

2010-2023 历年浙江温州第六十一中学高三 上期中英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. Without electricity, people's life _____ quite different today.

- A. would have been
- B. should have been
- C. would be
- D. could have been

2. Snooker superstar Ding Junhui owes his great success to many people, his father _____.

- A. in turn
- B. in particular
- C. in return
- D. in peace

3. 阅读下列应用文及相关信息，并按照要求匹配信息。

- A. Accept the future
- B. Reflect on the Past
- C. Maintain a Diary
- D. Act
- E. Focus on Yourself
- F. Give Yourself a break

How to Find Yourself

Do you often feel lost? Do you think you are living somebody else's life? If yes, discover ways to find yourself by going through the following article.

【小题 1】 _____

If you are thinking, “how to find yourself when you are lost?”, then the first thing to do is to have a rest from everything—work, personal life and all worldly things. Give time to yourself to think why you seem lost. Is it because of over work? Is it because you are not leading a life that you want to? Or is it because you are not satisfied with the people or things around you? Try to find answers to these questions to determine the cause behind your restlessness.

【小题 2】 _____

For once, instead of being the way others want you to be, be yourself. Look within and find yourself in you. Think about the things that you would want to do if you didn't have any family obligations or any money issues. Think about the kind of relationship you would want to be in, the place that you would like to stay in, the kind of lifestyle you would like to lead, if you didn't have the society or people around you, judging all the time. If you really want to know how to find inner peace, then think, what you would want others to describe you as—an honest person? Or adventurous? Or loving, or realistic? Once you look within, you will know the answer and then try to be exactly that.

【小题 3】 _____

Thinking deeply about the past, the time or situations when you were the happiest, is another way to find yourself. Think what you were doing or with whom you were, when you were the happiest. This will help you to identify things that you want to do in life that make you happy and also certain people whose company you enjoy.

【小题 4】 _____

Knowing yourself and determining what you to do with your life will not come to you in a day or two. Discovering oneself is an ongoing process and it can take months or sometimes even years to truly find yourself. So, it's important that you maintain a written record of all your feelings and thoughts, which you can go through at a later stage. Pour all your emotions and feelings about life in it and who knows may be one day going through it, you will find yourself.

【小题 5】 _____

Once you have discovered what you want to do with your life, make a move for change and self improvement. Even if it means taking up small things such as dancing or painting, go ahead and do it. If you want a career change, plan and take steps so that it can take place smoothly. If you are stuck in a bad relationship and find yourself unable to mend it, break away. At the beginning, you may find yourself slightly unbalanced, but with time everything will be fine.

It is very important for you to truly find yourself, before it is too late. If you do not find yourself now, you will spend your life with somebody you do not even know, i.e. yourself.

4.The new survey shows that the number of students _____ computer games has been increasing in recent years.

- A. devoted to
- B. related to
- C. connected to
- D. addicted to

5. I haven't seen _____ Mary since I came here.

- A. as lovely a girl as
- B. so a lovely girl as
- C. girl as lovely as
- D. as a lovely girl as

6. Generations of Americans have been brought up to believe that a good breakfast is essential to one's life. Eating breakfast at the start of the day, we have been told, and told again, is as necessary as putting gasoline in the family car before starting a trip. But for many people, the thought of food as the first thing in the morning is never a pleasure. So in spite of all the efforts, they still take no breakfast. Between 1977 and 1983, the latest year for which figures could be obtained, the number of people who didn't have breakfast increased by 33%—from 8.8 million to 11.7 million—according to the Chicago-based Market Research Corporation of America.

For those who dislike eating breakfast, however, there is some good news. Several studies in the last few years have shown that, for grown-ups especially, there may be nothing wrong with omitting (省略) breakfast. "Going without breakfast does not affect work," said Arnold E. Bender, former professor of nutrition at Queen Elizabeth College in London, "nor does giving people breakfast improve work."

Scientific evidence linking breakfast to better health or better work is surprisingly little, and most of the recent work involves children, not grown-ups. "The literature," says one researcher, Dr Earnest Polite at the University of Texas, "is poor."

【小题 1】 For those who do not take breakfast, the good news is that _____.

- A. several studies have been done in the past few years
- B. eating little in the morning is good for health
- C. the omission of breakfast has little effect on one's work
- D. grown-ups have especially made studies in this field

【小题 2】 The sentence in paragraph 3 "nor does giving people breakfast improve work" means _____.

- A. people without breakfast can improve their work
- B. having breakfast does not improve work, either
- C. not giving people breakfast improves work
- D. people having breakfast do improve their work, too

【小题 3】 The word "literature" in the last sentence refers to _____.

