

2021-2022学年广东省深圳市宝安区八年级（上）期末英语试卷

试题数：18，总分：80

1.（单选题，0.5分）—Mr.Li,I have trouble in remembering words.Can you give me some advice?

—Sure,you can try using some pictures to improve your memory.（ ）

A.make...worse

B.make...lighter

C.make...better

2.（单选题，0.5分）—Doris,what do you think of Zhang Guimei?

—In my opinion, she is great because she helps many girls realize their dreams.（ ）

A.view

B.brain

C.topic

3.（单选题，0.5分）—What are you going to do at the weekend?

—Perhaps I'll watch the movie The Battle at Lake Changjin again.（ ）

A.Instead

B.Maybe

C.Even

4.（单选题，0.5分）—Did you take a double-decker（双层的）sightseeing bus to tour around Shenzhen?

—Yes!It was so fantastic that I took the bus three times.（ ）

A.tiny

B.excellent

C.modern

5.（单选题，0.5分）—Nobody wants to play with Jack.Why?

—Because he always makes jokes about others.（ ）

A.laughes at

B.introduces to

C.acts out

6.（单选题，0.5分）—How do you like Einstein?

—He was such a man that he could solve many difficult problems.（ ）

A.strict

B.common

C.wise

7. (单选题, 0.5 分) —Who do you like most in your school,Lisa?

—My friend Amy.She often gives me some on how to study well. ()

A.orders

B.suggestions

C.gifts

8. (单选题, 0.5 分) —As a teenager,we shouldn't our parents all the time.

—Yes,I agree with you.We are old enough to make some decisions by ourselves. ()

A.look after

B.keep in touch with

C.depend on

9. (单选题, 0.5 分) —Lisa,can you tell me how this accident happened?

—I'm sorry.It happened so that I could hardly remember it. ()

A.suddenly

B.probably

C.luckily

10. (单选题, 0.5 分) —What is Linda doing now?

—She is reading a novel.____, she is taking care of her little brother. ()

A.At last

B.At the same time

C.Above all

11. (填空题, 10 分) Guo Wei is a plane maintenance (维修) engineer born in the 1990s.She is doing her dream job in Shenzhen (1) ____.

From an early age,Guo was crazy about the blue sky and (2) ____ flying in the sky one day.After learning that Shenzhen Airlines had many women maintenance workers,she decided to give herself a (3) ____ .Then,she came to Shenzhen in 2016 after graduating from the Civil Aviation University of China (中国民航大学) . (4) ____, she has worked in Shenzhen Airlines as a maintenance worker.Recently,she has (5) ____ the first prize of the 2021 Shenzhen vocational (职业的) skills competition.Soon,more and more people knew her and she became (6) ____ .

Now,she has the (7) ____ to take her group members to complete maintenance work and big plane maintenance projects.Guo's (8) ____ job is to check and make sure that planes are

operating properly and safely. Airplane maintenance is a very strict engineering project including thousands of parts, which must be done (9) _____. Every part of the work connects with the lives and safety of the (10) _____, so no mistakes are allowed. Although the job is tiring, Guo loves this job deeply and puts all her heart into it.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) A. comfortably | B. possibly | C. successfully | D. hardly |
| (2) A. got used to | B. looked forward to | C. depended on | D. put on |
| (3) A. method | B. competition | C. chance | D. plane |
| (4) A. Since then | B. In the past | C. From now on | D. Just now |
| (5) A. chose | B. lost | C. created | D. won |
| (6) A. shy | B. foolish | C. practical | D. popular |
| (7) A. ability | B. trouble | C. memory | D. opinion |
| (8) A. expensive | B. main | C. cultural | D. similar |
| (9) A. easily | B. quietly | C. correctly | D. confidently |
| (10) A. managers | B. passengers | C. engineers | D. visitors |

12. (填空题, 10 分) There has been a hot discussion about a TV programme named "Medal of the Republic" on Chinese social media. The programme tells heart-warming stories about the first group of eight winners of the Medal of the Republic, the country's highest honor for those who have made great contributions (贡献) to the development of the People's Republic of China.

The programme focuses on these heroes' contributions to their careers and hard work to improve Chinese people's lives. Through their strong will and love for their motherland shown by the heroes, the programme hopes to encourage and educate the young people.

When other programmes record the whole life of these winners, this programme is centered on their most shining moments. For example, we can see how Li Yannian uses his courage and intelligence to win the War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea (抗美援朝), how Tu Youyou tries her best to develop artemisinin (青蒿素), how Shen Jilan works hard to fight for women's labor rights and how Yu Min overcame difficulties and made great contributions to hydrogen bomb (氢弹) from this programme.

