

2022 届北京市东城区高三下学期（一模）英语试题

本试卷共 11 页，共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，30 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Every year, around 20,000 American teenagers age out of foster care (寄养) at 18, and have to start their lives by themselves.

Ella first became aware of foster care when her parents were considering adopting a child. Although the ___1___ didn't work out, Ella often found herself thinking about that child. "I'm really close with my family, and just couldn't imagine being ___2___ on my own at 18," she says.

Later, Ella visited Children Services, with a list of questions, trying to ___3___ what aging out looked like. One question was "What's not being ___4___ for these young people?". Near the top of the list was furniture. "The idea of moving into an apartment and not having a bed to sleep on pulled at my heartstrings," says Ella.

Ella contacted her parents' friends, asking if they had spare furniture to ___5___. And a local furniture store offered free space and delivery truck. Then she formed Chair-ity, a nonprofit providing furniture for young adults who have ___6___ foster care.

Watching those in need receive a bed, a table — whatever — was transformational. Ella remembers Hannah, a former foster care girl who couldn't afford any furniture. When Hannah ___7___ to Chair-ity, Ella asked what she needed. "Everything," she replied. When she found her once ___8___ apartment stood a full kitchen set, a bed, and a table, she said, "It really relieved my pressure."

"To think what hadn't been thought about in years could bring so much happiness to somebody was ___9___," Ella says.

Today, Chair-ity has given furniture to nearly 200 young adults. As word has got out, Ella has received donations from more and more people. She's convinced these contributions give those young people ___10___ and confidence.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. A. plan | B. job | C. way | D. task |
| 2. A. occasionally | B. completely | C. frequently | D. slightly |
| 3. A. explain | B. understand | C. expect | D. recall |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 4. A. met | B. built | C. meant | D. kept |
| 5. A. arrange | B. sell | C. fix | D. donate |
| 6. A. left | B. found | C. improved | D. thanked |
| 7. A. looked up | B. reached out | C. held on | D. gave in |
| 8. A. quiet | B. cold | C. small | D. empty |
| 9. A. promising | B. puzzling | C. amazing | D. pressing |
| 10. A. purpose | B. freedom | C. hope | D. guidance |

【答案】 1. A 2. B 3. B 4. A 5. D 6. A 7. B 8. D 9. C 10. C

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍 Ella 意识到今后将要依靠自己，独立生活后，建立了一个非营利组织，以此帮助那些脱离寄养的年轻人，为他们提供家具，给他们的生活带来希望和信心。

【1 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：虽然计划没有成功，但 Ella 经常发现自己在想那个孩子。A. plan 计划；B. job 工作；C. way 方式；D. task 任务。根据 “Ella first became aware of foster care when her parents were considering adopting a child.” 可知，Ella 的父母考虑收养一个孩子。故推知想要收养一个孩子是 Ella 父母的计划，故选 A。

【2 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：“我和我的家人真的很亲近，无法想象在 18 岁时要完全靠自己，”她说。A. occasionally 偶尔地；B. completely 完全地；C. frequently 频繁地；D. slightly 稍微地。根据 “Ella first became aware of foster care when her parents were considering adopting a child.” 及 “I’m really close with my family” 可知，Ella 和家人很亲近，直到父母说收养一个孩子时，她才意识到要离开父母，一个人生活。故推知 Ella 此前完全没有想过在 18 岁时，要完全靠自己，故选 B。

【3 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：后来，Ella 访问了儿童服务中心，并列出了一系列问题，试图了解长大了是什么样。A. explain 解释；B. understand 了解；C. expect 期待；D. recall 回想，回忆起。根据 ““I’m really close with my family, and just couldn’t imagine being ___2___ on my own at 18,” she says.” 及 “One question was “What’s not being ___4___ for these young people?”.” 可知，Ella 没有独自生活过，所以通过提问题，来了解长大后的样子，故选 B。

【4 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：一个问题是 “年轻人没有遇见过什么事情？” A. met 遇见；B. built 建造；C. meant 意味着；D. kept 继续。根据上文 ““I’m really close with my family, and just couldn’t imagine being

___2___ on my own at 18,” she says.”可知，Ella 从未想象离开父母，自己独自生活。故推知 Ella 不知道独自生活会遇到什么事，所以她想知道，年轻人没有遇见过什么事情？故选 A。

【5 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Ella 联系了她父母的朋友，问他们是否有闲置的家具可以捐赠。A. arrange 安排；B. sell 卖；C. fix 安装；D. donate 捐赠。根据下文 “As word has got out, Ella has received donations from more and more people.” 可知，这些床等家具都是别人捐的，故选 D。

