vet (兽医) in Africa.

2 Since then, Kalema has never stopped caring for wild animals. She does her best to save the mountain gorilla (山地猩猩). This animal is in great danger. But she doesn't just protect the individual (单个的) animals. She puts her focus on helping the local communities.

Many local people lived a poor life. Some of them made money by hunting wild animals. Kalema wanted to protect these animals from bullets (子弹). The key to doing so, she realized, was to improve the local people's quality of life. The woman provided these people with fast-growing crops. By growing the crops, the locals could feed themselves and make a living. They no longer needed to go hunting. Slowly, their attitude towards these wild animals began to change. 3

So we can save animals by saving people.

Last month, Kalema received the Champions of the Earth award for her work. It is the United Nations' highest environmental honour. 4 You can learn from Kalema and start by getting to the root of the problem.

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