- A. stories, poems, play, etc
- B. the films about the breakfast

- C. newspaper articles or novels
- D. written works on a topic

【小题 4】 What is implied in the passage is that _____.

- A. Breakfast does not affect work
- B. Dr Polite works at Market Research Corporation
- C. Not eating breakfast might affect the health of children
- D. Professor Bender once taught college courses in nutrition in Chicago

【小题 5】 The main idea of the passage is that _____.

- A. breakfast has nothing to do with people's health
- B. breakfast is not as important as we thought before
- C. breakfast is not as important to us as gasoline to a car
- D. a good breakfast used to be important to us

7. Famous centenarians (百岁老人) still active in arts, science are in no mood to retire.

"Those who stand still, die." is one of Oliveira's favorite phrases. He knows from experience what it means, as the Portuguese film director has reached the age of 102 and is still active in his profession. Every year, Oliveira shoots a film and is currently working on his next project. "You have to work, work, work in order to forget that death is not far away," he said. When asked about his age, Oliveira said with some humility: "It's down to mother nature. It gave to me what it took from others."

Being both mentally and physically fit in old age is partly a matter of luck, but it also has something to do with character. Not every white-haired person is wise and social skills, openness and the ability to train the brain are essential for senior citizens.

Along with the architect Oscar Niemeyer (103), Nobel laureate Montalcini (101) and director Kurt Maetzig (100), Oliveira is one of those people of whom it would be very wrong to think as members of a listless elderly generation.

Another master in his profession is the architect Oscar Niemeyer. The 103-year-old Brazilian is best known for his futuristic-looking buildings in Brasilia, but he also speaks out on behalf of the poor. "The role of the architect is to struggle for a better world where we can develop a form of architecture that serves everyone and not just a privileged few," said Niemeyer recently. He spends almost every day working in his office in Copacabana, and even when he falls ill he keeps working on ideas: After a gallbladder (胆囊) operation he composed a samba tune (桑巴舞曲) in the clinic.

Another man who could sing a song about age is 107-year-old Heesters. The Dutch-born opera singer spent most of his life performing in Germany, where he still works. Recently Heesters said: "I want to be at least 108-years-old." He also plans to keep performing. "Should I just sit at home and wait until they come and pick me up?" Heesters has not given up trying to add to his tally of awards and is looking for a "good stage role".

Italian scientist Rita Levi-Montalcini, who is 101-year-old and is still active in medical science, has described the force that keeps driving her on: "Progress is created through

imperfection." In 1986 she and her lab colleague were awarded the Nobel Prize for Medicine for their work on nerve growth factor. She's convinced that humans grow on challenges.

With so many brilliant examples given, we can see clearly that age is no barrier to some high achievers.

【小题 1】 From the first two paragraphs, we can see _____.

- A. being active at 102 is achievable for everybody
- B. Oliveira owes his long life to his mother's help
- C. social skills and wisdom are difficult for the senior
- D. being fit in old age is a matter of luck and character

【小题 2】 How many centenarians are mentioned in this passage?

- A. 4
- B. 5
- C. 6
- D. 7

【小题 3】 By saying "Should I just sit at home and wait until they come and pick me up?" in paragraph 5, Heesters shows us he _____.

- A. wants to sit or lie in comfort
- B. is waiting for people to pick him up
- C. is willing to work till he dies
- D. prefers to give performance at home

【小题 4】 In the passage so many examples were given to show _____.

- A. old age is a big problem if you want to succeed
- B. old age can not prevent a great person from achieving a lot
- C. old people should never think of themselves as old
- D. as a senior citizen, you have to be open-minded and optimistic

【小题 5】 In the writer's opinion, the architect Oscar Niemeyer is not _____.

- A. pessimistic
- B. intelligent
- C. positive
- D. diligent

8. – I _____ to go for a walk.

-- But I _____ going shopping.

- A. would like; feel like
- B. feel like; feel like
- C. feel like; would like
- D. would like; would like

9. Alice's father always brings her a nice gift _____ he returns home from his business trip.

- A. by the time
- B. all the time
- C. every time
- D. in the time

10. It is required by law that a driving test _____ taken before a man gets a license.

- A. was
- B. be
- C. were
- D. is

11. It is very hot in Chongqing this summer. _____ air-conditioners have been sold since the temperature is high.

- A. Large quantities of
- B. A large quantity
- C. A great deal of
- D. A great many of

12. They had a wonderful holiday, _____ bad weather.

- A. because of
- B. due to
- C. in spite of
- D. on behalf of

13. Students in Senior 3 are under _____ great stress, because no one will take _____ risk of failing in the college entrance examinations.

