



Period 6

Extended reading & Other parts—Language points

Unit 2

Natural disasters

**基础知识巩固**

**核心考点突破**

**高考热点微练**

**基础**

**知识巩固**

## I .单词拼写

- 1.A nearby volcano **erupted** violently, sending out a hail of rocks and boiling mud.
- 2.We all know that China tea has been **exported** to many foreign countries. **destructive**
- 3.With so many \_\_\_\_\_(破坏性的) fires in this area, my heart breaks for the people and wildlife who have **lost** so much.
- 4.Many shopping malls tend to \_\_\_\_\_(把……安置在) stores in areas of dense population.
- 5.Without **any** hesitation, the young soldier rushed into the burning

6. Since the tsunami, donations have been flooding (大量涌入) in from all over the world.

7. The retired old man donated (捐赠) most of his savings to schools damaged by the earthquake.

8. You'd better make a mark where you bury the wine, otherwise you may lose it.

9. After several months of sailing, they finally arrived at their destination (目的地).

10. A private detective has unearthed (发掘) some fresh evidence so far.

## II.词形变化填空

1.The boy was so curious about the box that he opened it just to satisfy his curiosity.(curious)

2.Around the year 600, the eruption(erupt) of a nearby volcano buried Ceren's buildings.

3.I sent letters to everyone I knew, calling on them to donate money.  
Donations began flooding in from hundreds of people.(donate)

4. Rescue planes are trying to locate the missing people; they are searching for the exact location of the people who are missing.(locate)

5. With people's incomes sharply growing, there has been a sharp increase in the number of vehicles.(sharp)

### III.完成句子

1. While she was reading, she heard her name called from behind.

当她在读书的时候，她听见有人在背后叫她的名字。

2. Once upon a time here lived a man who was known by the name of Yu Gong.

从前，这里住着一个人名叫愚公。

3. Several years after they graduated from high school, they met again by chance in Paris.

他们高中毕业几年之后，在巴黎又偶然相遇。



**核心**

**考点突破**

# shock

*n.* 震惊, 惊愕; 剧烈震动 *vt.* 使震惊 (*shocked adj.* 感到震惊的  
*shocking adj.* 令人震惊的)

**be shocked by/at...对……感到震惊**

**be shocked to do sth 因做某事而感到震惊**

**be shocked that...对……感到震惊**

(1) All of us were shocked at the shocking news that such an attack should happen in this region. (shock)

(2) We were shocked to hear (hear) that so many people were injured or died in the earthquake. The news was a shock to everyone.

(3) (2020·浙江, 读后续写) The bear tore a hole in the fence and put his head in. Elli and I were shocked.

→ The bear tore a hole in the fence and put his head in, which shocked Elli and I. (which 引导非限制性定语从句)

→ What shocked Elli and I was that the bear tore a hole in the fence and put his head in. (what 引导主语从句)

## scare

*vt.&vi.* 惊吓, 害怕 *n.* 恐慌; 惊吓 (*scared adj.* 害怕的 *scary adj.* 恐怖的, 吓人的, 引起恐慌的)

- **scare...away/off** 把……吓跑

**scare sb into doing sth** 恐吓/警告某人做某事

- **(be) scared to death** 吓得要死

**be scared to do sth** 害怕/不敢做某事

**be scared of (doing) sth** 害怕(做)某事

(1)(2023·新课标 II 卷)Though some are initially scared of the insects and turned off by the dirt, most are eager to try something new.

(2)Pictures of diseased lungs scare people into quitting smoking.

(3)(2020·浙江, 读后续写)At the very moment, the helicopter arrived.It landed near our camp and its loud noises scared the bear off/away.

(4)(2020·浙江, 读后续写)When I realized that the bear was coming back to attack us, I was nearly scared to death.

当我意识到那头熊回来攻击我们的时候, 我几乎要吓死了。

(5)(读后续写之心理描写)I bowed my head timidly and I was scared to  
look at my father's cloudy face.

我胆怯地低着头，不敢看爸爸那张阴云密布的脸。

## donate

vt. 捐赠, 赠送; 献(血)(donation *n.* 捐赠, 捐献 donor *n.* 捐赠者; 献血者)

donate sth to... = make a donation (of sth) to... 向.....捐赠

(1)(2021·天津)Pruitt tries to give his donations (donate) to families that are truly struggling.

(2)(读后续写之人物描写)The old man donated a lot of money to the school, enabling the students to return to their classroom.

(3)政府呼吁公众给贫穷的孩子捐款。

①The government appeals to the public to donate money to the poor children .(donate)

②The government appeals to the public to make a donation of money to the poor children .(donation)



**curious**

*adj.*好奇的; 奇特的(*curiously adv.*好奇地 *curiosity n.*好奇心; 求知欲)

- **be curious about sth**对某事好奇  
**be curious to do sth**渴望做某事
- **out of curiosity**出于好奇  
**with curiosity = curiously**好奇地

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