

【备战 2024 中考英语】中考英语语法专项突破

专题 07 时态语态（1）一般现在时及被动语态

专项练习（含答案解析）

精选 2023 年中考真题&2024、2023 年中考模拟题

考察知识点	一般现在时及被动语态	
题型	单项选择 单句填空	中考真题 51 题，模拟题 49 题

一、单项选择

中考真题

- （2023·四川甘孜·中考真题）—How often do you play football, Peter?
—_____.
A. For one week B. One week ago C. In one week D. Once a week
- （2023·辽宁大连·中考真题）The Danube is a river in Europe. It _____ through Vienna.
A. will go B. went C. goes D. has gone
- （2023·江苏镇江·中考真题）There _____ many modern high-speed railways in Jiangsu and they help people travel easily.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
- （2023·辽宁抚顺·中考真题）Look! There _____ some information about traffic safety in this book.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
- （2023·吉林长春·中考真题）There _____ some beautiful flowers on the teacher's desk now.
A. is B. was C. are D. were
- （2023·黑龙江绥化·中考真题）She said that the earth _____ around the sun.
A. traveled B. travels C. travel
- （2023·甘肃武威·中考真题）If you heat ice, it _____ into water.

A. turns B. turned C. was turning D. has turned

8. (2023·甘肃武威·中考真题) There _____ a big tree behind the shop. You can see many birds in it.

A. is B. are C. was D. were

9. (2022·吉林长春·中考真题) There _____ a sign on the wall. It says you mustn't smoke here.

A. is B. are C. was D. were

10. (2022·湖南郴州·中考真题) — The song *Together for a Shared Future* is very popular now.

— That's for sure! Both the young and the old _____ it.

A. likes B. like C. liked

11. (2022·黑龙江·中考真题) —I don't know when Susan _____.

—Don't worry. When she _____, I will tell you.

A. comes; will come B. will come; comes C. come; comes

12. (2022·贵州铜仁·中考真题) —Your son's dream will come true as long as _____.

—I hope so.

A. he will study hard B. she will study hard
C. he studies hard D. she studies hard

13. (2022·贵州铜仁·中考真题) —Using public chopsticks _____ necessary when eating with others.

—That's right.

A. is B. are C. was D. were

14. (2022·湖北·中考真题) He _____ newspapers at 8:00 every evening.

A. reads B. is reading C. was reading D. has read

15. (2022·湖北武汉·中考真题) —I don't think sixteen-year-olds should be allowed to drive.

—I _____. It's not safe.

A. agree B. agreed C. will agree D. had agreed

16. (2022·江苏扬州·中考真题) Xia Sen _____ a simple life and saves her money for donations.

A. lives B. lived C. was living D. will live

17. (2023·辽宁朝阳·中考真题) —Quite a lot of endangered animals _____ in nature parks every year.

—That's great! Animals are our friends.

A. protect B. were protected C. are protected D. protected

18. (2023·内蒙古·中考真题) —Students in our school _____ to swim in the rivers or lakes alone.

—That's true. After all, safety must come first.

A. allow B. don't allow C. aren't allowed D. is allowed

19. (2023·辽宁丹东·中考真题) Tea is very popular in the world. It _____ in many different areas in China now.

A. produces B. produced C. is produced D. was produced

20. (2023·北京·中考真题) The park is getting more and more beautiful because more kinds of flowers _____ every year.

A. are planted B. were planted C. plant D. planted

21. (2023·湖北鄂州·中考真题) —What language _____ in Germany?

—Most people speak German, but many can speak English, too.

A. speak B. is spoken C. is speaking D. speaks

22. (2023·河北·中考真题) Breakfast _____ every day for people aged over 60 for free in this village.

A. provides B. provided C. is provided D. was provided

23. (2023·江苏扬州·中考真题) Sand turns to glass when it _____ by lightning.

A. hits B. is hit C. is hitting D. will be hit

24. (2023·四川达州·中考真题) —Would you mind telling me if he _____ the meeting in two days?

—He won't, unless he _____.

A. will attend, is invited B. attends, will be invited C. will attend, invites

25. (2022·内蒙古·中考真题) —What a mess! The sharing bikes _____ everywhere.

—Let's collect and put them in the right place so that they can be used conveniently.