- A. a; the
- B. the; /
- C. a; a
- D. /; the

14. Have you ever considered what it would be like if you are not able to smile? I hadn't _____ that, up until a few months ago, when I found that I _____ couldn't. Well, I'm exaggerating (夸张) a little bit ... I _____ smile, but only with one side of my face!

I went to the _____, and was diagnosed (诊断) with Bell's Palsy—a disease of the muscles on one side of the face. As you could _____, this was quite a shock to me, and made me very _____. Although this was a major bomb that was dropped on my life, my story is not about how _____ life is, but about how I face the sudden _____ falling on me. Anyway, _____ is a part of everyday life for me. “Losing” half my face temporarily caused me to think “What is a smile?” According to the dictionary, a smile is a _____

expression for pleasure, characterized(特征是) by the turning up of the corners of the mouth, ____ what about the cause? What is ____ the smile that causes us to show this expression?

After ____ about this for a while, I came up with the ____ that a smile is not only characterized by the upturning of the corners of the mouth, but also by what a person does, says and thinks. This gave me hope, as I ____ that smiling is not just an outward expression, but an inward ____.

With this in mind, I set about ____ how to smile with my life through my ____, not just with my face. ____, sometimes I send my friends Smile Cards with a chocolate bar or bookmark, letting them ____ a true smile.

【小题 1】

- A. thought about
- B. stuck to
- C. fought for
- D. dreamed of

【小题 2】

- A. certainly
- B. actually
- C. hardly
- D. obviously

【小题 3】

- A. needed
- B. would
- C. should
- D. could

【小题 4】

- A. doctor
- B. nursery house
- C. government
- D. Bookstore

【小题 5】

- A. ask
- B. behave
- C. plan
- D. imagine

【小题 6】

- A. excited
- B. puzzled
- C. upset
- D. ashamed

【小题 7】

- A. hard
- B. boring
- C. short
- D. interesting

【小题 8】

- A. fortune
- B. challenge
- C. duty
- D. job

【小题 9】

- A. sleeping
- B. working
- C. smiling
- D. eating

【小题 10】

- A. facial
- B. body
- C. mental
- D. happy

【小题 11】

- A. because
- B. so
- C. but
- D. or

【小题 12】

- A. behind
- B. against
- C. before
- D. towards

【小题 13】

- A. working
- B. thinking
- C. reading
- D. speaking

【小题 14】

- A. agreement
- B. conclusion
- C. announcement
- D. condition

【小题 15】

- A. doubted
- B. hoped
- C. insisted
- D. realized

【小题 16】

- A. decoration
- B. attitude
- C. pattern
- D. attraction

【小题 17】

- A. learning
- B. suggesting
- C. consulting
- D. predicting

【小题 18】

- A. speeches
- B. promises

- C. actions
- D. opinions

【小题 19】

- A. In fact
- B. For example
- C. As a result
- D. By the way

【小题 20】

- A. discover
- B. remove
- C. convey
- D. experience

- 15.--- How did you like Nick's performance last night?
--- To be honest, his singing didn't _____ to me much.
- A. appeal
 - B. belong
 - C. refer
 - D. occur

16.假设你是李越，发现学生中存在不愿意参加体育活动(physical exercise)的现象。他们认为进行体育活动会浪费时间，影响学习。但你有不同想法。请就此话题给校报老师写一封信，向大家宣传体育锻炼的好处。字数：120 词

短文中应包括以下内容：1. 指出他们观点的不对之处；2. 告知体育锻炼的好处；

3.提出建议

Dear Editor Teacher,

17. Have you ever thought of joining a book club and buying new books through the post? Here at the International Book Club, we already have many members buying books from us by mail.

Immediate benefits :

- As a special offer, you may choose any reduced-price books from our new members' book list, to the value of \$6 in total (plus postage and packing). By doing this, you will save pounds on the publishers' prices.

- Tick the box on your form to order a free watch.

- If you reply within seven days, we will send you another free gift carefully chosen from our book list by our staff.

- Order a DVD from the many on offer in our list, at half the recommended retail price.

- When you've joined :

As a member, you'll enjoy savings of between 30% and 50% off the publisher's price on every book you buy, and what's more, they'll come straight to your door. Your free club magazine arrives once a month, to keep you up-to-date with the latest bestsellers. This means that every year we offer over 1,000 books to choose from. On the Internet, you can find all our titles for the year on our exclusive members' website.

Being a member :

All we are asking you to do while you are a member is to choose four books during your first year. After that, you can decide on the number of books you wish to take.

In each of our monthly club magazines, our experienced staff choose a Club Choice book — a work of fiction or a reference title which they feel is particularly worth buying, and which is offered at an extra-special price. However, if you do not want this book, just say so in the space provided on the form. We will always send the book if we do not receive this.