【6 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：然后，她成立了 Chair-ity，这是一个非营利组织，为离开寄养的年轻人提供家具。A. left 离开；B. found 发现；C. improved 改善；D. thanked 感谢。根据 “Later, Ella visited Children Services, with a list of questions, trying to ___3___ what aging out looked like.” 可知，Ella 想要了解离开寄养的年轻人是什么样子，并要帮助他们。故此处 Ella 想为离开寄养的年轻人提供家具，故选 A。

【7 题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：当汉娜联系 Chair-ity 时，Ella 问她需要什么。“一切，”她回答。A. looked up 找；B. reached out 联系；C. held on 抓紧；D. gave in 屈服。根据 “Ella remembers Hannah, a former foster care girl who couldn't afford any furniture.” 可知，汉娜买不起任何家具，希望得到帮助，所以联系能捐赠她家具的 Chair-ity，故选 B。

【8 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当她发现她曾经空荡荡的公寓里有一套齐全的厨房设备，一张床和一张桌子时，她说：“这真的减轻了我的压力。” A. quiet 安静的；B. cold 冷的；C. small 小的；D. empty 空的。根据上文 “When Hannah ___7___ to Chair-ity, Ella asked what she needed. “Everything,” she replied.” 可知，汉娜需要所有的东西，故推知她的新房子是空的，什么都没有，故选 D。

【9 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：“想到多年来从未想过的事情可以给某人带来如此多的幸福，真是太令人惊喜了，” Ella 说。A. promising 有希望的，有前途的；B. puzzling 使人困惑的；C. amazing 令人惊奇的，令人惊喜的；D. pressing 紧迫的。根据上文 “When she found her once ___8___ apartment stood a full kitchen set, a bed, and a table, she said, “It really relieved my pressure.”” 可知，Chair-ity 将家具摆满空荡荡的汉娜家，减轻了汉娜的压力，为她的生活带来了希望和幸福。故推知为他人捐赠家具会带给人幸福和惊喜，故选 C。

【10 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她相信这些捐献物给这些年轻人带来了希望和信心。A. purpose 意图；B. freedom 自由；C. hope 希望；D. guidance 指导。根据 “When she found her once ___8___ apartment stood a

full kitchen set, a bed, and a table, she said, "It really relieved my pressure."可知, Chair-ity 将家具摆满空荡荡的汉娜家, 减轻了汉娜的压力, 为她的生活带来了希望。故捐赠物给年轻人带来了生活的希望和信心。故选 C。

第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

A

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词, 在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A few weeks ago, I accidentally dropped a plate and it broke into a billion pieces! I'd had it for about 40 years. This morning, we had a parcel 11 (deliver) to my son. He opened it and 12 (proud) handed a new plate to me, which he had bought with his own savings, saying that he knew 13 upset I was and wanted to surprise me!

【答案】11. delivered

12. proudly

13. how

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者的儿子为了让作者开心, 用自己攒的钱给作者买了一个新盘子。

【11 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意: 今天早上, 我们收到了一个寄给儿子的包裹。分析句子结构可知, 此处要填非谓语动词, 在句中作定语; 根据句意, 所填词 deliver 与空格前名词 parcel 之间是被动的关系, 所以用过去分词作定语。故填 delivered。

【12 题详解】

考查副词。句意: 他打开它, 骄傲地递给我一个新的盘子, 这是他用自己的积蓄买的, 说他知道我有多烦恼, 想给我一个惊喜! 分析句子结构, 可知此处应该填副词, 在句中作状语修饰动词 handed (递交)。故填 proudly。

【13 题详解】

考查感叹句和连词。句意: 他打开盘子, 骄傲地递给我一个新的盘子, 这是他用自己的积蓄买的, 说他知道我有多生气, 想给我一个惊喜! 分析句子结构, 可知此处考查感叹句; 由空格后结构 upset 可知, 此处符合 "how+ adj.+主谓!" 的结构。故填 how。

B

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1

个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

On 15 May, 2021, China became the second country 14 (land) a spacecraft on Mars. The rover, Zhurong, 15 (carry) to Mars on board the *Tianwen 1* spacecraft, which was launched in July 2020. Equipped with cameras and a radar, Zhurong's task was to search for signs of life. It 16 (work) on Mars surface for over ten months and is in good shape.