A. throw B. threw C. is thrown D. are thrown

26. (2022·辽宁丹东·中考真题) —Do Chinese people like ping-pong a lot?
—Yes. It _____ by people of all ages.
A. plays B. is played C. played D. was played
27. (2022·辽宁大连·中考真题) In the Wolong Panda Reserve, visitors
_____ to get closer to pandas.
A. allow B. allowed C. are allowing D. are allowed
28. (2022·广西百色·中考真题) Chinese _____ by more and more people
in the world.
A. speak B. speaks C. is speaking D. is spoken
29. (2022·北京·中考真题) On our farm, the tea leaves _____ by hand when
they are ready.
A. pick B. picked C. are picked D. were picked
30. (2022·贵州铜仁·中考真题) —Mum, could I watch the movie *The Battle at Changjin Lake* tonight?
—Of course, if your homework _____.
A. finishes B. finished C. was finished D. is finished
31. (2022·湖北·中考真题) —Many DIY cards _____ to mothers on
Mother's Day every year.
—How creative!
A. is sending B. are sending C. is sent D. are sent
32. (2022·河北·中考真题) —Mmm...Delicious. What is it?
—It _____ zongzi, Tony. It's a traditional food in China.
A. calls B. is called C. called D. was called
33. (2022·四川乐山·中考真题) —Waiter, a glass of apple juice, please.
—Sorry. Apple juice _____ only at breakfast.
A. serves B. is served C. is serving
34. (2022·天津·中考真题) A lot of birds _____ in nature parks every year.
A. protect B. is protected C. are protected D. protected
35. (2022·云南昆明·中考真题) The tea in Yunnan is so famous that it
_____ to places across the world every day.
A. sends B. sent C. is sent D. will be sent
36. (2022·四川遂宁·中考真题) —More and more high-technology products

_____ in China.

—Yes. Our country is becoming stronger and stronger.

- A. is making B. are making C. is made D. are made

中考模拟题

37. (2024·上海崇明·一模) The students _____ as volunteers in the nursing home after school every Friday.

- A. have worked B. works C. are working D. work

38. (2023·福建漳州·模拟预测) Every year thousands of people _____ to the beach to relax themselves.

- A. went B. go C. have gone

39. (2023·甘肃武威·模拟预测) —Sunshine Taxi Service. Can I help you?

—My plane _____ off at 11:30 in the morning. Can you send a taxi no later than 9 o'clock?

- A. takes B. took C. has taken D. will be take

40. (2023·甘肃陇南·一模) David _____ with his friends every weekend.

- A. swims B. is swimming C. swim D. was swimming

41. (2023·湖北武汉·模拟预测) —Excuse me, where is Mr. Evans?

—He is not in the office today. I _____ you try calling him tomorrow.

- A. am suggesting B. suggest
C. suggested D. will suggest

42. (2023·河北保定·三模) My mother works in a high school. And all students her classes.

- A. love B. will love C. loved D. are loving

43. (2023·福建泉州·三模) —Where is Miss White?

—You may find her in the dancing room. She _____ students to dance almost every day after school.

- A. teaches B. is teaching C. taught

44. (2023·河北衡水·二模) Li Hua lives a green life and _____ the waste into different groups for recycling.

- A. divides B. will divide C. was dividing D. divided

45. (2023·吉林四平·三模) —John, as well as his parents, _____ fishing every Saturday.

—With “Double Reduction” policy (“双减”政策) carried out, students have more time to take part in after-school activities.

A. is going B. go C. goes

46. (2023·吉林长春·一模) There _____ many visitors at the party. They are having great fun.

A. is B. are C. was D. were

47. (2023·江苏徐州·二模) People used to pay in cash(现金), but now most of them _____ that mainly through WeChat and Alipay.

A. used to doing B. used to do
C. got used to doing D. are used to doing

48. (2023·黑龙江绥化·二模) The number of the whales _____ smaller and smaller because of human activities now.

A. are B. was C. is

49. (2023·海南海口·二模) —Can you tell me _____?

—He lives in Shanghai.

A. where Jack lived B. where does Jack live C. where Jack lives

50. (2023·黑龙江绥化·三模) Sue with her parents often _____ hills on Sundays.

A. climb B. climbs C. climbed

51. (2023·吉林·二模) These days, I often _____ my own bags when shopping.

A. take B. took C. will take

52. (2023·吉林长春·一模) Mike is new in the school. Either the students or the teacher _____ him very well.

A. knows B. to know C. know D. knew

53. (2023·河北沧州·二模) Mr. Wu is our teacher. He _____ us English.

A. teach B. teaches C. has taught D. taught

54. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·一模) The number of teachers in our school _____ greatly increased last term. A number of teachers in this school _____ from the countryside.

A. was; is B. was; are C. were; are

55. (2023·江苏南京·二模) —Shall we meet at the zoo gate at 8 a.m.?

—In fact we needn't. It _____ until 9 a.m.

- A. doesn't open B. opens C. didn't open D. opened

56. (2023·云南昭通·二模) We will have to stay at home and watch videos if it _____ tomorrow.

- A. rains B. will rain C. rained D. was raining

57. (2024·四川成都·一模) The Chinese beautiful clay art _____ from a very special kind of clay.