So, return your application form today, but hurry — it's not every day we can make you an offer like this. To apply to become a member, all you need to do is simply fill in the enclosed form and return it in the envelope supplied.

Before you know it, your books will be with you. Please don't send any money now, as we will send you your bill with the books. And remember, you have up to a fortnight to decide if you wish to keep the books you have ordered. You should then either return the books or send your payment.

【小题 1】 Which of the following doesn't belong to the benefits of being a club member?

A. Order a free watch.

B. Get a gift for nothing.

C. Get four books for free in the first year

D. Order a DVD at a low price.

【小题 2】 Every month the club provides a free club magazine in order to

_____.

A. let readers know the number of books to be sold

B. attract more and more readers to join the club

- C. make readers know the club's development
- D. keep readers well informed of recent bestselling books

【小题 3】 If a book is worth \$100, how much will a member probably save if he buys one?

- A. \$40.
- B. \$60.
- C. \$20.
- D. \$70.

【小题 4】 What should you do if you want to join the book club?

- A. Just send the club an email.
- B. Ask other club members to recommend you to the club.
- C. Fill in an application form and return it to the club.
- D. Apply for a membership card.

【小题 5】 After you get your books, you should _____.

- A. choose whether to keep them or not after you read them carefully
- B. decide whether to keep them or not within a certain period of time
- C. express your idea in the space provided in the book
- D. send money to the club at once

18.The Professor considers _____ no good _____ without understanding.

- A. it; to read
- B. it; reading
- C. that; to read
- D. that; reading

19.Joe came to New York from the Middle West, dreaming about painting. Delia came to New York from the South, dreaming about music. Joe and Delia met in a studio. Before long they were good friends and got married.

They had only a small flat to live in, but they were happy. They loved each other, and they were both interested in art. Everything was fine until one day they found they had spent all their money.

Delia decided to give music lessons. One afternoon she said to her husband:

“Joe, I’ve found a pupil, a general’s daughter. She is a sweet girl. I’m to give three lessons a week and get \$5 a lesson.”

But Joe was not glad.

“But how about me?” he said.” Do you think I’m going to watch you work while I play with my art? No, I want to earn some money too.”

“Joe, , you are silly,” said Delia. “You must keep at your studies. We can live quite happily on \$15 a week.”

“Well, perhaps I can sell some of my pictures,” said Joe.

Every day they parted in the morning and met in the evening. A week passed and Delia brought home fifteen dollars, but she looked a little tired.

“Clementina sometimes gets on my nerves. I’m afraid she doesn’t practice enough. But the general is the best old man! I wish you could know him, Joe.”

And then Joe took eighteen dollars out of his pocket.

“I’ve sold one of my pictures to a man from Peoria,” he said, “and he has ordered another.”

“I’m so glad,” said Delia. “Thirty-three dollars! We never had so much to spend before. We’ll have a good supper tonight.”

Next week Joe came home and put another eighteen dollars on the table. In half an hour Delia came, her right hand in a bandage.

“What’s the matter with your hand?” said Joe. Delia laughed and said:

“Oh, a funny thing happened! Clemantina gave me a plate of soup and spilled some of it on my hand. She was very sorry for it. And so was the old general. But why are you looking at me like that, Joe?”

“What time this afternoon did you burn your hand, Delia?”

“Five o’clock, I think. The iron-I mean the soup-was ready about five, Why?”

“Delia, come and sit here,” said Joe. He drew her to the couch and sat beside her.

“What do you do every day, Delia? Do you really give music lesson? Tell me the truth.” She began to cry.

“I couldn’t get any pupils,” she said, “So I got a place in a laundry ironing shirts. This afternoon a girl accidentally set down an iron on my hand and I got a bad burn. But tell me, Joe, how did you guess that I wasn’t giving music lessons?”

“It’s very simple,” said Joe. “I knew all about your bandages because I had to send them upstairs to a girl in the laundry who had an accident with a hot iron. You see, I work in the engine-room of the same laundry where you work.”

“And your pictures? Did you sell any to that man from Peoria?”

“Well, your general with his Clemantina is an invention, and so is my man from Peoria.”

And then they both laughed.

【小题 1】 To support the family, Delia worked as_____.

- A. a tutor
- B. a music teacher
- C. a laundry assistant
- D. an artist

【小题 2】 It happened that_____.

- A. a man from Peoria liked Joe’s pictures
- B. Delia earned \$15 dollars a week easily
- C. Clemantina and the general were kind
- D. the couple worked at the same laundry

【小题3】 We can infer from the underlined sentence that_____.

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