(1) Who is the most likely to win the Medal of the Republic? ____

- A. A person who loves his family very much.
- B. A person who tells heart-warming stories.
- C. A person who has a lot of courage and hope.
- D. A person who has made great contributions.

(2) What can we learn about the TV programme "Medal of the Republic"? ____

- A. It records the whole life of the winners.

- B.It is centered on the winners' daily lives.
- C.It shows the winners' love for the young people.
- D.It focuses on the winners' most shining moments.

(3) How does Li Yannian win the War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea? ____

- A.By developing hydrogen bomb.
- B.By trying to develop artemisinin.
- C.By using courage and intelligence.
- D.By fighting for women's labor rights.

(4) Which of the following adjectives can best describe the TV programme? ____

- A.Exciting and funny.
- B.Popular and educational.
- C.Famous but painful.
- D.Boring but touching.

(5) Where can we probably read this passage? ____

- A.In a newspaper.
- B.On a shopping website.
- C.In a film poster.
- D.In a fashion magazine.

13. (填空题, 10 分) If you look around your city,you might spot girls wearing hanfu in subways or people wearing T-shirts with Chinese characters on the streets.There is a new trend (趋势) called guochao or "China-chic". "China-chic"means the rise of China's native fashion (时尚) trends.

Before 2018 , big-name foreign companies played a main part in the world market.However,during the 2018 New York Fashion Week,Chinese sportswear brand Li-Ning changed things up.It introduced its Wu Dao collection.The collection not only had a fashionable look,but also included elements (元素) of traditional Chinese culture.It immediately caught people's eyes at home and abroad.

Soon,Chinese native brands have become more and more popular all over China.For example,White Rabbit,whose sweet candies bring back childhood memories for many people,began to sell other products,like milk tea and ice-cream.By doing so,it won the heart of young people."We want White Rabbit to be a brand that young people want to share," said Shen Qinfeng,the company's manager.

In 2021 , some Western brands refused to buy Xinjiang cotton.To show cultural confidence,millions of Chinese refused to buy these Western brands and turned to Chinese native brands that support Xinjiang cotton,like Li-Ning and Anta.

No matter how the guochao trend develops, there is one thing that won't change -- Chinese people's growing confidence in national culture.

(1) What does the underlined word "spot" mean in Paragraph 1? ____

- A. imagine
- B. advise
- C. notice
- D. experience

(2) What does "China-chic" mean according to the passage? ____

- A. The rising interest in wearing sportswear.
- B. The rise of China's native fashion trends.
- C. Chinese people's interest in wearing hanfu.
- D. Chinese people's interest in Xinjiang cotton.

(3) Why did Li-Ning catch people's eyes at home and abroad in 2018? ____

- A. It lowered the price of its sportswear.
- B. It used Western design in its sportswear.
- C. It played a very important part in the world wide market.
- D. Its products had a fashionable look with Chinese elements.

(4) How did White Rabbit win the heart of young people? ____

- A. By supporting Xinjiang cotton.
- B. By using their childhood memories.
- C. By making more kinds of its candies.
- D. By selling other products like milk tea.

(5) Which one can be the best title of the passage? ____

- A. A new trend -- guochao, or "China-chic"
- B. Chinese cultural confidence -- Xinjiang cotton
- C. Main part of the world market -- Chinese brands
- D. Fashionable and popular products -- Western brands

14. (填空题, 10 分) Stage I of Metro Line 20 began test runs on Monday. It will become Shenzhen's first driverless subway line when it is put into use at the end of this year. The 8.36-kilometer Stage I of Metro Line 20 has five stations, connecting Terminal 4 of Shenzhen Bao'an International Airport with Shenzhen World Exhibition & Convention Center (深圳国际会展中心) in Bao'an District.

Driverless trains will run for 20 days, between 7 : 30 a.m. and 8 p.m. every 5 minutes and 36 seconds during rush hours and 7 minutes during off-peak hours. The line has used the

communication-based train control (CBTC) technology. The new technology improves railway work efficiency (效率) and driverless trains become much safer.

Driverless metro lines have many good sides over their human-controlled metro lines. They can achieve higher work efficiency and improve safety by over 50 percent. Driverless metro lines can also run by themselves all the time, including opening and closing doors and dealing with accidents.

According to Shenzhen Metro Group, the driverless train technology will be first tested on Line 20. It will continue to be put into use to other lines including Lines 12, 13, 14 and 16. Because of the good sides of driverless train lines, many Chinese cities plan to build such metro lines in the future.