- A. is shaping B. is shaped C. shapes

58. (2024·四川成都·一模) People are _____ to wear masks in winter in order to keep healthy from heavy fogs.

- A. supposed B. discovered C. allowed

59. (2024·四川泸州·一模) —Students in our school _____ to swim in the rivers or lakes alone.

—That's true. After all, safety must come first.

- A. won't allow B. not allow C. aren't allowed D. don't allow

60. (2024·上海奉贤·一模) I'm not sure whether the newspaper _____ once a week or not.

- A. has published B. will publish C. is published D. publishes

61. (2023·吉林松原·模拟预测) A baby's first birthday is a special event in China and _____ with a special party.

- A. celebrates B. was celebrated C. is celebrated D. will celebrate

62. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·模拟预测) — Mom, when shall I watch *the Sister Riding the Wind and Waves Seasons 4* (《乘风破浪的姐姐》第四季)?

— You _____ it until your homework _____.

- A. will watch; does B. won't watch; is done C. don't watch; will be done

63. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·模拟预测) — Won't you like to come to Jim's birthday party?

— I will if I _____.

- A. will be invited B. have invited C. am invited

64. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·模拟预测) — Maria, do you know how tea is produced?

—Yes. When tea leaves are ready, they are picked by hand and then _____ for processing.

- A. send B. are sending C. are sent

65. (2023·吉林·模拟预测) Harbin International Ice and Snow Festival started in 1985. It _____ once a year.

- A. holds B. held C. is held

66. (2023·黑龙江哈尔滨·模拟预测) —People, especially the young, _____ by their friends.

—That's right. Friends play an important role in everyone's life.

- A. easily influence B. is easily influenced C. are easily influenced

67. (2023·海南省直辖县级单位·模拟预测) Many great music concerts _____ in Wu Yuanhe stadium every year.

- A. hold B. are held C. will be held

68. (2023·重庆渝中·模拟预测) When the Sports Park _____, it will be a great place for exercising and relaxing.

- A. has built B. will build C. will be built D. is built

69. (2023·福建福州·模拟预测) A lot of birds _____ in nature parks every year.

- A. protected B. is protected C. are protected

70. (2023·福建南平·模拟预测) The new English teacher _____ Leonardo by us, because he looks so much like the actor in the film *Titanic*.

- A. was called B. calls C. is called

二、单句填空

中考真题

71. (2023·辽宁盘锦·中考真题) If Kate _____ (finish) her homework, her parents will allow her to hang out with friends.

72. (2023·甘肃兰州·中考真题) He usually _____ (prefer) reading books which tell traditional Chinese stories.

73. (2023·黑龙江·中考真题) The baby pandas often _____ (weight) about 0.1 to 0.2 kilos at birth.

74. (2023·湖南永州·中考真题) A journey of a thousand *li* _____ (begin) with a single step.
75. (2023·江苏扬州·中考真题) Chinese Language Day _____ on April 20th of every year, the same day with Guyu. (fall)
76. (2022·山东临沂·中考真题) Baby pandas only _____ about 0.1 to 0.2 kilos when they're born. (weight)
77. (2022·贵州贵阳·中考真题) Doing exercise in a scientific way _____ (be) healthy for both our body and mind.
78. (2022·江苏无锡·中考真题) Eric is a sports fan and always _____ (follow) the latest sports news.
79. (2022·湖南永州·中考真题) Now Chinese people are living a happy life. Don't be surprised if a Chinese person you have just met on a train _____ (invite) you for a meal.
80. (2023·江苏淮安·中考真题) New clothes and shoes _____ (send) to children in poor areas by my classmates every year.
81. (2023·西藏·中考真题) New energy (能源) cars _____ (make) in China every year.
82. (2023·江苏扬州·中考真题) The artists are _____ to tell good Chinese stories in their favorite art forms. (encourage)
83. (2022·西藏·中考真题) We are asked _____ (take) our temperature every day.
84. (2022·江苏无锡·中考真题) You _____ (expect) to be more organized in high school. So you can keep a diary.
85. (2022·江苏泰州·中考真题) Jiangsu automatic(自动化) test of listening and speaking _____ (hold) in April every year.