【答案】14. to land

15. was carried

16. has worked

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇新闻报道。2021年5月15日，中国成为第二个在火星上着陆航天器的国家。2020年7月，中国发射了“天文学家一号”探测器，将探测器“祝融”送上火星。祝荣的任务是寻找生命的迹象，他身上装有摄像机和雷达。它已经在火星表面工作了十个多月，状态良好。。

【14题详解】

考查动词不定式。句意：中国是第二个发送载人飞船上火星的国家。“the+序数词+to do sth”译为“第几个做什么事情的”，动词不定式作后置定语。故填 to land。

【15题详解】

考查时态语态。句意：祝融探测器被天问一号宇宙飞船带上火星。主句中没有谓语动词，所以 carry 考虑作谓语动词。主语 The rover, Zhurong 祝融探测器，宾语 the *Tianwen 1* spacecraft 天问一号宇宙飞船，谓语动词 carry，探测器是被宇宙飞船带上去的，主谓之间的关系是被带，所以用被动语态，又考虑到时过去时态，故填 was carried。

【16题详解】

考查时态。句意：它已经在火星表面工作超过10个月，并且状态良好。本句话中没有谓语动词，所以 work 作谓语动词。句子中“for over ten months”（超过10个月）表示一段时间，考虑用完成时态；and 表示并列，后边的谓语动词 is 用的是一般现在时态，所以用现在完成时态，又考虑到主语是 it，所以用第三人称单数形式，故填 has worked。

C

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写1个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

COP26, known as “Conferences of the Parties”, was the latest in a series of 17 (meeting) bringing together governments to protect the environment. Its main goal was to take measures 18 climate change—long—term changes in world weather patterns that are linked to human activities including farming, industry and

transport. Gases such as carbon dioxide, 19 are produced by these activities, trap heat in Earth's atmosphere and cause temperatures to rise, 20 (lead) to extreme floods, heatwaves and storms.

【答案】17. meetings

18. against

19. which 20. leading

【解析】

【导语】本文是说明文。文章介绍了“缔约方大会”主要目标是采取措施应对气候变化——世界气候模式的长期变化与包括农业、工业和交通在内的人类活动有关。由这些活动产生的气体，如二氧化碳，将热量困住在地球大气中，导致温度上升，导致极端洪水、热浪和风暴。

【17 题详解】

考查名词。句意：第二十六次缔约方大会是一系列政府为保护环境而召开的会议中最新的一次。a series of 表示“一系列”，后面加名词复数，故填 meetings。

【18 题详解】

考查介词。句意：它的主要目标是采取措施应对气候变化——世界气候模式的长期变化与包括农业、工业和交通在内的人类活动有关。介词 against 表示“对抗，应对”，故填 against。

【19 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：由这些活动产生的气体，如二氧化碳，将热量困住在地球大气中，导致温度上升，导致极端洪水、热浪和风暴。先行词是 Gases，在定语从句中做主语，指代物，用 which 引导非限制性定语从句。故填 which。

【20 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：被由这些活动产生的气体，如二氧化碳，将热量困住在地球大气中，导致温度上升，导致极端洪水、热浪和风暴。此处表示一种自然而然的結果，用现在分词做结果状语。故填 leading。

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，38 分）

第一节（共 14 小题；每小题 2 分，共 28 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

The Great Wall Marathon is designed to be more than just a race. We want you to be able to run in amazing places, surrounded by friendly people, and exposed to new cultural experiences. It's not just about the race — it's about enjoying time together with family, friends, and other running minded spirits.



Itinerary

17 May 2023	Welcome to Jizhou, Tianjin
18 May 2023	Route Inspection Day
19 May 2023	Relaxation in Jizhou with tour option
20 May 2023	Race Day
21 May 2023	Explore Beijing & Evening Celebration Party
22 May 2023	Farewell China

※On Route Inspection Day, the Race Officials will provide you with a Race Briefing, which will cover everything from a weather forecast to a brief presentation of the start/finish procedures. All runners are expected to walk the 3.5 km section of the wall that is part of the marathon, half-marathon and 8.5 km Fun Run course. Race Officials and Medical Staff will be present to answer any questions you may have.

Rules & Regulations

Full marathon runners must be at least 18 years old on Race Day. Half-marathon runners must be at least 16 years old. Fun Run participants must be at least 12 years old. Fun Run participants under the age of 12 are also welcome, so long as they are accompanied by a runner aged 16 or above.

The cut-off time for all distance events is 8 hours. All runners with a net finishing time slower than 8 hours will receive a FNT (Finished No Time) on the result list.

If you decide to change distances during the race, i.e. if a half-marathon runner decides to follow the marathon route, he or she will receive a certificate but not an official time. The race result will read FNT. The same applies to a marathon runner who changes distances during the race. All runners who change distances before Race Day will be registered accordingly and receive an official time.