(1) Which district does Stage I of Metro Line 20 run in? ____

- A. Luohu District.
- B. Nanshan District.
- C. Bao'an District.
- D. Futian District.

(2) What can we know about Stage I of Metro Line 20 in the passage? ____

- A. It will run for twenty-two days.
- B. It has used the CBTC technology.
- C. It has been put into use this summer.
- D. It became Shenzhen's first subway line.

(3) Which of the following is NOT the good side of driverless metro lines? ____

- A. They can stop accidents from happening.
- B. They can run by themselves all the time.
- C. They can achieve higher work efficiency.
- D. They can improve safety by over 50 percent.

(4) Why will many Chinese cities build new driverless metro lines? ____

- A. Because driverless train lines have many good sides.
- B. Because human-controlled metro lines are out of date.
- C. Because Shenzhen Metro Group wants to make money.
- D. Because driverless train lines has begun running tests.

(5) What is the main idea of the passage? ____

- A. Metro Line 16 is not as dangerous as other lines.
- B. Many cities will build new driverless metro lines.

C.Metro Line 20 has more good sides than other lines.

D.Shenzhen put first driverless metro line on running test.

15. (问答题, 5 分) 以下是一篇短文, 请阅读全文, 并从下列方框里的六个句子中选择五个还原到原文中, 使原文意思完整、连贯。

- A.And jiu has the meaning of "a long and healthy life".
B.This kind of cake is a traditional snack for this special festival.
C.In 1981, Chinese government set the Double Ninth Festival for the elderly.
D.They would climb mountains with their friends or families on this special day.
E.It is time for Chinese to celebrate Chongyang Festival,or Double Ninth Festival.
F.Every year on this day,people will climb up to this pavilion to enjoy the beautiful view.

In clear and refreshing autumn,we can see many beautiful chrysanthemums (菊花) in the world. (1) __ The festival falls on the ninth day of the ninth month on the Chinese lunar calendar.The number nine is the largest number -- it sounds the same as the Chinese word jiu.
(2) __

There are many different customs on the Double Ninth Festival.In ancient times,people liked to do the following two things to celebrate this festival. (3) __ Tengwang Pavilion (滕王阁) is one of the most famous pavilions in Jiangnan. (4) __ Nowadays,climbing mountains for good wishes on the Double Ninth Festival has gradually connected with some other outdoor activities. People would also eat Chongyang cakes on the Double Ninth Festival. (5) __ It has a good meaning "making steady progress (步步高升)".

Although people today don't follow all the traditional customs of the festival,the Double Ninth Festival is still a festival to respect the elderly.

16. (问答题, 5 分) 下面的材料 A-F 是对深圳博物馆的介绍, 请根据五位同学的兴趣和需求, 为他们挑选合适的博物馆。

- A.Shenzhen Museum of History and Folk Culture: Relics (遗产) of two Tusi clans (宗族) in Sichuan Province are on show from April 1st.
B.Shenzhen Museum of Ancient Art: Three shows of ancient Chinese relics including Qing Dynasty Court paintings are on show until March 31st.
C.Shenzhen Reform and Opening-up Exhibition Hall: The "Great Tides Surge Along the Pearl River" (大潮起珠江) exhibition shows old photos and historical videos to learn about the reform and opening up in Guangdong until Feb.18th.
D.Guan Shanyue Art Museum: A total of 84 Chinese freehand-style oil paintings are on show until Feb.28th.
E.Nanshan Museum: A total of 124 pieces of the State of Chu relics dating back to more than 2, 200 years ago are on show from March 1st to April 5th.
F.China Printmaking Museum: Chinese and Western prints chosen from China Printmaking

Museum's collection are on show until April 30th.

- (1) __ Linda is interested in the reform and opening up in Guangdong. But she has to go back to her hometown before Feb. 17th.
- (2) __ Tom thinks ancient Chinese relics are very interesting, especially Qing Dynasty Court paintings. He hopes to visit a museum in March.
- (3) __ Lily likes Chinese freehand-style oil paintings very much. She wants to visit a museum before March.
- (4) __ Sara has great interest in Chinese prints. She wants to compare Chinese prints with Western prints in April.
- (5) __ Jack lives in Nanshan. He has interest in Chinese relics from the State of Chu. He wants to learn more about Chinese relics before April.