中考模拟题

86. (2023·甘肃陇南·三模) The number of visitors to the museum every day _____ (be) more than 5,000.
87. (2023·甘肃庆阳·二模) My sister _____ (play) the piano twice a week.
88. (2023·内蒙古包头·三模) True beauty isn't in one's looks but in one's mind. It is inner(内心的) beauty that _____. (count)

89. (2023·江苏无锡·三模) Look at the timetable. The flight to Shanghai _____ (leave) at 10 o'clock. That's to say, he's leaving in two hours.
90. (2023·江苏扬州·三模) Mr Li told us everything _____ more on the earth than on Mars because of gravity. (weigh)
91. (2023·云南玉溪·三模) President Xi's smiling face often _____ on newspapers, magazines and books. (appear)
92. (2023·内蒙古包头·二模) Everything that you learn becomes a part of you and _____ (change) you.
93. (2023·湖南永州·三模) Most of the students think three years of junior high school life _____ (be) not long.
94. (2023·内蒙古包头·模拟预测) Mike often _____ stamps and plays basketball in his spare time. (collect)
95. (2023·江苏无锡·三模) The secret of success is whenever an excellent chance _____ (appear), take it.
96. (2024·西藏拉萨·一模) Many trees and flowers _____ (plant) every year.
97. (2023·江苏无锡·二模) —Are the police going to tell the details of the case to the public?
—Not until the thief _____ (catch).
98. (2023·江苏镇江·二模) Lucy and Lily are twins and they are often _____ (mistake) for each other by their teachers.
99. (2023·内蒙古包头·三模) As we know, about 70 percent of the earth's surface is _____ with water. (cover)
100. (2023·内蒙古包头·二模) Students are _____ by their teachers to develop the habit of doubting. (courage)

参考答案:

1. D

【详解】句意：——彼得，你多久踢一次足球？——一周一次。

考查特殊疑问句和一般现在时。For one week 一周，表示时间段；One week ago 一周前，表示过去的时间；In one week 一周后，表示将来的时间；Once a week 一周一次，表示经常性的动作。根据“How often”可知是问频度，故选 D。

2. C

【详解】句意：多瑙河是欧洲的一条河流。它经过维也纳。

考查时态。根据“The Danube is a river in Europe. It...through Vienna.”可知，此处陈述客观事实，用一般现在时，主语是 It，谓语动词用单三形式，故选 C。

3. B

【详解】句意：江苏有许多现代化的高速铁路，它们帮助人们方便地出行。

考查 there be。句子主语 railways 是复数，be 动词用复数形式，排除 AC。根据后句可知，句子是一般现在时，be 动词用 are。故选 B。

4. A

【详解】句意：看！这本书里有一些关于交通安全的信息。

考查 There be 句型和时态。根据“Look! There...some information about traffic safety in this book.”可知，用一般现在时，主语“some information”是不可数名词，故选 A。

5. C

【详解】句意：现在老师的桌子上有一些漂亮的花。

考查时态及主谓一致。主语“some beautiful flowers”是可数名词复数，be 动词用复数，结合“now”可知用一般现在时，be 动词用 are。故选 C。

6. B

【详解】句意：她说地球绕太阳运行。

考查时态。根据“the earth...around the sun”可知此处是客观事实，用一般现在时，主语是 the earth，谓语动词用单三。故选 B。

7. A

【详解】句意：如果你加热冰，它就会变成水。

考查动词时态。if 引导的条件状语从句，遵循“主将从现”原则，但是主句是客观事实，还是用一般现在时。故选 A。

8. A

【详解】句意：商店后面有一棵大树。你可以在里面看到许多鸟。

考查时态和主谓一致。根据There ... a big tree behind the shop.”可知陈述客观事实，用一般现在时，主语“a big tree”是单数，be 动词用 is。故选 A。

9. A

【详解】句意：墙上有一个标志。上面说你不能在这里抽烟。

考查 there be 句型。主语“a sign”是单数形式，be 动词用单数形式，且此句陈述一般事实应用一般现在时，故选 A。

10. B

【详解】句意：——《一起向未来》这首歌现在很受欢迎。——这是肯定的！年轻人和老年人都喜欢它。

考查动词时态和主谓一致。根据now”结合语境可知句子是一般现在时；根据Both the young and the old”可知主语是复数，动词应用原形，故选 B。

11. B

【详解】句意：——我不知道苏珊什么时候来。——不用担心。她来的时候，我会告诉你的。

考查复合从句。空一是宾语从句，表示“不知道 Susan 什么时候来”，用一般将来时；空二是 when 引导的时间状语从句，遵循“主将从现”原则，空处需用一般现在时。故选 B。

12. C

【详解】句意：——只要你儿子努力学习，他的梦想就会实现。——希望如此。

考查时态以及人称单词。根据“Your son’s...”可知此处指你儿子努力，用代词 he，排除 BD；句子是 as long as 引导的条件状语从句，从句中用一般现在时，主语是 he，谓语动词用第三人称单数。故选 C。

13. A

【详解】句意：——与他人一起吃饭时，使用公用筷子是必要的。——确实如此。

考查主谓一致以及动词时态。此处阐述的是使用公筷的必要性，句子用一般现在

时，动名词作主语，be 动词用 is，故选 A。

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