Visa Information

6 — 8 weeks prior to the race you will receive the service voucher which you can use for acquiring a visa.

For more details, please visit us online at www.greatwallmarathon.com.

21. What will participants do on Route Inspection Day?

A. Enjoy the Fun Run.

B. Join in a 3.5 km walk.

C. Get medical insurance.

D. Attend a training course.

22. According to the rules, full marathon participants _____.

A. will receive a FNT on the result list

B. can change distances on Race Day.

C. should be at least 12 years old

D. will be awarded medals

23. What is the purpose of the passage?

A. To advertise a sport event.

B. To promote a cultural tour.

C. To introduce a marathon camp.

D. To publicize a place of interest.

【答案】 21. B 22. B 23. A

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了长城马拉松比赛，包括比赛的行程、规则和条例以及签证信息。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据小标题 Itinerary 中的内容 “All runners are expected to walk the 3.5 km section of the wall that is part of the marathon, half-marathon and 8.5 km Fun Run course. (所有的参赛者都将在马拉松、半程马拉松和 8.5 公里的趣味跑中走完这段 3.5 公里长的城墙。)” 可知，参加者在路线检查日会参加 3.5 公里的步行。故选 B 项。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据小标题 Rules & Regulations 中第三段中的第一句 “If you decide to change distances during the race, i.e. if a half-marathon runner decides to follow the marathon route, he or she will receive a certificate but not an official time. (如果你决定在比赛中改变距离，也就是说，如果一个半程马拉松选手决定沿着马拉松路线跑，他或她将收到一个证书，但不是官方的时间。)” 可知，按照规定，全程马拉松参赛者可以在比赛的过程中改变距离。故选 B 项。

【23 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段内容 “The Great Wall Marathon is designed to be more than just a race. We want you to be able to run in amazing places, surrounded by friendly people, and exposed to new cultural experiences. It’s not just about the race—it’s about enjoying time together with family, friends, and other running minded spirits.

(长城马拉松的设计不仅仅是一场比赛。我们希望您能够在令人惊叹的地方跑步，周围都是友好的人，并接触到新的文化体验。这不仅仅是关于比赛，而是关于与家人、朋友和其他有跑步精神的人一起享受时光。)” 可知，这篇文章的目的是宣传本次的马拉松比赛，吸引人报名参与。因此 A 项 “为体育赛事做广告” 符合。故选 A 项。

B

Rene Compean was no stranger to Angeles National Forest. He'd hiked the park numerous times. But when hiking along a new path, the 45-year-old was lost.

As the day faded into darkness, his concern turned to fear. With only a little water in his backpack and 10% battery remaining on his cellphone, Compean was unprepared for anything more than the two-hour trip he'd planned.

Compean climbed to a spot where he found one bar of signal. "SOS. My phone is going to die. I'm lost," he texted a friend, attaching a photo showing where he was. The shot showed his legs hanging over a rock face. All Compean could do then was wait. The temperature was dropping fast. Dressed only in shorts, and a sweatshirt, the hiker was chilled to the bone. He hugged himself into a tight ball. And after spotting two mountain lions, he spent the night on high alert.

Sixty miles away, Ben Kuo was working at home when he read a posting from the police, showing an image of a man's legs. The search-and-rescue teams had spent the previous night unsuccessfully looking for Compean, so they released the photo, hoping someone might recognize the location.

"I've always loved looking for where photos are taken," Kuo says. He frequently tries to identify where movie scenes or commercials were filmed. He's often successful. When he saw the image, he automatically pulled up a satellite map on his laptop. "There's an amazing amount of information you can get from satellites," he says. The first thing he noticed in Compean's photo was plenty of greenery. After comparing it to the satellite map, Kuo realized something: "He's got to be on the south side because there're not any green valleys on the north side."

That finding led him to an area that looked like the territory in the image. The final step was cross-referencing the original photo with 3-D images of the area. The locations matched!

After spending 27 hours in the wilderness, Compean was found.

Compean's story probably would have ended differently had it not been for the man with strong satellite skills and a sharp eye for detail.

24. What caused Compean to get lost on the hike?

- A. The thick forest.
- B. The unfamiliar route.
- C. The coming of nightfall.
- D. Low battery on the phone.

25. Kuo was able to offer help because of _____.

- A. his photo reading ability
- B. his sense of responsibility
- C. his professional experience
- D. his familiarity with the area

26. What can we learn from this story?

- A. One good turn deserves another.

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