17. (填空题, 10 分) The 41-year-old Wang Yaping was born in Shandong, and now she is a mother of a 5-year-old girl. She became the first woman astronaut (1) __ (walk) in space. Her space dream started in 2003 when China sent its (2) __ (one) astronaut Yang Liwei into space. She told (3) __ (her) . "China now has a man astronaut. When will there be a woman astronaut? "After having safe flights (4) __ 1 , 600 hours, Wang became an astronaut in 2010. She pushed herself hard, getting the same training as men. The (5) __ (hard) part is the high-G training. When Chinese astronauts do the high-G training, they have (6) __ red button on hand. (7) __ they can't bear it, they can press the button to stop the spinning (旋转的) machine. But since China set up its first astronaut team, nobody (8) __ (use) it. Wang never used it because there was no such red button in her heart. That strong spirit (9) __ (final) helped realize her dream in 2013. She joined the team for the Shenzhou X.

Wang sets a good example for all women who dream of (10) __ (go) to space. She carries the spirit of every young woman who dreams of something big.

18. (问答题, 15 分) 假如你是李华, 在春节到来之际, 你校举办了中国文化周活动, 请你根据以下提示写一封信, 向外国朋友 Tom 介绍此次活动的开展情况, 宣传中国的传统文化。

【写作要点】

文化周活动	1. 品尝中国传统食物, 如: 饺子、面条.....
	2. 体验中国传统文化课, 如: 中国功夫、粤剧.....

	3.介绍中国古典书籍，如：《西游记》
	4.请自行补充一个活动
你的感受	（至少一点）

【写作要求】

1.80-100 词左右，开头和结尾均不计入总词数；

2.可适当增加细节，使条理清楚、行文连贯；

3.文中不得出现真实姓名和校名；

4.标点正确，书面整洁。

【提示词】

粤剧 Cantonese Opera

中国功夫 Chinese Kung Fu

古典书籍 classic books

《西游记》Journey to the West

Dear Tom,

Long time no see.I am very pleased to introduce the activities we held during the Chinese Culture Week in our school.

I am looking forward to your visit in China!

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

2021-2022学年广东省深圳市宝安区八年级（上）期末英语试卷
参考答案与试题解析

试题数：18，总分：80

1.（单选题，0.5 分）—Mr.Li,I have trouble in remembering words.Can you give me some advice?

—Sure,you can try using some pictures to improve your memory.（ ）

A.make...worse

B.make...lighter

C.make...better

【正确答案】： C

【解析】： --李老师，我记单词太困难了。你能给我一些建议吗？

--肯定的，你可以试着用一些图片来改善你的记忆力。

【解答】： A.make...worse 使得.....更差； B.make...lighter 使得.....更轻； C.make...better 使得.....更好；划线部分的词语 improve 的意思是"改善、提高"，所给选项中只有 C 选项合适。

故选： C。

【点评】： 首先判断几个选项的汉语意思，然后结合句意判断下划线的汉语意思，最后选择正确的一项。

2.（单选题，0.5 分）—Doris,what do you think of Zhang Guimei?

—In my opinion, she is great because she helps many girls realize their dreams.（ ）

A.view

B.brain

C.topic

【正确答案】： A

【解析】： --多瑞斯，你认为张桂梅怎么样？

--依我来看她是伟大的，因为她帮助很多女孩实现她们的梦想。

【解答】： A.view 观点； B.brain 大脑； C.topic 主题；划线部分词语 opinion（观点）和我所给选项中的 A 选项意思相近。

故选：A。

【点评】：首先判断几个选项的汉语意思，然后结合句意判断下划线的汉语意思，最后选择正确的一项。

3.（单选题，0.5 分）—What are you going to do at the weekend?

—Perhaps I'll watch the movie The Battle at Lake Changjin again. ()

A.Instead

B.Maybe

C.Even

【正确答案】：B

【解析】：--周末你将要做什么？

--也许我会再看一次电影《长津湖》。

【解答】：A.Instead 代替；B.Maybe 也许；C.Even 甚至；划线部分词语 Perhaps 的意思是"也许"，所给选项中 B 选项合适。

故选：B。

【点评】：首先判断几个选项的汉语意思，然后结合句意判断下划线的汉语意思，最后选择正确的一项。

4.（单选题，0.5 分）—Did you take a double-decker（双层的）sightseeing bus to tour around Shenzhen?

—Yes!It was so fantastic that I took the bus three times. ()

A.tiny

B.excellent

C.modern

【正确答案】：B

【解析】：--你坐过双层观光巴士去深圳旅游吗？

--是的！太好了，以至于我坐了三回呢。

【解答】：划线部分 fantastic 的意思是"极好的"，所给选项中"A.tiny 微小的；C.modern 现代的"不合适，被排除；只有 B 选项 excellent（精彩的）合适。

故选：B。

【点评】：首先判断几个选项的汉语意思，然后结合句意判断下划线的汉语意思，最后选择正确的一项。

5. (单选题, 0.5 分) —Nobody wants to play with Jack. Why?

