

Unit 5

Section B Learning About Language

英 语





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# 基础落实 · 必备知识全过关

# I.重点单词

## ■必记写作词汇

1. justice *n.* 公平;公正;合理
2. accuse *vt.* 控告;控诉;谴责
3. CV *n.* 履历;简历

## ■识记阅读词汇

1. entrepreneur *n.* 创业者;企业家
2. socialist *adj.* 社会主义的  
*n.* 社会主义者
3. communist *adj.* 共产主义的  
*n.* 共产主义者

## ■ 串记拓展词汇

1. greedy *adj.* 贪婪的; 贪心的 → greed *n.* 贪婪; 贪心

→ greedily *adv.* 贪婪地

2. dedicate *vt.* 把.....奉献给 → dedicated *adj.* 专用的; 献身的; 专心致志的

→ dedication *n.* 奉献; 献身

## 【掌握构词规律 快速记牢单词】

后缀-ation常用于动词之后构成名词

qualify *v.* → qualification *n.* 资格; 学历

adapt *v.* → adaptation *n.* 适应; 改编本

participate *v.* → participation *n.* 参加; 参与

expect *v.* → expectation *n.* 期望; 预期

explain *v.* → explanation *n.* 解释

examine *v.* → examination *n.* 考试

## II.重点短语

1. come to a conclusion 得出结论
2. be split into 被分解成
3. be of importance 重要
4. make contributions to 对.....做出贡献
5. set up 建立
6. be accused of 被指控
7. devote one's life to 一生致力于
8. in spite of 尽管
9. make the most of 充分利用
10. along with 和.....一起



# 重难探究 · 能力素养全提升



# 重点词汇

1. **justice** n. 公平; 公正; 合理

**【教材原句】** I want to become a lawyer because I think fairness and **justice** is of great importance to society, and I hope I can make some contribution in that respect.

我想成为一名律师, 因为我认为公平和正义对社会非常重要, 并且我希望我能在那方面做出一些贡献。

## 【归纳拓展】

do justice to 尽心处理;公平对待

a strong sense of justice 强烈的正义感

justify v.表明.....是正当的、公正的;为.....的正当理由

**【背佳句】** People there are demanding equal rights and **justice**.

那里的人们正在要求平等的权利和公正。

## 练出神 单句填空

① He demanded, with some justice (just), that he should be given an opportunity to express his views.

② They found it hard to justify (justice) their son's giving up a secure well-paid job.

## 写精彩 完成句子·背诵

③ 你有强烈的正义感, 绝不会对陷入困境中的人视而不见。

You have a strong sense of justice and will never turn a blind eye to someone in trouble.

## 2. **accuse** vt. 控告; 控诉; 谴责

**【教材原句】** There was a huge debate about whether the reporter should be **accused** of spying on the star couple.

关于这位记者是否应该被指控暗中监视着这对明星夫妇争论激烈。

### **【归纳拓展】**

accuse sb of (doing) sth 控诉/指责某人(做)某事

charge sb with (doing) sth 指控某人(做)某事

the accused 被告

**【背佳句】** A piece of bad news has been spread that the rich man has been **accused of** doing good things only to achieve a good reputation.

一个不好的消息已经传播开来:那位富人被指责做好事只是为了沽名钓誉。

练出神 单句填空

①A footballer was accused (accuse) of taking money for deliberately not scoring goals so as to let the other team win.

②For lack of enough evidence,the accused (accuse) was allowed to go free.

## 写精彩 一句多译·背诵

由于被指控偷钱,这个人被带到了法庭。

→③ Accused of stealing money, the man was brought to the court.(accuse)

→④ Charged with stealing money, the man was brought to the court.(charge)

### 3.come to a conclusion 得出结论

**【教材原句】** come to a conclusion

得出结论

**【归纳拓展】**

come to the conclusion that... 得出.....的结论

reach/draw a conclusion 得出结论

in conclusion 总而言之

conclude *vt.& vi.* 推断出;结束;达成;缔结

conclude sth with... 就某事与某人达成协议;以.....结束

conclude sth from... 从.....推断出.....

**【背佳句】** (2021·全国乙卷) **In conclusion**, we should have a good understanding of its advantages and disadvantages and find a proper way to make our study more efficient.

总之,我们应该对它的优点和缺点有一个很好的认识,并找到一个合适的方法,使我们的学习更有效率。



## 练出神 单句填空

① When the group discussion is nearing its end, make sure to conclude it with important points.

② I' ve come to the conclusion (conclude) that he' s not the right person for the job.

③ In conclusion, I would like to thank everyone who has helped us.

## 写精彩 完成句子·背诵

④ 他以一句名言结束了他的演讲。

He concluded his speech with a famous saying.

## 重点句式

the first time 引导时间状语从句

**【教材原句】** The first time I observed the process of water being split into oxygen and hydrogen, I was deeply attracted by the charm of chemistry.

第一次观察到水被分解成氧和氢的过程,我深深地被化学的魅力所吸引。

### 【归纳拓展】

the first time 是名词短语,在此用作连词,引导的是时间状语从句。

下列名词短语也可以引导时间状语从句:

each time/every time 每次

the next time 下次

the last time 上一次

**【背佳句】** (2021·全国乙卷)The first step is to go exploring,if you' re out of your comfort zone or if you' re wandering into somebody' s house **for the first time.**

第一步是去探索,如果你离开了你的舒适区,或者如果你是第一次走进某人的房子。

## 练出神 单句填空

① The first time I saw (see) her I was struck with her beauty.

② When I went to the USA for the first time, I was curious about everything around me.

## 写精彩 完成句子·背诵

③ 每次有人向他讨教成功的秘诀时,他都提到他父亲说过的一段话。

Each/Every time he was asked for advice about the secret of success, he mentioned his father's words.

## 【名师点津】

the first time表示“第一次”,在句中作连词,引导时间状语从句。for the first time 表示“第一次”,独立作状语,不引导从句。

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