—Because he always makes jokes about others. ()

A. laughs at

B. introduces to

C. acts out

【正确答案】： A

【解析】： --没有人想跟杰克玩耍。为什么呢？

--因为他总是拿别人开玩笑。

【解答】： A. laughs at 嘲笑； B. introduces to 介绍； C. acts out 表演；划线部分的意思是：拿某人开玩笑；所给选项中只有 A 选项合乎题意。

故选： A。

【点评】：首先判断几个选项的汉语意思，然后结合句意判断下划线的汉语意思，最后选择正确的一项。

6. (单选题, 0.5 分) —How do you like Einstein?

—He was such a man that he could solve many difficult problems. ()

A. strict

B. common

C. wise

【正确答案】： C

【解析】： --你觉得爱因斯坦怎么样？

--他是一个如此充满智慧的人，以至于他能解决许多难题。

【解答】： strict 严格的； common 常见的； wise 明智的、充满智慧的。根据 he could solve many difficult problems"他能解决许多难题"可知，应该是"充满智慧的"人。

故选： C。

【点评】：形容词的种类有很多，要根据具体语境选择适当的形容词，抓住关键词句，分析法，完成试题。

7. (单选题, 0.5 分) —Who do you like most in your school,Lisa?

—My friend Amy.She often gives me some on how to study well. ()

A.orders

B.suggestions

C.gifts

【正确答案】： B

【解析】： --丽莎，你在学校最喜欢谁？

--我的朋友艾米。她经常给我一些关于如何好好学习的建议。

【解答】： orders 命令； suggestions 建议； gifts 礼物。根据 how to study well"如何好好学习"可知，应该给我一些"建议"。

故选： B。

【点评】： 要在理解名词意思的基础上，根据具体语境，掌握一些常识，选择合适答案。

8. (单选题, 0.5 分) —As a teenager,we shouldn't our parents all the time.

—Yes,I agree with you.We are old enough to make some decisions by ourselves. ()

A.look after

B.keep in touch with

C.depend on

【正确答案】： C

【解析】： -作为一名青少年，我们不应该一直依靠父母。

-是的，我同意你的看法。我们已经长大了，可以自己做决定了。

【解答】： A. look after 照顾B . keep in touch with 与.....保持联系C . depend on 依靠。根据 We are old enough to make some decisions by ourselves我们已经长大了，可以自己做决定了。可知我们不应该一直依靠父母。

故选： C。

【点评】： 熟悉动词短语的用法，结合题意，给出答案。

9. (单选题, 0.5 分) —Lisa,can you tell me how this accident happened?

—I'm sorry.It happened so that I could hardly remember it. ()

A.suddenly

B.probably

C.luckily

【正确答案】：A

【解析】：——丽莎，你能告诉我这次事故是怎么发生的吗？

——对不起。事情发生得太突然了，我几乎记不起来了。

【解答】：suddenly"突然"；probably"可能"；luckily"幸运地"。根据后句"I could hardly remember it."可知，应是事情发生得太突然。

故选：A。

【点评】：作答此类试题，首先要判断各个选项的汉语意思，然后结合句意选择恰当的一项。

10. (单选题, 0.5 分) —What is Linda doing now?

—She is reading a novel.____, she is taking care of her little brother. ()

A.At last

B.At the same time

C.Above all

【正确答案】：B

【解析】：--Linda 正在做什么？

--她正在读小说。同时，她正在照顾她的小弟弟。

【解答】：A. 最后；B. 同时；C. 首先。根据句意：--她正在读小说。同时，她正在照顾她的小弟弟。可知 At the same time。

故选：B。

【点评】：英语介词的一个特点是一词多义，并且介词间语义交叉现象很多，习惯用法也很多，有时很难从词义上区分开来。故学习中要注意不断总结，熟记一些介词和动词的固定搭配用法及习惯用法，是完成此类问题的捷径

11. (填空题, 10 分) Guo Wei is a plane maintenance (维修) engineer born in the 1990s.She is doing her dream job in Shenzhen (1) ____.

From an early age,Guo was crazy about the blue sky and (2) ____ flying in the sky one day.After learning that Shenzhen Airlines had many women maintenance workers,she decided to give herself a (3) ____ .Then,she came to Shenzhen in 2016 after graduating from the Civil Aviation University of China (中国民航大学) . (4) ____, she has worked in Shenzhen Airlines as a maintenance worker.Recently,she has (5) ____ the first prize of the 2021 Shenzhen vocational (职业的) skills competition.Soon,more and more people knew her and she became

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